

INDEX

Page numbers in italics are figures; with ‘n’ are notes; with ‘t’ are tables.

- Acanthus Column 110
 Accerionius Proculus, Gnaeus 211–12, 212f.
 63, 212f. 64, 213
 Achaian dedication at Olympia 93
 Acropolis, Athenian 28, 119, 140
 Anacreon of Teos 119, 155–57, 156f. 48
 Athena Nike temple 37, 38f. 9
 athletes 138–39
 family groups 135–37
 korai/male figures 119–24, 121f. 35,
 122f. 36
 reinscription/renewal/reuse 203–14,
 208f. 61, 209f. 62, 212f. 63, 212f. 64, 214f.
 65, 216
 warriors/*strategoi*/fathers and sons
 124–35, 125f. 38, 126f. 39, 127f. 40, 128f.
 41, 129f. 42, 131f. 43, 132f. 44, 133f. 45,
 134f. 46
 Ada 63–64, 64f. 13
 Adornato, Gianfranco 100
 Aelius Gallus, Gaius 213–14, 214f. 65
 Aeschines 6, 153, 159, 160f. 49
 on Miltiades 171
 on Solon 159
 Aeschylus 53–54, 154
 agalma 41, 43
 Herodotus use of term 41, 43, 56
 Agamemnon (Aeschylus) 53–54
 age in portraits, advanced 55, 74, 75, 76–77,
 77f. 19, 80
 Ageladas (Hageladas/Hagelaides) 84–86,
 102
 Agesipolis of Sparta 63, 112
 aggelia 89
 agon 99
 Agrippa monument 205
 Ahenobarbus 189
 Aiakes 257n. 89
 Aigospotamoi statue group 101, 104–8,
 106f. 27, 107f. 28., 218, 219
 Alcibiades 32, 33, 49, 118, 169
 paintings of 139
 removal of portrait 184, 189
 Alcock, Susan 215
 Aleuadae of Larissa 111
 Alexander I 55, 62
 golden statue at Delphi 41, 42–43, 57t.
 1, 62
 Alexander III (the Great) 24, 61, 94–95, 96,
 217–18
 and Krateros 112
 Alkainetos of Elean Lepreon family
 group 87
 Alkimachos 121–22, 123f. 37
 Alkmeonides 261n. 142
 Alkmeonid curse 163–64
 alphabets 37
 Amandry, Pierre 83, 86
 Amasis 41, 57, 57t. 1
 Amphiareion at Oropos 202–3,
 204f. 60
 Amphictyons, Skyllis and Hydna at Delphi
 167–69, 184
 anachronisms
 damnatio memoriae 49–51
 gradations of honor 45
 Isokrates and Pindar 74
 in late literary sources 44
 nicknames/duplicates in Pliny 48–49
 restrictions on portraits 45–47
 subject categories 44–45
 victor portraits 47–48

- Anacreon of Teos 119, 155–57, 156f. 48
anathemata 47–48
andrias/andriantes 30, 41, 43
 Herodotus use of term 42–43
 Plutarch use of term 66
anetheke 88–89
 animal statues, Delphi 100, 113
 Anochos of Tarentum 84
 Antenor, Harmodios and Aristogeiton
 statues 23
 Antignotos 208–10, 208f. 61, 214
 Antigonos Monophthalmos 27–28, 236n.
 31
 Antipater 50
 Antisthenes 184
 Apollo
 and Asklepios 142–43
 at Delphi 62, 96, 99–100, 148
 divine intervention of 102–3, 106,
 112–13, 218
 in Metapontum 60
 poses of 26–27
 Pythios sanctuary 78
 Salamis 3, 62, 96, 99–100, 180
 Samian 180
 sanctuary at Didyma 32
 sanctuary at Troizen 174–75
 terminology for statues of 42–43
 Apollonian dedication, Olympia 93
Apoxyomenos (Lysippos) 195–96, 208
 Arbinas of Lycia 55, 63
 Arcadian dedication at Delphi 96
 Archaic period, defined 1
 Archedamos III 112
 Archelaos relief 70, 70f. 15, 71f. 16
 Archilochos of Paros 9, 69
 Archippe 79
 Archon of Pella 112
 archons of Athens, and the golden oath
 statues 66–67, 68
arete 14, 53–55, 61, 79–80, 99, 148
 familial 135–37, 139
 Herodotus on 69, 219
 and kings 62–64
 and Kleobis and Biton 59
 and longevity 75
 and Lucius Cassius 206
 statue bases at Samian
 Heraion 117
 and Themistokles 9
 Timo 53
 and victor portraits 29
 Argive dedication at Delphi 96
 Argive Heraion 165–67, 166f. 51
 Arimnestos of Plataia 169–71
 Arion of Methymna 55, 57t. 1., 61
 Aristarchos Ergilou 143–44
 Aristetas of Proconnesos 55, 57t. 1., 59–61
aristeion 117, 119
 Aristodemos 66
 Aristogeiton 7, 19–20, 23–28, 25f. 7, 44, 219
 and *arete* 55
 and the Prytaneion decree 28
 Thucydides on 56
 Aristophanes
 Birds 39, 54
 on Themistokles 173–74
 Aristotle
 dedication of Hermias portrait 112
 family portraits 60–61
 on Harmodios and Aristogeiton
 236n. 35
 Pythian victor list 90
arrhephoroi 120, 140
 Artemis Aristoboule (sanctuary, Athens),
 Themistokles 161f. 50., 172–74
 Artemisia 51, 63–64
 Artemision at Ephesos 118
 Artemon 49
 Asclepiades 217
 Asklepieion at Epidaurus 140–44, 148–49,
 200–2, 201f. 59
 Asklepios 176
 Astylos of Kroton 84
 Athena
 Areia 171
 bronze by Pheidias 3, 148
 “Promachos” pose 26, 119, 146
 Athena Lindia (Acropolis of Lindos,
 Rhodes) 75, 144–47
 Athena Nike temple, friezes 37, 38f. 9
 Athena Promachos (Pheidias) 3, 119
 Athenian Marathon row group
 (Delphi) 103–4
 Athens
 Agora 28, 138, 160–62, 161f. 50, 234n. 18
 Treasury 103
 see also Acropolis, Athenian

