

INDEX

- Accademia della Fama (Venice), 83, 255n114
 Acosta, José de, 61, 213, 265n112, 278n42, 282n106
 Africa, 10, 11, 166
 allegorical, 111
 and Asia, 68
 explorations of, 6, 42, 71, 73, 75
 isolarii on, 186
 maps of, 219
 in travel compendia, 34, 35, 87
 and Venice, 7, 163, 219
 Africanus, Leo, 67
 Agama, kingdom of, 130–1, 132, 138, 269n158
 Age of Encounters, 18, 20
 vs. colonialism, 8–9
 and maps, 91, 92
 Northern Europe in, 135, 236n8
 and print culture, 4–5, 61, 76
 and travelogues, 21, 26
 Venetian role in, 58, 61, 76, 150, 163, 174, 218, 225
 Agnadello, battle of (1509), 8, 31, 85, 93–4
 Agnese, Battista, 94, 98, 112, 136, 175, 259n27, 262n62
 Ago, Renata, 134
 Aguilar, Gerónimo de, 151–2, 271n30
 Alarcón, Hernando, 115
 Alessandro VI (pope), 223
 Almagià, Roberto, 58, 179, 265n116
 Alvarez, Francesco, 252n64
Amazém de Guiné (Portugal), 100, 101
 ambassadors: on aesthetics of New World, 205–6
 and Black Legend, 77–8, 82
 New World information from, 24–5, 64, 73, 78, 83, 85, 88, 163, 214, 216
 papal, 12, 24
America in European Consciousness (Kupperman), 10
America occidentalis (de Bry), 82, 111, 124, 194, 195
 American Revolution, 221
 Americana: bibliographies of, 223
 German, 23, 41, 84, 87
 impact of, 86–8
 Venetian, 7–8, 17, 22, 23, 25, 40, 59–62, 164, 166, 170. *See also particular titles and authors*
 Americas. *See* New World; North America; South America
 Amerindians, 10, 283n124
 accounts of, 43, 47, 186, 188, 211–14, 252n73, 278n42, 282n106
 aestheticizing of, 203–8
 cannibalism of, 124–5, 143, 149, 151, 152, 154, 186, 195, 206, 214
 and Columbus, 168, 169
 in costume books, 193–211
 defense of, 76–7
 and east-west similarity, 3, 125–6, 164, 173, 180, 188, 211–13, 283n136
 exoticism of, 123–4
 and Genesis, 213–14
 and idealized early Venice, 211–12, 213
 illustrations of, 193, 195–204, 209, 210
 literacy of, 153
 in maps, 111
 origins of, 265n112
 purported wealth of, 118–21
 religions of, 66
 suicides of, 77, 79, 80
 as ten tribes of Israel, 128, 213
 violence against, 27, 70, 76–82, 192, 211, 223. *See also* Black Legend
 Amsterdam, 11
 Andaman Islands, 130–1
 Angiolello, Giovanni Maria, 34, 73
 Anian, Strait of, 127–30, 132, 138–42, 265n116, 266n120, 269n158, 284n2
 Annus of Viterbo, 156–7, 160
 Antwerp, 5, 11, 12, 59, 89, 137, 138, 226
Aparatus ad omnium gentium historiam (Possevino), 223
 Apian, Philipp, 113
 Apollodorus, 217
 Arabic language, 263n79
 Arabic texts, 5, 250n44
 Arcadia, 116, 264n89
 Archilochus, 157
 Aretino, Pietro, 147
 Ariosto, Ludovico, 70, 249nn39–40, 263n80
 Aristotle, 282n106
 Armitage, David, 14
 Asia: allegory of, 111, 118, 119
 alternative routes to, 127–9, 144, 245n111, 251n61

314 INDEX

- Asia: allegory of (cont.)
 America as, 7–8, 18, 19, 20, 52, 54, 126–33, 163, 186, 234n78, 265n114
 islands in, 179
 maps of, 74, 219, 220, 266n118
 otherness of, 132
 in travel compendia, 38–9, 42, 67, 86, 87
 Venetian links to, 3, 6–7, 67–9, 71–2, 73
 wealth of, 132, 191. *See also particular countries and regions*
- Atlantic World: historiography of, 9–10, 18, 135
 islands in, 15, 126–7, 143, 151, 157, 161, 162, 179, 187, 191
 and Mediterranean, 15, 20, 29, 76, 88, 188, 226
 Northern, 97, 147, 154, 158, 161–3, 178, 219
 and Venice, 3, 6, 13, 19, 26, 57, 148, 161–3, 191, 226
 in Zen account, 19, 143–72. *See also particular countries and regions*
- Atlantis, 76–7, 213
Atlas sive cosmographicae (atlas; Mercator), 137
 atlases, 6, 105, 184, 244n102, 263n76
 and *isolarii*, 136, 178
 manuscript, 94, 112, 133, 136
 Northern European, 135–42
 portolan, 136, 137
 and Ptolemy, 96, 136, 137, 138, 268n142
- Augsburg, 23, 59, 93, 136, 201
 authorship, 57, 58, 98–9, 166
 Aztecs, 60, 185, 192–3, 205, 213. *See also Tenochtitlan*
- Badoer, Andrea, 78
 Badoer, Federigo, 255n114
 Badoer, Giovanni, 25
 Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 142, 151
 Ballino, Giulio, 186–7, 188, 192
 Barbari, Jacopo de', 55, 57, 175
 Barbarigo, Nicolò, 223
 Barbaro, Daniele, 147
 Barbaro, Giosafat, 6, 67, 73, 158, 250n42
 Barbaro, Marco, 146
 Barbarossa, Frederick, 147
 Barpo, Giovanni Battista, 61
 Barros, João de, 250n44
 Basel, 23, 83, 96
 Behaim globe (1492), 130
 Belle-Forest, François, 140, 278n36
 Bembo, Pietro, 27, 64, 83, 246n6, 248n29
 Beneventano, Marco, 95
 Benzoni, Girolamo, 66, 79–82, 248nn31–32, 281n77
Historia of, 61, 79, 82, 168, 170, 199, 221–2, 228n25
 Bergamo, Jacopo Filippo Foresti da, 60, 228n22
 Bering, Vitus, 131
 Berlinghieri, Francesco, 264n81
 Berosus, 157
 Bertelli, Donato, 137, 260n42
 Bertelli, Ferdinando, 89, 122, 123, 137, 265n101
 Bertelli, Pietro, 193, 194, 212, 281n78
 Binotti, Lucia, 31
 Black Legend, 6, 18, 76–82, 174, 197, 223, 226, 254n108
 Blaeu, William J., 269n158
 Bobadilla, Francisco de, 168–9
 Böhm, Johannes, 34, 61
 Bologna, 13
 Peace of (1529), 85
Book of John Mandeville, The (Mandeville), 148, 155
 Bordone, Benedetto, 197, 212, 217, 268n154
 vs. Cortés, 180–2, 184–8, 191, 192
 on exoticism vs. similarity, 214, 215
 maps by, 6, 90, 103, 128, 259n27, 279n52
 on Tenochtitlan, 178, 179–88, 191–2, 194, 205, 211, 278n36, 279n52
 and Zen account, 151, 153, 155, 162, 179, 185.
See also Libro di Benedetto Bordone
- Borromeo, Federico, 225
 botanical literature, 12, 61, 62, 228n25, 245n122.
See also plants, New World
- Botticelli, Sondo, 214
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 66
 Braudel, Fernand, 11, 14
 Braun, Georg, 278nn36–37
 Brazil: accounts of, 25, 33, 61, 149
 cannibalism in, 124, 125, 149, 195
 in costume books, 194
 and Florence, 13, 191, 279n59
 and France, 215, 232n59
 maps of, 97, 103, 111
 toponym for, 6, 90, 228n26, 258n4
 trade with, 226
- Breu, Jörg, 201
Brevissima relación (Las Casas), 82, 211
Briefe and true report of the new found land of Virginia, A
 (Harriot), 194
 Briganti, Annibale, 61
 British Empire, 10–11, 148, 267n138. *See also England*
- Brook, Timothy, 14
 Bruno, Giordano, 142
 Buisseret, David, 261n61
 Buondelmonti, Cristoforo, 178
 Burden, Philip, 89, 101
 Burgkmair, Hans, 201
 Burke, Jill, 207
 Burke, Peter, 11, 24
 Burma, 131, 266n122
- Cà Masser, Leonardo da, 25
 Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar Núñez, 115
 Cabot, John, 162, 242n77
 Cabot, Sebastian, 33, 75, 251nn58–61, 263n79, 266n128, 267n129
 accounts of, 25, 242n77, 262n62

