

## Index

- absorbed coping practice, 23  
 abstract expressionism, 215–216  
 Adams, John, 228  
 Adorno, Theodor, 6  
 Agamben, Giorgio, 288  
 Agricultural Prorate Act, 156–159  
 Alexander, Gregory, 185  
 American Pragmatism, 197–238  
   antinomian sensibility of, 10, 11, 15–16, 204–205, 214–219  
   basic features of, 13–15  
   cultural sensibility of, 227–237  
   mystification in, 265–277  
   naturalizing sensibility of, 8–10, 203–204, 205–214, 235–236  
   *vs.* philosophical pragmatism, 12, 219–227  
   *See also* Dewey, John; liberal legal thought; philosophical pragmatism; pragmatic liberalism; *trompe l'oeil* liberalism  
 Anderson, Perry, 61  
*Annales* school, 102–103  
 anthropology, 36  
 anticompetitive case study. *See* *Hoffman-La Roche Ltd v. Empagran S.A.*  
 antinomies, 43–51  
   antinomian sensibility, 10, 11, 15–16, 204–205, 214–219  
   defined, 4  
   of free competition and social control theses, 3, 4, 11, 44, 188  
   of naturalizing sensibility, 8–10, 203–204, 205–214, 219–227, 235–236  
 anti-realism, 73, 79. *See also* realism  
 anti-structuralism. *See* poststructuralism  
 Antitrust Law, 182. *See also* Sherman Act (1890)  
*Appalachian Coals v. U.S.*, 154, 188  
*Archaeology of Knowledge, The* (Foucault), 80, 84  
 argumentative practice of jurists, 21, 22–24, 25, 41, 185, 239–240, 244–256. *See also* jurisprudence of style  
*Around a Fish* (Klee), 216  
 arts. *See* contemporary art; music; painting  
 automatism, 216–217  
  
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 208–209  
 background practice, 22–24, 25  
 Bailyn, Bernard, 173  
 Barthes, Roland  
   on exnomination of belief and bourgeois culture, 271, 272  
   publications of, 88  
   on structuralism's purpose, 29  
   on structuralist persona, 96  
   on structure as ideology, 73, 88–93  
 BASF, 250. *See also* *Hoffman-La Roche Ltd v. Empagran S.A.*  
*Battle of Fishes* (Masson), 216  
 Beard, Charles, 108  
*Being and Nothingness* (Sartre), 42

- Berman v. Parker*, 159–160, 188  
*Black Lines* (Kandinsky), 215–216  
 bodies of law and legal concepts, 19–21,  
 109–116, 182, 274–275  
*Boomer v. Atlantic Cement Co.*, 166–169,  
 188  
 bourgeois culture, 271, 272  
 Boyle, Jamie, 63  
 Braque, Georges, 215  
 Braudel, Fernand, 103
- Cambridge School of intellectual history,  
 104–106  
 campaign finance regulation case. *See*  
*Citizens United v. FEC*  
 capitalism, 179–180  
 Chandler, Alfred, 179–180  
 Chartier, Roger, 103  
 chiasmic consciousness (Merleau-Ponty),  
 74–79  
 Christianity, 6–8  
*Citizens United v. FEC*, 253–256  
 classic style of liberal legalism, 11,  
 123–151, 281. *See also* liberal legal  
 thought; *specific case names*  
 Clinton, Hillary, 253–256  
*cogito*. *See* legal consciousness  
 color, 209. *See also* painting  
*Come Out* (Reich), 229  
 conceptual illusions, 277–285  
 concreteness of legal practice, 24–25  
 consciousness. *See* legal consciousness  
 consonance, 6, 10. *See also* dissonance  
 Constitutional Law, 182. *See also* US  
 Constitution  
 constitutive antinomies, 43–51  
 “Contemporary” (Agamben), 288  
 contemporary art, 231–233, 285–287  
 contemporary history of legal thought. *See*  
 pragmatic liberalism  
 Corelli, Arcangelo, 208  
 corporate-industrial complex, 179–180  
*Course on General Linguistics* (Saussure),  
 36–38  
*Courtesy Sandwich Shop v. Port of New*  
*York Authority*, 161–162, 188  
 covenants as legal concept, 114–115  
*Critical Legal Histories* (Gordon), 56  
 critical legal studies, 55–56, 60–66, 264  
*Critical Legal Studies Movement, The*  
 (Unger), 264
- critical realism, 199–202. *See also* realism  
*Critical Theory, Structuralism, and*  
*Contemporary Legal Scholarship*  
 (Kennedy), 67  
*Critique of Adjudication, A* (Kennedy),  
 263–264  
 Cubism, 215  
 Culler, Jonathan, 38, 39  
 cultural history, 102–103
- Daiichi Pharmaceuticals, 250. *See also* F.  
*Hoffman-La Roche Ltd v. Empagran*  
 S.A.  
 Dali, Salvador, 216–217, 224  
 Danto, Arthur, 205–214, 285–287  
 da Vinci. *See* Leonardo da Vinci  
 deconstructionist theory, 17, 36, 61. *See*  
*also* poststructuralism  
 Derrida, Jacques, 36, 61  
 Descartes, Rene, 206  
 Descola, Philippe, 24  
 Dewey, John, 219–227, 242. *See also*  
 American Pragmatism  
*Diamond Dust Shoes* (Warhol), 228  
 dissonance, 6, 10, 207, 297. *See also*  
 consonance  
 Dorsett, Shaunagh, 100  
 Dosse, Francois, 37  
 Douzinas, Costas, 68–69, 97–98  
 Dreyfus, Hubert, 22, 73, 75, 80  
 Duchamp, Marcel, 215  
 Dunn, John, 175
- Eagleton, Terry, 214  
 easement as legal concept, 112–114  
 eclectic pragmatism, 13, 203, 228–231,  
 240, 242–244, 265–277. *See also*  
 pragmatic liberalism  
 Edgerton, Samuel, 7  
*Edwards v. Habib*, 163–166, 188  
 effective field of appearance, 81–82  
 egalitarianism, 14  
 Eisai, 250. *See also* F. Hoffman-La Roche  
*Ltd v. Empagran S.A.*  
 elitism, 233–234  
*Empagran, S.A. v. F. Hoffman LaRoche,*  
*Ltd.*, 250–253  
 estates as legal concept, 112–114  
 E. Takeda Chemical Industries, 250. *See*  
*also* F. Hoffman-La Roche Ltd v.  
*Empagran S.A.*