- athletic victor portraits 219
 Athenian Acropolis 119, 138–39, 138f. 47
 Kylon of Athens 119, 163–64
 Olympia 83–91, 85f. 20, 85f. 21
 regulation of portraits 45–46
 sanctuary of Asklepios at Epidauros 140
 as votive offerings 47–48
 and the Western Greeks 28–32
see also Daochos group
- Attalid pillar monuments 205
- Augustus 45
- authors' portraits 154
see also poets
- bakterion* 77, 232n. 42
- banqueter figures 114
- Barron, John 105
- Baucis of Troezen 87
- benefaction, public 23
- Bergemann, J. 232n. 42
- biography, literary 35
- Birds* (Aristophanes) 39, 54
- Blanck, Horst 186, 205
- Blinkenberg, C. 147
- Bobou, Olympia 142
- body-replicas 29, 61, 113
 of kings 57t. 1., 63, 64–66
 and priests/priestesses 75
- booty, war 184
- Borbein, Adolf 101
- Branchidai group 114–16, 115f. 33
- bread baker statue, Croesus' 41, 57, 57t. 1.
- Brinkmann, Vinzenz 59
- bronze 43
 damage 270n. 3
 head of warrior 131–32, 132f. 44
 hollow casting 31–32
 “Philosopher” 74
 Piot 254n. 59
 statue group of Messene chorus 60
 statues in Rhodes 189
 Zane statues 66
- Buckler, John 130
- bust format 6
- Bybon 31
- Caesar, Gaius 187, 192
- Caesar, Lucius 141, 192, 201
- Calf-Bearer (*Moschophoros*) 120
- Camp, J. 234n. 18
- Cartledge, Paul 105
- Cassius Longinus, Lucius 124, 206
- catalogues *see* lists/catalogues
- cemeteries *see demosion sema*
- centaurs 74
- Chabrias 28, 130, 131f. 43
- Chairion 121–22
- Chairippe 79, 140
- Chares 115–16, 115f. 33
- Chares of Lindos, Rhodian colossus 46, 145
- chariots 44
 Agrippa monument 205
 Pronapes Pronapidou dedication 138–39, 138f. 47
- Charite 248n. 67
- Charmides 184, 194
- Cheimon of Argos 87
- Cheramydes 192
- children 176
 at Troizen 174–77
 in family portraits 136
 portraits at the sanctuary of Asklepios at Epidauros 141–44
- Chionis of Sparta 84, 90
- chronography 36–37, 83
- Chrysis 75
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius 39, 192
 on reinscription 203–4
- City Eleusinion (Athens) 78–79
- Classical Period, defined 1
- Claudius Pulcher, Appius 203–4
- coins, portraits on 10, 10f. 4, 32, 173
- copying of portrait statues 183
- Corso, Antonio 211
- Croesus
 bread baker statue 41, 57, 57t. 1
 golden lion statue 41, 57
 crowning by a god 105, 106–7
 crypto-portraits 242n. 119
 cult heroes *see* heroes/heroization
 cult servants 120
 cults
 foreign 34
 Peace 158
see also heroes/heroization
 curse, Alkmeonid 163–64
- damnatio memoriae* 49–51
- Daochos group 96, 108–11, 109f. 29, 199–200

- Day, Joseph 89
 death, premature 113
 decrees
 honorific 21–22, 28, 34–35, 36, 43, 186
 Konon/Euagoras 27
 priestesses 48–49, 76
 Molpoi 115
 Prytaneion 234n. 19
 Themistokles 174–77
 Deinomenid tyrants 31, 51, 99
 and Delphi dedications 100
 Delphi 62, 96, 99–100, 112–13, 148, 218,
 228t. B
 Arcadian dedication 96
 Argive dedication 96
 Daochos group 96, 108–11, 109f. 29,
 199–200
 early honorific portraits 112
 inscriptions 89
 renewal/reuse of monuments 199–200
 row groups/portraits 100–4, 227t. A
 Lysander/Aigospotamoi group
 104–8, 106f. 27, 107f. 28
 Salamis Apollo 3
 Skyllias and Hydna 167–69, 184
 Demades 51
 Demetrios of Alopeke 12, 39, 75–76, 77, 77f.
 19., 135
 Demetrios of Phaleron (Phanostratou) 50,
 208–9, 208f. 61
 Demetrios Philonos Pteleasios 207
 Demetrios Poliorketes 27–28, 236n. 31
 Demophantos, oath of 234n. 19
demosion sema 24, 26, 37, 80, 130, 265n. 30
 Demosthenes 28, 62, 158
 on Solon 153, 159–61
Diadumenos (Polykleitos) 195–97
 Diagorids of Rhodes group 87–88, 194
didaskalia 72–73
 Didyma 118
 Chares' statue 32, 115f. 33
 sanctuary of Apollo 32
 Dietrephes 39, 119, 129
 Dienekes 36
 Dillon, Sheila 13
 Dio Chrysostom 44
 on damaging portraits 270n. 3
 on Nero's removal of portraits 185
 Oration 31, on reinscription 182, 183, 186,
 188–91, 204
 Diodoros Siculus 96, 130
 Diogenes Laertius
 on Demetrios of Phaleron 50
 on Epimenides of Knossos 165
 Dion, sanctuary of Zeus 61, 95
 Dioskouroi 59, 66
 Lysander/Aigospotamoi group 104–5,
 106, 108, 113
Discobolos (Myron) 45, 195
 divine choice 9, 55, 63, 69, 219
 see also Aigospotamoi statue group;
 Arion of Methymna; Kleobis
 and Biton
 document reliefs 64f. 13., 76, 237n. 48, 259n.
 124
 documentary culture 2, 33–41, 51–52,
 89–90
 see also lists/catalogues
 dolphins
 and Apollo 102
 Arion of Methymna 55, 57t. 1, 61
 Donohue, A. A. 56
 Dorieus of Rhodes 89, 194
Doryphoros (Polykleitos of Argos) 86,
 196–97
 dress
 priests 147
 see also himations; nudity
 Drymos Theodorou 140
 Dubois, Laurent 30
 Dunst, G. 179
 duplicates of statues in Pliny 48–49
 Eastern Greek portraiture 32–33
 Ebert, Joachim 30
 Egypt
 block statue of Pedon 116–17, 116f. 34
 Herodotus on sculpture in 56–57
 statue bases at Samian Heraion 117–18
eidolon 69
 Herodotus use of term 41–42
 Spartan 57t. 1., 64–66
eikon (term) 41–43, 51, 219
 Ekphantos 124–25, 125f. 38
 elegy, on Salamis by Solon 159–60, 162
 Eleusis
 during Roman rule 187
 votive relief of Pythodoros 37, 38f. 10
enagismata 26
 Ephesos 19, 32–33, 118