- and Venice, 58, 105, 245n111
- Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 34, 39, 136, 241n60
- Cabrillo, Juan Rodriguez, 115, 263n73
- Cachey, Theodore, 5, 24
- Cadamosto, Alvise, 34, 35, 39, 67, 71, 219
- Caesar, Julius, 29
- Calvino, Italo, 21, 59
- Cambrai, League of, 31
- Camocio, Giovanni Francesco, 89, 109–11, 116–19, 263n76, 264n98, 265n101, 266n124
 on cannibalism, 124, 125
 and east-west similarity vs. exoticism, 122, 123, 125, 131
 maps by, 107, 110, 117, 122, 124, 137, 141
 and Spanish colonialism, 133
- Canada, 220, 264n97, 266nn123–24
 similarity vs. exoticism of, 122–5, 126, 131
 toponym for, 6, 90, 258n4
- Canal, Paolo, 95
- cannibalism, 143, 186, 206, 214
 in Brazil, 124, 125, 149, 195
 in Zen account, 151, 152, 154
- Cantino, Alberto, 105, 154
- Cantino planisphere (1502), 105, 128, 262n62
- Canziani, Giuseppe, 221
- Capellari, Vivaro, 146
- Cappello, Francesco, 13
- Caribbean, 15, 19, 220
 accounts of, 42, 43, 44, 49, 148, 152, 186
 and east-west similarities, 213, 248n23
 in travel compendia, 37, 87
 wealth of, 118, 265n101
- Carta da Navegar* (1558 map; Nicolò Zen), 97, 100, 143, 144, 154, 158, 160
- “*Carta del Nuovo Mondo in 9 Pezzi*” (1569 map; Camocio), 110, 117, 122, 124
- Carta Marina* (1516 map; Waldseemüller), 179
- Cartier, Jacques, 67, 108, 115, 118, 123, 132, 263n73
- cartography, Venetian: culture of, 6, 97, 136, 137
 of New World, 89–142. *See also* maps
- Casa de la Contratación* (Spain), 101, 102, 103, 105
- Casanatense atlas (1567), 136–7
- Cassiodorus, 164, 212–13
- Castellani, Giacomo, 223
- Cateau-Cambresis, Treaty of (1559), 85, 171, 224
- Cato, 157
- Cavalli, Sigismondo, 78, 253n80
- Caverio map (1504), 262n62
- ensorship, 85, 167, 224
- Central America, 186, 265n111
- Central Asia, 67
- Champlain, Samuel de, 132
- Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor), 77, 84, 85, 133, 205, 246n6, 249n39
 biography of, 61
 Cortés’s letter to, 31, 60, 180, 192
- Charles VIII (king of France), 29
- charts, nautical (portolan), 43, 136, 137, 268n143
 vs. *isolarii*, 179
 secrecy of, 100–1
 Venetian publication of, 93–4
- Cheinan, Gulf of, 129, 130
- China, 7, 19, 155, 163, 266n124. *See also* Polo, Marco
- Chioggia, Battle of (1380), 146, 157
- Chirari, Pietro, 221
- Chojnacki, Stanley, 86
- Christianity, 15, 85, 208, 223, 241n60
- Cibola, Seven Cities of, 116, 118
- Cicero, 282n106
- Cieza de León, Pedro de, 29, 61, 77, 173
- Cimerlino, Giovanni, 99
- classicism: and Atlantis, 76–7, 213
 and geography, 30–1, 63, 91
 and global knowledge, 3, 15, 66, 162, 217
 in illustrations, 43, 207, 208
 and New World, 74, 149, 207, 208, 282n106. *See also* Ptolemy
- Clavus, Claudius, 154
- Clement VII (pope), 85
- Colón, Bartolomé, 65, 255n112
- Colón, Diego, 165
- Colón, Luis, 165, 166
- colonialism: vs. Age of Encounters, 8–9
 British, 10–11, 111, 116, 148, 267n138
 historiography of, 10, 215
 and *isolarii*, 188, 190–1, 199
 and maps, 92, 95, 101, 111, 133–5, 267n135
 in Mediterranean, 4, 15, 16, 17, 94, 191, 221, 222
 Portuguese, 57, 64, 92, 101, 128
 possibility of Venetian, 15, 18, 172, 174, 214, 218
 and print culture, 58–9, 86, 87
 Venetian perspectives on, 13–16, 29–30, 179, 215. *See also* Spanish colonialism
- Columbus, Bartholomew, 43
- Columbus, Christopher, 136, 179, 225, 275n110
 and America as Asia, 126
 and Amerindians, 168, 169
 biography of, 164–72
 claims about, 166, 170, 274n88, 275n112
 contrasting views of, 36–8
 criticism of, 248n31, 249n39
 fantastical accounts by, 148, 150
 glorification of, 3, 12, 15, 18, 29, 65, 167, 170, 249n40
 and Hispaniola, 167, 168
 illustrations by, 178, 184
 and Italy, 231n53
 letters of, 40, 60, 178, 184, 228n22, 242n77
 and Marco Polo, 19, 71, 72, 74, 132–3, 166
 Martyr on, 33, 36–8, 69, 70, 166, 170
 Oviedo on, 70, 166, 170
 and print culture, 4–5
 Ramusio on, 66, 69–71, 72–4, 76, 166, 167, 170
 religiosity of, 167–8, 274n97
 and Spain, 70, 81, 166, 167–70

- Columbus, Christopher (cont.)
 travel direction of, 229n38
 Trevisan on, 36–40, 61, 166, 261n54
 and Venice, 6, 13, 27, 29, 72
 and Zen account, 151, 153, 155, 172
 Zorzi on, 42, 43, 52, 54–5, 73, 242n73
- Columbus, Ferdinand, 61, 82, 164–72, 199,
 273nn86–87
- Contarini, Ambrogio, 67, 73, 158
- Contarini, Carlo, 205
- Contarini, Francesco, 84
- Contarini, Gasparo, 25, 28, 77, 252n73
 and Cabot, 58, 105
 on Tenochtitlan, 174–5, 192, 206
- Contarini, Giovanni Matteo, 6, 89–90, 112
- Contarini, Marcantonio, 25, 78
- Contarini, Tomaso, 205
- Contarini-Rosselli map, 6, 89–90, 95–6, 127,
 258n4, 262n62
- Conti, Nicolò de', 51, 52, 54–5, 73, 219, 240n53,
 250n44
- Copia della lettera per Columbo mandata ali Serenissimi
 Re et Regina di Spagna* (trans. of Columbus's
 fourth letter), 60
- Coppo, Pietro, 105, 106, 136, 259n27, 268n143
- Comaro, Alvisé, 189
- Comer di Fantino, Francesco, 25, 205, 206
- Comer di Giorgio, Francesco, 25
- Coronado, Francisco Vásquez de, 115, 116, 117,
 132, 263n73, 266n124
- Coronelli, Vincenzo, 178
- Corte-Real, Gaspar, 25, 34, 39, 115
- Corte-Real, Miguel, 115
- Cortés, Hernán, 116, 172, 225
 accounts of, 25, 28–9, 33, 67, 206
 vs. Columbus, 70, 167
 letters of, 29–31, 47, 60, 82, 180–2, 184–8, 191,
 192, 194, 205, 277nn32–33, 278n38
 Liburnio on, 29–31
 praise for, 29, 239n41, 249n39
 on Tenochtitlan, 174–5, 177, 178, 180–2, 184–8,
 191, 192, 211
 and Venice, 13, 72
- Cortés, Martín, 175
- Coryat, Thomas, 222
- Cosa, Juan de la, 262n62
- Cosgrove, Denis, 177
- Cosmographia* (Münster), 23, 34, 41, 140, 269n2,
 278n36
- Cosmographia universalis* (1561 map; Gastaldi), 107,
 108, 111, 114–15, 126, 265n16
- costume books, 19, 193–211
 ahistoricity of, 199, 208, 211
 lack of violence in, 195–7, 207, 208
 and Venice, 172, 174, 199, 201, 203, 215, 216
- craftsmanship, New World, 203–5, 208, 282n105
- Cravaliz, Agostino de, 61, 238n29
- Cretico, Giovanni Matteo, 83, 241n60
- Cronica del gran regno del Perú* (León), 29
- Crouzet-Pavan, Elisabeth, 283n127
- Cuba, 96, 123, 188
 Bordone on, 179, 183, 186
 Zorzi on, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 54, 55
- Cultural Hierarchy in Sixteenth-Century Europe: The
 Ottomans and Mexicans* (Carina Johnson), 11
- Curzola, Vincenzo Paletino da, 61
- Cuzco (Peru), 6, 208, 264n94, 268n154, 278n36,
 281n95
- da Gama, Vasco, 33, 34, 39, 67, 72–3
- da li Sonetti, Bartolomeo, 178, 179
- Dalché, Patrick Gautier, 258n4, 260n39, 268n142
- D'Anania, Giovanni Lorenzo, 4, 177, 264n97,
 269n2
- Dati, Giuliano, 228n22
- d'Avalos, Alfonso, 249n39
- Davies, Surekha, 159
- De Bry, Theodor, 87, 207, 213, 214, 280n75, 281n77
 and Black Legend, 82, 197
 on cannibalism, 124, 195
 illustrations by, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203
 works by, 82, 111, 124, 194–5, 281n79
- de Certeau, Michel, 86
- De i commentarii del viaggio in Persia*, 163–4
- de Jode, Cornelis, 269n158
- de Jode, Gerard, 136, 137, 138, 278n36
- de la Cosa, Juan (Juan Vizcaino), 42
- de la Saita, Francis, 241n60
- De latinae linguae reparation* (Sabellico), 4
- De mali Gallici ortu et nomine* (Rangone), 3
- De marmoreis Volturhenis tabulis* (Annius of Viterbo),
 156–7
- de Mena, Cristóbal, 65, 66
- de Niza, Marcos, 115, 116, 117, 264n94
- de Sintra, Pedro, 34
- de Soto, Domingo, 224, 264n90
- de Soto, Hernando, 116
- De toto orbe* (atlas; Coppo), 136, 259n27
- Decades* (*De orbe novo decades*; Martyr), 41, 60, 136,
 240n55, 246n5
 on Columbus, 33, 36–8
 in *Summario*, 64–5, 101
 on Tenochtitlan, 177
- De' disegni delle più illustri città et fortezze del mondo*
 (Ballino), 186–7, 188
- Dee, John, 269n2
- Delicado, Francisco, 24, 61
- Dello scoprimento* (Nicolò Zen), 18–19, 143–72,
 269n1
 on Amerindians, 213
 authenticity of, 144–6
 and Columbus, 165–7
 credibility of, 148–50
 Greenland in, 143, 154, 158, 160, 270n8
 influence of, 144, 145, 154, 155, 158, 162, 163,
 269n2, 272n58

