

## Index of Subjects

- ability, xviii, xxxvii, 5, 8, 17, 19–23, 27, 29,  
 30–1, 33, 39, 49, 53, 66, 70, 78, 82, 85, 87,  
 102, 104, 106
- absolute regimes, 36
- action, xviii, xxiii, xxv, 20, 23, 26, 28, 30, 48,  
 52, 61, 62, 70, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 84, 94–5,  
 103, 107, 112
- adversity, xiii, 23, 30, 52
- advice, xi, xiv, xxi, 37, 60, 79–80, 95, 111
- advice-books, xiv, xv–xvi, xix, xxiv–xxv
- advisers, xx, xxiv, 79–80, 109
- affability, xxiv, 52, 53, 77
- affection, xviii, 6, 42, 59, 72, 88. *See also*  
 devotion
- aggression, 85
- agriculture, 77
- allegory, 60
- alliances, 11, 22, 26, 28, 39, 76, 107
- allies, xvi, 11–12, 22, 28, 53, 62, 63, 75, 81, 104
- ambition, xxiii, 9, 12, 28, 35, 41, 44, 62, 64, 65
- amicizia*, xxxvii, 113
- amico*, xxxvii, 113
- anarchy, 34, 108, 109
- ancient history, xi, 3, 47, 73
- anger, 63, 69, 80, 81
- animals, 60
- annexation, xi, 5, 7–8, 13, 14, 17, 24, 26–7,  
 44–5, 71, 99, 100, 108, 111
- appearances, xx, 61
- appetites, 34
- archers, 19, 103
- armies, different types of, 41–6, 74–5, 81, 87–8  
 foreign, xii, xiii, 5, 22–9, 43, 48, 49, 87–8  
 native, xii, xiv, xv, 5, 19–22, 42, 48, 49, 87
- assicurare*, 112
- authority, 12, 15, 17, 26, 34, 36, 43, 47, 64
- auxiliaries, xv, xxxvii, 42, 46–50
- avaro*, 53
- barbarians, 85–9
- barbarity, 67
- barons, 15, 16, 40–1, 74
- baseness, 102
- beasts, xxi, 123
- belief, 21, 60
- benefits, xi, xix, 7, 11, 18, 20, 28–9, 33, 38, 52,  
 57–8, 67, 70, 85, 95
- benevolence, 66
- betrayal, 30, 63
- birth, low, 68–9
- blame, xvi, xxiv, 23, 53–4, 81, 92
- bloodshed, 57, 71
- boldness, 72, 85
- bribery, 22, 55n, 104
- brutality, 68–9
- calculation, 35, 85
- candour, 79, 80, 109
- capability, 13, 21, 27, 30, 37, 41, 43, 47, 61, 65,  
 87, 96
- capacity, 22, 81
- cardinals, 27, 28, 41

