

Index

- algebraic classification, 7
 - of the Cotton–York tensor, 7
 - Jordan normal forms, 9
 - “Petrov” types, 9
 - Segré notations, 9
 - of the energy–momentum tensor, 9
 - algebraic Plebański types, 10
 - of the traceless Ricci tensor, 11
- Brown–York energy, mass, and momentum, 11
 - cyclic symmetric stationary metric, 11
 - energy density ϵ , 13
 - hypersurface extrinsic curvature, 12
 - momentum tensor, 13
 - projection tensor, 12
 - surface momentum density vector, 13
 - total quasi-local energy, 13
 - total quasi-local mass, 13
 - total quasi-local momentum, 14
- cyclic symmetric stationary solutions, 44
 - Bañados–Teitelboim–Zanelli, 45
 - Brown–York energy, mass, momentum, 45
 - BTZ solution counterpart, 46
 - BY characteristics of BTZ counterpart, 47
 - real cut, 47
 - canonical metric and Einstein equations, 44
 - spacelike Killing vector, 44
 - timelike Killing vector, 44
 - Coussaert–Henneaux metric, 47
 - symmetries of BTZ solution, 52
 - Killing equations, 52
 - Killing vectors of BTZ, 54
 - Killingian commutators, 55
 - time-dependent $SO(2) \times SO(2)$ cyclic metric, 48
- dilaton minimally coupled to Einstein gravity, 257
 - action dilaton–gravity, 257
 - dilaton $\Psi(r) = k \ln(r)$, 258
 - field and Cotton tensors, 262
 - mass, and energy, 261
 - general static metric, 263
 - Chan–Mann solution, 265
 - regular $F(r)_+$ function for the metric g_+ , 264
 - stationary dilaton $\Psi(r) = k \ln(r)$, 266
 - fields and Cotton tensors, 269
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 268
 - stationary dilaton via $SL(2, R)$ -trans., 270
 - class of rotating dilaton black holes, 272
 - rotating Chan–Mann dilaton black hole, 273
- dilaton minimally coupled to Einstein–Maxwell gravity, 274
 - action and EM-scalar field equations, 274
 - static charged dilaton, 275
 - fields and Cotton tensors, 277
 - mass, and energy, 277
 - stationary charged dilaton generated via $SL(2, R)$, 279
 - fields, and Cotton tensors, 282
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 280
 - particular dilaton, 284
- dilaton non-minimally coupled
 - action for a dilaton, 286
 - dilaton field to (2+1) gravity, 286
 - Laplace–Beltrami operator, 286
 - Martinez–Zanelli black hole, 287
 - algebraic Ricci types, 290
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 288
 - massless dilaton, 286
- dust solutions, 27
 - Barrow–Shaw–Tsagas anisotropic dust, 30
 - area expansion, 31
 - dust energy density and shear, 31
 - geometric-mean scale factor, 31
 - BST diagonal anisotropic dust with Λ , 33

- Gödel 3D universes, 34
- BST- (t, x, y) cosmology, 34
 - area expansion and shear, 36
 - BST class 1 of solutions, 38
 - BST class 2 of solutions, 37
 - BST class 3 of solutions, 39
 - Szekeres solution, 38
- Cornish–Frankel dust through Heaviside function, 27
- Giddings–Abbott–Kuchař dust, 28
 - Gaussian coordinates, 28
 - irrotational dust, 28
 - isotropic coordinates, 28
 - static class, 30
 - time-dependent class, 29
- Rooman–Spindel dust Gödel model, 40
 - constancy of the pressure, 40
 - incompressible dust Gödel models, 41
 - RS dust, 41
- Einstein–Maxwell (EM) fields
 - static EM equations, 152
 - stationary cyclic symmetric, 143
 - circularity conditions, 143
 - closed integral curves, 143
 - cyclic symmetry, 143
 - Hodge star operation, 144
 - Ricci circularity, 143
 - stationary symmetry, 143
 - stationary EM equations, 145
 - stationary metric and Maxwell fields, 145
 - electromagnetic tensor, 145