- islands in, 178
 map in, 97, 100, 143, 144, 154, 158, 160
 as pastiche, 150–6, 158, 172
 patriotism in, 150, 160–4, 170, 172
 sources for, 151–6
 as substitution, 156–60
 textual strategies in, 146, 148
Dell'origine de' barbari (Nicolò Zen), 147, 149
Dell'origine di Venetia (Nicolò Zen), 163–4
Dell'universale (c.1555 map; Gastaldi), 126, 127, 128,
 265n100, 266n124
 Desceliers, Pierre, 41, 104, 244n102, 265n114,
 267n129
Descripción de las Indias Occidentales (Herrera y
 Torsedillas), 77
Descriptionis ptolemaicae augmentum (atlas; Wytfliet),
 138
 Despres, François, 194, 203
 d'Este, Duke Ercole (Ferrara), 104
 Di Robilant, Andrea, 145
 Díaz, Juan, 60, 163
 Dieppe school, 104, 133, 244n102
 Dioscorides, 61
Discours et histoire veritable des navigations (Nicolay),
 194
 “discovery,” concept of, 8–10, 133, 142, 226
Divers Voyages (Hakluyt), 87
Diversarum nationum habitus (Pietro Bertelli), 193,
 194, 281n78
Diversarum nationum ornatus cum sui iconibus (Fabri),
 193, 194
 Doglioni, Giovanni Nicolò, 222
 Don Pedro, Prince, 73
 Donà, Leonardo, 78, 79, 253n80, 253n87
 Donattini, Massimo, 59
 Doni, Anton Francesco, 4, 26, 55, 57
 Drogeo, 126, 151, 152, 153, 160
 Duchetti, Claudio, 137
 Durán, Diego, 213
 Durante, Castore, 4, 61
 Dürer, Albrecht, 276n20
 Dutch. *See* Netherlands
- Egypt, 68–9
 Eliot, T. S., 1
 Elliott, John Huxtable, 10, 16, 207, 229n40, 230n50
 England, 20, 24, 195
 colonialism of, 10–11, 111, 116, 148
 in historiography, 10, 18
 and Spain, 82, 87
 travel literature in, 10, 22, 86–7. *See also* British
 Empire
- English language, 10, 22, 25, 33, 86–7, 165
 Erasmus, 4
 Estotiland, 126–7, 143–4, 151, 152, 154, 160, 162,
 269n2
 Europe, 10–12, 24, 215
 allegorical, 111
 Northern, 135–42, 226, 236n8
 print culture of, 4–5
 and Tenochtitlan, 184, 185. *See also* Atlantic
 World; *particular countries*
European Encounters with the New World (Pagden), 10
- Fabri, Alessandro, 193, 194
 Fara, Giovanni, 276n20
 Faroe Islands, 145
 Ferdinand (archduke of Austria), 205
 Ferdinand (king of Spain), 169, 171, 228n22
 Fernandes, João, 116
 Fernandes, Valentim, 73, 240n53
 Fernández-Armésto, Felipe, 9
 Ferrara Codex (Zorzi), 42, 43, 47
 Finé, Oronce, 99, 113
 Florence, 5, 7, 11, 83, 255n109, 258n4
 and Brazil, 13, 191, 279n59
 maps in, 93, 97, 106
 Florentine language, 25
 Florian, Antonio, 100, 262n62
 Florida, 194, 195, 197, 198, 203, 207, 212–14
 Florio, John, 87, 257n134
 Fonseca, Juan Rodriguez de, 168, 169
 Fonte, Moderata, 222
 Foresti, Jacopo Filippo, 70
 Forlani, Paolo, 89, 137, 258n4, 260n42, 260n45,
 261n59, 262n62
 and America as Asia, 126, 129
 maps by, 98, 99, 129, 175, 177
 on wealth, 265n101
- Forli, Giovanni Ruffo da, 215
 Fornari, Baliano de, 165
 Fortini-Brown, Patricia, 156
 Foscarini, Marco, 219
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 64, 74, 83, 158, 189, 246n6,
 252n64
 France, 5, 10, 11, 20, 59, 82, 87
 and Brazil, 215, 232n59
 settlements of, 111
 Franceschi, Francesco de', 164
 Francis I (king of France), 99
 Franco, Giacomo, 217
 Frankfurt Book Fair, 136
 French language, 24, 34, 79, 165
 French Revolution, 221
 Frisland, 126, 143, 144, 151, 155, 160–2, 166–7
 Frobisher, Martin, 144
 Fuchs, Barbara, 10
- Gallucci da Salò, Giovanni Paolo, 61, 255n114,
 278n42
 Gambia, 34
 Garcá Torreño, 261n57
 Garimberti, Gerolamo, 76
 Garzia de Loreno, Niño (Nuño Garcá Torreño),
 101
 Garzoni, Tommaso, 79, 133

- Gastaldi, Giacomo, 14, 18, 91, 96–9, 255n114,
 263n72, 267n141, 268n154
 and America as Asia, 126, 128, 129–30, 131, 132
 and atlases, 136, 137
 on cannibalism, 124
 and Columbus, 166
Cosmographia universalis map of, 107, 108, 111,
 114–15, 117, 118, 126, 265n116
Dell'universale map of, 126, 127, 128, 265n100
 on east-west similarities, 125, 278n37
 on exoticism of New World, 122–3, 214
 influence of, 99, 113, 142, 263n76, 269n157
 information on maps of, 105, 107–9, 114–15, 118
 and Marco Polo, 15, 74, 133
 and Ramusio, 129, 247n19, 263n76, 264n90,
 266n118
 in Sala dello Scudo, 219, 284n2
 sources of, 179, 262n62
 and Spanish colonialism, 133
 on Tenochtitlan, 175
 toponyms of, 117, 136, 138–41, 142
Universale della parte del mondo nuovamente ritrovata
 map of, 129, 175
Universale map of, 107, 109, 128, 137
 Venetian perspective of, 174, 225
 on wealth, 118, 121
 and Zen account, 143, 154
- Gastaldi, Giovanni, 122, 123
- Gaztelu, Domingo de, 24, 28, 60, 83, 246n7
- Genoa, 5, 7, 12, 13, 69, 254n105
- Geographia* (Ptolemy), 95, 97
- geography, 67, 74, 264n81
 classical, 30–1, 63, 91
 Venetian knowledge of, 68, 76, 83–4
- German Discovery of the World, The* (Christine
 Johnson), 11
- German language, 24, 34, 79, 263n79
- Germany, 11, 12, 24, 104, 236n8
 travel literature in, 23, 41, 84, 87. *See also*
particular cities
- Gerusalemme liberata* (Tasso), 70
- Ginammi, Marco, 223, 224, 226
- Giotto, 156
- Giovio, Paolo, 177
- Giunti, Tommaso, 63, 105, 248n21
- Giunti printing firm, 83
- Gli costumi, le leggi, et le usanze di tutte le genti*
 (Böhm), 61
- globalization: and classicism, 3, 15, 66, 162, 217
 historiography of, 14, 15, 19, 91, 171, 225,
 248n24
 and knowledge, 3, 10, 15, 23, 66–8, 91, 113, 133–
 5, 155, 162, 199, 201, 203, 211–12, 214, 217,
 218, 223, 225
 mentality of, 7–8, 13–14
- “Globuspokal” (chalice globe; Stampfer), 130
- Goldoni, Carlo, 221
- Gómez, Estéban, 102, 116, 261n58, 262n62
- Grafton, Anthony, 10, 57, 230n50
- Graziani, Girolamo, 275n112
- Greenblatt, Stephen, 12, 16, 55, 230n50
- Greenland, 143, 154, 158, 160, 167, 270n8
- Grijalva, Juan de, 60, 163
- Grimani, Antonio, 174
- Grimani, Marino, 277n32
- Griselini, Francesco, 219–21, 225, 226
- Gritti, Andrea, 28
- Groto, Luigi, 222
- Gruzinski, Serge, 14
- Grynaeus, Simon, 23, 41
- Guadalupe, 186
- Habiti antichi et moderni* (Vecellio), 193–204, 206–10
- Habsburg Empire: dominance of, 17, 134–5, 218,
 226, 248n23
 expansion of, 29, 31, 164
 in Italy, 8, 12, 82
 and New World, 13, 70, 85, 128
 vs. Venice, 17, 22, 30, 64. *See also* Spain
- Haggi Ahmed map (1559), 263n79
- Hakluyt, Richard, 22, 35, 76, 87, 269n2
- Harisse, Henry, 223
- Harley, David, 191
- Harley, John Brian, 134
- Harriot, Thomas, 194, 280n75
- Hayton the Armenian, 73, 272n43
- Henry II (king of France), 215, 232n59
- Henry VII (king of England), 116
- Herbario novo* (Durante), 61
- Hereford world map, 7
- Hermano, Diego, 262n62
- Herodotus, 71, 121
- Herrera y Torsedillas, Antonio, 77
- Higgins, Iain Macleod, 155
- Hirsch, Rudolf, 59
- Hispaniola, 96
 Amerindians of, 60, 213, 240n55, 243n87
 and Columbus, 167, 168
 genocide on, 77, 80, 169
 hurricane on, 65, 167, 169
 in *isolarii*, 186, 188
 in Zen account, 153
 Zorzi on, 43, 49
- Historia de la conquista de Mexico* (López de Gómara),
 151, 152
- Historia de las Indias* (Durán), 213
- Historia de las Indias* (Las Casas), 166, 170
- Historia de las Indias* (López de Gómara), 238n29
- Historia delle nuove Indie Occidentali* (López de
 Gómara), 61
- Historia dell'India detta America detta altramente Francia*
Antartica (Thevet), 61
- Historia dello scoprimento della Nuova Spagna* (López de
 Gómara), 28, 177
- Historia natural y moral de las Indias* (Acosta), 61,
 278n42