- Epicharinos 119, 138
 Epidauros, sanctuary of Asklepios 140–44,
 148–49, 200–2, 201*f.* 59, 216
 epigrams/inscriptions 43, 88–90
 Ageladas 86
 Agesipolis of Sparta 63
 Alexander the Great 217
 Antiphilos 141
 Aristarchos 143–44
 at Delphi 100
 Chares 115
 Daochos group 108–10, 199–200
 Euthymos of Lokroi 11
 Gorgias 67–68, 99
 Hegelochos 124
 Hegesagoras 117
 herms for Kimon's victory 159
 Inaros to Leokritos 117
 Lindos 145–47
 Lysander 99
 Lysander/Aigospotamoi group 107–8
 Lysimache 75–76
 Lysistrate 78–79
 Maiandrios 177, 178*f.* 53., 179–80
 'Memphis' 117
 Nikandre 4–5
 Poseidippos 46
 Syeris 76
 Xenokles of Mainalos 88–89
see also reinscription
 Epimenides of Knossos 164–65
 equestrian statues 44–45, 120–21, 121*f.* 35,
 122*f.* 36
 erasures of inscriptions 188, 191, 201
 Amphiareion 203
 Athenian Acropolis 205, 207
 Dio Chrysostom on 182, 190
 Polyzalos 100
 Samian Heraion 191–92
 Erechtheion 78
 Erechtheus 210
 Erichthonios 210
 Erythrai, decree in honor of Konon 21–22,
 32
 Eteoboutadai 78, 136
 Étienne, Roland 169
 Euagoras of Salamis 20–21, 27
 Eukles of Rhodes 46, 87, 194
 Eumolpos 210
 Eunous 201–2, 201*f.* 59
 Euphranor 49
 Euripides 154
 Eutelidas of Sparta 84
 Euthymides, votive plaque 126–27, 127*f.* 40
 Euthymos of Lokroi 10–12, 12*f.* 5, 41, 43
 family portrait groups 149
 Asklepieion at Epidauros 141–44
 Lindos 146, 147
 Samos 192
see also Branchidai group; Daochos
 group; Geneleos portrait group
 fathers and sons/warriors/*strategoí* portraits
 124–35, 125*f.* 38, 126*f.* 39, 127*f.* 40, 128*f.*
 41, 129*f.* 42, 131*f.* 43, 132*f.* 44, 133*f.* 45,
 134*f.* 46
 Faure, Gabriel 59
 Favorinus of Arles (Dio Chrysostom
 37) 188–89
 on the Deinomenid tyrants 51
 on Demetrios of Phaleron 50
 fighting pairs 92
 Finkelberg, Margalit 54
 First Phocian group 101
 Flower, Harriet 49
 Foundry Cup 92, 92*f.* 22
 Francavilla Marittima (Italy) 30–31
 Franssen, Jürgen 117
 Fraser, P.M. 145
 friends, royal 200
 friezes, Athena Nike temple 37, 38*f.* 9
 Fufius Calenus, Quintus 203, 204*f.* 60
 funerary monuments 54, 80, 232*n.* 42
 Archaic 5–6
 Classical period 37–39
 funerary practice, Spartan 64–66
 Gauer, W. 179
 Gauthier, Philippe 24
 Gelon of Syracuse 86, 89
 Geneleos portrait group in the Samian
 Heraion 13, 32, 113–14, 192
 generals *see* *strategoí*
genos groups 78, 115, 118
 Geominy, Wilfred 110
 Glaukias of Aegina 86–87, 90

