Contents

Acknowledgments vii
List of Maps ix
Introduction: Defining Salafism, Analyzing Canons 1

Part I: Salafism and Its Transmission
1 The Canon and Its Canonizers 31
2 Africans and Saudi Arabia 64
3 Nigerians in Medina 92

Part II: The Canon in Action
4 Teaching the Canon 117
5 The Canon in Religious Debates and Electronic Media 140
6 The Canon in Politics 168

Part III: Boko Haram and the Canon
7 Boko Haram from Salafism to Jihadism 193
8 Reclaiming the Canon 220
Conclusion 240

Appendix 1: The Sermon of Necessity (Khutbat al-Ḥāja) 247
Glossary of Persons 249
Glossary of Arabic Terms 254
Bibliography 257
Index 277