

Index

- 8cachy, François, 299
- Abenaki, 58, 74, 151–4, 180–2, 187, 298–305, 398, 406
- Acadia, 158, 165
- acculturation, anthropological concept of, 58
- acre. *See* units of measurement, European
- Africa, 242
- Agawam, 349, 352
- Age of Revolution, 389–90, 397–8, 401, 432, 436
- agostaderos*, 255
- agriculture, 311, 361
 and dispossession, 308
 Iroquoian, 186
 in nahua culture, 98, 251–2
- agrimensores*, 313
- Alaska, 8, 427
- Albany, 181, 415
- Alberti, Leon Battista, 274
- alcaldes*, 111, 135
- alcohol, as a means of dispossession, 192, 228–9
- Algonquin, 45, 49, 74–6, 79, 146, 151, 154, 179–80, 385, 403–4
- alliances, 82, 84, 89–90, 94, 154, 200, 399
- antagonisms underlying, 92
 between *altpemes*, 31
 between British Empire and indigenous peoples, 87–93, 199, 236, 406
 between French Empire and indigenous peoples, 148, 171, 178, 381
- between indigenous nations, 302, 304–5, 407
- between Spanish Empire and indigenous peoples, 127, 148
- intercolonial, 234
- networks of, 148
- relation to tribute, 88
- allodial title, 160, 163, 165–6, 176
 Jefferson's conception of, 391–2
- altepeme*. *See* *altepetyl*
- altepetyl*, 30–1, 68, 108, 111–12, 117, 134, 252, 306, 320–1
- amatlacuilo*, 112
- American Revolution, 8, 223, 310, 391, 394, 396, 401, 405, 414–15, 430
 as justification to dispossess indigenous peoples, 407
 and property rights, 422
- amparos*, 140, 364
- Andes, 6–7
- Andover (MA), 213
- Andros, Edmund, 375–81
- animal husbandry, 133, 217, 219, 251
 colonial legal changes concerning, 260
 and dispossession, 261–3
 in New England, 260–2
 in New France, 266
 by the Ninnimissinuok, 263
- Annales* School, 293
- Anne d'Autriche, 79
- Antilles. *See* West Indies
- Apache, 291

- Appalachian Mountains, 381–2, 384, 392, 400
 Aquidneck. *See* Rhode Island
 Aragon, 279
 Arctic circle, 284
 Arendt, Hannah, 20, 119, 125
 Arizona, 291
 Arkansas Valley, 29
arpent. *See* units of measurement, European
arpenteur juré, 335
 Arras, 279
 art, 274–5
 astrolabe, 273, 276, 283, 287
 Atherton Company, 225
 Atlantic World, 389, 394–5
audiencia, 98, 108, 140
 Augustinians, 166
 Australia, 268, 290
aveux et dénombremments, 371, 373–5
 Avignon, 279
ayuntamiento, 419, 435
 Aztecs, 6, 30, 56, 71, 97, 122, 295, 306
 arithmetic of, 325
 conquest of, 66, 68, 73

banalité, 171
banlieues, of Quebec, 371
 Batiscan, seigneurie of, 340–1
 beating the bounds, 297–8
 Beauport, seigneurie of, 344
 Beaupré, 166
 Bécancour, seigneurie of, 180
 Beverly (MA), 378
 Billerica (MA), 208–10, 216, 353
 Blackstone, William, 390, 397, 414
 Bloch, Marc, 15, 22, 156, 158, 251, 281, 338
 Board of Trade, British, 381
boisseau. *See* units of measurement, European
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 281, 393, 395
bornes, 342
 Boston, 193, 204, 216, 294, 346, 376
 Boucher, Pierre, 76
 boundaries, 10–11, 36, 207, 242, 290, 296–8, 306–11
 in territorial states, 278–80, 310, 356
 Bourbon, House of, 148, 156, 177, 368
 Bourdon, Jean, 335, 337–8
 Boutet, Martin, 335, 344
 Bradford, William, 83

brazo. *See* units of measurement, European
 Brazil, 8, 21
bricolage, 95, 148, 397, 425
 British Columbia, 433
 British East India Company, 290
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 274
 Bruno, Giordano, 275
 Bulkeley, Peter, 204–5

caballerías, 111–13, 122, 124, 330, 332
cabeceras, 419
cabeza del rey, 360
cabildos, 71, 111–13, 118, 121, 135, 141, 184, 419
cacicazgo, 113
cacique, 68, 73, 104, 107–8, 111, 135
 cadastres, 122, 221, 280–1, 294, 322, 325, 356
 Cadillac, Antoine La Mothe, 184–5
 Cádiz, 395
 Cádiz Constitution of 1812, 418
 California, 416
callalli, 35, 114
calpullalli, 34, 36, 114
calpulli, 31, 34–6, 56, 111, 114, 117, 132, 135, 141, 252
 Canada, 79, 145, 151–2, 169, 173, 181–2, 195, 230, 265, 290, 294, 309, 368, 382, 385, 397, 416, 424, 428–9, 426–7
 Upper and Lower, 401–2
 migration of Loyalists to, 401
 Canadian Shield, 298, 301
 canoes, 43, 45–6, 299, 301
 Canonicus, 84, 86–92, 228
 Cape Cod, 40, 199, 235
 Cape Verde, 284
 capitalism, 3, 53, 61, 64, 223, 227, 414, 423
 Caribbean. *See* West Indies
 Carignan-Salières regiment, 168–9
 Carolinas, 157, 244
 Cartier, Jacques, 9
 cartography, 271, 275–8, 280, 283, 317
 incorporation of indigenous knowledge in, 284–9
Casa da Mina, 284
Casa de la Contratación, 284–5
 Casas, Bartholomé de las, 192
 Cassini, Jean-Baptiste, 284, 290
 Cassini, Jean-Dominique, 280

