

## Author Index

- Abbott, M. B., 229
- Basco, D. R., 229  
 Battjes, J. A., 16  
 Bertrand, G., 63  
 Brickhill, P., 152  
 Bos, M. G., 162  
 Brooks, N., 185, 208
- Calvo, M. P., 215, 216  
 Chézy, A., 176, 179  
 Chanson, H., 57  
 Chaudry, M. H., xviii  
 Courant, R., 234, 250
- d'Alembert, J. le Rond, 32  
 De Jong, M. P. C., 16  
 De Saint-Venant, M., 9  
 Dronkers, J. J., 18  
 Dubs, R., 100, 101
- Elder, J. W., 202
- Fischer, H. B., 185, 208  
 Forel, F. A., 16  
 Fox, J. A., 259  
 French, R. H., xviii  
 Friedrichs, K. O., 234, 250
- Glaister, P., 250  
 Godunov, S. K., 249, 252  
 Green, G., 51, 134
- Harleman, D. R. F., 113, 134  
 Harten, A., 249  
 Henderson, F. M., xix, 180, 181  
 Hetland, M. L., 211  
 Hiver, J. M., 63, 64
- Imberger, J., 185, 208  
 Ince, S., 176  
 Ippen, A. T., 113, 134  
 Isaacson, E., 250
- Jaeger, C., 259
- Keulegan, G. H., 103  
 Koh, C., 185, 208
- Lamb, H., 163  
 Langtangen, H. P., 211, 238  
 Lax, P. D., 249  
 LeVeque, R. J., 247, 250  
 Lewy, H., 234, 250  
 List, C., 185, 208  
 Lorentz, H. A., 99, 101, 113, 131, 138
- Manning, R., 176, 180  
 Massau, M.J., 67  
 Mehta, A. J., 106  
 Merrifield, M. A., 15  
 Miles, W., 17  
 Munk, J., 17
- Nikuradse, J., 178  
 Nithiarasu, P., 232
- Özsoy, E., 106
- Parsons, W. B., 101, 113, 119, 127  
 Pironneau, O., 232  
 Prandtl, L., 197  
 Priestly, A., 247
- Rees, M., 250  
 Rehbock, Th., 165  
 Reynolds, O., 196  
 Rouse, H., 176  
 Rowbotham, F., 57  
 Rutherford, J. C., 185, 203, 204
- Sanz-Serna, J. M., 215, 216  
 Savenije, H. H. G., 133, 134  
 Schönfeld, J. C., 153  
 Seelig, W. N., 97, 98  
 Sorensen, R. M., 97, 98  
 Stoker, J. J., 86  
 Strauss, W. A., 32, 151  
 Streeter, V. L., 259  
 Strickler, A., 176, 181  
 Sturm, T. W., xix, 176, 178, 180

- 
- |                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Taylor, R. L., 232             | Ven Te Chow, xix, 180        |
| Terra, G. M., 107, 108         | Vreugdenhil, C. B., 229, 240 |
| Thijsse, J. Th., 50, 54, 59–61 |                              |
| Thorley, A. R. D., 259         | Wemelsfelder, P. J., 153     |
| Tijsseling, A. S., 268         | Wesseling, P., 229           |
| Toffolon, M., 134              | Williamson, J., 178          |
| Toro, E. F., 246, 250          | Wylie, E. B., 259            |
|                                |                              |
| Van Leer, B., 249              | Zienkiewicz, O. C.,          |
| Van Mazijk, A., 209            | 232                          |