 - energy–momentum tensor, 145
 - quadratic invariant, 146, 147
- Einstein–Maxwell solutions, 142
 - constant invariants', 180
 - $FF = 0$, 184
 - $FF = \mp 2/l^2$, 182
 - field and Cotton tensors, 188
 - Kamata–Koikawa, 185
 - Kamata–Koikawa, proper, 189
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 187
- electrostatic; $\Lambda = 0$, 153
 - Deser–Mazur, 155
 - Gott–Simon–Alpern, 155
 - Melvin, 155
- Garcia stationary class, 204
 - field and Cotton tensors, 210
 - Garcia solution with BTZ–limit, 206
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 208
- Hirschmann–Welch magneto static with Λ , 165
 - mass, energy, 167
- hybrid static Cataldo solution, 168
 - field and Cotton tensors, 171
- mass, energy, 170
- hybrid stationary Ayon–Cataldo–García (ACG), 191
 - ACG with BTZ limit, 192
 - field and Cotton tensors, 196
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 194
- magnetostatic; $\Lambda = 0$, 159
 - Barrow–Burd–Lancaster, 161
 - Melvin, 161
- Peldan electrostatic with Λ , 156
 - field and Cotton tensors, 158
 - mass, energy, 157
- Peldan magnetostatic with Λ , 162
 - field and Cotton tensors, 164
 - mass, energy, 163
- $SL(2, R)$ generated stationary, 215
 - Clement spinning, 219
 - Cotton tensor, 223
 - Dias–Lemos magneti BTZ-counterpart, 229
 - field and Cotton tensors, 226, 233
 - Martínez–Teitelboim–Zanelli, 224
 - mass, energy, and momentum, 221, 225, 232, 237
 - stationary hybrid Cataldo, 235
 - Table 11.11:... electromagnetic solutions, 235
 - transformed electrostatic:, 217
 - transformed magnetostatic solutions:, 228
- Table 11.3.1: Electro–Magneto static solutions, 168
 - uniform field, 173
 - Matyjasek–Zaslavskii electrostatic, 176
- elementary similarity transformations, 152
- frame of reference
 - acceleration, 16
 - area expansion, 16
 - covariant derivative operator, 15
 - kinematics of the frame, 15
 - perfect fluid, 15
 - Barrow–Shaw–Tsagas decomposition, 15, 16
 - Bianchi identities, 17
 - fluid conservation laws, 17
 - projected Riemann tensor, 17
 - relative position tensor, 17
 - rotation scalar, 18
 - shear scalar, 18
 - projection tensor, 15
 - shear, 16
 - 3-velocity field, 15
 - vorticity, 16
 - vorticity scalar, 16

- Friedmann–Robertson–Walker cosmology;
 - solutions
 - barotropic (2 + 1) PF, 111
 - barotropic (3 + 1) PF, 110
 - comparison between (3+1) and (2+1) barotropic, 112
- FRW dust
 - Collas, 111
 - Cornish–Frankel, 111
 - Giddings–Abbott–Kuchař (GAK), 119
 - matching to conical flat space, 119
 - Oppenheimer–Snyder 4D dust, 119
 - Saslaw, 111
- Mann–Ross dust with Λ , 114
 - asymptotically AdS–FRW dust, 115
 - extrinsic curvature for AdS–FRW dust, 117
 - extrinsic curvature for static BTZ, 117
 - extrinsic curvature of K_{ij} , 117
 - matching to static BTZ, 116
- polytropic (2 + 1) PF, 114
- polytropic (3 + 1) PF, 113
 - radiation dominated universes:
 - Cornish–Frankel, 112
 - Saslaw, 112
- FRW dilaton–matter cosmology; equations
 - Einstein Eqs. for (3 + 1) D , 122
 - PF formulation, 123
 - standard formulation, 123
 - Einstein Eqs. for (2 + 1) D , 123
 - PF formulation, 124
 - standard formulation, 124
- FRW inflaton–dilaton–matter cosmology;
 - solutions
 - barotropic single dilaton, 127
 - sfFRW barotropic dilaton–matter fields, 131
 - (2 + 1) solutions; $\gamma_3 \neq 2\Gamma_3$, 133
 - (3 + 1) solutions; $\gamma_4 \neq 2\Gamma_4$, 131
 - Barrow–Saich solution; $\gamma = 2\Gamma$, 134
 - sfFRW dilaton field alone, 135
 - (2 + 1) D potential $V(\phi^{f(\beta)})$, 136