- castas*, 417, *See* New Spain, racial classifications in
- Castile, 16, 70, 279
- Catalogne, Gédéon de, 345
- Catalonia, 95
- Catholic Church, 98, 151, 419
 clergy of, 98, 170
- cédulas*, 102, 137, 363
- censives*, 159–60, 162, 165, 171–4, 183, 221, 266, 340, 371, 373, 402
- censo enfiteúatico*, 119
- Central America, 416
- ceremonies of possession, 149–50, 296–8
- Champlain, Samuel de, 38, 285, 287, 289, 337
- Charles River, 192, 194, 232, 290
- Charles V, 67, 72–3, 122, 125
- Charlestown (MA), 377
- charters, colonial, 157, 182, 193–4, 199, 201, 225, 284
 of New France, 154–5, 162, 167
- charts, 283
- Chaudière River, 179
- Cherokee, 406–7
- Chesapeake Bay, 197, 219, 260–1
- Chiapas, 433–4
- Chicoutimi, 300
- chinampas*, 30
- Chische, Guillaume, 299
- cihuatlalli*, 114
- Civil Code, French, 393
 formulation of property rights in, 393–4
- coalescent societies, 234
- Coddington, William, 90–1
- Codex Vergara, 322–6
- Códice tributos de Coyoacan*, 104
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 155, 168, 176, 281, 369–70
- Colchester (CT), 236
- colonia*, 357
- colonies, English, 192–212
- colonization, 6–11, 165, 166, 169, 182–3, 188, 200, 226, 241–3, 246–7, 253, 264, 273, 282, 287, 290, 294, 307–9, 346, 357, 381–2, 424–5, 427, 433, *See also* dispossession; New England; New Spain; New France
- Columbus, Christopher, 6–7, 18, 70, 283–4, 359
- Commanche, 9, 416
- common law, 17, 88, 394
- Compagnie des Indes Occidentales*, 155, 179, 369, 371
- Compagnie des Isles de l'Amérique*, 154
- companies, chartered, 72
- companies, land development, 225, 235
- Company of New France, 75, 77–9, 154, 156, 162–3, 165–8, 178–9, 194, 339, 369, 373
- compass, 273, 276, 283, 317, 334, 338, 342, 348
- composiciones*, 121, 141, 259, 332–3, 359–68, 371–2, 374, 377, 409
- Comtat Venaissin, 279
- concessions*, 171, 339
- Concho, 128
- Concord (MA), 204–5, 207, 211, 213–14, 216, 218–19, 228, 295
- Concord River, 204, 207, 230
- congregación*, 98, 112, 140, 153, 230, 307, 326
- Connecticut, 82, 84, 195–6, 199, 206, 212, 225, 233–4, 236, 294, 297, 308, 380
- Connecticut General Court, 379
- Connecticut River, 38, 199, 203, 224
- Connecticut Valley, 224
- conquest, 81, 98, 127, 141, 426
 as a concept, 99, 200
 connection to tribute, 98, 110, 134
 and dispossession in New England, 200–1
 ideology of, 141
 role in New Spain, 7, 66, 72, 124
- conquistadors, 7, 66, 68, 99, 127, 192, 327, 358, 361
- Continental Congress, 290
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 274
- corn. *See* maize
- corregidores*, 99, 103–4, 107, 127
- Cortés, Hernán, 8, 65–9, 71–3, 98–9, 121, 125, 139, 306, 361, 368, *See also* Marquesado del Valle
 division of Nahua land by, 68–9
 feudal domain of, 103
- corvée*, 34, 160, 267
- côtes*, 338–9
- Couagne, Jean-Baptiste de, 345
- Council of New England, 197
- Council of the Indies, 119
- courts, 231, 280, 364, 368, 396, 401, 425–7
 in New England, 201, 349

- courts (cont.)
 in New France, 301
 in New Spain, 98, 102, 140, 334
 seigneurial, 165, 400
- Coyoacan, 68, 103–4, 111, 121, 123, 294, 321, 361
- Crashaw, Edward, 196–7
- Cree, 45, 49, 51–4, 58
- Creek, 406
- Creoles, 99, 358, 417, 420
- Cromwell, Oliver, 282
- cross-staff, 276, 283
- Cuernavaca, 103
- Cuijingo, 307
- Culhuacán, 123, 285
- Custom of Paris, 158–81, 373, 400–1
- d'Ailleboust, Louis, 78–9
- Dakota Access oil pipeline, 432
- Danforth, Jonathan, 353
- Dartmouth Plan, 392
- Dawes Act, 431
- debt, 130, 221, 300, 400
- Declaration of Independence, 384
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 393
- Dedham (MA), 207, 213, 230, 232
- Dee, John, 275
- Delaware people, 406
- demasías*, 362, 366
- demesne. *See* seigneurial tenure
- Denison, Daniel, 349–50
- depositions, 228
- Dequen, Jean, 78
- derrota de mieses*, 250
- desamortización*. *See* *Ley Lerdo*
- Detroit, 148, 184
- Deux-Montagnes, 153, 180, 187–8, 403
- Díaz, Porfirio, 423, 434
- disease and indigenous peoples, 9, 66, 81, 86, 112, 123, 128, 145, 182, 193, 229, 261, 360
- dispossession, 1, 10, 20, 48, 74, 81–2, 102, 119, 132, 153–4, 179, 222–3, 229, 233, 242, 260, 262, 264, 268–9, 273, 283, 298, 308, 382, 390, 407, 425, 427, 432–3
 in Enlightenment philosophy, 244
 indigenous resistance to, 134, 386, 405, 434
 in New England, 233, 282
 in New France, 75, 151, 188, 374–5
 in New Spain, 141, 259, 367
 in the United States, 405, 407–8, 411
- Dixon, Jeremiah, 273
- domaine d'occident*, 373
- domaine utile*, 375
- Dominion of New England. *See* New England, Dominion of
- dominium*, 13, 15–16, 72, 132, 141, 157, 356, 359, 426, *See also* Roman law
- dominium utile*, 16
- donativo gracioso*, 366
- Down Survey, 282
- easements, 1, *See also* servitudes
- Eastern Townships, 402, 404
- Edicts of Marly, 374
- eel fishing, 44, 76–7, 163, 179, 268
- Egypt, 390
- ejidos*, 71, 118–19, 249, 254, 264, 395, 433–5, *See also* common property
- Eliot, John, 229, 231–2, 429
- eminent domain, 208–9, 381
- empire, 5–10, 356–9, 376, 380, 408
 as distinct from colonization, 6, 8–10
- empire effect, 147, 262
- Enclosure Movement, 4, 18, 250, 259, 263
 colonial participation in, 241–2
- enclosures
 colonization and, 241–3, 246, 250, 268–70
 in New England, 220, 259
 in New France, 266, 268
 in New Spain, 258–9
- encomendero*. *See* *encomienda*
- encomienda*, 69–72, 98, 100–12, 128, 117–18, 120–1, 124, 128–30, 132, 141
- Engels, Friedrich, 57
- English Civil War, 192
- Enlightenment, Scottish, 246
- entails, 396, 421, 423
- epidemics. *See* disease
- Escobar, Joseph Sáenz de, 333–4
- Espiritu Santo, college of, 332–3
- estancia*, 255, 329–30
- estate roll, 368, *See also* *papier terrier*
- Euclid, 275
- Europe, 355–9

