

Index

| Additional Facility (ICSID) 347 | WTO Dispute Settlement System 299 |
|--|--|
| adjudicative means of dispute settlement 23 | compétence de la compétence 142 |
| Annan, Kofi 89, 92, 94 | compromissory clause (clause compromissoire) |
| Antarctic Treaty arbitration 317 | arbitration under 115 |
| applicable law | negotiation under 30 |
| ICSID 350 | compulsory procedure |
| inter-State arbitration 106, 117 | Antarctic Treaty arbitration 317 |
| Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 354 | ITLOS dispute settlement 230 |
| judicial settlement 106 | conciliation |
| arbitration | bilateral treaties 69 |
| environmental disputes. see international | commissions 67 |
| environmental disputes | compulsory 65 |
| ICSID 346 | conditions for 66 |
| inquiry close to being 61 | current study focus 52 |
| inter-State. see inter-State arbitration | early version 69 |
| intra-State, example 343 | functions 65, 70 |
| Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 352 | inquiry distinguished 52 |
| as 'litigation in conditions of privacy' 118 | League of Nations 70 |
| LOSC/UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the | limitations 69 |
| Law of the Sea | as means of dispute settlement 28 |
| mixed arbitration 343 | numbers of conciliation proceedings 69 |
| armed conflicts | optional 65 |
| environmental damage. see United Nations, | process 53, 67 |
| Compensation Commission (UNCC) | summary overview 70 |
| ICJ provisional measures 393 | types 65 |
| non-aggravation measures 393 | UNCLOS 235 |
| peacekeeping challenges in internal armed conflicts | usefulness 70 |
| 341 | conflicts and disputes distinguished 9 |
| | consultation between UN and regional organisations 99 |
| Ban Ki-moon 82 | contentious cases. see International Court of Justice, |
| Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 18, 89, 93, 96, 99, 335, 337 | contentious cases |
| burden of proof in ICJ proceedings 182 | cooperation between UN and regional organisations 98 |
| | criminal law |
| capital punishment, provisional measures against 197 | provisional measures against death penalty 197 |
| co-deployment by UN and regional organisations 99 | transitional justice 339 |
| collective security | |
| ineffectiveness 388 | death penalty, provisional measures against 197 |
| League of Nations 384 | developing States |
| and non-use of force 383 | economic difficulties during peacebuilding process 343 |
| compensation | WTO and 305, 309, 343 |
| environmental damage. see United Nations | diplomacy |
| | |

396



| diplomatic methods of dispute settlement 20 | mediation by 49 |
|--|---|
| diplomatic support between UN and regional | provisional measures against death penalty 197 |
| organisations and arrangements 99 | inquiry |
| preventive diplomacy 89 | close to being arbitration 61 |
| disarmament | commissions of 54, 56, 61 |
| conditions 391 | conciliation distinguished 52 |
| disputes as to breach of obligations 391 | current study focus 52 |
| future 392 | definition 53 |
| and international dispute settlement 390 | examples |
| League of Nations 390 | Dogger Bank inquiry (1904) 56 |
| nuclear weapons 391, 392 | inquiries under 1907 Hague Convention 57 |
| and sustainable peace 383 | KE007 incident 62 |
| UN bodies 390 | Letelier and Moffitt Inquiry (1991) 60 |
| | Malaysia Airlines flight NM17 64 |
| disputations and negotiation distinguished 30 | |
| dispute settlement. see international dispute settlement | Mavi Marmara incident 63 |
| disputes and conflicts distinguished 9 | Red Crusader incident (1961) 59 |
| Dogger Bank inquiry (1904) 56 | fact-finding 52 |
| domestic law. see municipal law; States | functions 53 |
| dynamic means of dispute settlement 22 | General Assembly fact-finding 85 |
| | by individuals 55 |
| economy | international environmental disputes 321 |
| developing States and peacebuilding process 343 | by international organisation 62, 64 |
| dispute settlement. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | as means of dispute settlement 22 |
| environment. see international environmental disputes; | outcome 62 |
| United Nations, Compensation Commission | process 54 |
| (UNCC) | summary overview 70 |
| erga omnes partes obligations, locus standi and 320 | UN Secretary-General 80 |
| ex aequo et bono principle 176 | UN Security Council 79 |
| exchanges of views, negotiation distinguished 31 | World Bank 370, 375 |
| execution (death penalty), provisional measures against | internal armed conflicts, peacekeeping challenges in 341 |
| 197 | international adjudication |
| | international environmental disputes 312 |
| fact-finding. see inquiry | and international organisations 100 |
| force. see use of force | negotiation and |
| forum prorogatum 144 | before adjudication 32 |
| | during adjudication 32 |
| GATT. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | following adjudication 33, 34, 35 |
| gender issues in peacebuilding process 342 | International Centre for the Settlement of Investment |
| good faith, negotiation in 37 | Disputes |
| good offices | Additional Facility 347 |
| current study focus 28 | applicable law 350 |
| functions 44 | arbitral tribunals 347 |
| general considerations 43 | |
| limitations 49 | |
| as means of dispute settlement 21 | awards 351 |
| | establishment 346 |
| | establishment 346 jurisdiction |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber cases 140 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 highly political cases 169, 204 | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber cases 140 composition 141 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 highly political cases 169, 204 ICJ. see International Court of Justice | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber cases 140 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 highly political cases 169, 204 ICJ. see International Court of Justice ICSID. see International Centre for the Settlement of | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber cases 140 composition 141 establishment 139 members 139 |
| mediation distinguished 29 process 43 summary overview 50 UN Secretary-General 78 UN Security Council 78 Hague Convention 1907, inquiries under 57 Hammarskjöld, Dag 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100 highly political cases 169, 204 ICJ. see International Court of Justice ICSID. see International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes | establishment 346 jurisdiction provisional measures 350 ratione materiae 349 ratione personae 349 ratione temporis 350 scope 349 mixed arbitration. see ICSID mixed arbitration purpose 346 International Court of Justice ad hoc Chamber cases 140 composition 141 establishment 139 |