 - (3 + 1) D potential $V(\phi^{f(\beta)})$, 135
 - Barrow–Burd–Lancaster (BBL)
 - $\beta = 1/2$, 137
 - Madsen $\beta = 1/2$, 137
 - sfFRW scale factor given, 139
 - (3 + 1) generalization of sBBL, 141
 - second (2 + 1) BBL–sBBL, 139
 - slow roll spatially flat FRW (sfFRW), 129
 - (2 + 1) power law, 130
 - (3 + 1) power law, 128
 - Cruz–Martínez, 131
 - Lucchin–Matarrese, 129
- hydrodynamic equilibrium, 80
 - Buchdahl theorem, 80
 - microscopically stable, 80
 - Buchdahl theorem in d dimensions, 85
 - Buchdahl's inequalities, 86
 - Buchdahl's procedure, 87
 - Einstein Eqs. for a PF, 85
 - Lagrange mean value theorem, 86
 - main inequality, 89
 - regular center, 86
 - Schwarzschild, Kasner and Tangherlini (SKT)-solution, 88
 - static spherical metric, 85
 - static solution with constant density, 89
 - matching to SKT, 90
 - stellar equilibrium in (2 + 1) D with Λ , 81
 - hydrostatic equilibrium, 83
 - monotonically decreasing pressure, 83
- integral function used
 - dilogarithm $\text{dilog}(x)$, 380
 - exponential $Ei(x)$, 363
 - logarithmic $Li(x)$, 380
- main features of 3D gravity, 1
 - black holes in 2 + 1 gravity, 7
 - asymptotically AdS–BTZ, 7
 - field equations of 3D gravity, 2
 - Einstein equations, 2
 - postulates, 2
 - Riemann spacetime geometry, 2
 - Riemann tensor through the energy–momentum tensor, 2
 - Riemann tensor via Ricci, 2
 - fields and matter gravity, 7
 - matter locally curves the spacetime, 2
 - Newtonian limits, 3
 - discrepancies, 5
 - Newtonian gravity limit holds, 5
 - Newtonian theory of gravity, 3
 - no acceleration in geodesic slow motion, 5
 - the outcome, 5
 - Tonnelat's linearized theory in 4D, 5
 - weak 3D gravity, 5
 - weak n D gravitational theory, 3
 - no dynamical degrees of freedom, 6
 - no geodesic deviation for dust, 5
 - point particles global effects, 3
- nonlinear electrodynamics in (2 + 1) D , 241
 - action, 241
 - electric (vector) field, 241
 - electromagnetic Lagrangian, 241
 - magnetic (scalar) field, 241

- Maxwell Lagrangian, 241
- weak energy conditions, 241
- Born–Infeld Lagrangian, 245
- Cataldo–García solution to EBI, 244
 - analytical extension, 248
 - black hole, 247
 - extreme black hole, 248
 - horizons, 247
 - Lambert $W(x)$ function, 247
 - Ricci and Kretschmann invariants, 247
 - surface gravity, 248
 - temperature, 248
- Coulomb-like black hole solution, 252
- nonlinear–electrostatic solution, 242
- regular black hole, 249
 - conical singularities, 251
 - deficit angle, 250
 - extreme black hole, 251
 - Lambert function, 251
 - Ricci and Kretschmann scalars, 250
- null geodesic vector field in 3D, 345
 - covariant derivative of, 346
 - expansion scalar, 346
 - shear tensor of, 346
 - shear scalar, 346
 - twist tensor of, 346
 - rotation scalar, 346
- perfect fluid (PF); differentially rotating, 94
 - differentially rotating with Λ , 93
 - Lubo–Roooman–Spindel Eqs., 102
 - plane-fronted null congruence, 333
 - Brinkmann pp -wave, 333
- Point particles’ solutions
 - Deser–Jakiw–’T Hooft static \mathcal{N} , 23
 - energy and Euler invariant, 23
 - energy–momentum tensor, 24
 - Staruszkiewicz double, 22
 - Staruszkiewicz single, 19
 - Dirac-delta point source, 21
 - isotropic coordinates, 22
 - relationship deficit angle vs mass, 20
 - static cyclic metric, 19
- rigidly rotating PF, 94
 - barotropic without Λ , 102
 - García rigidly rotating, 96
 - García interior to BTZ, 97
 - rigidly rotating with $J/(2r^2)$, 96
- LRS rigidly rotating, 104