- fanega*. *See* units of measurement, European
fathom. *See* units of measurement,
European
fee simple, 410
feudal tenure, 155–63, 165, 181, 368, 371,
See also fiefs
in New France, 154–62
fiefs, 79, 155–7, 160, 163, 165–70, 175,
178, 338–9, 400–1
indigenous, 180, 185
Finland, 281
fiscales, 111
Five Nations. *See* Iroquois
Flanco, Juliana, 114–16
Florida, 21, 426
Fort McIntosh, 309
Foucault, Michel, 273–4
franc alleu, 160
Franciscans, 429
François I, 293
French and Indian Wars, 384
French Revolution, 391, 393–4, 401, 422
Fronde, 372
frontier, end of, 424
fundo legal, 422
fur trade, 41, 46–7, 59–60, 73–4,
81, 86, 154, 180, 204, 222,
234, 299, 302–4

Gage, John, 350–1
Gage, Thomas, 188, 403
Gagnon, Jean, 344
Galilei, Galileo, 274
Gaspesiens. *See* Mi'kmaq
Gaudarville fief, 183
gender, 20
genocide, 415, 427
gentes de razon, 420
Geodaesia, 317
geography, sacred, 295
geometry, 276, 285, 292, 333
Georgia, 408
gift exchange, 74, 83, 93, 205
Glorious Revolution, 376
gobernadores, 111, 113, 135
Godsoe, William, 353
gold, 30, 65, 360
Gookin, Daniel, 231–3
Gortari, Carlos Salinas de, 434
Gradual Civilization Act of 1857, 431
grant, royal, 85, 193, 206, 346
grants, land, 122, 124, 163, 409, *See also*
title
Great Lakes, 44, 47, 147, 150, 184, 196,
386, 408
Great Peace of 1701, 304
Great Plains, 147
groma, 313
Guadeloupe, 158
Guatemala, 126
Gulf of Mexico, 71, 147, 408
Gunter's chain, 276, 317

habitants, 169, 173–5, 187, 264–7, 375,
401
haciendas, 128–9, 133, 136, 254, 258–60,
307, 332–3, 365, 417
Haitian Revolution, 394
Hall, Samuel, 350
Hallam, Nicholas, 236
Hapsburg, House of, 95, 250, 279, 368
Harris, William, 89
Hartford, 206
Hartwell, William, 214–18
Haudenosaunee. *See* Iroquois
Haverhill (MA), 228
Hawks, Henry, 136
Hazeur, François, 300
head tax, 104, *See also* tribute
headright system, 346
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 391
Henry, Patrick, 384
Hidalgo Revolt of 1810, 416, 418
Higginson, Francis, 193
Higginson, John, 377–8
Hispaniola, 327
Holy Roman Empire, 279
horses, role in warfare, 128
Houghton, Goodwife, 297–8
Huasteca, 422
Hudson Bay, 45
huehuetlalli, 113
hunter-gatherer societies, 28, 38, 45, 47, 49,
52, 55–6, 62, 64, 85, 126, 128, 299,
305, 309, 329
hunting grounds, 385, 402, 404
as property, 45–7, 55–64
Huron, 27, 74, 152–4, 167, 180–3, 185,
187, 252, 299