- Historie del Ferdinand Colombo*, 82, 164–72, 199
 historiography: Anglophone, 11
 authenticity vs. plausibility in, 156, 159, 171, 235n4, 272n51
 encounter, 14–15
 of global history, 14, 15, 19, 91, 171, 225, 248n24
 Italian, 12
 Mediterranean, 15
 New Historicism in, 145
 New World, 10–11
 Renaissance, 156, 159
History of the New World (La historia del Mondo Nuovo; Benzoni), 61, 79, 82, 170, 199, 221–2, 228n25
History of the World (Raleigh), 272n63
 Hogenberg, Franz, 278nn36–37
 Holland. *See* Netherlands
 Homer, 70, 75
 Hondius, Jodocus, 267n128, 269n158
 Householder, Michael, 10
 Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego, 84
 Huttich, Johannes, 41, 83
 Huyghen van Linschoten, Jan, 269n158
- I marmi (Doni)*, 4
I mondi (Doni), 26
 Iberia. *See* Portugal; Spain
 Icaria, 126, 143, 144, 160
 Iceland, 154, 161, 167
Il disegno del scoperto della Nova Franza (1566 map; Forlani), 98, 99, 129
Il mondo e sue parti cioe Europa, Affrica, Asia et America (Rosaccio), 113
Il viaggio fatto da gli spagnuoli a torno a'l mondo (Pigafetta and Transilvano), 28, 60–1
 illustrations: of Amerindians, 193, 195–204, 209, 210
 classicism in, 43, 207, 208
 by Columbus, 178, 184
 by De Bry, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203
 in marginalia, 42–57
 of New World vs. Old, 173–218, 244n102, 281n77
 outdated, 212
 revisions of, 174
 of Venetian supremacy, 221. *See also* costume books
 Incas, 103, 193. *See also* Peru
 India, 8, 11, 130, 261n54
 and Columbus, 37, 166
 vs. New World, 39, 234n78
 Ramusio on, 68, 73
 spice trade with, 27, 38–9, 74
 in travel literature, 34, 39, 155, 163, 241n60
 and Venice, 7, 219
 Zorzi on, 42, 55
 indigenous peoples. *See* Amerindians
 information dissemination, New World: by
 ambassadors, 24–5, 64, 73, 83, 85, 88, 214, 216
 and *isolarii*, 216, 217
 on maps, 92, 101, 104–26
 and politics of knowledge, 10
 and print culture, 59
 and substitution, 157
 and translations, 29–31
 in travel compendia, 32, 35, 83–4, 216
 Venetian, 3–6, 21, 26, 41, 66, 83–6, 135, 211–12
 and vicarious knowledge, 3, 9, 16, 58–9, 135, 146, 225
Innocence Abroad (Schmidt), 11
 Inquisition, 77, 79, 110, 223
 Interdict (1606–1607), 225
Inventing Americans in the Age of Discovery (Householder), 10
Invention of America, The (O’Gorman), 10
Invisible Cities (Calvino), 21
Irresistible North (Di Robilant), 145
 Islam, 15, 163
 islands, 228n22, 277nn22–27
 Atlantic, 15, 126–7, 143, 151, 157, 161, 162, 179, 187, 191
 Caribbean, 43, 49, 51, 52, 118, 148
 and Columbus, 37, 39
 Mediterranean, 121, 162, 178, 179, 187, 191, 212
 and Venice, 162, 178–9, 212. *See also* particular islands
isolarii (books of islands), 6, 14, 19, 60, 109, 174–93, 260n38
 ahistorical view of, 208, 211
 Amerindians in, 211
 and atlases, 136, 178
 and colonialism, 188, 190–1, 199
 and information dissemination, 216, 217
 maps in, 90, 99
 as pastiche, 190
 and Venice, 172, 178–9
 and Zen account, 153, 162
 and Zorzi, 49, 51, 52
Isolario (da li Sonetti), 178, 179
Istoria o brevissima relatione della distruttione dell’Indie Occidentali (Las Casas), 223
 Italian language, 24, 60, 61, 167, 224, 242n77, 277n32
 Italy, 5, 212, 256n127
 national consciousness in, 18, 24, 170–1, 231n53
 and New World, 11–12, 18, 24, 239n45
 and Spain, 8, 12, 24, 29–30, 77–82, 85, 133, 135, 168–71
 in Zen account, 161–2. *See also* Rome
Itinerario (Varthema), 163
Itinerario allo Yucatán (Díaz), 60
 Iyer, Pico, 14
- Jamaica, 55, 60, 152, 188, 243n87, 279n57
 and Black Legend, 77
 Bordone on, 179, 186
 Japan, 72

- Jesuits, 12, 61, 141
 Jews, 7
 Johnson, Carina, 11, 283n136
 Johnson, Christine, 11, 159, 236n8
 Jones, Ann Rosalind, 207, 208
 Joseph of Cranganor, 241n60
 Julius II (pope), 241n60
- Kagan, Richard, 211
 Keen, Benjamin, 230n50
 Kublai Khan, 21, 55
Kunyu wanguo quantu (Ricci map; 1602), 140–1
 Kupperman, Karen Ordahl, 10
- La città di Venetia con l'origine e governo di quella* (Doglioni), 222
La conquista del Peru (Xerez), 28
La cosmographie universelle (1575 map; Belle-Forest), 140
La historia dello scoprimento et conquista del Perù (Zárate), 61
La Nuova Francia (1606 map; Gastaldi), 105, 108, 121, 123
La preclara narratione di Ferdinando Cortése della Nuova Hispania (Liburnio), 60
La prima parte del l'histoire del Perù (Cieza de León), 61
La universale descrizione del mondo (Gastaldi), 129
 Labrador, 96, 115, 123, 127, 145, 186
 Laffrey, Antonio, 136, 137, 268n146, 269n2
 Langenes, Barent, 139
 Langren, Arnold van, 269n158
 Lapland, 111
L'arte del navegar (Medina), 61
 Las Casas, Bartolomé, 254n108
 on Amerindians, 66, 211, 282n106
 on Columbus, 70, 166, 170, 275n110
 on Spanish colonialism, 80, 82, 223–4, 281n77
 Latin language, 24, 181
 translations from, 25, 30, 37–8, 87, 95
 translations into, 34, 79, 194, 242n77, 260n30, 277n32, 281n77
 in travel compendia, 37–8, 41
 in Zen account, 143, 154, 161
 Latini, Brunetto, 272n43
 Laudonnière, René de, 194, 280n75
 Le Moyne de Morgues, Jacques, 280n75
 on Amerindians, 194, 213–14
 League of Cambrai, 8
 Leardo, Giovanni, 259n27
 Leitch, Stephanie, 11, 215, 234n78
 Lesser Antilles, 186
 Lestringant, Frank, 190
 Lewis, Martin, 68
 Li Zhizao, 140, 141
Liber insularum archipelagi (Buondelmonti), 178
 Libreria (Doni), 55, 57
- Libretto de tutta la navigatione de re di Spagna de le isole et terreni novamente trovati*, 17, 32–41, 60, 67, 186
 on Columbus, 36–8, 61, 166, 167
 and *Paesi*, 33–4, 38, 240n55
 and *Summario*, 65
 and *Zorzi*, 42, 43, 52, 243n82
Libro di Benedetto Bordone (Bordone), 6, 14, 60, 61, 236n9
 Cuba in, 179, 183, 186
 maps in, 90, 103, 279n52
 on Tenochtitlan, 179, 279n52
Libro primo de la conquista del Perù (Xerez), 60
Libro ultimo del summario delle cose de le Indie Occidentali (Xerez), 243n87, 246n7
 Liburnio, Nicolò, 29–31, 47, 60, 82, 239n41, 277n32
Limes occidentis/Quivira et Anian (1597 map; Wytfliet), 139
L'isole piu famose del mondo (Porcacchi), 99, 178, 187, 189, 190, 216
Lives of the Artists (Vasari), 155
 Locke, John, 87
L'octavo remedio para la reformación de las Indias (Las Casas), 224
 Lope de Soria, 28
 López de Gómara, Francisco, 28, 61, 177, 238n29, 248n31
 on Amerindians, 213
 on Columbus, 70, 166, 170
 and Zen account, 151, 152, 155
 Lucas, Frederick W., 145
L'universale fabrica del mondo (D'Anania), 177
 Lupi, Diego, 276n20
- Madoc, 148
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 112, 142, 173, 243n87, 247n14, 261n57
 accounts of, 23, 25, 60–1
 and globalization, 225
 lost day of, 28, 252n73
 and Martyr, 33
 Maggiolo, Vesconte, 179
 Magini, Giovanni Antonio, 276n12
 Magnus, Olaus, 154
 Maier, Jessica, 272n51
 Maine, 102
 Major, Richard Henry, 145
 Malipiero, Domenico, 261n54
 Malipiero, Giovanni, 33, 241n60
 Malta, Siege of (1565), 29
 Mandeville, John, 7, 22, 148, 150, 155, 160
 Manetho, 157
 Mann, Charles C., 14
 Manuel I (king of Portugal), 73, 116, 148
 manuscript culture: and atlases, 94, 112, 133, 136
 and maps, 175, 262nn61–62
 vs. print culture, 42, 133