| International Court of Justice (cont.) | compétence de la compétence 142 |
|--|--|
| admissibility of request 167, 168, 169 | compromissory clause 144 |
| conditions 164 | forum prorogatum 144 |
| definition 163 | global general jurisdiction 130 |
| effect 170 | optional clause declarations 147, 148, 161, 162, 163 |
| governing instruments 164 | optional clause reservations 149, 151, 152, 154, 150 |
| number 164 | 157, 160, 172 |
| procedure 164, 166 | prima facie jurisdiction, provisional measures 191 |
| request 84, 87, 167 | special agreement 142 |
| summary overview 172 | States consent 141 |
| applicable law | summary overview 171 |
| ex aequo et bono 176 | Lockerbie case 363 |
| ICJ Statute provision 175 | and non-use of force 393 |
| lex lata and lex ferenda 176, 222 | organisation 132 |
| authority 130 | parallel proceedings 84 |
| Chamber of Summary Procedure 139 | parties |
| chambers 139 | equality 181 |
| contentious cases | only States may be 131 |
| burden of proof 182 | third-party intervention 205 |
| counter-claims 180 | pending cases 130 |
| Decisions of the Court 184 | Practice Directions 131 |
| equality of parties 181 | precedent 130 |
| experts 183, 184 | preliminary objections |
| non ultra petita (not beyond what is asked for) | admissibility of disputes involving highly political |
| principle 185 | issues 204 |
| non-appearance of party 187, 223 | Monetary Gold rule 202 |
| official language of proceedings 178 | procedural issues 200 |
| oral proceedings 181 | summary overview 223 |
| outline of procedure 178 | President 133 |
| | principal UN judicial organ 129 |
| process of proceedings 180 | |
| under special agreement 180 | procedure |
| standard of proof 182 | advisory opinions 164, 166 |
| written proceedings 180 | contentious cases 178 |
| establishment 129 | current study focus 175 |
| global general jurisdiction 130 | summary overview 222 |
| governing instruments 130 | provisional measures |
| highly political cases 169, 204 | armed conflicts 393 |
| importance 129 | cease of execution of individuals 197 |
| independence and impartiality 129 | implementation 199 |
| intervention under Article 62 ICJ Statute | purpose 190 |
| general considerations 205 | requirements to indicate 191, 193, 194, 195, 196 |
| interest of a legal nature, concept of 206 | summary overview 223 |
| jurisdictional link between original parties and | ratione materiae reservations 154 |
| intervener State 209 | ratione personae reservations 151 |
| legal effect of judgments on intervener 210 | Registry 141 |
| intervention under Article 63 ICJ Statute 211 | Rules 130 |
| judges | special agreement |
| ad hoc 137 | contentious cases 180 |
| election 132 | jurisdiction 142 |
| independence and impartiality 134 | Special Chamber 139 |
| national judges 137 | States access 131 |
| President 133 | Statute 129, 130 |
| judgments | summary overview 171 |
| effect of Article 59 ICJ Statute 215 | and sustainable peace 393 |
| implementation 221 | third-party intervention 205 |
| interpretation 215, 216 | UN General Assembly referral 87 |
| res judicata 213 | UN Security Council referral 84 |
| revision 218 | workload 130 |
| use of force 394 | international courts |
| jurisdiction | fragmentation of international law 269 |
| advisory jurisdiction 163 | judgments. see judgments and orders |