Illinois country, 148
imperium, 10, 72, 426

- Inca, 6
 indentured servants, 163–4
 India, 242
 Indian, as a legal identity, 429, *See also*
indios
 Indian agents, 429
 Indian deeds, 88, 91, 93–4, 205–7, 222,
 227–8, 308, 378, 383, 430
 “Indian problem,” idea of, 427–8, 431
 Indian Removal Act, 427
 indigenous enclaves, 10, 153, 181, 424, 429
 indigenous nations, 2, 7, 8, 21, 149, 151,
 386, 424, 428, 433
indios, 100–1, 109, 141, 321, 328, 362,
 420, 429
 inheritance, 396–7, 400
 Innu, 21, 23, 28, 36–55, 57, 59–60, 62,
 73–81, 94, 146, 151, 154, 179–80,
 253, 268, 298–305, 374
 language of, 50–1
 Intendant of New France, 300
 Inuit, 289
 Ipswich (MA), 224, 294, 348–52
 Ireland, survey of, 282
 Iroquois, 9, 56, 146–7, 151–3, 168–70,
 180–2, 186–7, 234, 252, 299, 304,
 310, 375, 398–9, 402, 406–7,
See also Mohawk
- Jacob, Richard, 350
 James Bay, 45, 49, 51–2
 James I, 281
 James II, 376
 Janneau, Étienne, 344
 Jefferson, Thomas, 391–2, 396, 413
 A Summary View of the Rights of British
 America, 391–2
Jesuit Relations, 45, 59
 Jesuits, 75–81, 128, 151–2, 163–4, 167–8,
 179–80, 182–7, 332–3, 336, 340,
 375, 402–3, 429
 as feudal proprietors in New France, 80,
 166
 in New Spain, 128–9
Johnson v. M’Intosh, 425–7
 Johnson, William, 383, 399
 Juárez, Benito, 421
 jurisdiction, 10, 20, 148, 304, 356
 colonial, 71, 201, 358
 connection to land tenure, 155
 feudal, 103, 156
 mortgages and, 222
 in patroonships, 157
 in the *pueblo de indios*, 112
Juzgado General de Indios, 136
- Kâ Mihkwâwahkâšič, 43–4, 75–7, 79,
 81, 179
 Kahnawake, 152, 180–2, 187, 375, 398
 colonial encroachment on, 402
kanauenitam, 50
 Kant, Immanuel, 391
 Katush, Charles, 73–4
 King Philip. *See* Metacom
 King Philip’s War, 152, 191, 198, 200, 225,
 227, 235–6, 378, 427
 Kittery (ME), 353
- labradores*, 122, 125
 Lac St.-Jean, 300
 Lahontan, Baron, 47
 Lake Ontario, 339, 406
 Lalemant, Jérôme, 79–80
 land. *See also* property, European/colonial;
 property, indigenous; title
 alienability of, 90, 123, 395, 410, 414
 claims to, 426
 colonizers’ concept of empty land, 82
 commodification of, 220–7, 282, 380,
 413–14
 as a distinct form of property, 11–12
 as a fetish or idol, 191, 226–7
 as metonym for colonization, 192
 speculation in, 384, 410, 415
 land offices, 412
 Land Ordinance of 1785, 290, 410–11
 land registration. *See* title registration
 Langlois, Jean, 183
 Lapland, 280
 Late Woodland Period, 37
 latifundia. *See* hacienda
 latitude, 276, 284, 287
 law
 blending of European and indigenous
 forms of, 117
 and dispossession, 11–12
 equity, 413
 international, 283
 Le Clercq, Chrestien, 47–8
 Le Jeune, Paul, 45–9, 54, 59, 75
 lease, 172
 Lebanon (CT), 206

- legua*. *See* units of measurement, European
Les Éboulements, parish of, 295
Ley Lerdo, 421–2, 429
lienzos, 139, 364
lieu. *See* units of measurement, in
New France
lieux de mémoire, 293
limes, 356
Lindsie, Christopher, 229
litigation, 329, 334, 340
to assert Crown control, 103, 361
boundary disputes as cause of, 219, 232,
344, 348–52
devaluation of indigenous testimony in,
101, 136
by habitants against seigneurs, 175, 268
importance of documentary evidence in,
140
by indigenous people against colonial
authorities, 119, 134, 136, 236, 256,
402–3, 419
by indigenous people against other
indigenous people, 114, 298–305
livery of seisin, 15
livestock, 293, 333, *See also* animal
husbandry
forest ranging of, 261–2
impact on indigenous peoples, 406
indigenous ownership of, 263
as movable property, 261
open grazing of, 266
as pioneers of colonization, 268
stall feeding of, 265
as target in war, 263–4
livres terriers, 221, *See also* title registration
Locke, John, 243–8, 269
lods et ventes, 159, 171, 183
Long Island, 93, 235
Long Island Sound, 40
longitude, 276, 284, 287
Lorette, 152, 179, 183, 187
Lorraine, Duchy of, 279
lot-layers, 350, 352–4
Louis XIV, 17, 79–80, 155, 168, 170, 176,
265, 279–81, 369–70, 372–3
Louis XV, 373
Louisiana, 338, 394
Louverture, Toussaint, 394
Love, John, 317, 342
Lynde, Joseph, 377
Lynn (MA), 229, 378–9
macehuales, 31, 35, 104, 107, 113, 135
Madison, James, 428
Maine, 152, 225, 354, 377
maize, xiii, 28–30, 37–8, 41–2, 70, 86,
104–7, 111, 120, 126, 145, 186,
242, 251
mano muerta, 395, 421
mappemundi, 284
mapping, 140, 149, 271–2, 276–7, 294,
See also cartography
cadastral, 122, 281, 356
Marachualik, Joseph, 299–301
Marblehead (MA), 378
Marlborough (MA), 232
Marquesado del Valle, 103, 121–2
legal suppression of, 361
Marshall, John, 425–7
Martha's Vineyard, 93, 235
Martinique, 21, 158
Marx, Karl, 57
Maryland, 157, 195, 262, 273
Mason, George, 272, *See also* Mason–
Dixon Expedition
Mason–Dixon Expedition, 272–3
Massachusetts language, 230
Massachusetts people, 28, 36, 43, 193, 229,
See also Ninnimissinuok
Massachusetts, 82, 84–6, 145, 192–3,
195–6, 198–207, 216, 220, 222,
224, 226, 229–35, 237, 263, 347,
376, 378–9
revocation of charter, 377
Massachusetts Bay Company, 193–4, 198,
202, 376
Massachusetts General Court, 165, 204,
207, 220–1, 224, 230, 347
Massasoit, 83–4, 87, 90–2, 228, 233
Mather, Increase, 191, 226
matl. *See* units of measurement: indigenous
Mattagund, 262
Maya, 126, 325
Mayhew, Thomas, 93
mecatl. *See* units of measurement:
indigenous
Medford (MA), 224
Mendoza, Antonio de, 135
Mercator, Gerardus, 284
mercedes, 120, 122, 137–8, 140, 255, 296,
326, 362
Merrimack River, 193–4, 228
Mesoamerica, 7, 21, *See also* Mexico