- Glaukos of Karystos 86
 Gnathios 125
 Gorgias of Leontinoi 12, 55, 67–69, 68*f.* 14,
 77
 Gorgos of Iasos 200
 Gould, John 56
 Grethlein, J. 234*n.* 18
 Gross, Werner 45
- Habicht, Christian 137, 155, 174
 Hageladas/Hagelaides/Ageladas 84–86, 102
 Hallett, Christopher 127
 Hallof, Klaus 179
 Hansen, Peter Allan 43
 Harmodios 19–20, 23–28, 44, 219
 and *arete* 55
 and the Prytaneion decree 28
 Thucydides on 56
 “Harmodios blow” 27
 Harris-Cline, Diane 165
 Hecataeus 12–13
 Hegelochos 124–25, 125*f.* 38, 126*f.* 39
 reinscription 187–88, 206
 Hegesagoras 117
 Hektoridas 141, 201
 Hellanikos 36
 Hellanikos of Lepreon 89, 194
 Hellenistic period 22–23
 defined 1–2
 sanctuaries 34
 Heraion of Samos 113–19, 115*f.* 33., 116*f.*
 34., 216
 Geneleos group 32, 113*f.* 31, 114*f.* 32, 192
 Maiandrios 177–81, 178*f.* 53, 178*f.* 54
 painting by Mandrokles 37
 reuse of monuments 191–93
 Herakles
 Argive dedication at Olympia 96
 Hercules Farnese type 8*f.* 3., 91
 Temple of Zeus at Olympia 8, 8*f.* 3
 herald’s stone 162
 Hermary, Antoine 5
 Hermias of Atarneus 112
 Hermolykos 119
 herms 155
 for Kimon’s victory 159
 Lysistrate dedication 79
 Miltiades 172
- Perikles 8
 Themistokles 6–10
 Herodotos 214
 Herodotus 35–36, 54, 56–57, 57*t.* 1., 69, 219
 on the Aleuadai of Larissa 111
 on Arimnestos 170
 on Arion of Methymna 55, 57*t.* 1., 61
 on Aristetas of Proconnesos 59–61
 battle narratives 119
 on bronze Salamis Apollo 180
 on Delphic heroes and Xerxes’
 invasion 102–3
 on Harmodios and Aristogeiton 23
 on Kallias 158
 on Kleobis and Biton 42*f.* 12., 53, 58–59,
 79–80
 on Kylon 163
 on Mikythos 71
 portraits of kings 64–66, 64*f.* 13
 on Samian monuments 180
 sculpture terminology 41–43
 on Skyllias and Hydna 167–69
 Tellos the Athenian 79–80
 on Themistokles 171
 Heroes of Phyle inscription 40, 40*f.* 11
 heroes/heroization 9–10
 and *arete* 55
 fighting pairs 92
 and kings 62–63
 and Olympia 99
 of poets 9, 69–70
 and victor portraits 29
 see also Aristogeiton; Harmodios;
 Philippeion
 Hesiod 35, 62, 70–73
 Hieron 100
 himations 147, 172
 portrait type 13, 80, 160*f.* 49, 213
 Himmelman, Nikolaus 2–3, 74, 206
 Hipparchos 51, 234*n.* 18
 Hippias of Elis 36, 60, 83, 90
 historical documents
 portraits as 2
 see also documentary culture
Histories (Herodotus) *see* Herodotus
 Hölscher, Fernande 67
 Hölscher, Tonio 23–24
 Homer 35, 62, 70–73

- honorific portraiture 2, 20, 54, 219
 honors, public 22
 hoplite statue, Samian Heraion 117
hoplitodromos victors 84, 85f. 20., 85f. 21
 Hydna *see* Skyllias and Hydna at Delphi
- Idrieus and Ada 55, 63–64, 64f. 13
Iliad (Homer) 62
 inappropriate display 51
 Inaros 117
 inscriptions *see* epigrams/inscriptions
 inventories, temple 36
 Ion of Samos 107–8, 199
 Ionia *see* Eastern Greek portraiture
 Iphikrates 28, 133
 Isokrates 74
- Jacquemin, Anne 29, 100, 107–8, 109–10
 Jameson, Michael 174
 Jeffery, L. H. 58–59
- Kallias II Hipponikou Alopekethen 261n.
 142
 Kallias (son of Didymias) 46, 89, 139
 Kallias (son of Hipponikos) 157–58, 176
 Kallikles of Megara 252n. 21
 Kallikrates 36, 170
 Kallimachos 36
 Kallon of Elis 60
kanephoroi 120, 140
 Kaunos 21, 32, 130
 Kephisodotos 135–36
 Kephisodotos (sculptor) 214
 elder 39, 210
 and Peace and Wealth bronze 158
 son of Praxiteles 210
 “key-bearers” (*kleidouchos*) 48–49, 75
 Kimon 33, 104, 159, 255n. 60
 Eurymedon River victory 177–79
 kings/kingship 62–66, 69, 98, 99
 Klaros 75, 272n. 36
 Kleidikos Kineou Lampre(us) 212–13
 Kleisthenes, reforms 23, 24
 Kleobis and Biton 41, 42f. 12, 53, 113, 219
 Herodotus on 55, 57t. 1., 58–59, 79–80
 Kleombrotos 30–31, 83
 Kleon of Sikyon 63
 Kleosthenes of Epidamnos 84–86
 Knidia, by Praxiteles 211
- kolossos* 57, 167
 Athena Promachos (Pheidias) 3, 119
 Chares’ Rhodian colossus 46, 145
 Egyptian 56–57, 69
 Foundry Cup figure 92, 92f. 22
 Naxian Apollo 42–43
 Poseidippos of Pella on 86
 Poseidon at Isthmus 3
 Salamis Apollo 3, 62, 96, 99–100, 180
 Zeus at Olympia 3, 67
 Konon 20–22, 21f. 6, 27, 32, 118, 119, 130,
 133–35, 134f. 46, 173
Kopienkritik 6
korai 5–6, 75
 Athenian Acropolis 119–20
 Geneleos group 113–14, 113f. 31., 114f.
 32, 192
 Nikandre dedication 3–5, 4f. 1, 75
 Korres, Manolis 205
 Kotys 209–10
kouroi 5–6, 42
 Kleobis and Biton 41, 42f. 12, 58–59
 Kleombrotos figure 31
kourotrophoi 142, 143, 144
 Krateros 112
 Kresilas of Kydonia 39
 Dietrephes portrait 129
 Perikles 128–29, 129f. 42
 Krino 5
 Kritios and Nesiotes
 Epicharinos 138
 Hegelochos portrait 124–25, 125f. 38,
 126f. 39, 187–88, 206
 Tyrannicides group 7, 24, 25f. 7, 26, 148
 Krumeich, R. 171, 205, 210, 213
kydos 236n. 41
 Kylon of Athens 119, 163–64, 165
 Kynegeiros 36
 Kyniskos of Mantinea 87
 Kyriakou, P. 236n. 41
- labels 105, 113–14, 135
 Lacedaemonians *see* Sparta
 Ladas 195
 LaRocca, Eugenio 184–85
 Laroche, Didier 109–10
 lawcode of Nikomachos 161
 Leochares 94, 136–37, 184, 218
 Leokritos 117–18