| international dispute settlement | provisional measures 317 |
|---|--|
| adjudicative/quasi-adjudicative means 23 | third party intervention 318 |
| balance of stability and change in international law 4 | voluntary procedure 316 |
| classification of means 19 | UNCLOS 315 |
| consent-based nature 24 | causality, proving of 312 |
| current study focus 3 | current study focus 311 |
| disarmament and 390 | definition 311 |
| disputes and conflicts distinguished 9 | fact-finding 321 |
| distinction between legal (static) and non-legal | importance 312 |
| (dynamic) disputes 14 | international adjudication 312 |
| dual model 20 | litigation, role of 312 |
| dynamic means of 22 | locus standi and obligations erga omnes partes 320 |
| as essential function of law 3 | multiple judicial fora 313 |
| evolutionary nature 24 | negotiation, preference for 312 |
| features 24 | non-compliance procedures |
| flexibility 24 | activation |
| GATT/WTO. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | self-triggering 325 |
| international law. see international dispute settlement | third party 326 |
| in international law 3 | assistance oriented 324 |
| inter-State. see inter-State dispute settlement | composition of supervisory bodies 327 |
| LOSC/UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the | dispute settlement procedures in relation 329 |
| Law of the Sea | legal basis 325 |
| methods 21 | need for effective mechanisms for 323 |
| need for effective mechanisms for peaceful | non-adversarial 324 |
| resolution 5 | non-confrontational character 323 |
| new means 23 | 'non-prejudice' clause 330 |
| non-adjudicative means 23 | not consent-based 324 |
| non-hierarchical nature 24 | preventive purpose 324 |
| obligation for peaceful settlement 5 | provision 324 |
| and prohibition of threat or use of force | safeguarding of common interests of treaty |
| League of Nations 384 | parties 324 |
| United Nations | specific measures 328 |
| single model 19 | provisional measures 318 |
| static means of 22 | shared responsibility 312 |
| structural causes of disputes 395 | State responsibility, limitations on 313 |
| summary overview 25 | summary overview 332 |
| and sustainable peace 383 | international law |
| system 19 | balance of stability and change in 4 |
| theoretical foundation 1 | decentralised system of 4 |
| United Nations 73. see United Nations | dispute settlement in 3 |
| WTO. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | expansion 29 |
| international disputes | international disputes in 3, 8 |
| decentralised system of international law 4 | interpretation and application of rules of international |
| definition 8 | law 3 |
| distinction between legal (static) and non-legal | municipal law. see municipal law |
| (dynamic) disputes 14 | negotiation in 29 |
| diversity 17 | rules of, interpretation and application of 3 |
| identification of | traditional focus on inter-State dispute settlement 17 |
| case study on 12 criteria for 9 | treaties. see treaties |
| need for effective mechanisms for peaceful resolution 5 | UNCLOS and fragmentation of 269 international law of the sea |
| non-State actors. see non-State actors | definition 229 |
| | ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of |
| obligation for peaceful settlement 5 international environmental disputes | the Sea |
| arbitration | LOSC/UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the |
| | Law of the Sea |
| advantages 314 | international organisations |
| experts 315 Protocol on Environmental Protection to the | disputes with individuals 19, 367 |
| Antarctic Treaty | disputes with member States 18, 362 |
| arbitration rules 317 | and international adjudication 100 |
| compulsory procedure 317 | regional organisations |
| compaisory procedure 317 | regional organisations |