 - barotropic class, 105
 - constant density, 105
 - García representation, 105
 - incompressible μ_0 , 106
 - PF star $g_{rr} = 1$, 106
- radiation $p = \mu/2$, 105
 - RS rotating dust $g_{tt} = -1 = -g_{rr}$, 40
- static PF solutions; Λ , 58
 - conformally flat 3D, 74
 - conformally flat 4D, 76
 - correspondence of 3D and 4D, 74
 - Einstein equations, 67
 - general solution, 68
 - incompressible PF, 66, 68
 - Oppenheimer–Volkov equation, 67
 - state equation
 - barotropic law $p = \gamma \rho$, 70
 - polytropic law $p = C\rho^\gamma$, 71
- Table 6.6: Incompressible..., 78
- static PF solutions; cosmological, 58
 - constant density μ_0 (incompressible), 59
 - Collas, 60
 - Cornish–Frankel, 61
 - Giddings–Abott–Kuchař, 60
 - Cornish–Frankel polytropic, 62
 - polytropic index, 62
 - Oppenheimer–Volkoff pressure equation, 62
 - pure radiation $p = \mu(r)/2$, 65
 - stiff matter, 64
- string
 - n -dimensional heterotic string theory, 292
 - conformal transformation, 293
 - dynamical equations, 292, 294
 - Einstein frame, 293
 - heterotic string action, 292
 - string frame, 292
 - three-form H , 292
 - variations, 292
- string in $(2+1)D$, 295
 - conformal inverse relations, 295
 - dynamical equations, 300
 - Einstein frame equations, 295
 - Horne–Horowitz black string, 296
 - Horowitz–Welch black string, 296
 - static, 301
 - stationary, 297
 - stationary charged, 301
 - string frame equations, 293
 - string–dilaton Chan–Mann, 300
 - target space duality transformation, 299
- topologically massive gravity (TMG), 303
 - Bianchi type VIII spacetime, 309
 - NBO “spacelike” triaxilly squashed, 311
 - Nutku timelike biaxially squashed, 310
 - Nutku–Baekler–Ortiz (NBO) “timelike” triaxilly squashed, 309
 - Petrov type D Cotton tensor of, 310

- spacelike biaxially squashed, 313
- Type D Cotton tensor of, 312
- Vuorio limit of, 311
- Vuorio spacelike limit of, 313
- Bianchi types (BT) 3D spaces, 307
- BT III spacetime, 314
 - NBO spacelike with $\Lambda = 0$, 316
 - NBO timelike with $\Lambda = 0$, 315
- Chern–Simons action for, 303, 304
- Einstein–TMG equations, 304
 - vacuum plus Λ , 304
- exact solutions based on
 - Chow–Pope–Sezgin (CPS), 305
- general families of metrics in, 305
 - covariantly constant type N pp-wave, 305
 - Kundt dS_3 – AdS_3 , 305
 - non-covariantly constant type N wave, 305
 - spacelike biaxially squashed, 305
 - timelike biaxially squashed, 305
 - triaxially squashed, 305
- identifying spacelike biaxially squashed metrics, 327
 - alternative representation of, 329
 - Table 17.6: Spacelike biaxially squashed metrics, 332
- identifying timelike biaxially squashed metrics, 317
- \mathbb{H}^2 in Poincaré coordinates, 322
- \mathbb{H}^2 in polar coordinates, 322
- \mathbb{H}^2 in polynomial representation, 322
 - alternative representation of, 321
 - complex extension of, 320
 - hyperbolic space \mathbb{H}^2 , 321
- Table 17.5: Timelike biaxially squashed metrics, 327
- Kundt solutions of
 - multi-exponent–integral, 372
 - Table 19.4: Type II and D..., 360
 - Table 19.6: Type III, N, 403
 - type D, 359
 - type II, 357
 - type III, 360
 - via variation of parameters (VP), 364
- Petrov type N wave metric of, 333
- AdS_3 non-covariantly constant vector, 334, 336
- Brinkmann-like Killing, 333
 - covariantly constant null vector pp-wave; $\Lambda = 0$, 340
- Table 18.3: pp-wave solution, 344
- Table 18.2: Type N sol. with
 - non-covariantly constant vector, $\Lambda \neq 0$, 340
- Table 17.4: BT VIII and BT III solutions, 317