- Mesta*, 250, 254
Mestigoit, 45–6, 55, 59
mestizos, 20, 417, 435
Metacom, 228, 233, 235
métis, 20, 273
 metric system, 315
Mexica. *See* *Nahua*
 Mexican Constitution of 1812, 395
 Mexican Constitution of 1857, 421
 Mexican Constitution of 1917, 434
 Mexican Revolution of 1910–17, 416, 434
 Mexico, 67, 73, 94, 97, 99, 111, 118, 121, 123–6, 128, 141, 230, 254, 256, 258, 260–1, 264, 285, 306, 312, 320, 326, 332, 360, 362, 368, 395, 408–15, 424, 427, 429
 attempts to assimilate indigenous population in, 418–22
 basin of, 29
 Mexico City, 66, 68, 98, 104, 118–19, 121, 124, 126, 140, 295, *See also* Tenochtitlán
Mi'kmaq, 47–8, 193
 Miami people, 185
Miantonomi, 86–92, 233–4
 Middle Ground, concept of, 93, 95, 148
 militia forces, 200
 mining, 98, 127, 361
 Minor, Manasseh, 352
 Minor, Thomas, 352–3
 Mississippi River, 29, 338, 382, 408, 426–7
 Missouri River, 147
Moctezuma, 67, 72, 306
Mohawk, 75–6, 146, 151–3, 235, 302, 402–3
 conflict with French, 146
 Mohegan, 233, 236, 308
Montagnais. *See* *Innu*
Montauk people, 235
montes, 252, 254, 259
Montmagny, 77
Montreal, 146, 151–3, 166, 174, 181, 186, 264, 266, 398, 402
 Mora, José María Luis, 420, 427–8
 mortgages, 221–3
 and dispossession, 222
 growth in early American republic of, 413
Musketaquid. *See* *Concord*
 Muslims, Spanish attitudes toward, 70, 101
 Mystic River, massacre on, 199
Nahua, 23, 28–36, 65–73, 94, 104, 108–9, 119, 124, 126, 134, 252, 285, 295, 298, 306, 320, 325–6
Nahuatl language, 21, 30, 65, 112, 116, 138–9, 320–3, *See also* *Nahua*
 surviving documents in, 33
 Nantucket, 38
 Napoleonic Code. *See* *Civil Code*, French
Narragansett, 28, 36, 42, 81–92, 199–200, 222, 225, 233–4, 306, *See also* *Ninnimissinuok*
 conflict with Pequot, 86
Narragansett Bay, 86–7, 90–2, 199, 203, 224, *See also* *Providence*
Narragansett language, 86
Natick (MA), 230, 232, 378
 navigation, 275, 283, 336
 similarities of surveying to, 338
 New England, 81–95, 191–237, 285, 295, 309, 338, 358, 429, *See also* colonies, English
 alliances with indigenous peoples in, 84
 allocation of land to settlers in, 213–16
 appropriation of indigenous commons in, 262
 assault on common lands by Andros, 379
 boundary commissions in, 208
 colonial assemblies in, 376
 conversion of indigenous peoples in, 229–30
 cooperative litigation in, 349
 Council of, 193
 decline of open-field practices in, 219–20
 differences from New Spain and New France, 195–7
 distinctive role of colonies in, 192–202
 emergence of mortgages in, 221–3
 growth of settler population in, 219–20
 household as economic basis of, 219
 husbandry and foraging practices in, 260–2
 land records in, 221
 land speculation in, 225–7
 legal fiction of land possession in, 197–9
 mapping of, 284–9
 open-field tillage and common pasturing in, 216–17
 property in, 220–7
 racial violence in, 235

- relations between indigenous people and settlers in, 227–37
- role of colonial legislatures in, 201–2
- role of townships in, 202–12
- surveying in, 346–54
- town meetings in, 210, 212
- United Colonies of, 90
- New England, Dominion of, 375–81
- New France, 73–81, 181–8, 195, 285, 295, 347, 358, 409, 429
- agricultural individualism in, 264, 266
- British conquest of, 382
- common property in, 264–70
- companies in, 154–5
- conversion of indigenous peoples in, 152, 167
- emergence of seigneurial tenure in, 162–71
- encroachment on indigenous property in, 186–8
- growth of military in, 168–70
- incorporation of indigenous nations into, 148–51, 178
- increasing seigneurial exactions in, 173–5
- indigenous alliances of, 73, 147–8, 153, 171, 268, 398
- indigenous and colonial tenures in, 375
- indigenous property in, 177–88
- mapping of, 284–9
- nobility in, 168–70
- royal takeover of, 155, 168, 373
- seigneurial tenure in, 154–62
- sovereign council of, 339, 341
- surveying in, 335–46
- territorial claims of, 147–51
- New Hampshire, 195–6, 354, 377
- New Haven, 200, 234
- New Institutional Economics, 61
- New London (CT), 236
- New Mexico, 129
- New Netherland, 84, 157
- New Spain, 65–73, 97–142, 195, 285, 295, 358, 409, 416, 429
- common property in, 254–9
- conversion of indigenous people in, 98
- Creole lands in, 117–26
- dual system of land tenure in, 73, 109–10
- establishment of property regime in, 120–4
- great landed estates in, 124–5
- incorporation of Nahua property systems in, 67–71
- incorporation of tribute into government of, 100–8
- indigenous labor in, 98, 119, 124, 129–30
- indigenous population in, 97–8, 417
- indigenous property in, 110–17, 134, 141–2
- institutionalization of conquest in, 99–110
- introduction of European agriculture into, 120
- land purchases in, 123–4
- northern expansion of, 126–31
- property records in, 116–17
- racial classifications in, 98, 101–2, 104, 108–10, 395, 417
- ranching in, 125–6
- reorganization into Viceroyalty of, 99
- royal claims to precious metals in, 72, 360
- royal claims to unoccupied lands in, 72
- sugar plantations in, 124–5
- surveying in, 326–35
- towns in, 118
- New York, 56, 145, 293, 408
- manoiral regime in, 160
- New Zealand, 242, 290
- Newfoundland, 157
- Newton, Isaac, 274–5
- Niantic, 233
- Ninigret, 233
- Ninimissinuok, xvi, 21, 23, 28, 36–43, 55–6, 62, 81–95, 193, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 211, 222, 226–30, 232–7, 252, 260–3, 306, 308, 354, 430
- Nipissing, 385, 404
- Nipmuck, 235
- Norden, John, 319
- North American Free Trade Agreement, 434
- Northwest Ordinance of 1787, 354, 407
- Notre-Dame-des-Anges, 163–5, 344
- Nueva Vizcaya, 128, 130–1, *See also* New Spain
- Nuevo Leon, 129, 294
- Oaxaca, 126, 364
- obrada*. *See* units of measurement, European
- obrajes*, 125