*Index of Subjects*

- carità propria*, 38n  
 cause, 29  
 caution, xxxvii, 83–5, 95  
 cavalry, 31, 46, 49, 69, 88, 122, 130  
 chance. *See* fate; luck; opportunity  
 change, 6, 7, 15, 21, 78, 81–4, 87, 92, 96–7  
 changeability, xxv  
 character, xxv, 4, 16–17, 42, 57, 59, 65, 66, 68, 79, 83–4, 92, 96, 103, 105. *See also* qualities  
 circumstances, xx, xxv, 4, 9, 10, 35–6, 40, 54, 61, 66, 70, 72, 73–4, 76, 83–5, 86, 96, 103, 105–6  
 citizens, xii–xiii, xvi, xvii, xx, xxii, xxiii, 18, 19, 21, 22–3, 29, 30–2, 33, 36, 38, 43, 45, 50, 71, 77, 100, 108  
*città*, 101  
 civil principalities, 33–6  
 civil strife, 30, 70–2  
*civile*, 75n  
 cleverness, 25, 91  
 colonies, 9, 10, 13  
 common people, 38, 61  
 competence, 6  
 conditions, 83, 96, 103, 105–6, 107  
 confidence, 57, 78, 88  
 conquest, xii, xiv, xxxvii, 6–10, 12, 15–17, 24, 25, 28, 42, 44, 47–8, 52, 61  
 conspiracies, xi, xxiii, xxviii, 30, 62–3, 68  
 consumptive fever, 10, 49  
 contempt, xviii, xxii, xxiv–xxv, 46, 51, 62–70  
 contending, xiii, xxi, 59  
*conviene*, 107  
 corruption, 16, 59, 66  
 courage, xxv, 30, 36, 44, 48, 62, 69, 87, 88, 102, 106  
 courtesy, 25, 31, 112  
 courtiers, 55n, 65, 68  
 courts, 79, 90  
 cowardice, 42, 48, 71, 82, 102  
 credit, 33, 41, 92  
 crime, xii, xiii, xxii, 29–33, 63  
 cruelty, xvi, xvii–xix, xxii, xxiii, 26, 30, 32, 38, 42n, 53, 56–9, 65–8, 75, 86, 95, 97. *See also* harshness  
 cunning, 28, 34, 53, 59, 67, 72, 83  
 customs, 8, 42n, 110  
 dams, 83  
 dangers, xiii, xv, xix, xxii–xxiii, xxiv, 9, 20–1, 25, 26, 30, 35–6, 42, 45, 46, 47–8, 52, 57, 63, 76, 77, 112  
 death, prospect of, 36, 68, 91  
 debauchery, xxiv  
*debbe*, 107  
*debolezza*, 102  
 deceit, xiii, xxi, 59–61  
 decisions, 62, 70, 79–80  
 decorum, xxiv  
 deeds, xxii, 20, 26, 30, 32, 52, 65, 66–7, 74, 75, 78, 86, 97  
 defeat, xxxviii, 9, 16, 52, 107  
 defence, 37–8, 39, 57, 62, 81–2, 105  
 destruction of cities/states, xiv, 17–18  
 determination, 102  
 devotion, xii, xx, 3, 8, 15, 23, 28, 57, 88. *See also* affection  
 devoutness, 54, 61  
 difficulties, xiii, 6, 10, 15–17, 19–23, 27, 30, 36, 39, 52, 55, 63, 67, 72, 86, 106, 110  
 dignity, 68, 76n, 77n  
 diligence, 6  
*Dio*, 82n  
 direct rule, 8, 13, 17n  
 disaffection, 16, 63, 73  
 disarming subjects, 70–1, 95  
 discipline, 42, 51, 58, 95, 109  
 discontent, xxiii, 13, 20, 55, 72  
 discord, 58  
 disgrace, 81  
 dishonourable conduct, 76  
 disinterestedness, 92, 94  
 disloyalty, 28, 78, 80  
 disorder, 24, 25, 57, 73, 109  
 disputes, private, 62  
 dissembling, xix, xx, 57, 60  
 dissension, 58  
 distrust, 25, 48, 51, 70–1, 78  
 disunity, 16, 42  
 divisions, 18, 71, 72  
 domination, 86, 88  
 double-dealing, 23n  
 drunkenness, xxiv  
*dubitare*, xxxvii  
 dykes, 83

