

## Index

- E<sub>8</sub>* Lie algebra, 117
- 't Hooft  
 coupling, 195, 196, 199, 201, 207, 211, 213  
 limit, 193, 196, 197, 199
- Abelian gauge theory, *see* Maxwell theory
- Abstruse identity, *see* Jacobi identity
- Affine Kac-Moody algebra, *see* Current algebra
- Anti-de Sitter space, 128, 149, 198, 199, 201, 204, 206, 210, 214–216
- B-field, *see* Kalb-Ramond field
- Baker-Campbell-Hausdorff formula, 28
- Beisert-Eden-Staudacher equation, 213
- Bethe Ansatz, 209
- Brower-Goddard-Thorn no ghost theorem, 36, 59, 96, 178
- Calabi-Yau  
 compactification, 149, 161, 170, 171, 178, 180  
 manifold, 127, 161, 167–170, 172–175, 179  
 complete intersection, 168  
 deformation, 168, 169, 179  
 quintic, 168, 169, 179
- Casimir element, 207
- Central extension, 30
- Chan-Paton construction, 66, 67, 71
- Character, 130, 131, 138, 139, 156, 158, 159
- Chern class, 167
- Chern-Simons term, 101, 116
- Christoffel symbols, 166, 167, 169, 177, 178
- Cohomology class, 163
- Complex coordinates  $z, \bar{z}$ , 25
- Complex manifold, 161, 162
- Complex projective space, 162, 165, 167, 169
- Constraint  
 first class, 16, 22, 32, 33  
 Virasoro, *see* Virasoro constraint
- Coulomb potential, 105
- Covariant derivative, 68, 177
- Current algebra  
 $su(2)$ , 135, 156, 160, 179  
 $u(1)$ , 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 139
- Curvature tensor, 129, 166, 169, 177, 178
- Cusp anomalous dimension, 213
- D-brane, 7–10, 54, 55, 58–61, 63, 66, 67, 71, 103, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112, 182, 183, 185–190, 196, 197
- D0-brane, 188–190
- D3-brane, 113, 187, 197–199, 215
- Dedekind eta function, 110, 130, 131
- Diffeomorphism symmetry, 21, 22, 30, 31, 47
- Dilaton, 40, 43, 90, 91, 98, 100, 104, 116, 121, 123, 153, 172, 197
- Dimensional reduction, 113, 114, 185–187, 189
- Dirac algebra, *see* Dirac matrix
- Dirac matrix, 74, 76, 84–88
- Dirac monopole, 106
- Dirichlet boundary condition, 7, 54, 55, 57, 58, 106, 107, 182, 183
- Einstein frame, 104
- Einstein gravity, 4–6, 129, 153, 161
- Einstein-Maxwell theory, 103
- Feynman diagram, 41, 42, 63, 194, 196
- Folded spinning string, 212
- Fubini-Study metric, 165, 167–169
- Fundamental string, 186
- Gepner model, 149, 178–180
- GKP-string, *see* Folded spinning string
- Gluing  
 condition, 108  
 morphism, 109
- Gravitational constant, *see* Newton constant
- Graviton, 5, 7, 40, 43, 90, 91, 98, 104, 116, 121, 123, 124, 173, 180, 185, 203

Green-Schwarz formalism, 99  
 GSO projection, 96–100, 109, 111, 117, 119–123,  
 170, 175, 177, 178

Harmonic form, 164, 170, 173, 174, 179  
 Heisenberg spin chain, 205, 209  
 Hermitian manifold, 163, 164  
 Hodge  
   diamond, 163, 164, 166–168, 170, 180  
   duality, 90, 106, 164  
   number, 163, 164, 169, 172  
   theorem, 164, 166, 170  
 Hyper-multiplet, 171, 173, 174

Jacobi  
   identity, 112, 117  
   theta function, 111, 112, 145–148  
   modular properties, 146

K3 Calabi-Yau manifold, 180  
 Kähler manifold, 161, 165–170, 175, 178  
 Kähler potential, 165, 169  
 Kac-Moody algebra, *see* Current algebra  
 Kalb-Ramond field, 40, 43, 90, 91, 98, 104, 106, 121,  
 123, 124, 153, 155, 172, 188  
 Kaluza-Klein reduction, 171, 190  
 Killing form, 150, 156  
 Klein-Gordon equation, 35, 38, 60, 171, 172, 190  
 Knizhnik-Zamolodchikov equation, 133

Laplace operator, 150–152, 164, 166, 171, 172  
 Level matching condition, 49, 108  
 Levi-Civita connection, 166, 178  
 Lie algebra, 87, 150, 151, 156, 157, 159, 207  
 Light-cone coordinates  
   world-sheet, 19, 21, 25  
 Light-cone gauge, 34, 44–46, 49, 50, 52, 99, 103, 108,  
 109  
 Locality and modular invariance, 139  
 Locality of correlation function, 133  
 Lorentz algebra, 46, 50–52, 54, 81, 82, 84–89, 99, 113

M-theory, 190–192  
   branes in, 191  
 Majorana fermion, *see* Majorana spinor  
 Majorana spinor, 86, 92, 113, 119, 161, 179, 186  
 Majorana-Weyl fermion, *see* Majorana-Weyl spinor  
 Majorana-Weyl spinor, 87–89, 91, 92, 113, 185, 187  
 Mandelstam variables, 1, 2, 42, 100, 214  
 Mass operator, 37, 38, 49, 52, 59, 60, 95, 96, 103, 110,  
 118–121, 134, 150, 182  
 Maxwell theory, 69, 106  
 Mirror symmetry, 174, 181, 183  
 Modular group, 140, 143  
 Modular invariance, 139, 140, 142–144, 146, 148,  
 150, 159  
 Modular S-matrix, *see* Modular transformation  
 Modular T-matrix, *see* Modular transformation