## Subject Index

- acceleration term, 21  
 advective, 24  
 local, 24  
 adaptation length, 173, 182  
 advection–diffusion equation, 150, 151, 195, 204, 208  
 amplitude, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 37–42, 54, 57, 64,  
 98, 100, 102–111, 113–118, 122, 123, 126–130,  
 132, 133, 135–137, 141, 222  
 complex, 109, 114, 116, 121, 126–128, 130, 134,  
 137  
 discharge, 42, 130, 132, 135, 222  
 velocity, 134  
 water level, 222  
 amplitude ratio, 111  
 Atlantic Ocean, 57, 127
- backwater curve, xvii, 157, 168, 171, 173, 176  
 Bay of Fundy, 17  
 bed slope, 75, 124, 144, 145, 148, 149, 171–173, 176,  
 179, 242, 245, 246, 251, 252  
 Bernoulli equation, 159, 161–164  
 bore, 45, 55–59, 75, 76, 86, 87, 256  
 boundary condition, 12, 23, 33, 35, 36, 40, 41, 64, 67,  
 72–74, 76, 80–82, 84, 85, 87, 118, 129, 138, 151,  
 158, 163, 170–172, 174, 176, 189, 190, 194, 196,  
 205, 206, 224, 226, 227, 230, 231, 237, 242, 245,  
 254, 256, 265, 269, 270  
 absorbing, 76  
 water level, 225, 237  
 Bristol Channel, 57
- Cape Cod Canal, 113, 119, 127  
 cavitation, 260, 265, 266  
 characteristic, xvi, xvii, 1, 10, 13, 17, 21, 24, 35, 55,  
 67–87, 114, 124, 154, 157, 159, 173, 180, 193,  
 194, 197, 198, 207, 211, 222, 227, 241–254, 256,  
 259, 263–265  
 characteristics  
 -based method, 242, 246, 247, 256  
 method of, xvii, 25, 33, 55, 67, 75, 76, 79, 83, 86,  
 263, 265  
 compression wave, 28, 76, 86, 87, 241, 256, 262, 270  
 consistency, 85, 216, 233, 235  
 continuity equation, 4, 5, 11, 22, 31, 34, 68, 119, 124,  
 144, 168, 204, 212, 214, 215, 223, 225, 226, 228,  
 230, 233, 237
- contraction coefficient, 163, 164  
 control structure, xvi, xvii, 23, 25, 45, 47, 57, 67,  
 71, 81, 83, 87, 157, 158, 161, 168, 176,  
 227, 245  
 control volume, 3, 4, 10, 27–29, 34, 58, 149, 150, 167,  
 168, 186, 187, 201, 226  
 convergence, 116, 119, 134–137, 235  
 number, 134, 135  
 conveyance  
 cross-section, 3, 11, 41, 179  
 width, 11, 30, 123, 154, 240  
 Courant number, 230, 239  
 Courant, Friedrichs and Lewy (CFL) condition, 234,  
 240, 256  
 Crank–Nicolson method, 215, 216, 231, 233, 235
- damping, 16, 45, 53–55, 61, 63, 76, 97, 99, 105, 107,  
 111, 114, 118, 122, 123, 129, 130, 132, 134, 135,  
 137, 222, 235, 240  
 modulus, 115, 125, 134, 136, 137  
 parameter, 135  
 De Saint-Venant, equations, 11  
 Delaware estuary, 134  
 differencing, 228, 231, 233–235, 250–252  
 central, 226, 227, 233  
 upwind, 229  
 diffusion, 149–151, 153, 185, 187–191, 193–200,  
 202–204, 206, 207, 251, 252, 256  
 molecular, 185, 187, 188, 194–198  
 discharge relation, 47, 81, 164, 227  
 discrete system, 102, 104, 105, 212, 217  
 dispersion, lateral, 203–206  
 dispersion equation, 37, 116, 118, 119, 134  
 domain  
 computational, 72–75, 240  
 of dependence, 73, 244, 246, 247  
 of influence, 73  
 spatial, 223, 224, 242  
 time, 213, 224, 225, 235, 240
- eigenfrequency, 217, 222  
 eigenvalue, 217  
 elementary wave equation, 25  
 energy, 16, 17, 20, 52–54, 67, 99, 101, 159, 161, 162,  
 164, 165, 168, 266  
 conservation, 52, 161, 231