- Leonidas 36
 lifesize 46
 see also body-replicas; regulation of portraits
 likeness 2–3, 12, 13, 20
 in Aeschylus' *Agamemnon* 53
 and Conon 22
 eikon (term) 41–43, 51, 219
 and Euthymos of Lokroi 11, 12
 and Herodotus 69
 and Kleombrotos 31
 Pliny on 44, 45–46
 and Themistokles 6, 9, 10
 Lindos
 reinscription 189
 sanctuary of Athena Lindia 144–47
 lion, Croesus' golden 41, 57
 Lipara statue groups 101
 lists/catalogues 36–37, 90
 Athena Lindia 144
 Samians at Mykale 179
 Livy 44, 200
 Löhr, Christoph 202
 Lower Tarentine group *see* Taras, row groups
 Lucian 44, 46
 Lycurgus of Boutadai 154, 158
 family group 135
 Lykortas of Syracuse 92
 Lysander of Sparta 32, 33, 99, 101, 104–8, 106*f.* 27, 107*f.* 28, 118–19, 218, 219
 Lysikles, portrait of Plato (comic poet) 184
 Lysimache 12, 75–78, 77*f.* 19., 119
 Lysimachos Lysitheidou Agrylethen 61, 206
 Lysippos of Sikyon 13, 184
 Alexander the Great 217, 218
 Apoxyomenos 195–96, 208
 and the Daochos group 109
 Pelopidas 112
 Polydamas of Skotoussa 46, 81–82, 90–91
 Socrates 154
 Lysistrate 78–79
 Ma, John 13, 80, 202
 Magnesia, and Themistokles 10, 10*f.* 4, 173–74
 Maiandrios 177–81, 178*f.* 53, 178*f.* 54
 Mandrokles 37
 Marathon 24–25
 frieze from Athena Nike temple 37, 38*f.* 9
 painting of battle of 37
 Marathon row group (Delphi) 103–4
 marble 175, 210
 Marmor Parium 24
 Matthaïou, Angelos 26
 Mausollos of Caria 63–64, 118, 232*n.* 42
megistai timai 23, 74, 234*n.* 19
Memorabilia (Xenophon) 43
 memory
 cultural 215–16
 familial 135–37
 “memory sanction” 49
 ‘Memphis’ epigram 117
Meno Plato 54
 Messene (Sicily), chorus portraits 60, 176
 metagraphy *see* reinscription
 Metapontum *see* Aristeas of Proconnesos
metonomasia *see* reinscription
 Metzler, Dieter 11
 Mikalson, J.D. 236*n.* 31
 Mikon 46, 241*n.* 114
 Mikythos of Rhegion 70–73, 91, 198
 Miltiades 33, 103–4, 167
 paired with Themistokles 171–72
 Mitchell, Lynette 62
 Mneson 125
 Momigliano, Arnaldo 35
 Morgan, Kathryn 67
 Morris, Ian 39
Moschophoros (Calf-Bearer) 120
 Mummius, L. 48
 Myron of Eleutherai 61, 84, 90
 Discobolos 45, 195
 portrait of Ladas 195
 names
 Athenian citizen 37
 nicknames of portraits 48–49
 national time 176
Naturalis Historia (Pliny the Elder), on
 portrait statues 19, 20
 Naukydes of Argos 46, 87, 252*n.* 21
 Neer, Richard 39
Nemean 5 (Pindar) 29
 Nepos, Cornelius 112, 130
 on Themistokles 173

