## Table of Contents

### Contributors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contributors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alessandro Vinciarelli</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part I Conceptual Models of Social Signals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biological and Social Signaling Systems</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Dimensions of Social Signals: Warmth and Competence</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Vertical Dimension of Social Signaling</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring Responses to Nonverbal Social Signals: Research on Affect Receiving Ability</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computational Analysis of Vocal Expression of Affect: Trends and Challenges</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-presentation: Signaling Personal and Social Characteristics</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interaction Coordination and Adaptation</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Signals and Persuasion</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Presence in CMC and VR</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Table of Contents

## Part II Machine Analysis of Social Signals

### 11 Facial Actions as Social Signals
Michel Valstar, Stefanos Zafeiriou, and Maja Pantic

### 12 Automatic Analysis of Bodily Social Signals
Ronald Poppe

### 13 Computational Approaches for Personality Prediction
Bruno Lepri and Fabio Pianesi

### 14 Automatic Analysis of Aesthetics: Human Beauty, Attractiveness, and Likability
Hatice Gunes and Björn Schuller

### 15 Interpersonal Synchrony: From Social Perception to Social Interaction
Mohamed Chetouani, Emilie Delaherche, Guillaume Dumas, and David Cohen

### 16 Automatic Analysis of Social Emotions
Hatice Gunes and Björn Schuller

### 17 Social Signal Processing for Automatic Role Recognition
Alessandro Vinciarelli

### 18 Machine Learning Methods for Social Signal Processing
Ognjen Rudovic, Mihalis A. Nicolaou, and Vladimir Pavlovic

## Part III Machine Synthesis of Social Signals

### 19 Speech Synthesis: State of the Art and Challenges for the Future
Kallirol Georgila

### 20 Body Movements Generation for Virtual Characters and Social Robots
Aryel Beck, Zerrin Yumak, and Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann

### 21 Approach and Dominance as Social Signals for Affective Interfaces
Marc Cavazza

### 22 Virtual Reality and Prosocial Behavior
Ketaki Shriram, Soon Youn Oh, and Jeremy Bailenson

### 23 Social Signal Processing in Social Robotics
Maha Salem and Kerstin Dautenhahn
Contents

Part IV Applications of Social Signal Processing

24 Social Signal Processing for Surveillance
Dong Seon Cheng and Marco Cristani

25 Analysis of Small Groups
Daniel Gatica-Perez, Oya Aran, and Dinesh Jayagopi

26 Multimedia Implicit Tagging
Mohammad Soleymani and Maja Pantic

27 Social Signal Processing for Conflict Analysis and Measurement
Alessandro Vinciarelli

28 Social Signal Processing and Socially Assistive Robotics in Developmental Disorders
Mohamed Chetouani, Sofiane Boucenna, Laurence Chaby, Monique Plaza, and David Cohen

29 Social Signals of Deception and Dishonesty
Judee K. Burgoon, Dimitris Metaxas, Thirimachos Bourlai, and Aaron Elkins