- energy (cont.)  
 kinetic, 52, 92, 159, 161  
 potential, 92, 95, 158, 159
- error  
 estimate, 250  
 global, 217, 218, 235, 252  
 local, 216, 217, 233–235  
 truncation, 233, 235, 250
- estuary, 17, 24, 43, 57, 58, 123, 132–137, 139
- Euler equations, 6, 7
- Euler method  
 backward, 214–216, 227, 229, 230, 233  
 forward, 214, 226
- expansion loss, 92, 95, 101, 128, 158–162, 164, 182, 212
- expansion wave, 86, 256, 270
- Fick's law, 188
- finite element method, 232
- flood wave, xv, xvi, 1, 13, 18, 25, 43, 143–150, 152–154, 157, 169, 195, 251
- flow  
 ebb, 140  
 flood, 96, 100, 139, 140
- frequency, 19–21, 23, 37, 38, 40, 41, 97, 98, 100, 101, 105–108, 114, 116, 118, 123, 129, 130, 134, 139, 217, 222
- friction  
 angle, 119  
 slope, 9, 54, 140, 141, 145, 169, 176, 242
- Froude number, 22, 147, 163, 165, 170, 173
- fully implicit method, 222, 233, 235
- gate, 7, 14, 20, 21, 30, 32, 37, 46–48, 55, 57, 61, 69, 75, 79, 83, 85–87, 113, 117, 129, 137, 143, 145, 146, 149, 152, 157, 159, 160, 162–165, 167, 168, 176, 205, 206, 249, 256  
 underflow, 159, 160, 163, 176
- gradually varying flow, 25
- grid, 67, 231  
 collocated, 234  
 staggered, 225
- groyne, 1, 3, 153, 209
- Gulf of Mexico, 17
- harbour, 13
- harbour paradox, 17
- harmonic function, 109
- harmonic method, 25, 113, 114, 131, 139
- harmonic solution, 118, 222
- harmonic variation, 113
- harmonic wave, 91, 113, 114, 124, 131
- Helmholtz mode, 128, 130
- high-water wave, 146
- hodograph, 114–116, 119
- hydraulic jump, 56, 167, 168, 172, 176, 250
- hydraulic radius, 8, 21, 107, 172, 178, 218, 224, 237, 245, 254
- hydrostatic pressure, 7, 19–21, 29, 157  
 distribution, 1, 19, 170, 263
- hysteresis, 148, 149, 154
- IJmuiden, 16
- IJssel, 59
- Indian Ocean, tsunami, 15
- integral curves, 169
- kinematic wave, 146, 154
- Lake Michigan, 97, 98
- Lanaye lock, 63
- leading edge, 61, 80, 85, 86
- leapfrog method, 235
- length scale, 1, 21–24, 157, 158, 167, 185, 188, 240
- linearization, 46, 99–101, 113, 114, 126, 127, 173, 212, 220, 245  
 Picard, 229
- lock, 13, 14, 31, 45–48, 50, 51, 53, 59–61, 63, 64, 91, 93, 194
- logarithmic velocity profile, 177, 202
- long-wave approximation, 19, 20, 56, 157
- Male, 15
- mass balance, 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 28, 67, 262–264
- mass–spring–damper system, 215
- Meuse, 63
- mild slope, 170, 172, 173
- mode  
 Helmholtz, 128, 130  
 pumping, 42, 43, 93
- momentum advection, 228, 230, 231
- momentum balance, 1, 2, 10, 11, 22, 29, 58, 67, 117, 125, 139, 140, 144, 146, 162, 163, 168  
 equation, 214, 223
- monotonicity, 251
- morphological equilibrium, 133, 136, 137
- network, 71, 72, 74, 77, 114, 127, 131, 137, 138, 169, 232  
 model, 138
- node, 40–42, 71, 137, 138, 224–234, 237, 238, 242–248, 252, 254, 256
- non-uniform flow, 145
- North Sea, 17, 131, 139
- numerical method, 76, 211, 213, 216, 222, 231, 250
- one-dimensional model, 8, 185, 207, 223
- order barrier theorem, 252
- ordinary differential equation, 53, 68, 91, 96, 97, 100, 118, 134, 168, 226, 227, 242
- orifice, 81, 91, 92

- partial differential equation, 12, 28, 31, 32, 67, 68, 91, 117, 118, 242  
 Péclet number, 251  
 Pentwater Bay, 98  
 periodic solution, 134, 222  
 periodic wave, 38, 113, 114  
 PIANC, Inland Navigation Commission, 47, 63, 64  
 pipe flow, xv, 177–179, 264, 265  
 point source, 190, 200, 201, 204, 205  
 Preissmann method, 231, 233–235  
 pressure wave, 260, 262–264, 266, 269, 270  
 progressive wave, 34, 37–40, 42, 52, 61, 114, 121–123, 141  
 propagation speed, 29, 30, 37, 46, 49, 52, 55, 59, 64, 68, 83, 86, 114, 125, 146, 147, 153, 154, 187, 240, 262  
 pump, 13, 14, 21, 47, 259, 265, 266  
 pumping mode, 42, 43, 93  
 pumping station, 43, 45, 47, 57, 59–61, 71, 86, 87, 159  
  
 Qiantang, 57  
 quasi-steady approximation, 53, 144, 182  
 quasi-uniform approximation, 145, 146, 150  
  
 random walk, 192, 193, 198  
 rapidly varying flow, 7, 53, 157, 158, 172  
 recurrence relation, 213, 214, 216, 218, 220, 223, 225, 234, 235, 243  
 reflection, 35, 37, 48–52, 60, 61, 63, 83, 118, 129, 132, 227, 240  
   coefficient, 240  
   negative, 35, 49, 50, 81  
   partial, 51, 131, 240  
   positive, 35, 61  
 relative roughness, 178, 179, 182  
 relaxation  
   length, 54  
   time, 100  
 release  
   continuous, 206, 210  
   instantaneous, 191, 195  
 resistance  
   bed, 45, 107, 165, 167, 199, 227, 240, 245, 251  
   coefficient, 9, 12, 24, 107, 124, 137, 169, 177, 179, 182, 200, 212, 218, 224, 237, 252  
   linear, 212, 222, 224, 228, 238  
   relative, xvi, 23, 134, 135, 137  
 resonance, 16, 17, 42, 98, 106, 107, 130, 131  
 response factor, 16, 98, 107, 108, 129  
 Reynolds averaging, 196  
 Reynolds number, 9  
 Reynolds shear stress, 199  
 Rhine, 1, 14, 18, 59, 144, 152, 153, 208, 209  
 Riemann invariants, 70–74, 82, 242, 244, 245, 247, 252, 254  
  