- Nero, removal of portraits 183–84, 185, 195
 Nesiotes *see* Kritios and Nesiotes
 Nicanor, Gaius Julius 187
 nicknames of statues in Pliny the Elder 48–49
 Nikandre 3–5, 31, 75
 Nikeso 79
 Niko 79
 Nikomachos, lawcode of 161
 nudity
 Anacreon portrait 156–57
 warrior portraits 126–28, 127*f.* 40, 128*f.* 41, 131–33, 138
 Themistokles 172
- oath of Demophantos 234*n.* 19
 Ober, Josiah 139
 Oibotas of Dyme 84
 oikists 9
 Oinomaos 84
 Olympia 93*f.* 23., 98–99, 147–48, 218, 221–27
 athletic victor portraits 31–32, 83–91, 85*f.* 20, 85*f.* 21
 renewal/reuse 193–99, 194*f.* 55, 196*f.* 56, 197*f.* 57, 198*f.* 58, 216
 bronze sculpture group by Kallon of Elis 60
 Euthymos of Lokroi 10–12, 12*f.* 5, 41, 43
 kings 98, 99
 non-athletic subjects 91–98, 92*f.* 22, 94*f.* 24
 poets at 69–74, 70*f.* 15, 71*f.* 16, 73*f.* 18
 statue of Zeus 3
 Temple of Zeus 7–8, 98–99, 198–99
 Onatas of Aegina 86, 93
 Onymarchos 112
 Oration 31 (Dio Chrysostom) 182, 183, 186, 188–91
 Oration 37 (Dio Chrysostom) 188
 Oropos, Amphiareion 202–3, 204*f.* 60
 Ostia 184
 Themistokles herm 6–10, 7*f.* 2
 Ovid, on Erichthonios and Eumolpos 210
- paintings 23
 and Alcibiades 139
 Amasis 57, 57*t.* 1
 of Habron in the Erechtheion 147
 of historical events 37
 on Marathon in the Stoa Poikile 171
 mentioned in Herodotus 56
 Samian Heraion 37
 Themistokles 173
 Paionios of Mende 39, 99
 Palagia, Olga 110–11
 Pandaites and Pasikles group 136–37
 Pastoret head 132–33, 133*f.* 45
 Paullus, L. Aemilius 200, 206
 Pausanias 20, 26, 32, 55
 on Alcibiades portrait 169
 on Anacreon portrait 155
 on Arimnestos portrait 169
 on athletic victor portraits 47–48, 83–91
 on Biton portrait 58
 on Delphi 100, 101–2, 103, 104–5
 on Dietrephes portrait 39
 on Epiharinos portrait 138
 on Epimenides of Knossos portrait 164
 on Erectheus and Eumolpos
 statues 210
 on Homer and Hesiod portraits 70–72
 on Kallias (son of Hipponikos)
 portrait 157–58
 on Kylon portrait 163, 165
 on Ladas portrait by Myron 195
 on Messene chorus portraits 60
 on Miltiades and Themistokles
 portraits 171
 on Nero's removal of statues 185
 on Olympia 83–88, 91–96, 98–99, 193, 194–95, 198–99
 on painted *pinax* 136
 on Perikles portrait 8
 on Polydamas of Skotoussa
 portrait 81–82
 on prayerful portraits 206
 on priestesses portraits 165–66
 on reinscription of earlier portraits 172, 188
 on the Samians 118
 on sanctuaries 82–83, 140
 on Skyllias and Hydna portraits 167
 on Solon portrait 161
 on the statues on the Athenian Acropolis
 119, 133–35

- on Syeris portrait 76
- on Troizen 174–75, 176–77
- use of *andrias* 41
- Pausanias I of Sparta 65–66
- Pausanias II of Sparta 63, 112
- Peace of Kallias 157–58
- Peace and Wealth 158
- Pedon, Egyptian block statue dedication 116–17, 116f. 34
- Peek, Werner 144
- Peisiphon 146
- Peisistratos 51, 234n. 18
- Pelopidas 112
- penitential statues 66
- Periegesis* (Pausanias) 82
- Perikles 8, 119, 128–29, 129f. 42, 264n. 10
- Perrin-Saminadayar, Éric 186
- Persian War 96, 99–100
 - see also retrospective portraits, Persian War
- Persians, Herodotus on Persian portraits 57
- Pfuhl, Ernst 13
- Phaedrus* (Plato) 66–67
- Phalanthos 102
- Phaÿllos of Kroton 100
- Pheidias
 - Athena Areia 171
 - bronze Athena on the Athenian Acropolis 3, 119
 - crypto-portraits 242n. 119
 - key-bearer 75
 - Marathon row group 103–4, 167
- Philip II of Macedon 93–98, 99, 112, 218
- Philippe portrait (Geneleos group) 113–14, 114f. 32., 192
- Philippeion, at Olympia 93–98, 94f. 24
- Philitas of Kos 12–13
- Philomelos 112
- Philon of Corcyra 86
- philosopher portraits 264n. 5
 - “Philosopher” (bronze head) 74
- Phocians, First Phocian group 101
- Phormion 119, 163
- Phormis of Mainalos 91–92, 125
- Phradmon of Argos 248n. 67
- Phryne of Thespiiai 68–69
- Phyromachos 184
- Pierart, Marcel 169
- pillar monuments 205
- Pindar 29, 32, 73–74, 73f. 18., 142–43
- Piot bronze 254n. 59
- Plataia see Arimnestos of Plataia
- Plataia tripod 96, 99–100
- Plato
 - on Epimenides of Knossos 164
 - Meno* 54
 - Phaedrus* 66–67
 - Protagoras* 55
- Plato (comic poet) 184
- Pliny the Elder 19–20, 23, 28–29
 - anachronisms 44–47, 48–49
 - on Antignotos 208
 - on bronze statues in Rhodes 189
 - on Demetrios of Phaleron 50
 - on Harmodios and Aristogeiton 23, 44
 - on Lysimache 249n. 70
 - on M. Aemilius Scaurus 50
 - on Peace and Wealth 158
 - on Polykleitos and Myron of Eleutherai 86
- Plutarch 44
 - on Arimnestos 170–71
 - on the Deinomenid tyrants 51
 - on Demetrios of Phaleron 50
 - on Epimenides of Knossos 164
 - and the golden oath statues 66
 - on Pausanias I 66
 - on Solon 162
 - on Themistokles 9, 172
- poets 55, 69–70, 70f. 15
 - Anacreon of Teos 119, 155–57, 156f. 48
 - Hesiod 35, 62, 70–73
 - Homer 35, 62, 70–73
 - Pindar 29, 32, 73–74, 73f. 18, 142–43
- Polydamas (Poulydamas) of Skotoussa 46, 81–82, 90–91, 99
- Polykleitos of Argos 87
 - Diadumenos* 195–97
 - Doryphoros* 86, 196–97
 - statue of Artemon 49
- Polykleitos II (the Younger) 87, 195, 197–98, 197f. 57, 198f. 58
- Polykles Polykrateos 146
- Polykles (sculptor) 189
- Polyllos 60
- Polystratos 60