| international organisations (cont.) | applicability 261 |
|--|---|
| limitations 101 | cases 261 |
| preventive diplomacy 90 | jurisdiction 260 |
| and UN. see United Nations | procedural requirements 262 |
| international relations. see diplomacy | purpose 260 |
| international trade disputes. see WTO Dispute Settlement | reasonableness of bonds to be posted 263 |
| System | request 261 |
| International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea | substantive requirements |
| advisory jurisdiction | provisional measures |
| admissibility of request 267 | compliance 259 |
| conditions 266 | conditions 255 |
| provision 266 | link with application made 257 |
| applicable law 250 | number of cases 255 |
| Chamber of Summary Procedure 248 | plausible character of alleged rights in principal |
| chambers dealing with particular categories of disputes | request 256 |
| 247 | prescribing of 254 |
| chambers dealing with particular disputes 247 | prima facie jurisdiction 255 |
| compulsory dispute settlement | provision for 254 |
| characterisation of dispute 241 | risk of irreparable prejudice 257 |
| conciliation 235 | urgency 257 |
| conditions for commencement 231 | Sea-Bed Disputes Chamber. see Sea-Bed Disputes |
| forum selection, Montreux formula 236 | Chamber (ITLOS) |
| and ICJ optional clause 233 | special chambers 247 |
| limitations 238 | structure 243 |
| link with voluntary procedures 230 | summary overview 272 |
| multiplicity of forums 236 | third party intervention 260 |
| no agreed procedure entailing binding decision 233 | voluntary dispute settlement |
| no special agreement precluding 232 | conciliation 235 |
| | link with compulsory procedures 230 |
| obligation to exchange views 231 | international tribunals |
| optional exceptions 240 conciliation | fragmentation of international law 269 |
| | ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea |
| compulsory 235 | judgments. see judgments and orders |
| voluntary 235 | inter-State arbitration |
| establishment 230, 243 | |
| fragmentation of international law 269 | applicable law 106, 117 arbitrators |
| international dispute settlement | |
| two-tiered system 230 | disagreement over appointment 109 |
| UNCLOS provisions 230 | independence and impartiality 111 |
| intervention by third parties 260 | awards |
| judgments 263 | denial of validity 119 |
| jurisdiction | implementation 119 |
| maritime delimitation 249 | interpretation 125 |
| optional clause declarations 233 | nullity 120, 121 |
| ratione materiae 248 | under bilateral treaty 114 |
| ratione personae 248 | binding force 105 |
| living resources, sovereign rights over 238 | commencement 114 |
| marine scientific research 238 | composition of arbitral tribunals 105 |
| members | under compromissory clause (clause compromissoire) |
| composition 243 | 115 |
| election 244 | confidentiality 106 |
| national judges and judges ad hoc 245 | current study focus 105, 128 |
| remuneration 244 | development 107 |
| preliminary objections | intervention by third States 118 |
| to admissibility 252 | judicial settlement distinguished 105 |
| to applicability of exhaustion of local remedies rule | jurisdiction 116 |
| 253 | objective 105 |
| procedure 252 | Permanent Court of Arbitration 108 |
| proceedings | procedure 106 |
| non-appearance of party 251 | process 114 |
| submission of dispute 251 | under special agreement (compromis) 115 |
| prompt release procedure | speed 107 |
| | |



