

## Contents

<i>Editorial Note</i>	page viii
<i>Introduction</i>	x
<i>Principal Events in Machiavelli's Life</i>	xxvii
<i>Bibliographical Note</i>	xxx
<i>Translator's Note</i>	xxxvi
<i>Note on the Text</i>	xl
<i>Map: Northern and Central Italy, c. 1500</i>	xli
Dedicatory Letter: Niccolò Machiavelli to His Magnificence Lorenzo de' Medici	3
I How Many Kinds of Principality There Are, and by What Means They Are Acquired	5
II Hereditary Principalities	6
III Mixed Principalities	6
IV Why the Kingdom of Darius, Which Alexander Occupied, Did Not Rebel against His Successors after Alexander's Death	15
V By What Means Cities or Provinces that Lived under Their Own Laws before They Were Occupied Ought to Be Administered	17

*Contents*


---

VI	New Principalities Acquired by One's Own Arms and Ability	19
VII	New Principalities Acquired through the Arms and Fortune of Others	22
VIII	Those Who Become Rulers through Crime	29
IX	The Civil Principality	33
X	In What Ways the Strengths of All Principalities Should Be Measured	37
XI	Ecclesiastical Principalities	39
XII	How Many Kinds of Soldiers There Are, and Mercenary Troops	41
XIII	Auxiliaries, Mixed Troops and One's Own Troops	46
XIV	How a Ruler Should Act Concerning Military Matters	50
XV	The Things for Which Men, and Especially Rulers, Are Praised or Blamed	53
XVI	Liberality and Parsimony	54
XVII	Cruelty and Mercifulness; and Whether It Is Better to Be Loved than Feared, or the Contrary	56
XVIII	In What Way Rulers Should Keep Their Promises	59
XIX	How Contempt and Hatred Should Be Avoided	62
XX	Whether Building Fortresses, and Many Other Things That Rulers Frequently Do, Are Useful or Useless	70
XXI	What a Ruler Should Do in Order to Be Thought Outstanding	74
XXII	On Those Whom Rulers Employ in Secret Matters	77
XXIII	How Flatterers Should Be Shunned	79
XXIV	Why the Rulers of Italy Have Lost Their States	80
XXV	How Much Control Fortune Has over Human Affairs, and by What Means She Should Be Resisted	82

---

*Contents*

---

XXVI An Exhortation to Seize Possession of Italy and Assert Her Liberty from the Barbarians	85
Appendix A Letters Relevant to <i>The Prince</i>	90
Appendix B Notes on the Vocabulary of <i>The Prince</i>	98
<i>Biographical Notes</i>	114
<i>Index of Subjects</i>	144
<i>Index of Proper Names</i>	151