- Polyzalos 100
 portrait/portraiture defined 2
 Poseidippos of Pella 12–13, 86
 poses
 Harmodios and Aristogeiton 26–27
 warrior 125, 130
 see also prayerful attitude
 Praxidamas of Aegina 84
 Praxiteles 39, 210–14
 Acceronius Proculus, Gnaeus 211–12,
 212*f.* 63, 212*f.* 64, 213
 Aelius Gallus, Gaius 213–14, 214*f.* 65
 Archippe 79
 Chairippe 140
 Knidia 211
 prayerful attitude 129*f.* 42., 133*f.* 45, 206
 Priene, sanctuaries 79
 priests/priestesses 74–79, 77*f.* 19, 140
 Chrysis 165–67
 “key-bearers” 48–49
 on Lindos 144–47
 Pronapes Pronapidou quadriga group
 138–39, 138*f.* 47
Protagoras (Plato) 55
 Prytaneion decree 28, 234*n.* 19
 pseudo-Aristotle 68, 242*n.* 119
 Pythagoras 49
 Pythagoras of Samos/Rhegion (sculptor)
 11, 184
 Pythodoros 37, 38*f.* 10
 Pythokles of Elis 87, 195, 197–98, 197*f.* 57,
 198*f.* 58

quadriga monuments *see* chariots
 queens, portraits at Olympia 98

 Rampin rider 120–21, 121*f.* 35
 Raskouporis of Thrace 209–10, 209*f.* 62
 realism 2–3, 12–13
 see also likeness
 regulation of portraits 45–47
 reinscription under Roman rule 183,
 185–88, 214–16
 Amphiareion at Oropos 202–3,
 204*f.* 60
 Athenian Acropolis 203–14, 208*f.* 61, 209*f.*
 62, 212*f.* 63, 212*f.* 64, 214*f.* 65
 Delphi 199–200
 in *Oration* 31 (Dio Chrysostom) 188–91

 religion, decline 34
 removal of portraits under Roman rule
 183–85, 185*t.* 2
 renewal of portraits under Roman rule 183
 see also Olympia, renewal/reuse of
 statues
 restrictions on portraits 45–47
 retrospective historical documents 155
 retrospective portraits 14–15, 148, 153–55,
 181, 219–20
 Anacreon of Teos 119, 155–57, 156*f.* 48
 athletic victors 83–91, 153–54
 Chrysis 165–67
 Epimenides of Knossos 164–65
 Kallias (son of Hipponikos) 157–58
 Kylon of Athens 119, 163–64, 165
 Persian War subjects 167
 Arimnestos of Plataia 169–71
 Maiandrios in the Samian Heraion
 177–81, 178*f.* 53, 178*f.* 54
 Miltiades and Themistokles in
 Athens 171–72
 Skyllias and Hydna at Delphi 167–69,
 184
 Themistokles Decree/Athenian
 women and children at Troizen
 174–77, 175*f.* 52
 Themistokles in the sanctuary of
 Artemis Aristoboule in Athens 161*f.*
 50, 172–74
 and retrospective historical
 documents 155
 Solon 158–63
 see also Persian War subjects
 reuse of monuments 191–93
 Rhexibios of Opous 84
 Rhodes
 Athena Lindia 75, 144–47
 and Nero’s removal of statues 185
 and reinscription of portraits 182, 186,
 189–91
 Riace warriors 127–28, 128*f.* 41
 Richer, Nicholas 66
 Richter, Gisela 2
 riders *see* equestrian statues
 Robert, Louis 172, 187
 role-portraits 54–55
 Roman era 15, 220
 anachronisms

- damnatio memoriae* 49–51
 gradations of honor 45
 in late literary sources 44
 nicknames/duplicates in Pliny 48–49
 Pindar and Isokrates 74
 restrictions on portraits 45–47
 subject categories 44–45
 reinscription 183, 185–88, 214–16
 Amphiareion at Oropos 202–3,
 204f. 60
 Athenian Acropolis 203–14, 208f. 61,
 209f. 62, 212f. 63, 212f. 64, 214f. 65
 Delphi 199–200
 in Oration 31 (Dio
 Chrysostom) 188–91
 removal of portraits 183–85, 185t. 2
 renewal of portraits 183
 Olympia 193–99, 194f. 55, 196f. 56, 197f.
 57, 198f. 58, 216
 reuse of portraits 191–93
 votive dedications 34
 Roux, Georges 143
 row groups/portraits, Delphi 100–4, 227t. A
- sacred laws 47, 115, 242n. 115
 Salamis
 and Euagoras 20–21
 Solon portrait 159–60
 Salamis Apollo 3, 96, 99–100, 180
 Samian Heraion 113–19, 177–81, 178f. 53,
 178f. 54, 216
 Samos 19
 Heraion 113–19, 116f. 34
 Geneleos group 32, 113f. 31, 114f. 32,
 192
 Maiandrios 177–81, 178f. 53, 178f. 54
 painting by Mandrokles 37
 reuse of monuments 191–93
 sanctuaries 14, 23, 34, 81–83, 147–49
 Amphiareion at Oropos 202–3,
 204f. 60
 Apollo at Didyma 32
 Apollo Pythios 78
 Artemis Aristoboule in Athens,
 Themistokles 161f. 50, 172–74
 Asklepios at Epidaurous 140–44
 Athena Lindia, Acropolis of Lindos
 (Rhodes) 144–47
 Hellenistic period 34, 116f. 34
 Heraion of Samos 113–19, 113f. 31, 114f.
 32, 115f. 33
 Priene 79
 see also Acropolis, Athenian; Delphi;
 Olympia
 Scaurus, M. Aemilius 50
 Schultz, Peter 94, 96
 Schweitzer, Bernhard 88
 Scott, M. 199
 scribe statues 13, 121–22, 123f. 37
 sculptors
 competition with each other 99
 shortage under Roman rule 186
 signatures 39–40, 99, 201–2, 201f. 59
 signatures of 39–40, 40f. 11, 99, 201–2,
 201f. 59, 207–8
 see also individual sculptors
 self-representation 48, 122–24
 Gorgias 12, 55, 67–69, 68f. 14
 Lindos 147
 Shapiro, H.A. 156
 Shear, Julia 206
 signatures
 of sculptors 39–40, 40f. 11., 99, 201–2,
 201f. 59, 207–9, 208f. 61
 Simalos 203, 204f. 60
 Simon, relief base for statue of horse 37
 Simonides, on Plataia 24–26, 169
 Sisyphos II 110–11, 111f. 30, 213
sitesis 139
 size of statues see regulation of portraits
 Skyllias and Hydna at Delphi 167–69, 184
 Smith, R. R. R. 31–32, 84, 108, 196–97
 Socrates, by Lysippos 154
 Solon 153, 158–63
 Sophocles 154
 Sostratos of Pellana 84
 Sparta, king portraits 64–66
stelai 5–6, 36
 with Chionis' victories 90
 Marathon casualty 26
 with names of exiles 51
 and the Peace of Kallias 158
 sanctuary of Asklepios 140
 Solon's laws 162
 Themistokles decree 174, 175f. 52
 Stevens, Gorham Philips 133–34
 Stewart, Andrew 86
 Sthennis of Olynthos 136–37, 184, 214