*Index of Subjects*

- easy-goingness, 54, 59  
 ecclesiastical principalities, 39–41  
 effeminacy, 53, 62, 68  
 enemies, xxiii, 7, 9, 16, 27, 28, 32, 35, 36, 37,  
 38, 42, 44, 47, 48–9, 51, 55, 63, 68, 71–2,  
 75, 76, 87, 104, 106, 111, 112, *See also*  
 hostility  
 energy, xxii, 30n, 30, 31n, 102, 103, 106, 128  
 envy, 10, 21, 27, 88  
 equality, 19, 34  
 equilibrium, 71  
 esteem, 35, 48, 79  
 evil, xviii, xx, xxvi, 30, 32, 61  
 evils, 11, 38, 49  
 executions, 31, 57, 58  
 exercises, military, 38, 51  
 expeditious conduct, 84  
 expense, 9, 38, 55, 68  
 experience, 3, 7, 14, 20, 23, 43, 45, 59, 61, 88,  
 92  
 extravagance, xvii  
 eyes, 61  
 factions, xvii, 24–5, 40–1, 44, 57n, 70, 71, 106,  
 112  
 failure, 21, 55, 65, 79, 83–4, 93, 96, 103, 104–5,  
*See also* defeat; ruin  
 faith, xx, 21, 50, 72, 80  
 fame, xxvi, 59  
 fantasies, 53  
 fate, 75, 82, 94, 96  
 fathers, 58  
*favore*, 104  
 favour, xi, xiv, xxiii, 3, 5, 15, 20, 22–9, 30–1,  
 33–5, 39, 49, 64, 65, 68, 75, 86, 100,  
 103–5, 109  
 fear, xix, xxiii, xxxvii, xxxviii, 8–9, 12, 16, 21,  
 24, 26–7, 28–9, 32, 34, 35, 42, 45, 57–8,  
 59, 62–3, 67, 68, 77, 78, 84, 90–2, 94  
 feasts, 77  
 feigning, xix, xx, 57, 60  
 fickleness, xix, 21, 57  
 fidelity, xix, 60, 78, 88, 92  
 flatterers, xxiv, 79–80  
 flexibility, 84  
 force, xiii, xiv, xxi, xxxvii, 20–1, 28, 41, 59, 83,  
 103, 105, 107  
 foreign armies, xii, xiii, 5, 22–9, 43, 48, 49,  
 87–8  
 foresight, 10, 23, 49, 81, 106. *See also*  
 prudence  
 forgetting, xiii, 18, 19, 29, 58, 90  
 form, 20, 85, 87  
 fornication, 42n  
 fortresses, xxiii, 51, 70–4, 95  
*fortuna*, xv, xxxvii, 5n, 29n, 33n, 82n, 85n, 93n,  
 96n, 98, 103–6, 113  
 fortune, xii, xiii, xiv–xv, xx, xxv, 61, 72, 82–5,  
 95, 96, 98, 103  
*forza*, xxxvii  
 foundation, xiv, xix, 22, 23, 36, 41, 74  
 founding, 20, 81  
 fox, the, xxi, 60, 67  
 fraud, xxi, *See also* cunning; deceit; trickery  
 freedom, xi, xxiv, 18, 59, 82, 86, 108–9, *See also*  
 liberty  
 free-giving, 53  
 friendship, 7, 10, 17, 30, 57, 63, 66, 69, 73, 76,  
 81, 84, 113  
 frivolity, 54, 62  
 gain, 57, 63  
 generalisations, 14, 72, *See also* rules  
*generosità*, 54n  
 generosity, xvi, xviii, 25, 52, 53, 54–6, 112  
*ghiribizzo*, 91n  
 gifts, 4  
*giornata*, 45n  
 gladiators, 68  
*gloria*, 98  
 glory, xx, xxi, 22, 30, 52, 70, 81, 83, 86, 100  
 goodness, 41  
 goodwill, xii, xxii, xxiii, 7, 18, 22, 24, 36, 63,  
 105  
 government, 4, 6–7, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 26, 32,  
 36, 61, 61n, 63, 64, 73, 77, 78n, 100–1,  
 110, 112  
 governors, 26, 80  
*grandezza*, 103  
 gratitude, 58, 67, 76, 88  
 greatness, xi, 3–4, 41, 43, 55, 57, 62, 64, 72, 75,  
 85, 86–8, 103  
 guilds, 77  
 hands, 61  
 harm, xviii, 6, 9, 19, 26, 29, 32, 43, 47, 54–6,  
 57, 58, 60, 65, 68, 70, 73, 78. *See also*  
 injury