| summary overview 126 | and sustainable peace 384 |
|---|---|
| inter-State dispute settlement | legal methods of dispute settlement 21 |
| traditional international law focus on 17 | Letelier and Moffitt Inquiry (1991) 60 |
| intervention by third parties. see third party intervention | lex lata and lex ferenda 176, 222 |
| intra-State disputes. see States | Lie, Trygve 92 |
| Iran-United States Claims Tribunal | litigation |
| applicable law 354 | arbitration as 'litigation in conditions of |
| awards 354 | |
| | privacy' 118 |
| Claims Settlement Declaration 352 | cost 307 |
| establishment 352 | international environmental disputes 312 |
| function 353 | prelusion by ICJ Statute optional clause reservations |
| jurisdiction | 151, 161, 163 |
| excluded claims 354 | Lockerbie case |
| ratione materiae 353 | background 363 |
| ratione personae 353 | discussion 364 |
| ratione temporis 353 | locus standi and obligations erga omnes partes 320 |
| scope 353 | LOSC. see United Nations Convention on the Law of the |
| mixed arbitration 352 | Sea |
| Iraq and UNCC. see United Nations, Compensation | |
| Commission (UNCC) | Malaysia Airlines flight MH17 64 |
| irreparable prejudice, risk of 196 | marine living resources, sovereign rights over 238 |
| ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea | maritime law |
| | definition 229 |
| joint operations between UN and regional organisations | ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the |
| 99 | Law of the Sea |
| judgments and orders | LOSC/UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the |
| negotiation as to 33, 34 | Law of the Sea |
| orders for negotiation 30 | maritime scientific research 238 |
| judicial settlement | Mavi Marmara incident 63 |
| applicable law 106 | mediation |
| arbitration speediness 107 | conditions for effectiveness 45 |
| * | general considerations 45 |
| inter-State arbitration distinguished 105 | · · |
| procedure 106 | good offices distinguished 29 |
| juridical persons. see individuals | limitations 49 |
| jurisdiction | as means of dispute settlement 21 |
| concurrent between UN and regional organisations 99 | by non-State actors 48 |
| ICJ. see International Court of Justice | practice 47 |
| ICSID 349 | process 46 |
| inter-State arbitration 116 | by States 47 |
| Iran-United States Claims Tribunal | summary overview 50 |
| ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea | UN Guidelines 29 |
| Sea-Bed Disputes Chamber 246 | UN Mediation Support Unit 48 |
| WTO. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | mixed arbitration 343 |
| | Monetary Gold rule 202 |
| KE007 incident 62 | municipal law |
| Kuwait and UNCC. see United Nations, Compensation | dispute settlement in 3 |
| Commission (UNCC) | interpretation and application of international law |
| | rules 3 |
| law of the sea | |
| definition 229 | national law. see municipal law; States |
| ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea | natural persons. see individuals |
| LOSC/UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the | natural resources, management during peacebuilding |
| Law of the Sea | process 342 |
| League of Nations | negotiation |
| conciliation 70 | concept 30 |
| disarmament 390 | distinction from protests or disputations 30 |
| distinction between legal and political disputes 14 | and exchanges of views 31 |
| equivalence of Assembly and Council 87 | forms of 31 |
| peaceful change procedure 389 | good faith 37 |
| and Permanent Court of International Justice 129, 149 | and international adjudication 31 |
| prohibition of threat or use of force 384 | international adjudication 31 |
| r | michiauonai court or urbunal oruci 101 30 |



| negotiation (cont.) | ratione materiae |
|--|--|
| in international law 29 | ICJ 154 |
| international law basis 29 | ICSID 349 |
| as means of dispute settlement 21 | Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 353 |
| obligation 37 | ITLOS 248 |
| outcome 41 | ratione personae |
| precondition 31 | ICJ 151 |
| relevance to treaty subject-matter 30 | ICSID 349 |
| single model of dispute settlement 19 | Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 353 |
| summary overview 50 | ITLOS 248 |
| time-frame 40 | ratione temporis |
| treaty obligation for 30 | ICJ 152 |
| UN Security Council 78 | ICSID 350 |
| warnings distinguished 31 | Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 353 |
| willingness 30 | Red Crusader incident (1961) 59 |
| non ultra petita (not beyond what is asked for) principle | regional organisations. see international organisations |
| 185 | res judicata 213 |
| non-adjudicative means of dispute settlement 23 | rules of international law |
| non-aggravation measures as to armed conflicts 393 | balance of stability and change in international law |
| non-State actors | interpretation and application of 3 |
| current study focus 334 | |
| intra-State disputes | Sea-Bed Disputes Chamber (ITLOS) |
| diversity of disputes 335 | ad hoc Chamber 245 |
| features 335 | advisory jurisdiction |
| peacekeeping and peacebuilding in relation 336 | conditions 265 |
| third-party intervention, need for 335 | discretion over 265 |
| UN approach 335 | exercise 265 |
| mediation by 48 | purpose 265 |
| preventive diplomacy 90 | request 265 |
| summary overview 376 | discretion over requests 265 |
| types of disputes involving 17, 334 | establishment 245 |
| 1 1 1 1 | jurisdiction 246 |
| orders. see judgments and orders | members 245 |
| peace. see sustainable peace | summary overview 272 |
| peaceful settlement | settlement of disputes. see dispute settlement |
| international disputes. see international dispute | special agreement (compromis) for arbitration 115 |
| settlement | standard of proof in ICJ proceedings 182 |
| international environmental disputes. see international | States |
| environmental disputes | access to International Court of Justice 131 |
| peacekeeping and peacebuilding. see United Nations | developing States and WTO 305, 309 |
| Pérez de Cuéllar, Javier 48, 93 | disputes with international organisations 18, 362 |
| Permanent Court of Arbitration | disputes with natural/juridical persons 18 disputes with non-State actors. <i>see</i> non-State actors |
| activities 108 | internal armed conflicts 18 |
| establishment 108 | |
| reform 109 | intra-State disputes |
| Permanent Court of International Justice 129, 149 | arbitration, example of 343 structural causes of disputes 395 |
| persons. see individuals | |
| preventive diplomacy 89 | mediation by 47 preventive diplomacy 90 |
| proof and ICJ proceedings 182 | static means of dispute settlement 22 |
| protests and negotiation distinguished 30 | sustainable peace |
| provisional measures | conditions 384 |
| armed conflicts 393 | current study focus 382 |
| ICJ. see International Court of Justice | definition of peace 382 |
| ICSID 350 | disarmament and 383 |
| international environmental disputes 318 | future 392 |
| ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea | ICJ role 393 |
| The second of th | non-aggravation measures 393 |
| quasi-adjudicative means of dispute settlement 23 | non-use of force, principle of 383, 387 |
| A | non ase of force, principle of 303, 307 |