- existentialism, 36. *See also*  
 phenomenological existentialism  
 experimental pragmatism, 240, 241–242.  
*See also* pragmatic liberalism
- faith, Kierkegaard on, 292–298  
*Fear and Trembling* (Kierkegaard), 292  
 Federal Election Commission. *See Citizens United v. FEC*  
*F. Hoffman-La Roche Ltd v. Empagran S.A.*, 250–253  
 Fish, Stanley, 225–226  
 flat eclecticism, 13, 228–231, 269–271.  
*See also* eclectic pragmatism  
 foreground analysis, practice of, 22  
 Foreign Trade Antitrust Improvement Act (“FTAIA”), 250–253. *See also* Sherman Act (1890)  
 formalism. *See* legal formalism  
*Form and Substance in Private Law Adjudication* (Kennedy), 40, 46  
 Foster, Hal, 13  
 Foucault, Michel  
 on language of liberal legalism, 98–99  
 on Nietzsche’s Madman, 1–2  
 publications of, 80, 84, 91  
 on structure as practice, 79–87, 96  
 free competition thesis, 3, 4, 44, 123  
 freedom, paradox of, 42  
 French structuralism, 19, 36. *See also* Harvard School of legal structuralism  
 Friedman, Lawrence, 108  
 Frug, Gerald, 36, 40  
 FTAIA. *See* Foreign Trade Antitrust Improvement Act (“FTAIA”)  
 functionalism. *See* legal functionalism
- Gabel, Peter, 61  
 Geertz, Clifford, 104  
 Giotto di Bondone, 209–210  
 Goldberg, John, 273–274  
 golden ratio, 6  
 Gombrich, Ernst, 211, 213  
 Goodrich, Peter, 60–61  
 Gordon, Peter, 62, 107  
 Gordon, Robert, 55, 56–60  
 Greenberg, Clement, 213  
 Grey, Thomas, 242
- Hamm, Daniel, 229  
 Hanslick, Eduard, 217
- harmony, 6–10, 190, 206–209. *See also* natural reality; *trompe l’oeil* liberalism  
 Hartz, Louis, 98, 173  
 Harvard School of legal structuralism, 16–18, 23–24  
 on constitutive antinomies, 43–51  
 construction of the jurist, 41–43  
 criticisms of, 26, 27, 61–70, 72–73  
 establishment and influences of, 36–61  
 on legal indeterminacy, 51–61  
*See also* Kennedy, Duncan; structuralism; Unger, Roberto  
 Heidegger, Martin, 22, 74  
 Heller, Thomas, 65–66  
*Hillary: The Movie*, 254  
 historical illusions, 285–291  
 historical legal thought  
*Annales* school, 102–103  
 doctrinal context, 180–183, 185  
 factors in understanding, 180–182  
 historians on law and society, 56–60, 63–65  
 intellectual history, 101–106  
 legal context of liberal legalism, 183–194  
 market economy context, 179–180  
 religious context, 174–175  
 republicanism, 173–174  
 social science development context, 176–177  
 structuralist *vs.* intellectual historiography, 106–108  
 summary of, 25–28  
*See also* American Pragmatism; liberal legal thought; pragmatic liberalism  
 historical reality, Barthes on, 91–92  
 History of Ideas (Lovejoy), 102  
 Horkheimer, Max, 6  
 Horwitz, Morton, 108  
 human reality, 5–6  
 Hunt, Lynn, 103  
 Hurst, Willard, 108
- illusions in liberal legalism. *See* *trompe l’oeil* liberalism  
 Impressionism, 212–214  
 indeterminacy, 61–70, 124  
 individualism, 3–4, 46–49, 123, 185–186  
 intellectualism, 14, 101–106