*Index of Subjects*

- harshness, xix, 26, 33, 56–7, 58, 65, 69, 112. *See also* cruelty
- hatred, xii, xviii, xxii–xxiii, xxxviii, 19, 26, 27, 56, 58, 59, 62–70, 74, 106
- haughtiness, 53
- hearing, 61
- help, xiv, 7, 9, 12–13, 15, 16, 23–5, 31, 34, 37, 39, 44, 47, 63, 71, 72–4, 75–6, 99, 103–4
- hereditary lords, 15
- hereditary principalities, xi, 5, 6, 69, 99
- hereditary privileges, 15
- hereditary right, 15, 66
- hereditary rulers, 17, 50, 69–70, 81, 103
- hesitation, xxxvii
- history, 15, 63, 71
  - ancient, xi, 3, 47, 73
  - modern, 73
- honour, xi, xx, xxiii, 3, 21, 24, 31, 35, 62, 66, 75, 77, 78, 85, 87
- honourable conduct, xix, 34, 61, 108
- horse, the, 95
- hostility, 9, 10, 26, 34, 35, 40, 61, 63–4, 67, 70–4, 81, 88, 107, 112. *See also* enemies
- humanists/humanism, xiv, xvi, xx, xxi, xxiv
- humanity, 3, 52, 57, 95, 97
- hunting, 51, 52n
- ideals, 53n
- ignavia*, 48n, 81n, 102, 105
- illegal means, 69
- imagery, xviii, xxxvi, xxxviii, 62, 106
- imitation, xiii, xxi, 19, 25, 29, 52, 60, 67, 70, 71, 86, 112
- immorality, 108. *See also* morality
- impatience, 83
- imperio*, 99, 100
- imperium*, 100
- impetuosity, 83–5, 95n
- inclinations, natural, 84, 85
- independence, 18, 37, 43, 108–9
- independente*, 108
- indipendenza*, 108
- indolence, 48n, 67, 81, 102, 105
- indomitability, 27, 30, 53, 84, 103
- industria*, xxxvii
- industry, xxxvii
- inflexibility, 53, 85, 105
- ingratitude, xix, 57, 67, 76
- inhumanity, xx, xxii, 30, 58, 61
- injury, 7, 9, 28–9, 33, 34, 38, 66. *See also* harm
- innovation, 6, 20–1, 37n
- insolence, 65
- instability, 23, 24
- institutions, xi, xiii, 8, 17–18, 20, 28, 31, 32, 39, 64, 69, 108–9, 110
- intelligence, 23, 75, 78
- interests, xx, 35, 78, 80
- irreligion, 30, 61, 95, 97
- irresolution, xxv, 62, 76
- janissaries, 69n
- judgement, xxiv, 33, 47, 49, 57, 61, 70, 78, 80, 87, 94. *See also* prudence
- judicio resolutio*, 93n
- justice, xix, xxi, 66
- justification, 58
- knowledge, 22, 51, 91, 92
- language differences, 8
- lasciviousness, xxiv, 53. *See also* women
- Latin, Machiavelli's use of, viii, xxxviii
- laws, xi, xii, xiv, xxi, 8, 17–18, 20–1, 42, 59, 63, 81, 87, 108, 110
- legal controls, 43
- legge*, 42n
- liberale*, 53n
- liberalità*, 54n
- liberality, xvii, 54–6
- liberation of Italy, 85–9
- libero*, 34n, 43n, 108–9
- libertà*, xxxvii, 31n, 34n, 43n, 108–9
- liberty, xii, xiii, 18, 19, 64. *See also* freedom
- licenzia/licenzioso*, 109
- lion, the, xxi, 60, 67
- love, xiv, xix, 57–8, 59
- loyalty, xviii, 9, 23, 24–5, 36, 38, 44, 48, 53, 56, 70, 78, 87
- luck, xiii, 5, 8, 19–20, 22–3, 28, 29–31, 33, 39, 44, 47, 49, 83, 87, 95, 100, 103–5
- lukewarmness, 21
- lying, 62
- magistrates, 32
- magnanimity, 28, 54n
- majesty, 61
- malcontents, 9, 32, 63
- meanness, 55, 56. *See also* parsimony

*Index of Subjects*

- means, 38, 41, 94  
 measures, 8, 26, 32, 33, 36, 40, 56, 70, 80,  
 110  
 medicine, 7, 10  
 memory, 17  
 mercenaries, xv, xxxvii, 42–6, 47–50, 71, 100,  
 110, 111  
 mercifulness, xvii, 53, 56–9, 60–1, 95  
 methods, xi–xii, xiv, xvi, xxi–xxii, 19–20, 23,  
 50, 72, 83–5, 86, 88, 94, 95–6, 97, 105, 110  
 military exercises, 38, 51  
 military matters. *See* war  
 minds, xxv, 59, 74, 78, 96  
 ministers, xix, 15  
*ministro*, 77n, 78n  
 misdeeds, 59  
 miserliness, xvi, xviii, 53, 55  
*misero*, 53  
 misfortune, 4, 86, 104  
 mixed armies, 49  
 mixed principalities, xi, 6–14  
 moderation, xxiv, 65  
 modern history, 73  
 money, 22, 25, 37, 40, 54, 57, 75, 104, 112  
 morale, 38, 49  
 moralists, xvi, xxiii, xxv  
 morality, ix, xvi, xxi, xxiv, xxxvii, 30n  
 munificence, 77  
  