INDEX

321

- Manutius, Aldus, 4, 34
 Manutius, Antonius, 219, 255n110
 maps: and colonialism, 92, 95, 101, 111, 133–5, 267n135
 copying of, 98–9
 exoticism in, 92–3, 105–26
 and imagination, 131–2, 142
 information on, 64, 88, 91, 92, 101, 104–26, 216, 262n70
 in *isolarii*, 90, 99
 large-scale wall, 105–11, 134–5, 138, 263n79, 267n136
 manuscript, 175, 259n27, 262nn61–62
 and Marco Polo, 74
 painted, 106–7, 219
 and print culture, 6, 92, 93, 104, 133
 printed, 18, 89, 259n27
 and Ptolemy, 95–7, 108, 109, 111
 in *Sala dello Scudo*, 219–21
 secret, 100–5
 sources for, 103–5, 113
 toponyms on, 106, 114–15, 116, 117
 and trade, 92, 93, 221
 in travel compendia, 41, 92
 Venetian, 6, 55, 57, 89–142, 175
 Venetian perspectives in, 91–4, 97–8, 113, 131–2, 201
 on wealth of New World, 116–21. *See also particular places, maps and mapmakers*
 maps, world (*universali*), 7, 106, 264n81
 large-scale wall, 107–11
 master (*padrão real*), 100, 101
 uses of, 94–5
 Venetian, 91–8
 Marciana atlas, 137
 Marcolini, Francesco, 26, 147
 marginalia, 22, 31, 86, 178
 illustrations as, 42–57
 material culture in, 43, 46–54
 of Zorzi, 17, 41–56, 132, 162
 Marini, Geronimo, 228n26, 258n4
 Markey, Lia, 13
 Martinique, 186
 Martyr, Peter, 105, 271n30
 on Amerindians, 80, 213, 252n73
 in atlases, 136
 and Black Legend, 77
 on Columbus, 33, 36–8, 41, 60, 69, 70, 166, 170
 on east–west similarities, 177, 215
 and *isolarii*, 188
 and *Libretto*, 32–3, 240n55
 and Ramusio, 64–5, 66, 67, 101, 246nn5–6
 and Zen account, 19, 155
 Marx, Karl, 282n105
 Masaccio, 156
Materia medica (Dioscorides), 61
 Mattioli, Pietro Andrea, 4, 61, 95
 Mauro, Fra, 154, 171, 259n27
 Mazza, Giovanni Battista, 111, 264n91
 Mecca, 163
 Medici, Cosimo I de', 13, 61, 238n29
 Medici, Lorenzo Pierfrancesco de', 34, 173
 Medici family, 13, 88
 Medina, Pedro de, 61
 Mediterranean, 42, 163, 219
 and Atlantic World, 10, 15, 20, 29, 76, 88, 188, 226
 canal to Red Sea from, 252n64
 islands in, 16, 121, 162, 178, 179, 187, 191, 212
 Venetian colonialism in, 4, 15–17, 191
 Venetian dominance in, 8, 10, 17, 162, 221, 222
 Mehmed II (Ottoman sultan), 34
 Mercator, Gerardus, 100, 113, 128, 136–40, 263n79
 atlas of, 137, 268n146
 and Marco Polo, 266n128
 and Zen account, 144, 154, 269n2, 272n58
 Messia, Pietro, 29
 Mexico: accounts of, 25, 55, 60, 153
 conquest of, 4, 5, 61, 151, 152
 in costume books, 205
 Europeanization of, 184
 maps of, 96, 116, 175, 220
 and Venice, 13, 19, 31, 214
 and Wales, 148. *See also* Aztecs; Tenochtitlan
 Michelangelo, 156
 Michiel, Pietro Antonio, 245n122
 Mignolo, Walter, 135
 Milanese, Marica, 284n2
Milione (Polo), 71, 72, 266n128
 Millo, Antonio, 98, 259n27
 missionaries, 13, 22, 23
 Mocenigo, Alvise, 64
 Moleto, Giuseppe, 147, 164–5, 170, 255n114
 Moluccas, 42, 74, 128, 248n23
 Monardes, Nicolò, 61
 Mongols, 7, 73, 131
 Montaigne, Michel de, 224
 Montalboddo, Fracanzio, 34, 58, 67, 83, 86
 Montezuma, 60, 148, 180, 184–6, 192, 205
 More, Thomas, 26
 Morosini, Giovan Francesco, 78
Motezuma (opera; Vivaldi), 221
 Mukerji, Chandra, 259n16
Mundus Novus letter (Vespucci), 34, 38, 42, 60, 178
 Münster, Sebastian, 96, 103, 104, 265n114
 Cosmographia by, 23, 34, 41, 140, 269n2, 278n36
 on Tenochtitlan, 175, 278n36
 Muzio, Girolamo, 222
 Nagel, Alexander, 156
 Naples, 12, 29
 Navagero, Andrea, 25, 64, 83, 95, 101, 246n5, 246n6
 Navagero, Franceschina, 64
Navigazioni e viaggi (Ramusio), 14, 17, 61, 63–88, 143