- James, William, 219–227  
 Jameson, Frederic, 14, 96, 227–228  
 Jay, Martin, 8, 69–70, 206  
 jurisprudence of style, 21–25, 71–93  
   practice as structure, 79–87  
   structuralist legal history, 108–120  
   structure as ideology, 88–93  
   thought as practice, 74–79  
   *See also* structuralism  
 jurists  
   argumentative practice of, 21, 22–24, 25, 41, 185, 239–240, 244–256  
   construction of the legal subject as, 41–43  
   and office concept, 99–100, 101  
   as persona, 20–21, 95–96  
   and poststructuralism, 61–70  
   use of the language of liberal legalism, 100  
 Kandinsky, Wassily, 215–216  
 Kennedy, David, 36, 40, 67–68  
 Kennedy, Duncan, 16, 19  
   on antimony of freedom and order, 44, 45, 49  
   criticism of, 63  
   founding of Harvard School of legal structuralism by, 36  
   on individual rights, 50–51  
   influences of, 40  
   on legal consciousness, 41, 42, 55, 259–261  
   on legal structuralism, 62, 98, 265  
   on legal thought, 50, 289–290  
   pink theory of, 263–264  
   publications of, 40, 46, 62  
   *See also* Harvard School of legal structuralism  
 Kierkegaard, Soren, 292–298  
 Klee, Paul, 216  
 Knights of Faith and Infinite Resignation.  
   *See* Kierkegaard, Soren  
*Knowledge and Politics* (Unger), 40, 46, 62, 264  
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 36  
  
*langue*, 19, 36–38, 123. *See also* legal language  
*Law, Pragmatism, and Democracy* (Posner), 243  
  
*Law in Modern Society* (Unger), 40  
 Lee, Pamela, 232  
 legal consciousness, 41, 42, 55, 71–72, 259–261. *See also* phenomenological existentialism  
 legal formalism, 11, 53, 189–190, 193, 254. *See also* *trompe l'oeil* liberalism  
 legal functionalism, 11, 56–60, 190–193, 268. *See also* naturalizing juridical science; *trompe l'oeil* liberalism  
 legal historians on law and society, 56–60  
 legal language  
   bodies of law and legal concepts, 19–21, 109–116, 182, 274–275  
   constitutive antinomies, 43–51  
   lexical indeterminacy in, 61–70  
   purpose of, 28–29  
   structural grammar of, 19, 118–119, 184–185, 256–261  
   summary of, 18–21, 25  
 legal realism, 199–202  
 legal structuralism. *See* Harvard School of legal structuralism; structuralism  
 legal styles. *See* jurisprudence of style  
 legislation, illusion of stability of, 277–285  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 8, 211–212, 215, 224, 266–267  
*Les Demoiselles d'Avignon* (Picasso), 215, 219  
 Levi-Strauss, Claude, 36  
 lexical indeterminacy, 61–70, 124  
 liberalism, demise of, 2–3, 12  
 liberal legal thought, 123, 194  
   classic style of, 11, 123–151, 281  
   formalism in, 11, 53, 189–190, 193, 254  
   on free competition, 3, 4, 44, 123  
   functionalism in, 11, 56–60, 190–193, 268  
   Harvard School structuralism on, 43–51  
   market as legal concept, 4–5  
   modern style in, 152–171, 281–282  
   naturalizing juridical science, 5–10, 11–12, 49–50, 124–125, 187–188  
   office concept in, 99–100, 101  
   pragmatic structure in (*See* pragmatic liberalism)  
   on social control, 3–4, 44, 123–124  
   structuralist approach in, 18–21, 25  
   summary of, 2–3, 10, 11