| peaceful change procedure 389 | multiple categories of damage covered 357 |
|--|--|
| and peaceful settlement of international disputes 383 | non-urgent claims 358 |
| prohibition of threat or use of force | panels 357 |
| League of Nations 384 | structure 356 |
| United Nations | urgent claims 358 |
| structural causes of disputes 395 | disarmament 390 |
| • | dispute settlement |
| third-party intervention | current study focus 73 |
| Antarctic Treaty arbitration 318 | summary overview 102 |
| ICJ 205 | UN as global forum 73 |
| intra-State disputes 335 | Dispute Tribunal (UNDT) 367 |
| ITLOS 260 | General Assembly |
| time | decisions 86 |
| negotiation timescale 40 | disarmament 390 |
| ratione temporis | discussions 85 |
| ICJ 152 | dispute settlement role 102 |
| ICSID 350 | fact-finding 85 |
| Iran-United States Claims Tribunal 353 | functions 85 |
| WTO strict time-frames 279, 287 | reference to International Court of Justice 87 |
| trade disputes. see WTO Dispute Settlement System | resolutions 86 |
| transitional justice | Security Council predominance 87 |
| challenges 342 | submission of dispute 85 |
| definition 338 | |
| elements 339 | submission of dispute to Security Council 75 |
| importance 338 | support for Secretary-General 97 |
| judicial institutions 339 | as global forum 73 |
| non-judicial institutions 340 | ICJ. see International Court of Justice |
| truth commissions 340 | internal justice system 367 |
| treaties | intervention in intra-State disputes |
| conciliation provisions 69 | approach to 335 |
| inter-State arbitration under 114 | challenges 341 |
| | peacekeeping and peacebuilding in relation 336 |
| negotiation under 30 | transitional justice 338 |
| obligation for negotiation 37 | UN role 335 |
| truth commissions in transitional justice process 340 | Lockerbie case 363 |
| IDNOTOG HILLIAN CONTRACTOR CONTRA | Mediation Support Unit 48 |
| UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the Law of | negotiation guidelines 29 |
| the Sea | non-use of force, principle of 387 |
| United Nations | peacebuilding |
| Appeals Tribunal (UNAT) 368 | definition 337 |
| collective security system 388, 392 | economic difficulties of developing States 343 |
| Compensation Commission (UNCC) | gender issues 342 |
| access 357 | management of natural resources 342 |
| claims for environmental damage | Peacebuilding Commission 337 |
| acceptance 359 | peacekeeping in relation 336, 337 |
| armed conflicts 358 | transitional justice 338 |
| category 360 | peaceful change procedure 389 |
| duty to mitigate environmental damage 361 | peacekeeping |
| Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards | challenges in internal armed conflicts 341 |
| 362 | consent principle 336 |
| legal basis 360 | definition 336 |
| liability to compensate 359 | functions 337 |
| monitoring and assessment costs 360 | goal 337 |
| reimbursement of mutual assistance costs 361 | impartiality principle 336 |
| valuation of environmental damage 361 | minimal use of force, principle of 336 |
| Commissioners 357 | peacebuilding in relation 336, 337 |
| differentiated evidence requirement 358 | principles 336 |
| establishment 355 | prohibition of threat or use of force |
| fact-finding function 355 | and regional organisations and arrangements |
| function 356 | co-deployment 99 |
| Governing Council 356 | concurrent jurisdiction 99 |
| - | · |