- Navigazioni e viaggi* (Ramusio) (cont.)
 and Black Legend, 18, 76–82
 on Columbus, 18, 66, 69–74, 76, 166, 167, 170
 and Gastaldi, 129, 247n19, 263n76, 264n90,
 266n118
 on Marco Polo, 71–6, 266n118
 organization of, 66–8
 and *Summario*, 64–6
 on Tenochtitlan, 278n36
 and Venice, 98, 105
 and Zen account, 145, 158, 163
- Near East, 6, 22, 42, 186, 219, 245n118
- Netherlands, 11, 18, 141, 226
 and Spain, 82, 87
 travel literature in, 86, 135, 256n128
- New France, 260n45
 maps of, 98, 99, 105, 108, 121, 123, 129, 138
- New Spain, 28, 60, 96, 97, 177, 281n77
- New World: aestheticization of, 203–8, 221
 allegorical representations of, 13, 111, 120
 and Asia, 18, 20, 52, 54, 126–33, 234n78
 economic disappointment in, 147–8
 exoticism of, 121–6, 133, 185, 188, 197, 214–15, 217
 first depictions of, 6, 17, 22, 32, 33, 60, 61, 89–91,
 95, 96, 108, 136–8, 146, 174, 178, 184, 223
 knowledge of, 3, 10, 15, 23, 66, 67–8, 91, 113,
 133–5, 155, 162, 199, 201, 203, 211–12, 214,
 217, 218, 223, 225
 plants of, 3, 6, 13, 15, 47, 61, 62
 similarity to Old of, 122–6, 131, 133, 173–218,
 226
 in theater, 221
 and utopian literature, 26, 212
 Venetian connections to, 13, 18–19, 143–72, 173,
 191, 208, 213, 215, 225–6
 Venetian expertise on, 13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 41, 146,
 155–6, 160, 211–12, 226
 Venetian perspectives on, 13–16, 29–30, 91–4,
 97–8, 113, 131–2, 179, 201, 215, 216–17
 Venetian similarity to, 174–93, 206, 218, 221–2,
 276n12
 wealth of, 116–21, 126, 133, 186, 191, 224–5,
 264nn94–98, 265nn100–101
- New Worlds, Ancient Texts* (Grafton), 10
- Newfoundland, 4, 96, 115, 121, 127, 145
- Nicolay, Nicolas de, 194
- Niño, Pedro Alonzo, 33, 37, 42
- North America, 10, 13, 116, 162
 and Asia, 127–31, 133, 144, 245n111, 251n61
 maps of, 6, 18, 89, 90, 96, 98, 101, 108, 115, 118,
 121, 124, 125, 138–9, 144, 220. See also *Dello
 scoprimento; particular regions*
- northwest passage, 128, 144, 245n111
- Norumbega, 264n89
- Norway, 154, 161, 219
- Nova et aucta orbis terrae descriptio ad usum navigantium
 emendate accommodata* (1569 map; Mercator),
 139, 140
- Nova Scotia, 102, 145
- Nova totius terrarum orbis* (1564 map; Ortelius), 138
- Novissime historiarum* (Bergamo), 228n22
- Novus orbis regionum ac insularum veteribus incognitarum*
 (Münster, Hüttich, Grynaeus), 23, 41, 83
- Nueva Hispania Tabula Nova* (Gastaldi), 97
- Nuevo mundo* (1551 map; Martín Cortes), 175
- Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar, 115
- Nunn, George, 266n123
- Nuremberg, 23, 59, 93, 180, 184, 277n33
- O'Brien, Patrick, 225
- Ochieri, Pietro, 29
- Odorico of Pordenone, 73, 272n43
- O'Gorman, Edmundo, 10
- Ojeda, Alonso de, 173
- Old World and the New, The* (Elliott), 10
- Omnium Gentium Mores Leges et Ritus* (Boemus), 34
- Oriental Despotism* (Wittfogel), 189–90
- Orlando furioso* (Ariosto), 70, 249n40
- Orta, Garcia da, 61
- Ortelius, Abraham, 128, 136–40, 261n59, 263n76,
 264n90, 268n154
 and Gastaldi, 138, 140
 influence of, 99, 105, 113
 and Marco Polo, 266n128
 on Tenochtitlan, 278nn36–37
 and toponyms, 269n158
 and Zen account, 142, 144, 269n2
- Ottoman Empire, 4–5, 9, 24, 34, 87, 252n64
 and Venice, 8, 15, 267n141
- Ovando, Nicolás de, 168
- Oviedo, Gonzalo Fernández de, 58, 62, 64–6, 105,
 188, 246n6
 on Amerindians, 27, 65, 77
 on Columbus, 70, 166, 170
 and Ramusio, 67, 101, 102
- Pacific Ocean, 115, 128, 133, 142, 173, 248n23,
 261n58
 legends on maps of, 118, 262n70
 and Marco Polo, 284n2
- Padoan, Giorgio, 145, 158–9, 273n67
- Padrón, Ricardo, 10, 68, 128, 248n23
- Paesi novamente ritrovati et novo mondo da Alberico
 Vesputio Florentino intitulado*, 17, 33–41, 60, 86
 contrasting texts within, 36–8
 and *Historie del Ferdinand Colombo*, 166, 167
 and *Libretto*, 33–4, 38, 240n55
 and Zorzi, 42, 43, 47–50, 52, 243n82
- Pagano, Matteo, 163, 268n154
- Pagden, Anthony, 10, 16, 230n50
- Palladio, Andrea, 147
- Panama, 80, 173, 221
- paratextual material, 35, 39, 163
 prefaces, 26–32, 68–76. See also *marginalia*
- Paris, 5, 59
- Pasqualigo, Pietro, 25, 27, 83, 173, 241n60

INDEX

323

- pastiche, 157, 185
 isolarii as, 174, 190
 Zen account as, 150–6, 158, 166, 172
- patriotism, 14, 70
 Italian, 161–2
 and Marco Polo, 72, 132–3
 of Zen, 150, 160–4, 170, 172
- Pegu, 131, 132, 138
- Pelliot, Paul, 130
- Persia, 7, 34, 158, 163, 193
- Peru: accounts of, 28, 61, 65, 261n59, 281n95
 conquest of, 4, 5, 6, 60, 179, 243n87
 in costume books, 193, 203
 and east-west similarities, 173
 exoticism of, 124
 maps of, 103, 268n154, 278n36
 and Spain, 85, 208
 wealth in, 264n94, 265n100
- Petrarch, 112
- Petri, Sebastian, 269n2
- Philip II (king of Spain), 78, 79, 133, 253n80
- Philippines, 128
- Pictor, Quintus Fabius, 157
- Pigafetta, Antonio, 23, 28, 61, 67, 75, 243n87
- Pinet, Antoine du, 278nn36–37
- Pinzón, Arias, 33
- Pinzón, Vicente Yáñez, 33, 42, 61
- Pisani, Domenico, 25, 33, 83
- Pizarro, Francisco, 67, 167, 228n27, 281n95
 in Peru, 5, 6, 61, 103, 179
- plague, Venetian (1575), 91, 110
- Plancius, Petrus, 269n158
- plants, New World, 3, 6, 13, 15, 47, 61, 62
- Plato, 76–7, 213, 283n124
- Pliny, 63, 71, 217
- Poland, 7
- Polo, Marco, 7, 8, 191
 and Columbus, 3, 19, 71, 72, 74, 132–3, 166
 and Gastaldi, 15, 74, 133
 glorification of, 22, 220–1
 and New World, 15, 17, 126–33, 284n2
 patriotism of, 72, 132–3
 and Ramusio, 18, 67, 71–6, 87, 130, 250n46,
 266n118, 266n120
 and Tenochtitlan, 185–6
 text of, 17, 18, 71, 72, 130, 162–3, 240n53,
 250n46, 266n118, 266n128
 and toponyms, 141
 and Venice, 21, 22, 58, 59, 174
 veracity of, 250n44
 and Zen account, 149, 162–3
 and Zorzi, 49, 51, 54, 55, 74
- Pomeranz, Kenneth, 14
- Ponce de Leon, Juan, 116, 242n77
- Porcacchi, Tomaso, 187–90, 192, 212, 217,
 255n112, 278n36
 L'isole piu famose del mondo, 99, 178, 187, 189,
 190, 216
- Porro, Girolamo, 187, 216, 276n12
- Porta, Nunziato, 221
- portolan (nautical) charts. *See* charts, nautical
- Portolano* (Coppo), 105, 106
- Portugal, 10, 12
 colonialism of, 57, 64, 92, 101, 128
 explorations by, 6, 27, 38–9, 42, 73, 75, 97
 and Marco Polo, 71
 Ramusio on, 67, 69, 73
 secrecy of maps in, 100–5
 trade of, 8, 11, 74, 224
 travel literature in, 5, 22, 27, 38–9, 240n53
 and Venice, 24, 68, 97
- Portuguese language, 26
- Possevino, Antonio, 223
- Postel, Guillaume, 250n44
- prefaces, 26–32, 68–76
- Prester John, 7, 148
- Principal Navigations, The* (Hakluyt), 87
- print culture: in Age of Encounters, 4–5, 61, 76
 and authorship, 98–9
 and Black Legend, 82, 224
 and colonialism, 58–9, 86, 87
 and consumerism, 259n16
 and global knowledge, 59, 223
 in historiography, 12
 vs. manuscript culture, 42, 133
 and maps, 6, 92, 93, 104, 133
 and prefaces, 26
 in Rome, 5, 225
- print culture, Venetian, 3–7, 20, 167, 203, 217
 decline of, 224, 225
 impact of, 86–8
 and mapmaking, 6, 93, 104
 and New World expertise, 13, 16, 41, 146, 226
 and Northern Europe, 135–42
 and scientific literature, 61
 and vicarious exploration, 3, 9, 16, 58–9, 135,
 146, 225
- printing, 4, 83, 236n8
 censorship of, 85, 167, 224
 of maps, 6, 18, 89, 91, 92, 93, 104, 133, 259n27
 and reprinting, 23, 34, 40, 60, 138, 165, 179,
 236n9
 and travel literature, 21–62
- Priuli, Antonio, 58
- Priuli, Girolamo, 29, 270n11
- Priuli, Lorenzo, 222
- Problemi naturali e morali* (Garimberti), 76
- Ptolemy, 58, 63, 167
 and America as Asia, 126, 127
 and atlases, 96, 136, 137, 138, 268n142
 editions of, 95, 147, 175, 262n68, 264n81, 276n12
 and maps, 95–7, 108, 109, 111, 260n39, 269n2
 and Zen account, 154, 269n2
- Puerto Rico, 49
- Purchas, Samuel, 22, 76, 87
- Purchas his Pilgrimes* (Purchas), 87