- See also American Pragmatism;  
 historical legal thought; pragmatic  
 liberalism; *trompe l'oeil* liberalism;  
*specific case names*
- Locke, John, 175  
*longue duree*, 103  
 Lonza, 250. See also *F. Hoffman-La Roche  
 Ltd v. Empagran S.A.*
- Lovejoy, Arthur, 102  
*Luncheon on the Grass* (Manet), 212–213,  
 215
- Madman. See Nietzsche, Friedrich
- Manet, Edouard, 212–213, 215  
 market economy, 179–180  
 Masaccio, 210  
 Masson, Andre, 216  
 mathematics and mathematical harmony,  
 5–8, 267  
 McMahan, Darrin, 230–231  
 McVeigh, Shaun, 68, 99, 100  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 74–79  
 “Metaphysics of American Law” (Peller),  
 63–64  
 Meyer, Richard, 232–233  
 Michelman, Frank, 173  
 modernism, artistic sensibility in, 10, 11,  
 285–287  
 modern style of liberal legalism, 13–14,  
 152–171, 281–282. See also liberal  
 legal thought; *specific case names*
- Mona Lisa* (Leonardo da Vinci), 8, 215,  
 224  
 Moyn, Sam, 230–231  
*Munn v. People of State of Illinois*,  
 137–141, 187–188
- music  
 antinomian mood in, 217–218  
 flat eclecticism in, 228–231  
 harmony in, 6–7, 206–209  
 patterns in, 92  
 mystification, 265–277
- naturalizing juridical science, 5–10, 11–12,  
 49–50, 124–125, 187–188. See also  
 functionalism
- naturalizing sensibility, 8–10, 203–204,  
 205–214, 219–227, 235–236. See also  
 American Pragmatism
- natural reality, 5–6. See also harmony
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 1–2, 288, 296
- Nietzsche, Genealogy, History* (Foucault),  
 91
- Nude Descending a Staircase* (Duchamp),  
 215
- Obama, Barack, 244–246, 256
- Objective Thought, 77, 83  
 office concept in liberal legalism, 99–100,  
 101
- Okun, Arthur, 15  
*Once Emerged from the Gray of Night*  
 (Klee), 216
- Order of Things, The* (Foucault), 80
- painting  
 abstract expressionism, 215–216  
 color in, 209  
 Cubism, 215  
 flat eclecticism in, 228–231  
 harmony in, 7–8, 209–214  
 Impressionism, 212–214  
 Post-Impressionism, 213–214  
 realism in, 7–8, 212–213, 214  
*sfumato* technique, 266–267  
 Surrealism, 216–217  
 See also *specific painters*
- Pair of Boots, A* (van Gogh), 228
- paradox of freedom, 42
- Parker, Kunal, 176
- Parker v. Brown*, 156–159, 188
- parole*, 19, 37–38
- pastiche, 13, 227
- Peller, Gary, 63–64, 65
- Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Sanderson*,  
 128–131, 187–188, 190
- Peritz, Rudolph, 185
- phenomenological existentialism, 23–24,  
 39–40, 42, 62–63
- philosophical pragmatism, 12, 203,  
 219–227, 239, 241–244. See also  
 American Pragmatism; pragmatic  
 liberalism
- Philosophy* (Raphael), 211
- Picasso, Pablo, 215, 219
- pink theory, 263–264
- Pocock, John, 105, 173
- political order and individualism, 46–49  
 political transformation argument,  
 275–277
- politics of law argument, 52–56, 61–70
- Portuguese, The* (Braque), 215

- Posner, Richard, 14–15, 240, 242–244  
 Postema, Gerald, 9–10  
 Post-Impressionism, 213–214  
*Postmodern Jurisprudence* (Douzinas et al.), 68–69  
 poststructuralism, 17, 61–70. *See also* structuralism  
 practice as structure (Foucault), 79–87  
 pragmatic liberalism, 197, 291  
   case studies of, 246–256  
   eclecticism in, 14–15, 240, 241, 242–244, 265–277  
   experimentalism in, 240, 241–242  
   as grammar of conflict, 256–261  
   of Obama, 244–246  
   philosophical pragmatism, 12, 203, 219–227, 239, 241–244  
   as style of argumentative practice, 239–240, 244–256  
   summary of, 15–18, 239–241  
   *trompe l'oeil*, 15–17, 199  
   Unger on, 227, 240  
   *See also* American Pragmatism; liberal legal thought  
*Pragmatism and Private Law* (Goldberg), 273–274  
 progress narrative, 13–14  
 Property Law, 109–116, 182, 267  
*Pumpelly v. Green Bay & Mississippi Canal Co.*, 134–137, 187–188  
  