 naivety, xxi, 25, 60  
 native armies, xii, xiv, xv, 5, 19–22, 42, 48, 49,  
 87  
*natura facile*, xvii  
 natural things, 23  
 nature, xviii, xix, xxi–xxii, xxv, 60, 80  
*necessità*, xxi, 107–8  
 necessity, xviii, xx, xxi–xxii, xxv, 7, 13, 20, 24,  
 26, 28, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38, 41, 53, 55, 58,  
 61, 67, 69–70, 71, 72, 84, 85, 107–8, 111,  
 112  
 neutrality, 75–6  
 new principalities, 6–7, 22–9, 69–70, 71, 81  
 new rulers, xii, xiv, xix, 7, 18, 19, 21n, 23, 57,  
 61, 65, 66–7, 70–2, 74, 80–1, 85, 87, 88,  
 112  
 nobility of character, 57  
 nobles, the, xxii, 16, 24, 27, 33–5, 44, 45,  
 64–6, 81, 99, 112  
 notoriety, 54, 56  
  
 obedience, 15, 18, 21, 26, 28, 32, 34, 36, 37, 47,  
 51, 88, 109  
*occasione*, 106  
*occasione*, 104, 106  
 offending, 58, 71, 79, 84  
 office, xxvi, 39, 55, 63, 67, 77, 78, 99, 100  
 officials, 8, 15, 36  
 oligarchy, 17–18, 43n, 101  
 open-handedness, 28, 55–6. *See also* generosity  
 opportunity, xiii, 18, 20, 22, 25, 26, 34, 71, 72,  
 85, 88, 106  
 oppression, 7, 20, 34–6, 45, 66, 85  
 order, 6, 25–6, 42, 56, 64, 85, 96, 109, 141  
*ordine/ordini*, xxxvii, 42n, 109–10  
 originality, 3, 78  
 outcome, xiii, xxi, xxv, 7, 9, 20, 25, 34, 40, 46,  
 49, 54, 61, 65, 75, 76, 78, 83, 87, 94  
 overconfidence, 57  
*ozio*, 102  
  
*parlement*, 64  
 parricide, 32  
*parsimonia*, 54n  
 parsimony, 54–6. *See also* meanness  
*parte eccellentissime*, 102  
 patience, 38, 80, 83  
*patria*, 102  
 patrimony, 31, 58  
 peace, 20, 26, 32, 36, 42, 51, 52, 56, 61, 65, 72  
 peace treaties, 60  
 people, the, xi, xxii–xxiii, 4, 21, 28, 33–6,  
 37–8, 44, 54–5, 61, 63–9, 73–4, 81–2, 95,  
 112, 113  
 plans, 79, 104  
 policies, x, xii, xxiii, 8, 10, 11–12, 14, 24, 25,  
 40, 44, 47, 49, 60, 65, 71–2, 73, 75, 77, 82,  
 105, 107  
 possessions, xii, xiv, 3, 8, 11, 12, 27, 38n, 53, 57,  
 77  
 poverty, 9, 56, 91, 92  
 power, xii–xiii, xiv–xv, xvi, xix, xx, xxi–xxii,  
 xxxvii, 7, 9–10, 12–14, 16, 18, 20–1,  
 22–33, 34–6, 37, 39–44, 45, 50, 54, 55–6,  
 61, 65–6, 68–9, 70, 72–4, 76, 80–1, 82, 95,  
 99–101, 103, 104–5, 108, 110, 111, 112  
 practices, 87, 110  
 praetor, 30  
 praise, xvi–xvii, 13, 52, 53–4, 61, 66, 73, 74, 96  
 praiseworthiness, xvii, xx, 54, 59