324 INDEX

- Querini, Pietro, 73, 149, 158, 159, 219
 Quinn, David, 10–11
- Raccolta Alberico* (Zorzi), 42, 43, 55, 259n27
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 116, 272n63
 Ramachandran, Ayesha, 19
 Ramusio, Giovanni Battista, 14, 17–18, 22, 63–88,
 179, 248n21, 255n114
 on alternative routes, 252n64
 and America as Asia, 129, 132
 and Black Legend, 18, 76–82
 borrowing from, 257n134, 263n76
 on Columbus, 18, 66, 69–74, 76, 166, 167,
 170
 fantastical accounts by, 150
 and Gastaldi, 129, 247n19, 263n76, 264n90,
 266n118
 government positions of, 84
 impact of, 86–8
 innovations of, 75–6
 and *isolarii*, 190
 on Italy, 18, 24, 231n53
 and lost day, 238n31
 map (1534) of, 101–3, 112, 175, 247n7
 maps by, 98, 105, 121, 219, 268n154
 and Marco Polo, 18, 67, 71–6, 87, 130, 250n46,
 266n118, 266n120
 and Oviedo, 67, 101, 102, 246n6
 on Portugal, 67, 69, 73
 prefaces by, 68–76
 and S. Cabot, 251n58, 251n61
 in Sala dello Scudo, 284n2
 on Spain, 67, 70, 73
Summario of, 64–6, 86, 101–2, 112
 on Tenochtitlan, 175, 278n36
 and toponyms, 141
 translations by, 64–6, 238n31, 246n5
 and travel compendia, 27, 35, 39, 58, 59, 61, 63,
 64, 66, 83–6, 247n14
 and Trevisan, 65–6, 67
 Venetian perspective of, 15, 76, 92, 174, 225
 and Zen account, 143, 145, 154, 155, 158, 162,
 163, 272n58
 and Zorzi, 42, 55. See also *Navigazioni e viaggi*
- Ramusio, Paolo, 255n114, 272n58
 Rangone, Tommaso, 1–3, 15, 143, 227n4
Recueil de la diversité des habits (Despres), 194
 Renaissance, 15, 57, 156, 159
 Revelles, Giovanni de, 277n32
 Ribeiro, Diogo, 101, 103, 105, 261n57, 262n61,
 262n62
 Ricci, Mateo, 140–1
 Roanoke (Virginia), 264n91
 Roldan, Francisco, 168
 Roman Empire, 68–9, 85, 193
 Rome, 12, 59, 64, 261n50
 maps in, 93, 95, 97, 105, 106
 print culture in, 5, 225
- Rosaccio, Giuseppe, 98–100, 105, 117–21, 217,
 269n2
 and America as Asia, 126, 131
 on cannibalism, 124, 125
 maps of, 107, 111, 112–14, 116, 134, 141
 Rosenthal, Margaret, 207
 Rosselli, Francesco, 93, 128
 Rotz, Jean, 104, 137
Royal Commentaries of the Incas (Vega), 70
 Rubiés, Joan-Pau, 147, 150
 Ruscelli, Girolamo, 95, 97, 147, 255n114, 268n154,
 269n2
 Russia, 7, 87
 Russo, Alessandra, 271n29
 Ruysch, Johannes, 95, 130, 162, 179
- Sabellico, Marcantonio, 4
 Sabin, Joseph, 223
 Saches, Antonio, 269n158
 Sahagún, Bernardino de, 176
 Saïd, Edward, 215
Sala dello Scudo (Ducal Palace, Venice), 106, 219,
 221
 Salamanca, Antonio, 100, 265n114
 Salazar, Francisco Cervantes de, 176
 Sallmann, Jean-Michel, 14
 San Salvador, 13, 60
 Sancho, Pedro, 228n27, 281n95
 Sansovino, Francesco, 67, 70, 71, 93, 213
 Sansovino, Jacopo, 1–3, 15
 Santa Croce, 188, 212
 Santa Cruz, Alonso de, 261n61, 262n62
 Santa Maria de Conception, 60
 Santaella, Rodrigo de, 266n128
 Santángel, Luis de, 178, 228n22
 Sant'Angel, 178
 Santo Domingo, 58, 184
 Santo Stefano, Gerolamo di, 240n53
 Sanudo, Marin, 85, 93, 162, 205, 244n95, 252n76,
 267n136
 Sanuto, Livio, 255n114
 Sarpi, Paolo, 223
Savage Mirror, A (Wintroub), 11
 Savorgnan, Pietro, 30, 277n32
 Schmidt, Benjamin, 11, 134, 257n128
 Schmidt, Suzanne Karr, 93
 Schwartz, Stuart, 16
 scientific literature, 12, 61, 62, 64, 228n25, 245n122
 Scillacio, Nicolò, 228n22
 Seed, Patricia, 230n50, 267n138
Selva di varia lettioni (Messia), 29
 Senegal, 34
 Sepulveda, Ginés, 224
 Serlio, Sebastiano, 147
 Seth, Vanita, 215
 Sideri, Giorgio (Callapoda), 98, 259n27
 Sierra Leone, 34
 Silk Road, 67, 68

- Sinclair, Henry (Earl of Orkney), 145
 Sloterdijk, Peter, 14
Sobre los indios que se han hecho esclavos (Las Casas), 223
 Soderini, Piero, 173, 178
 Solinus map (1538), 265n114
 Soranzo, Giacomo, 245n111
 South America, 34, 43, 60, 123, 125, 163
 first sighting of, 33, 61
 maps of, 96, 101, 102, 103, 133, 220. *See also particular countries and regions*
 South Carolina, 103
 Southeast Asia, 55, 73, 131, 163, 219, 266n122
 Spain: censorship by, 85, 224
 and Columbus, 70, 81, 166, 167–70
 and England, 82, 87
 explorations by, 6, 27, 97
 in historiography, 10, 18
 Italian language in, 24
 and Italy, 8, 12, 29–30, 77–82, 85, 133, 135, 168–71
 Ramusio on, 67, 70, 73
 reconquista in, 10, 275n112
 secrecy of maps in, 100–5
 trade of, 7, 8, 74, 76
 travel literature in, 5, 24, 25–6, 31–2, 61, 85, 88, 165, 167, 224, 239n45
 and Venice, 20, 22, 24, 28–30, 31, 68, 81, 174, 253n86
 Spanish colonialism, 10–12
 and Asia as America, 128
 and Black Legend, 6, 18, 76–82, 174, 197, 223, 226, 254n108
 vs. British, 267n138
 and *isolarii*, 188, 191–2, 199
 Las Casas on, 80, 82, 223–4, 281n77
 and maps, 92, 101, 133–5
 and New World wealth, 224–5
 and Tenochtitlan, 185
 and Venice, 27, 57, 64, 87, 220–1
 violence of, 26, 169, 192–3, 197, 199, 211
 and Zen account, 162, 163, 164
 Spanish Conspiracy (1618), 225
 Spanish language: translations from, 24, 26, 32, 61, 85, 88, 165, 167, 224
 translations into, 242n77, 266n128
 Venetian disdain for, 29–30
Speculum orbis terrarum (atlas; de Jode), 137, 138, 269n158
 spice trade: with India, 27, 38–9, 74
 new routes for, 74–5
 Ramusio on, 67, 68, 72
 and Venice, 69, 224, 226
 Staden, Hans, 149
 Stampfer, Jacob, 130
 Stobnicza map (1512), 265n114
 Stoler, Ann Laura, 134
Storia della guerra veneto-turca (Nicolò Zen), 164
 Stouraiti, Anastasia, 217
 Strabo, 63, 68, 71, 109
 Strasbourg, 59, 93
 Suardino, Giacomo, 252n76
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 14
 substitution, anachronic, 156–60, 166
Sumario de la natural y general istoria de las Indias (Oviedo), 65
Summario de la generale historia de l'Indie Occidentali (Ramusio), 64–6, 86, 101–2, 112
Supplementum chronicarum (Foresti), 70
 Suriano, Michele, 78, 256n125
 Swan, Claudia, 199
 Sylvanus, Bernardo, 4, 96

Tabula novarum insularum (Münster), 103, 104, 175
Tarih-i Hind-i Garbi, 87
 Tartars (Mongols), 131
 Tasso, Torquato, 70, 249n40
Teatro del cielo e della terra (Rosaccio), 105, 107
 Teixeira, João, 269n158
 Tenenti, Alberto, 7
 Tenochtitlan (Temistitam), 173–218, 264n94
 ahistoric views of, 211
 Bordone on, 178, 179–88, 191–2, 194, 205, 211, 278n36, 279n52
 Contarini on, 174–5, 192, 206
 Cortés on, 60, 174–5, 177, 178, 180–2, 184–8, 191, 192, 211
 in costume books, 19, 193–211
 destruction of, 192–3, 206
 exoticism vs. similarity of, 3, 28–9, 71, 184, 194, 211–18, 276n20
 illustrations of, 55, 56, 175, 178, 244n102
 in *isolarii*, 174–93, 211
 in maps, 116, 175–7, 180–2, 184, 186, 188–90, 211, 220
 Venetianization of, 55, 175, 185–6
 and Venice, 174–93, 206, 213, 218, 222, 276n12
 violence in, 181–2, 184–5, 199
 wealth of, 186
 “Terra de Lavoratore” (*Libro di Benedetto Bordone*), 90
Terra Novo map (1508; Ruysch), 162
Theatrum orbis terrarum (atlas; Ortelius), 136, 137, 138, 269n2
 Thevet, André, 61, 87
 Tibet, 130
 Tiepolo, Antonio, 78, 253n80
 Tiepolo, Paolo, 78
Tierra Nueva map (1548; Gastaldi), 108
Timaeus (Plato), 76
 Tintoretto, 271n15
 Titian, 147
 Tolman (Toloman, Tholman), 130, 131, 132, 138, 139, 269n158
 Tolomei, Claudio, 283n124