 Rabinow, Paul, 80  
 Raphael, 211  
 realism  
   anti-realism, 73, 79  
   historical, 91–92  
   legal, 199–202  
   natural, 5–6  
   in painting, 7–8, 212–213, 214  
 Reich, Steve, 92, 229  
 Renaissance, 7–8, 206–209  
 Renoir, Pierre-Auguste, 213  
 republicanism, 173–174  
*Rethinking Modern European Intellectual History* (McMahon and Moyn), 230–231  
 Ricoeur, Paul, 260  
*Rise and Fall of Classical Legal Thought, The* (Kennedy), 40  
*Rite of Spring* (Stravinsky), 217–218, 219  
*Roll Over Beethoven* (Kennedy), 62  
  
 Rorty, Richard, 225, 226, 242  
 Ross, Alex, 218, 229  
  
 Sabel, Charles, 240, 241–242  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 36, 42  
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 19, 36–38  
 Schlag, Peter, 62–63  
 science and mathematical harmony, 5–8  
*Second Treatise, The* (Locke), 175  
 servitude as legal concept, 110–112  
*sfumato* technique, 266–267  
 Sherman Act (1890), 145–147, 156–159, 182, 250–253. *See also* Foreign Trade Antitrust Improvement Act (“FTAIA”)  
 Simon, William, 240, 241–242  
*Six Pieces* (Webern), 218  
 Skinner, Quentin, 102, 105  
 Smith, Adam, 179  
 Smith, Terry, 232–233  
 social control thesis, 3–4, 44, 123–124, 188  
 Social Darwinism, 176–177  
*Soft Construction with Boiled Beans* (Dali), 216–217  
*Southern Burlington County NAACP v. Township of Mount Laurel*, 246–250  
 Spencer, Herbert, 176–177  
*Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey v. U.S.*, 145–148, 187–188  
 Stravinsky, Igor, 217–218, 219, 228  
 structuralism, 35, 120  
   criticisms of, 23–24, 264–265, 284  
   French intellectuals on, 19, 36  
   on individual agency, 39–40  
   intellectual historiography *vs.*, 106–108  
   legal history of, 108–120  
   poststructuralism, 17, 61–70  
   practice as structure, 79–87, 119  
   structuralist persona, 20–21, 95–96, 118  
   structure as ideology, 88–93  
   thought as practice, 74–79, 265  
   *See also* Harvard School of legal structuralism; jurisprudence of style; *trompe l'oeil* liberalism  
*Structuralism and Critique* (Heller), 65–66  
*Structuralist Activity, The* (Barthes), 88  
 structure as ideology (Barthes), 88–93  
*Structure of Blackstone's Commentaries, The* (Kennedy), 40, 46, 62  
*Sullivan v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Co.*, 131–134, 187–188, 190  
 surface illusions, 265–277

- Surrealism, 216–217  
 systemic transformation argument,  
   275–277  
 systemic unity principle, 97–98
- Taylor, Charles, 73  
 technological innovation, 14, 179–180  
 Thomas Aquinas, 175  
 trashing, 52. *See also* politics of law  
   argument
- trompe l'oeil* liberalism, 262–291  
 conceptual illusions, 277–285  
 historical illusions, 285–291  
 of pragmatic liberalism, 15–17, 199  
 surface illusions, 265–277  
*See also* American Pragmatism;  
   formalism; functionalism; liberal legal  
   thought
- Trubek, David, 16, 55–56  
 Trump, Donald, 234, 235, 276
- Unger, Roberto, 16, 19  
 on antinomy of freedom and order, 45,  
   49  
 on critique of structure, 264–265, 284
- founding of Harvard School of legal  
   structuralism by, 36  
 influences of, 40  
 on legal consciousness, 42–43  
 on liberal legalism, 44, 46  
 on poststructuralism *vs.* structuralism,  
   62  
 publications by, 40, 46  
 on shrunken pragmatism, 227, 240  
*See also* Harvard School of legal  
   structuralism
- US Constitution, 108. *See also*  
   constitutional law
- U.S. v. Trans-Missouri Freight Assn.*,  
   141–145, 157, 187–188
- van Gogh, Vincent, 228  
*Violin Phase* (Reich), 92
- Warhol, Andy, 228  
 Webern, Anton, 218  
 White, Hayden, 120  
 Whitehead, Colson, 234–235  
 Worthington, Ronnie, 68  
*Writing Degree Zero* (Barthes), 88