| United Nations (cont.) | voluntary procedures |
|---|---|
| consultation 99 | Antarctic Treaty arbitration 316 |
| cooperation 98 | ITLOS conciliation 235 |
| diplomatic support 99 | ITLOS dispute settlement 230 |
| joint operations 99 | |
| operational support 99 | warnings and negotiation distinguished 31 |
| summary overview 102 | women's issues in peacebuilding process 342 |
| Secretary-General | World Bank |
| dispute settlement role 88, 102 | Inspection Panel |
| fact-finding 90 | accountability function 370 |
| good offices 78, 92 | fact-finding function 370, 375 |
| independence 95, 102 | jurisdiction 375 |
| inquiry and investigation 80 | number of requests 375 |
| list of Secretary-Generals 89 | panel procedure |
| mediation 48, 92 | appeal mechanism 375 |
| peacekeeping operations 91, 93 | establishment 369 |
| preventive diplomacy 89 | limitations 375 |
| reliance on Member States support 96 | need for 369 |
| ruling of disputes 94 | process 371 |
| submission of dispute to Security Council 75, 88 | quasi-judicial function 374 |
| Security Council | remedies for individuals 368 |
| calling for negotiations 78 | mediation by 49 |
| decision to examine dispute 76 | WTO Dispute Settlement System |
| determination of specific measures 76 | access 281 |
| disarmament 390 | appellate review |
| dispute settlement procedure 74 | compulsory jurisdiction 308 |
| dispute settlement role 102 | legal effect 296 |
| disqualification from voting 82 | process 295 |
| good offices 78 | provision 279 |
| inquiry and investigation 79 | applicable law 284 |
| and International Court of Justice 84 | arbitration 304 |
| non-procedural matters 81 | causes of action 282 |
| parallel proceedings 84 | compensation 299 |
| predominance over General Assembly 87 | compliance delay 302 |
| submission of dispute 74, 75 | compulsory jurisdiction 308 |
| support for Secretary-General 97 | conciliation 288 |
| and UNCLOS dispute settlement 240 | consultations |
| use of veto 80 | DSB role 287 |
| UNCLOS. see United Nations Convention on the Law | during panel proceedings 287 |
| of the Sea | requirement 286 |
| use of force | strict time-frames 287 |
| non-use, principle of 387 | countermeasures 300 |
| prohibition | current study focus 275 |
| United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea | developing States |
| arbitration | consideration of 305 |
| Annex VII arbitral tribunal 268, 315 | practice 307 |
| Annex VIII arbitral tribunal 268 | summary overview 309 |
| current study focus 229 | Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) |
| fragmentation of international law 269 | consultations 287 |
| international dispute settlement | role 280 |
| flexibility 230 | exclusive jurisdiction 278 |
| integral part of the Convention 230 | features 278, 308 |
| ITLOS. see International Tribunal of the Law of the | GATT international dispute settlement |
| Sea | and economic development goal 275 |
| and international law of the sea 229 | panel system 277 |
| | peaceful settlement of international trade disputes |
| summary overview 271 urgency of ICJ provisional measures 196 | 276 |
| use of force | working parties 276 |
| | good offices 288 |
| ICJ judgments 394 | implementation of rulings and recommendations |
| non-use, principle of 383, 387, 393 prohibition of | compensation 299 |
| hrompinon or | compensation 255 |



405 Index

countermeasures/retaliation 300 delay of compliance 302 remedies for breach of WTO law 298 retaliation difficulties 301 summary overview 308 suspension of concessions or other obligations 300 jurisdiction appellate review 308 panel proceedings 291, 308 mediation 288 'non-violation complaints' 282 panel proceedings composition and terms of reference 290 consultations during 287 establishment 289 final report 294 independence and impartiality 290 interim review stage 293

jurisdiction and scope 291 legal effect 296 legal nature of panel procedure 303 panel examination 292 process 279 remedies for breach of WTO law 298 requests 279 retaliation 300 retaliation difficulties 301 reverse consensus principle 278 'situation' complaints 282 strict time-frames 279, 287 summary overview 308 surveillance mechanisms 279 suspension of concessions or other obligations 300 unified system 278 'violation' complaints 282 in WTO Agreement 278 WTO establishment and objectives 277