- Odanak, 152
oeconomia, 218
 Ohio, 407
 Ohio Company, 384, 392
 Ohio River, 382, 406
 Ohio Valley, 187, 382, 386, 413
 Oka, 153, 179, *See also* Deux-Montagnes
 Oklahoma, 429
 Okommakamesit, 232
 Ottawa people, 185
 Ottawa River, 187, 404
 Ovid, 313
 ownership, 11, *See also* property rights
 absolute, 390–3, 395–7, 413, 414–15,
 425–7
 Ozumba, 332
- Pacific Northwest, 29
papier terrier, 172, 368–75
 Parker, John, 353
parlements, 372
 Parral, 130
 Pascal, Blaise, 275
 patent, royal. *See* grant, royal
pauvres sauvages, concept of, 78
 Pawtucket, 193, 204
 Pawtuxet River, 88
pays d'en haut, 178, 184, 385
 Pennsylvania, 273
 Pentucket, 228
peonía, 122
 Pequot, 28, 82, 86, 90, 199, 201, 233,
 See also Ninnimissinuok
 Pequot War, 200
perche. *See* units of measurement,
 in New France
 Permanent Settlement of Bengal,
 242
 Peru, 98, 101, 280
 Petty, William, 282
 Philip II, 359, 362, 409
 Pilgrims, 83, 192, *See also* Puritans
pillalli, 34–5
 place, 291–8, 352, *See also* space
 European naming of, 289–90,
 294–5
 plane table, 317
 plantations. *See* townships
 Plymouth, 82–4, 87, 90, 92, 192–3,
 199–200, 206, 216, 234
pobladores, 326, 433
- Pointe de Puiseaux. *See* Kâ
 Mihkwâwahkâšič
 Pontiac's War, 382–3, 400
 Poquannum, 229
Porfiriato, 423
 portolan charts, 284, 287
 Portuguese Empire, 8, 21
 Potosí, 98
 praying towns, 10, 153, 229–34
 preemption, doctrine of, 408–10, 395, 397,
 413–15, 426
 primitive communism, 57–60
 primitivo patrimonio, 364
 primordial title. *See* *titulos primordiales*
 Privy Council, 236
procès-verbal d'arpentage, 335, 342
 property, common, 20, 207, 210–11,
 216–17, 241–70, 313, 361
 conflict between European and
 indigenous versions of, 253–4
 indigenous, 36, 117, 211, 242, 251–4
 modern scholarship on, 247–8
 in New England, 210–16, 219–20, 259,
 264, 379–80
 in New France, 264–70
 in New Spain, 254–9
 as outer commons of “wastes,” 249
 in Spain, 249–50
 theory of the New World as, 246, 253
 varieties of, 247–54
 property, European/colonial, 2, 4, 14, 360
 in the Age of Revolution, 389–97
 connection to indigenous citizenship,
 431
 convertibility of, 223
 differences from indigenous approach, 13
 false dichotomy of private and
 communal, 54, 62–4, 114, 216–17,
 253, 422, 428
 Medieval conceptions of, 14–15
 as patchwork of customs, 95
 racial classification in types of, 109–10
 in relation to ranching, 126
 relation to sovereignty, 426
 relationship to possession, 120
 restrictions on alienability of, 121, 164,
 176
 rights as sacred, 396–7
 Roman conceptions of, 13–14
 as a social phenomenon, 12
 spatial conceptions of, 366

- spiritual significance of, 217, 226–7, 272
theory of labor as basis of, 243
uniqueness of land as, 111–12
- property, indigenous, 178, 377, 383, 397,
404, *See also* *titulos primordiales*
anthropological arguments relating to,
56–64
as anti-property, 431
based on aboriginal title, 80
based on *primitivo patrimonio*, 138, 140
conceptions of ownership in, 52
defended by Spanish viceroys, 135
encroachment by colonial commons on,
257–8
Innu conceptions of, 49–54
in New France, 149, 177–88
in New Spain, 72–3, 113–16, 134, 140–1,
360
loss of, 123–4
in Ninnimissinuok culture, 42–3
prior to European contact, 27
restrictions on alienability of, 52, 231,
421, 428
spiritual significance of, 51, 292
state monopoly on purchases of, 383,
408
as a tenure anomaly, 416
- property encounter, 94–5
property formation, 2–3, 10, 11, 18, 23, 72,
120, 129, 141, 151, 153–4, 161,
176, 201, 212, 218, 222–3, 242,
246–7, 258–9, 264, 269, 271, 274,
292, 298, 335, 355, 358–9, 368,
381, 383, 385–6, 390, 392, 398,
410, 412, 425, 432
connection to sovereignty formation, 432
and dispossession, 262
in New England, 202
in New Spain, 120–4, 132
relationship to state formation, 355
role of cadastres in, 281
spatial dimensions of, 305
property revolution, 397, 414
Prophet River First Nations, 433
Providence (RI), 87, 90, 204, 206, 222, 224,
295
Prudence Island, 92
Ptolemy, 284
public domain, 411, 415, 425
public lands, 16
Puebla, 126, 332
- pueblos de indios*, 71, 98, 109–18, 128,
132, 135, 365, 395, 417, 419
attempted privatization of, 420–1
Puritans, 83–4, 145, 192–3, 199–200,
218, 226–7, 229, 295, 346, 377,
429
Pynchon, John, 160, 222
Pynchon, Thomas, 273
Pynchon, William, 160, 206, 224
Pyrenees Mountains, 279
- quadrant, 276, 283
quahuil. *See* units of measurement,
indigenous
Quarante Sols, 185
quartier. *See* units of measurement,
European
quasi-states, colonial, 193, 200, 355, 357
Quebec, 74, 77, 151–3, 162, 165–8, 171,
301, 338, 394, 398
as a British province, 385, 400–1
Quebec Act of 1774, 392, 400
Quesnay, François, 390
quinto real, 360
quitclaim, 377
- race, 19, 432
ranching, 125–7, 133, 250, 254, 257, 334,
361
Randolph, Edward, 379
reales, 127–8
Recollets, 47
Reconquista, 70–1, 103, 118
Red River Valley, 273
reducciones, 75
regidores, 111
Relaciones Geográficas, 285
Renaissance, 274
rent seeking, 225
repartimiento, 104, 134, 421, 423
república de españoles, 72, 109, 113, 116,
117–26, 142, 418
república de indios, 109, 142, 425, 429
abolition of, 418
reservations, 428–32
Rhode Island, 84, 90, 92, 195–6, 199, 206,
225, 233, 379
rhumb de vent, 338, 342–4
rhumb lines, 287
Richelieu River, 169
Richelieu, Cardinal, 154