Modular transformation, 130, 131, 139, 140, 145, 146,  
 156, 158  
   S transformation, 131, 138, 146, 158  
   T transformation, 131, 138, 146

Moduli space  
   of Calabi-Yau manifold, 169, 179  
   of complete intersection CY, 168, 169  
   of complex torus, 141  
   of torus compactification, 139

Momentum mode, 134, 135, 182  
 Moyal-Weyl product, 62

Nambu-Goto action, 16, 17, 18  
 Negative norm state, 36, 37, 50, 59, 93, 94, 96, 118,  
 157  
 Neumann boundary condition, 54–59, 106, 107, 113,  
 182, 183  
 Neveu-Schwarz sector, 74–77, 79, 80, 95–97, 100,  
 107–112, 118, 120, 121, 135, 175, 177  
 Newton constant, 4, 198  
 Non-Abelian gauge theory, *see* Yang-Mills theory  
 Non-commutative geometry, 61  
 NS5-brane, 106, 124, 149, 188, 191

Parafermions, 178  
 Peter-Weyl theorem, 151  
 Planar limit, *see* 't Hooft limit  
 Poincaré  
   algebra, 46, 47, 50, 81–84, 87, 88, 118, 206  
   superalgebra, 88, 89, 99, 103, 112, 113, 115, 117,  
   118, 170, 206  
   N=1 supersymmetric, 88, 89, 92  
   N=2, type IIA, 89  
   N=2, type IIB, 89  
 Poisson resummation, 138  
 Polyakov action, 17, 18

Quintic, *see* Calabi-Yau manifold

Ramond sector, 74–77, 79, 80, 84, 93–98, 107,  
 109–112, 118, 119, 121, 177  
 Rational transformation  
   complex half-plane, 65  
   complex plane, 41, 42  
 Regge theory, 2, 3, 214–216  
 Reisner-Nordström solution, 104  
 Ricci flatness, *see* Ricci tensor  
 Ricci tensor, 154, 161, 166–168, 170, 175, 178  
 Riemann surface, 183, 195  
 Riemann zeta function, 50  
 Riemannian manifold, 164, 166, 215  
 RR-field, 98, 99, 101, 102, 106, 124, 188  
 RR-form, *see* RR-field

Scattering amplitude, 1–6, 10, 11, 38–43, 59, 63–67,  
 69, 71, 72, 100, 101, 154, 183–185, 188, 190,  
 195, 198, 214–216  
 Schwarzschild solution, 6

- Self-dual radius, 135  
 Sigma model, 128, 177, 210  
 Solitonic brane, 6  
 State-field correspondence, 41, 57, 64, 69, 183  
 Stress energy tensor, 20–22, 29, 75, 78, 108, 129, 132, 153, 176, 178  
 String  
   coupling, 40, 41, 63, 181, 183–188, 190, 196, 198, 199  
   length, 5, 10, 185, 187, 190, 198, 199, 201  
   Sugawara construction, 129, 156, 160, 179  
   Supercharge, 88–91, 113, 115, 161, 170, 171, 187, 189, 190, 197, 206  
   Superconformal algebra, *see* Virasoro algebra, supersymmetric  
   Supergravity, 6, 10  
     10-dimensional N=1, 115, 116, 124  
        $E_8 \times E_8$ , 117, 123  
       SO(32), 117, 122  
     10-dimensional type II, 103–105, 172–174, 180, 201  
     11-dimensional N=1, 190, 193  
   Supersymmetric minimal models, 179  
  
 T-duality, 135, 181–183, 191, 192  
 Tachyon, 38, 42, 59, 72, 73, 93, 95–100, 115, 121, 122, 175  
 Tensor of weight  $h$ , 30  
 Twisted sector, 144, 148  
  
 Vector multiplet, 116, 117, 123, 171, 173, 174, 180  
 Veneziano amplitude, 3  
 Verma module, 151, 157, 158  
 Vertex operator, 26–31, 41, 57, 62, 64, 69, 131–133, 183  
  
 Virasoro  
   algebra, 29–31, 37, 58, 59, 75, 77, 79, 93, 94, 108, 118, 120, 128, 129, 142, 148, 149, 153, 156, 160, 175, 179  
   N=1 supersymmetric, 118, 175  
   N=2 supersymmetric, 175, 178, 179  
   central charge, 29–31, 36, 59, 75, 77, 79, 118, 119, 142, 148, 156, 160, 177–179  
   constraint, 37, 93, 108, 118, 175, 210–212  
   supersymmetric, 93–95, 118  
   field, 31, 74, 93, 94, 132  
 Virasoro-Shapiro amplitude, 40  
  
 Wave equation, 19, 55, 57, 60–62, 147, 155  
 Wess-Zumino term, 154, 155  
 Wess-Zumino-Novikov-Witten model, 152, 155, 156, 188  
 Weyl fermion, *see* Weyl spinor  
 Weyl rescaling, 18  
 Weyl spinor, 85–88, 186  
 Wick rotation, 25  
 Winding mode, 134, 135, 182  
 Witt algebra, 30, 49  
 Witt-Poisson algebra, 22, 49, 75  
  
 Yang-Mills  
   coupling, 194, 199  
   field strength, 68, 113  
 Yang-Mills theory, 8, 67, 114, 116, 117, 185, 187, 194, 196  
   N=1 supersymmetric, 112–114, 189  
   N=4 supersymmetric, 114, 187, 193, 197, 199, 205  
  
 Zero norm state, 94, 96, 121, 151, 157, 158  
 Zeta function regularization, *see* Riemann zeta function