 rigid column, 128, 262, 270  
 Ruhr, 152, 153  
 Runge–Kutta method, 215  
  
 seiches, 13, 16, 17, 23, 25, 113, 123  
 semi-implicit method, 216–218, 225, 229, 230, 232–235, 240, 252  
 Severn, 57  
 shear stress  
   bed, 182, 198  
   wind-induced, 10  
 shock wave, 21, 55, 56, 58, 59, 75, 86  
 short wave, 19, 21  
 simple wave, 27, 31, 83–85, 244, 254  
 slack tide, 96, 222  
 small basin, 128  
   approximation, 105  
 spurious modes, 234  
 standing oscillations, xvii, 13, 16  
 standing wave, 25, 37, 39–42, 114, 135, 141  
 state  
   diagram, 67, 70, 72, 75, 79–83, 264, 265, 268, 269  
   flow, 77, 79, 80, 225, 227, 228, 244, 248–250  
   initial, 79, 80, 83, 113, 145, 249, 256  
   variables, 67, 68, 70–73, 75–77, 82–84, 113, 212, 264  
 steep slope, 143, 171, 172  
 storage width, 5, 11, 30, 123, 133, 134, 154, 223, 224, 226, 237, 240  
 storm surge, 1  
 subcritical flow, 70, 72, 74, 154, 164, 172, 176, 243, 245–247, 249, 250  
 Sumatra, 15  
 supercritical flow, 72, 74, 75, 77, 167, 172, 176, 246, 247, 249, 251  
 superposition, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 128, 190, 191, 234  
  
 Taylor series, 216, 233, 250, 252  
 tidal basin, 5, 92, 99, 105  
 tidal bay, 18  
 tidal bore, xvii, 57, 58  
 tidal cycle, *see also* tide  
 tidal frequency, 42  
 tidal propagation, xvii, 10, 119, 139  
 tidal wave, 17, 24, 113, 123, 133, 134, 136, 143  
 tide, 13, 16–18, 20–25, 41–43, 57, 58, 91–93, 96, 101, 105, 113, 123, 130, 131, 138–140, 143, 144, 182, 222  
   diurnal, 17  
   M<sub>2</sub>, 20  
 tide well, 91, 92  
 time scale, xv, 20, 21, 23, 24, 53, 100, 102, 144, 158, 182, 196, 235, 240, 256, 269  
 trailing edge, 81, 154, 240  
 translatory waves, xv–xvii, 13, 16, 18, 25, 45, 46, 48, 50, 53, 54, 59, 63, 81, 85, 131, 132, 143, 144, 146, 157, 238

- transmission, 49, 50, 52, 60, 67, 132  
     coefficient, 53  
 transport, xv, xvii, 2, 91, 92, 124, 125,  
     133, 149, 185–188, 190, 194, 195,  
     197–208, 251  
     advective, 185  
     diffusive, 149, 188–190, 194  
     equation, 186  
     model, 208, 209, 251  
 tsunami, 13–16, 20, 23, 43  
     Indian Ocean, 15  
 turbulence, 176, 187, 196–201, 204  
 Twenthekanaal, 59–61, 63  
  
 uniform flow, xvii, 9, 27, 45, 58, 72, 83, 86,  
     124, 141, 145, 146, 148, 151, 157, 168,  
     170, 171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 180–182,  
     199, 203, 204, 206, 269  
  
 valve, 13, 14, 21, 47, 259, 265–269  
 volume balance, 4, 28–30, 58, 93, 128, 150  
  
 Waal, 152, 153  
 water hammer, 265  
 wave  
     deformation, 55, 85, 87, 139, 256  
     length, 15, 19, 21, 24, 37, 40–43, 52, 63,  
     105, 114, 123, 129, 134, 147, 154, 240  
     number, 37, 40, 114, 118, 123, 125, 134, 135,  
     137, 240  
     period, 17, 21, 24, 37, 41, 91, 114, 222  
     propagation, xv–xvii, 22, 25, 27–29, 31, 51, 55, 59,  
     71, 76, 91, 113, 124, 126–128, 134, 135, 139,  
     144, 154, 187  
 weir, 13, 14, 21, 81, 143, 157, 159, 160, 163–166  
     broad-crested, 164  
     Cipoletti, 166  
     sharp-crested, 160, 165  
     Thomson, 166  
 Western Scheldt, 132–134, 139  
 wetted perimeter, 3, 8, 9, 169, 179  
  
 Zuiderzee, xvii, 113, 130, 138, 139  
     closure, 131