- Rio Grande River, 129, 196
 Rivière Ouelle, 344
 Roberts, Robert, 350
 Roman Empire, 280
 Roman law, 13, 18, 95, 159, 173, 357,
See also property
rotures, 159, 163, 165, 171–3, 178, 183,
 186–7, 335, 338–9, 341, 344–5,
 371, 373–5, 400
 Royal Proclamation of 1763, 309, 381–6,
 392, 397, 404, 407
 rutters, 283
- sachemship, 37, 42–3, 81, 84, 86, 94, 201,
 206, 228–9, 235, 252, 306, 308, 349
 increase in power of, 233–5
 role in Ninnimissinuok culture, 40–2
 Sagard, Gabriel, 252
 Saguenay River, 81, 300
 Salem (MA), 90, 192–3, 222, 377–8
 Salisbury (MA), 348
 San Bartolomé Capulhuac, 307
 Santa Bárbara, 127
 Santa Lucia, Jesuit hacienda of, 255
 Santillán, Gómez de, 106
 Santistevan del Puerto, 71
 Saskatchewan River, 147
 Sault St-Louis, 152, 180–1, 186–8, 375,
 403, *See also* Kahnawake
 Sault-au-Récollet, 186–7
 Savoy, Duchy of, 281
 Scientific Revolution, 272
Second Treatise of Civil Government,
 243–7, *See also* Locke, John
 seigneurial tenure, 165, 173, 339
 coexistence of indigenous property with,
 79–81, 179
 common lands under, 267–8
 decline in British North America of, 160
 in New France, 158, 162–71, 176–7
 New England townships compared to, 204
 in post-conquest Canada, 397, 400–2
 semi-sedentary villagers, 28, 39, 56,
 251–2
 servitudes, 396
setier. *See* units of measurement, European
 settler colonialism, 10
 settler militias, 129
 Seven Nations, 398–9
 Seven Years' War, 187, 386, 397, 400, 404
 Sewall, Samuel, 377
- shatter zones, 9
 Shawnee, 310, 406
 Sierra Madre Oriental, 129
Siete Partidas, 16, 133, 249
 Sillery, 76, 81, 152, 179, 188, 300, 374,
 405, *See also* Kâ Mihkwâwahkâšič
 silver, 65, 72, 98, 127, 129, 360
 Sioux, 9, 149, 432
sitios de ganado, 255, 328, 332, 334,
 365–6
 slavery, African, 97, 125, 130, 394
 slavery, indigenous, 81
 in New Spain, 66, 128–30
 Smith, Adam, 390
 Smith, John, 287, 289
 snowshoes, 45–6, 299
 soccage, 401–2
Société notre-dame, 166
 Sokoki, 180
solar, 71, 118
 Soto, Hernando de, 9
 South Africa, 268
 sovereignty, 20, 72, 118, 121, 148–51, 157,
 197, 201, 209, 272, 278–9, 310,
 355–9, 397, 409, 415, 425–7
 space, 271–310, *See also* place
 Spanish Armada, 359
 spatial revolution, 21, 283, 327
 spatialization of knowledge, 273, 276
 Springfield (MA), 160, 206, 224
 squatters, 412, 414
 St. François, seigneurie of, 180, 187. *See*
also Odanak
 St. Gabriel, seigneurie of, 183
 St. Joseph, seigneurie of, 179
 St. Lawrence Iroquoians, 145–6
 St. Lawrence River, 9, 43, 45, 81, 145, 195,
 337–8, 345
 St. Lawrence Valley, 21, 28, 73, 77, 94,
 160–1, 171, 181, 186, 264–5, 268,
 299, 374, 385, 398–400, 430
 as French-Canadian reservation, 402
 indigenous migration to, 151
 standing armies, 355
 state formation, 103, 355, 357–60, 368,
 381
 relationship to property formation, 19,
 280, 355
 territorial basis of, 278–80, 310, 356
 state of nature, theory of, 244
 state societies, 28