*Index of Subjects*

- precepts, xvi, 23, 53, 61, 110  
prestige, xxxvii, 12, 25, 27, 63, 65, 67, 74, 77, 97  
pretexts, 58, 67  
princely government, rules of, 4  
*princeps*, 99  
principalities, xi–xiii, 5  
    civil, 33–6  
    ecclesiastical, 39–41  
    hereditary, xi, 5, 6, 69, 99  
    mixed, xi, 6–14  
    new, 6–7, 22–9, 69–70, 71  
*principato*, 98, 99, 100  
*principe*, 78n, 98–9  
private citizens, xii–xiii, 19, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 36, 50  
problems, xi, 7, 8, 11, 24, 38, 40, 65, 69, 108  
profit, 20, 23, 65, 72, 92  
promise-keeping, 59–61  
promises, xix, 14, 36, 57, 59, 60  
property, xxiii, 6n, 55, 56n, 58, 62, 90  
prophets, 21  
prosperity, 22, 25, 41, 83, 105  
protection, 34  
*provincia*, 8n, 101–2  
prowess, 32, 46, 49, 102  
prudence, xix, xxv, xxxvii, xxxviii, 11, 19, 23, 38, 54, 55, 57, 64, 77, 79–80, 84, 94. *See also* foresight; wisdom  
*prudenzia*, xxxvii  
public life, 23, 105, 108  
punishment, xvii, xix, 7, 33, 43, 56–9, 63, 67, 75, 78, 112  
pusillanimity, xxv, 35, 62
- qualities, xvi–xvii, xx–xxii, xxiv, xxv, xxxviii, 4, 52, 53, 54, 56, 58–9, 60–1, 62, 66, 67, 83, 85, 102–3  
quarrels, 26, 40, 41, 72
- rapacity, 35, 53, 54–6, 58, 62, 65–8  
rashness, 12, 39, 47, 63, 68  
rebellion, 7, 15–17, 18, 25, 45, 59, 69, 72, 74–5, 95, 101, 105, 112  
rectitude, 66  
religion, 39, 75, 97, 110  
reluctance, xxxvii  
remedies, 7, 32, 112
- republics, xi, xii, xiv, 5, 6, 19, 29, 43, 45, 50, 53, 99  
reputation, xvii–xix, xxxvii, 26, 44–5, 46, 48, 54–6, 57, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 80, 88  
*reputazione*, xxxvii, 98  
resentment, 33  
resourcefulness, 87  
respect, xxii, xxiv, xxxvii, 21, 28, 41, 58, 62, 65–7, 79  
*rispetto*, xxxvii  
result. *See* outcome  
revenge, xii, 9, 19, 88  
*reverire*, xxxvii  
*reverito*, xxxvii  
revolt. *See* rebellion  
rewards, xx, 63, 75, 77, 78  
rhetoric, xvii, xxv, xxxvi  
riches, 78, 83  
risks, 77, 95  
rivers, 82  
ruin, xv, xviii, 13, 14, 25, 39, 42–3, 47, 53–4, 57, 83, 104–5. *See also* failure  
rules, 4, 12, 35, 110. *See also* generalisations  
ruthlessness, xx, 7, 61, 102, 108, 112
- safety, xix, 33, 38, 51, 57  
sanjaks, 15  
satrapies, 22n  
*scelleratezza*, 31n, 102  
scepticism, xx, xxv, 21  
secretiveness, 79  
security, 6, 8, 9, 20, 21, 22, 26, 32, 39, 42, 44, 49, 64, 69, 70–1, 72–4, 80–2  
seeing, 61  
self-absorption, 79  
self-control, xxiv  
self-government, xii, xiii, 101  
self-interest, xix, 38, 58  
self-love, 38n  
senate, 59, 67, 69, 128, 137  
seriousness, xxv, 62  
servants, 15, 16, 51  
servitude, 20, 31, 47  
sexual morality, xxiv  
sexual restraint, 52, 58, 62  
short-sightedness, 96  
shrewdness, xxv, 35, 36, 56, 72, 78, 79–80, 93n, 96. *See also* prudence  
*signore*, 98–9

