CONTENTS

List of Figures viii
List of Tables ix
List of Contributors x
Preface xxii
List of Abbreviations xxiii

1 Introduction and Overview 1
Thomas Cottier and Ilaria Espa

Part I Towards a Global Grid: Foundations and Challenges 19

2 The State of Play in Cross-Border Electricity Trade and the Challenges towards a Global Electricity Market Environment 21
Spyridon Chatzivasileiadis and Damien Ernst

3 Technological Challenges and New Frontiers in International Electricity Trade 46
Anders Plejdrup Houmoller

4 Economic and Geopolitical Determinants of Trade in Electricity 54
David Robinson

5 Good Governance for a Global Electricity Grid: What Are the Ingredients? 74
Steivan Defilla
## CONTENTS

### PART II  Regional Experiences in Promoting (Green) Electricity Trade  99

6  Towards a New Deal for the Integration of Renewable Power Generation in the Internal Energy Market: A Regulatory Perspective on European Climate and Energy Policy  101  
JÉRÔME LE PAGE

7  The North American Experience  120  
FEREIDOON P. SIOSHANSI

8  Developing ASEAN Green Electricity in the Context of the ASEAN Community 2025  138  
SUFIAN JUSOH

9  The African Experience  156  
CALLIXTE KAMBANDA

10  Latin American Experiments in Promoting Green Electricity  169  
CAROLINA M. LEMBO AND BELISA E. ELEOTERIO

### PART III  Interconnectivity Issues  191

11  Interconnections in Energy Transportation: Implications for International Trade Law  193  
YULIA SELIVANOVA

12  Preferential Connection and Integration of Electricity Generators Using Renewable Energy Sources: Critical Assessment of the EU Rules  223  
KAROLIS GUDAS

13  The Treatment of Restrictions and Financial Charges on Imports and Exports of Electricity under EU and International Law  236  
ILARIA ESPA

14  The Integration of Electricity from Renewable Energy Sources in the European Union Electricity Market: The Case for ‘Smart Grids’  262  
JOËLLE DE SÉPIBUS
# Table of Contents

15 Markets for Adequacy and Flexibility: An Interoperability Perspective  287
   **CHRISTIAN KUNZE**

**PART IV** Levelling the Playing Field: Regulatory Challenges  309

16 ASCM Disciplines and Recent WTO Case Law Developments: What Space for ‘Green’ Subsidies?  311
   **LUCA RUBINI**

17 Dumping and Subsidy Issues in the Renewable Energy Sector  336
   **EDWIN VERMULST AND MADISON MENG**

18 Promoting Green Electricity through Differentiated Electricity Tax Schemes  356
   **KATERYNA HOLZER, ILARIA ESPA AND TETYANA PAYOSOVA**

19 Competition Policy, Monopolies and the Role of the State in Promoting Green Electricity  390
   **OLGA NARTOVA**

20 Transfer of Technology and a Global Clean Energy Grid  417
   **FREDERICK M. ABBOTT**

21 The Role of the Fair and Equitable Treatment Standard: Regulatory Coherence for Trade and Investment in Renewable Energy  428
   **SOFYA MATTEOTTI AND TETYANA PAYOSOVA**

Index  457