- St.-Christophe, 158
 Ste.-Anne-de-Beaupré, 296
 Ste.-Croix, seigneurie of, 339
 St.-François, Jesuit seigneurie of, 179
 Stonington (CT), 352
 Stuart Restoration, 376
 Suero, Alonso de, 106
suertes, 328
sujetos, 419
 Sullivan, John, 406
 Sulpicians, 153, 166, 180, 184, 186, 375, 403
 surveying, 122, 207, 275–6, 294, 311–54, 399, 425
 creation of land grids, 411–12
 and dispossession, 236–7
 in European practice, 313–20
 geodetic, 280, 290
 geometric, 296
 indigenous, 36, 320–6
 in New England, 219, 346–54
 in New France, 172, 335–6, 342
 in New Spain, 326–35
 Swedish Livonia, 281
 Symonds, Samuel, 349
- Taino, 66, 327
 Talon, Jean, 169, 369–70, 374
tapaítam, 52
 Tarahumara, 128
 tax farming, 362
 taxation, of land, 281, 369
 taxes, 417
 tax-farming, 373
tecpantlalli, 113
 Tecumseh, 310
 telescope, 273, 276
 Tenochtitlán, 29–31, 65, 97, 99, 126, 295
 Tenures Act of 1660, 18
teopantilli. *See* *teotlalli*
teotlalli, 33, 35
 Tepeaca, 107
 Tepehuan, 128
 Tepetlaoztoc, 322
tequitlalli, 114
terrazgo, 107–8
 Texas, 338, 416
 Texcoco, 124, 322
 Thames River (CT), 236, 308
 Thék8érímat, François, 300
- Thék8érímat, Louis, 301, 303
 theodolite, 276, 317, 348
 Thirteen Colonies, 385, 400–1
 Thirty Years War, 362
 Three Rivers (Trois-Rivières), 151, 165, 180, 266, 300
tierras baldías, 72, 137, 249, 254, 258, 360–1, 423
tierras de repartimiento. *See* *repartimiento*
 Tila, Mexico, 433–5
típenitam, 50, 303
 tithes, 417
 title, 75, 82, 85, 88, 94, 114, 120, 141, 171–3, 213, 359, 367, 371, 377–8, 392, *See also* Indian deed
 in New France, 171–3
 title registration, 172, 220–1, 280, 355, 400, 425, *See also* cadastres
 title, aboriginal. *See* property, indigenous
titulos primitivos, 307–8, 364
titulos primordiales, 138–9
tlacxitl. *See* units of measurement, indigenous
tlalcohualli, 36, 114
 Tlatelulco, 119
tlatoani, 31, 67–8, 111
tlatoque, 111
 Tlaxcala, 107
 tobacco, 219, 260
 toboggan, 45, 299–301
totlatamachihual. *See* units of measurement, indigenous
 townships, 202–12, 346, 383, 399
 allocation of land to settlers in, 213–16
 challenge to legitimacy of, 378–9
 closing of commons in, 379–80
 common lands in, 208–9, 211
 dual origin of, 205–7
 eighteenth-century change in, 380
 legal framework of, 203–4
 role of proprietors in, 208–12
 spatial boundaries of, 207–8
 in Upper Canada, 401
 Tragedy of the Commons, 61
 Trail of Tears, 429
 transhumance. *See* ranching, in New Spain
 Treaty of 1621, 84
 Treaty of Oswegatchie, 398–9
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 408, 426
 Treaty of Tordesillas, 283
 triangulation, 280

- tribute, 7, 126, 361
 in the Aztec Empire of, 30
 connection to conquest, 110, 134
 Mexican abolition of, 418
 in New Spain, 67, 70–1, 100–8, 132
 in Ninnimissinuok culture, 42
 within the *pueblos de indios*, 112–13
- trigonometry, 276, 285, 317
- Trois-Rivières. *See* Three Rivers
- Tropic of Cancer, 284
- troupes de la marine*, 169
- Uncas, 233
- United Colonies of New England, 234
- United States, 395, 405–15, 424, 426, 428
 creation of land market in, 411
 dispossession of indigenous peoples in,
 406–15
- United States Supreme Court, 425–7
- units of measurement, 281
 European, 314–17, 321, 324, 327
 indigenous, 321–3
 in New France, 336–7, 339
- upstreaming, as ethnohistorical technique,
 27, 33, 49
- Ursulines, 166–7, 339
- usufruct, 63, 126, 252, 267, 423, 430
- utaschiim*, 52
- uchimaau*, 52
- vaine pâture*, 265
- Valle del Mezquital, 257
- vara*. *See* units of measurement, European
- Vaudreuil, Pierre de Rigaud de, 398
- vecinos*, 71, 118–19
- Velasco, Luis de, 135
- Vera Cruz, 71
- Veracruz, state of, 420, 422
- Verrazano, Giovanni da, 293
- Versailles, 374
- Virgin of Guadalupe, 295
- Virginia, 21, 82, 195, 202, 221, 287, 297,
 391–2
- Virginia Company, 196
- Virginia House of Burgesses, 260
- vista de ojo*. *See* grant, land, legal
 registration of
- Wade, Jonathan, 349, 351
- Wampanoag, 28, 36, 81, 83–7, 91, 199,
 228, 233, 263, 306. *See also*
 Ninnimissinuok
- wampum, 41, 81, 234
 as indigenous record, 385, 399, 403
 property transactions through payment
 of, 90–2
- Wanamatraunemit, 91
- Warwick (RI), 263
- Washington, George, 384, 412, 427
- wastes. *See* common lands
- Waterbury (CT), 206
- West Indies, 7, 70, 125, 154, 157, 160, 165,
 173, 219, 255, 327
- West Moberly, British Columbia, 433
- Wethersfield (CT), 206
- Willard, Simon, 204
- Williams, Roger, 39, 42, 48, 79,
 85–92, 94, 199, 204, 206,
 222, 224, 383
- wills. *See* inheritance
- Windsor (CT), 206
- Winslow, Edward, 41–2
- Winthrop Jr., John, 350
- Winthrop, Fitz-John, 236
- Winthrop, John, 48, 82, 86, 92, 193,
 198, 205–6, 211, 217, 224–5,
 231, 411
- Wisconsin, 149
- Woburn (MA), 353
- Wyandot, 309
- Yucatan, 126
- Zacatecas, 98, 127
- Zapata, Emiliano, 434
- Zapatista Army of National Liberation,
 434
- Zorita, Alonso de, 34, 307