- toponyms, 228n26, 264n89, 264n97, 267n129,
 269n158
 and America as Asia, 129–30, 131, 133, 266n124
 in cartography, 90, 91
 of Gastaldi, 136, 138–41, 142
 on maps, 106, 114–15, 116, 117
 in Zen account, 143–4
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo, 251n61
Totius orbis descriptio (1560 map), 126
 trade: in Atlantic World, 161–2
 and east–west similarities, 206–7, 217
 German, 236n8
 and islands, 212
 Italian language in, 24
 and maps, 92, 93, 221
 merchants in, 23, 24
 new routes for, 74–5
 Northern European, 226
 Portuguese, 8, 11, 74, 224
 and print culture, 87
 Spanish, 7, 8, 74, 76
 spice, 27, 38–9, 67–9, 72, 74–5, 223, 226
 in travel compendia, 38–9, 83
 Venetian, 8, 58, 67–9, 83, 88, 172, 221, 222, 226
 Tramezzino, Michele, 89, 154, 175, 176, 265n114
 Transilvano, Massimiliano, 61, 243n87
 translations, 23–4, 33
 of Columbus, 165, 242n77
 politics of, 29–31
 prefaces to, 26–32
 by Ramusio, 64–6, 238n31, 246n5
 of scientific literature, 61. *See also particular languages*
 travel, armchair, 3, 26, 216–17
 and east–west similarities, 173, 179, 191
 and maps, 92, 105–26, 142
 and Ramusio, 63, 75
 and Zen account, 151
 travel compendia, 22, 33–41, 240n49
 on Asia, 38–9, 42, 67, 86, 87
 and Black Legend, 82
 on Columbus, 39, 40, 41
 impact of, 86–8
 and information dissemination, 32, 35, 83–4, 216
 and *isolarii*, 178
 Latin language in, 37–8, 41
 maps in, 41, 92
 paratextual material in, 17, 35, 41–56, 132, 162
 popular vs. scholarly, 64
 Portuguese, 240n53
 and Ramusio, 27, 35, 39, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 66,
 83–6, 247n14
 Venetian, 76, 83–8
 Venice in, 35–6, 39–40
 Zen account in, 163–4
 travel literature: Dutch, 86, 135, 256n128
 English, 10, 22, 86–7
 German, 23, 41, 84, 87
 Portuguese, 5, 22, 27, 38–9, 240n53
 Spanish, 5, 24, 25–6, 31–2, 61, 85, 88, 165, 167,
 224, 239n45
 travel literature, Venetian, 5, 17, 21–62
 credibility in, 147–50
 and east–west similarities, 132, 173–218
 and politics, 10, 29–31, 146
 prefaces to, 26–32
 and printing, 21–62
 reprints of, 23, 34, 40, 60, 138, 165, 179, 236n9
 and utopian literature, 26
 violence in, 26, 195–7, 207
 and Zen account, 160, 172. *See also particular types, authors and works*
Travels (Marco Polo), 17, 18, 72, 130, 250n46,
 266n118
 and Zen account, 149, 162–3
 Trevisan, Angelo, 33, 58, 60, 83, 86, 240n55,
 241n60
 on Columbus, 36–40, 61, 166, 261n54
 and Ramusio, 65–6, 67
 and Zorzi, 243n82. *See also Libretto de tutta la navigazione de re di Spagna de le isole et terreni nuovamente trovati*
 Trevisan, Marco, 223
True History (*Warhaftige Historia*; Staden), 149
Typus orbis terrarum (1564 map; Ortelius), 138, 139,
 140
Typus universalis (1545 map; Münster), 175
 Ulloa, Alfonso de, 24, 61, 83, 165–7, 274n94
 Ulloa, Francisco de, 115, 262n62
Universale (1508 map; Rosseli), 128
Universale (1546 map; Gastaldi), 107, 109, 128,
 137
Universale della parte del mondo nuovamente ritrovata
 (1556 map; Gastaldi), 129, 175
Universale descriptio (Ferdinando Bertelli), 118, 119,
 120, 121, 122–3, 260n42
Universale descrizione di tutta la terra (c.1565 map;
 Forlani), 175, 177
Universale descrizione di tutto il mondo (Rosaccio), 99,
 100, 111, 125
Universalior Cogniti Orbis Tabula (1508 map;
 Ruysch), 179
Utopia (More), 26
 utopian literature, 26, 212
 Valdivia, Juan de, 151–2
 Valgrisi, Vincenzo, 96, 137, 260n30, 268n154
 Valla, Lorenzo, 159
 Vallard atlas, 244n102
 Varthema, Lodovico, 163, 245n118
 Vasari, Giorgio, 155, 156
 Vavassore, Giovanni Andrea, 101, 260n34, 260n47,
 262n70, 263n79
 Vázquez de Ayllón, Lucas, 103
 Vecellio, Cesare, 193–204, 206–10, 212–15, 217

- sources of, 201, 203
 Venetian perspective of, 222, 225
 Vega, Garcilaso de la, 70
 Vendramin, Francesco, 224
Venetia città nobilissima (Sansovino), 67, 71
 Venezuela, 173
 Venice: asserted superiority of, 35, 84, 132–3, 163, 172, 218, 222
 colonialism of, 15–18, 94, 172, 174, 191, 214, 218, 221
 cosmopolitanism of, 28, 63, 64, 83, 86, 95, 188, 218, 226
 decline of, 8, 17, 26, 27, 64, 86, 135, 214, 222, 226, 229n33, 267n139
 and exploration, 58–9, 219
 global importance of, 63–4, 67–8, 71–3, 75, 92, 97–8, 218, 221, 225
 global knowledge in, 3, 10, 15, 25, 66, 67–8, 91, 113, 133–5, 162, 199, 201, 203, 211–12, 214, 217, 218, 223, 225
 global mentality of, 7–8, 13–14, 68, 88
 government of, 25, 31, 83, 93, 273n83
 idealized early history of, 212–13, 214
 precociousness of, 33, 41, 96, 137, 212, 223, 264n91
 promotion of, 35–6, 39–40, 191
 Vercellese da Lisona, Albertino, 33
 Veronese, Paolo, 147
 Verrazzano, Giovanni, 25, 67, 116, 132, 242n77, 262n62
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 5, 19, 25, 33, 67, 173, 244n95
 letters of, 23, 34, 38, 42, 60, 178
 in travel compendia, 34, 39
 and utopian literature, 26
 and Zen account, 151, 153–4, 155
 and Zorzi, 42
Viaggio da Venetia a Costantinopoli (Rosaccio), 217
Viaggio e naufragio di Pietro Quirino (Quirino), 158, 159
 Vianelo, Geronimo, 244n95
 Vignola, Cesare, 221
 Vincent of Beauvais, 272n43
 Virginia, 111, 116, 124, 212, 264n91
 in costume books, 194, 200, 203, 204, 207, 211
Vita dell'invittissimo e sacratissimo imperator Carlo V (Ulloa), 61
 Vitruvius, 147
 Vittoria, Alessandro, 2
 Vivaldi, Antonio, 221
 Vizcaino, Juan (Juan de la Cosa), 42
 Vopel, Caspar, 41, 113, 260n47, 263n79
 Waldseemüller, Martin, 96, 142, 179
 1507 map of, 128, 265n114
 Welsh language, 148
 Wey Gómez, Nicolás, 229n38
 White, John, 280n75
 Wigen, Kären, 68
 Willer, George, 136
 William of Boldensele, 272n43
 William of Tripoli, 272n43
 Wilson, Bronwen, 116, 199, 215, 217
 Wintroub, Michael, 11, 215
 Witcombe, Christopher, 93
 Wittfogel, Karl, 189–90
 Wood, Christopher, 156
 Woodward, David, 98, 111
Worth of Women, The (Fonte), 222
 Wytfliet, Cornelis van, 138, 139
 Xerez, Franceso de, 28, 60, 65, 66, 77, 238n29
 Yucatán, 25, 163, 205
 Zabarella, Giacomo, 146
 Zahrtmann, Christian, 144–5
 Zaltieri, Bolognino, 89, 98, 99, 138
 Zárate, Agustín de, 61
 Zen, Antonio, 143, 146, 150, 151, 155, 160–2, 219, 269n2
 Zen, Carlo, 150, 151, 157
 Zen, Caterino, 73, 158, 163
 Zen, Marino, 146
 Zen, Nicolò, 15, 18–19, 142, 143–72, 174, 255n114
 and Bordone's map, 179, 185
 explorations by, 126–7, 219
 family and career of, 146–7
 and *isolarii*, 178, 190
 offices held by, 270n11
 patriotism of, 150, 160–4, 170, 172
 textual strategies of, 160, 171–2
 Venetian perspective of, 154–5, 225
 works by, 147, 149, 163–4. See also *Dello scoprimento*
 Zen, Pietro, 270n10
 Zerubavel, Eviatar, 9
 Zhang Wentao, 140, 141
 Zichmni, 143, 145, 161, 162
 Ziletti, Giordano, 28–9
 Zorzi, Alessandro, 41–59, 71, 83, 86, 136, 214
 and Columbus, 73, 166, 242n73
 family of, 243n82
 and *isolarii*, 178, 190
 and *Libretto*, 42, 43, 52, 240n55, 243n82
 and Marco Polo, 49, 51, 54, 55, 74
 marginalia of, 17, 41–56, 132, 162
 and *Paesi*, 42, 43, 47–50, 52, 243n82
 sketch maps of, 42–4, 259n27, 265n111
 on Tenochtitlan, 55, 56, 175
 Venetian perspective of, 67, 225
 and Zen account, 155, 162
 Zupanov, Inés, 14
 Zurla, Giacinto Placido, 284n2