- Strabo 44, 115
 on Demetrios of Phaleron 50
strategoi (generals) 22, 128, 132–33
 Chabrias 28, 130, 131*f.* 43
 Diotrephes 39, 119
 Iphikrates 28, 133
 Kimon 33, 103–4, 255*n.* 60
 Konon 20–22, 21*f.* 6, 27, 32, 118, 119,
 133–35, 134*f.* 46
 Miltiades 33, 103–4
 Onymarchos 112
 Pelopidas 112
 Perikles 8, 119, 128–29, 129*f.* 42
 Philomelos 112
 Phormion 119, 163
 Strombichides Diotimou
 Euonymos 130
 Theainetos 163
 Timotheos 28, 119, 133–35
 Tolmides 119, 163
 Strombichides Diotimou Euonymos 130
 Strongylion 39
 subject categories, and anachronisms 44–45
 Sulla 186, 203
 Svoronos, Ioannes 142
 Syeris 76–78, 119
 Symmachos of Pellana 63
- Tanner, Jeremy 11, 40
 Taras, row groups 96, 101–3
 Tegea, relief of Ada and Idrieus 64, 64*f.* 13
tekmeria 215–16, 219
 Tellon 193, 194*f.* 55
temenos, Heraion at Samos 115–16
 terminology for portraits 41–43
 Theainetos 163
 Theater of Dionysos (Athens) 154
 Themistokles 33, 171
 Ostia herm 6–10, 7*f.* 2, 172–74
 painting 173
 paired with Miltiades 171–72, 187
 posthumous statue as hero of Magnesia
 10, 10*f.* 4
 sanctuary of Artemis Aristoboule in
 Athens 161*f.* 50., 172–74
 Theogenes (Theagenes) of Thasos 86, 90
Theogony (Hesiod) 62
 Theopompos of Chios 158
- Theseus 27, 27*f.* 8, 104
 Thrasyllus 125
 Thucydides 35–36
 on Chrysis 166
 Egypt invasion 117
 on Harmodios and Aristogeiton 23, 56
 on inappropriate display 51
 on Kylon 163–64
 on Pausanias I of Sparta 65–66
 on Persian/Greek peace
 agreement 158
 on Plataia 169
 Timarchos 39, 210
 Timo 53
 Timonax 75
 Timotheos 28, 118, 119, 133–35, 176, 184
 Tolmides 119, 163
 tragedy, portraits in 53–54
 tripods, Plataia 96, 99–100
 Troizen, Athenian women and children
 portraits 174–77, 175*f.* 52
 “turma Alexandri” 184
 types, portrait 13, 44–45
 tyrannicides *see* Aristogeiton;
 Harmodios
- Upper Tarentine group *see* Taras, row groups
- Vernant, Jean-Pierre 41
 Veyne, Paul 34
 victors, athletic *see* athletic victors
 Vitruvius, on monument set up by
 Artemisia 51
 votive formulae 3, 5, 20, 22, 35, 88–90
see also epigrams/inscriptions
 votive portraiture 3–5, 34, 54
 and athletic victor portraits 47–48
- warrior statues 117, 124–35, 125*f.* 38, 126*f.* 39,
 127*f.* 40, 128*f.* 41, 129*f.* 42, 131*f.* 43., 132*f.*
 44, 133*f.* 45, 134*f.* 46
 Waywell, Geoffrey 64
 Welter, Gabriel 174–75, 175*f.* 52
 Western Greeks, and athletic victors 28–32
 Whitley, James 124
 women 63–64
 in Acropolis family portraits 136–37
 at Troizen 174–77

- portraits at the sanctuary of Asklepios at Epidauros 140
- wooden statues
 - Athena Polias 163
 - Lycurgus family 136
 - pharaoh Amasis 41, 57, 57t. 1
 - Praxidamas of Aegina 84
 - priests of Amun at Thebes 57
 - Rhexibios of Opous 84
- Xanthippos 119, 163, 264n. 10
- Xenokles of Mainalos 88–89
- Xenokrateia 72–73, 72f. 17
- Xenophon, *Memorabilia* 43
- Xenophon (son of Philoxenos) 78
- Zane statues 66
- Zanker, Paul 80, 156
- Zeus
 - Temple at Olympia 7–8, 67, 98–99, 198–99
 - east pediment 95f. 25
 - metope, Herakles 8, 8f. 3
 - votive image at Olympia 3