### *Index of Subjects*

- simony, 40n  
 sins, 42  
 skill, 48, 81, 87, 102, 103  
 sons, 57  
 sores, Italian, 86  
*sospetto*, xxxvii  
 spectacles, 77  
 speculation, 53  
*spegnere*, xxxvii, 111, 112  
 spiritedness, 20, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36, 38, 40, 53,  
   64, 84, 85, 88, 102–3, 106  
 stability, 42, 42n, 80, 85, 91, 109  
 standing, xxxvii, 12, 16, 24, 32. *See also*  
   reputation  
 state, the, xxi–xxii, 5–9, 11, 15–18, 22, 23–4,  
   37, 39, 41–2, 45, 46, 100–2, 104, 108, 111  
 statecraft, xvi, xxvi, 14, 92, 101  
*stato*, xxxvii, 61n, 78n, 100–1  
 strength, xxv, 11, 14, 16, 20, 24, 27, 37–8, 49,  
   52, 54, 60, 62, 64, 69, 73, 81, 87, 100, 102,  
   103, 106  
 study, 51  
 subjects, xiv, xvii, xviii, xxii–xxiii, 6, 7, 8, 15,  
   25, 32–3, 36, 37, 38, 39, 50, 53, 54–6, 57,  
   58, 62–3, 64, 70–2, 73–4, 75, 100  
 success, 43  
 success, xxv–xxvi, 12, 20, 21–2, 35, 39, 41,  
   55–6, 66, 70, 83–5, 93, 95–6, 103, 105  
*suntuosità*, xvii  
 suspects, 7, 112  
 suspicion, xxxvii, 51, 57, 70, 71, 72, 91
- talent, 77, 86  
 taxes, xvii, 8, 55, 77  
 temperament, xxv, 96. *See also* character  
 temperance, xxiv  
 temporising, 11, 26  
 territory, 8–9, 11, 15, 22, 24, 26, 37, 39, 44–5,  
   81, 99, 100–1, 112  
 theft, 26  
 theories, 53  
 time, 10–11, 18, 47, 71  
 times, the, xxv, 82, 83–4, 95–7, 105  
 timidity, 33  
 touching, 61  
 trade, 77  
 treachery, xix, xx, 23n, 30, 32, 42, 53, 60, 61,  
   67, 95, 97
- trickery, 25, 32, 62, 67, 111  
*tristi*, 58n  
*troppa pietà*, xvii  
 troubles, 8–11, 14, 22, 23, 35, 36, 41, 73  
 trust, xxvi, xx, 16, 43, 61, 72, 83  
 trustworthiness, xx, 61, 92, 95, 97  
 truth-telling, 42, 59–61, 79  
 tumults, 17, 41  
 tyranny, 36n  
 tyrants, xviii
- uncertainty, xxxvii, 22, 32, 63  
 unity, xviii, 57, 58, 95  
 untrustworthiness, xvi, 92  
 uprightness, xx, 53, 59, 61  
 usury, 42n
- valente*, 102  
 valour, 85, 87  
 vice, xvii, xviii, xxiii, 54, 102  
 victory, xxxviii, 16, 43, 44, 45, 47–8, 51, 52,  
   75–6, 95  
 vigour, 21, 49  
 villainy, 32, 33, 102. *See also* crime; wickedness  
*viltà*, 102  
 violence, 25, 30, 33, 69  
*virtù*, xxxvii, xxxviii, 3n, 30n, 77n, 82n, 89, 98,  
   102–3, 104, 106  
 virtue, xvi–xviii, xix, xx, xxi–xxii, 41, 55, 98,  
   102  
*vita*, 28n, 30n, 40n  
*vita civile*, 75n  
*vizio*, 102  
*voluntà*, 105
- war, xii–xv, 7–33, 38–52, 55, 58, 65–77, 81–8  
 weakness, xv, 7, 20, 40, 42, 53, 66, 67, 71–2,  
   74, 81–2, 87–8, 102, 112  
 wickedness, xxii, 29, 30. *See also* crime  
 wisdom, xviii, xxii, 49–50, 52, 59, 64, 71, 75,  
   76, 96. *See also* foresight; prudence  
 wolves, 60  
 woman, fortune as, 85  
 women, xxiii, 6n, 58, 62  
 worth, 85  
 wounds, Italian, 86  
 young men, 85, 95, 113

## Index of Proper Names

- Abruzzi, 13n  
 Achaean League, 35n, 52, 132, 135  
 Achaeans, the, 10, 75  
 Achilles, 52, 60  
 Aesculapius, 60n, 114  
 Aetolians, 9–10, 75  
 Africa, 30, 69, 75  
 Agathocles, xii, xxi–xxii, 29–31, 32–3, 100, 104, 105, 115  
 Alba, 20  
 Alberico da Barbiano, 46, 115, 139  
 Albinus, Clodius, 67, 137  
 Albret, Charlotte d', 119  
 Alessandria, battle of, 87  
 Alexander Severus, 65, 66, 68, 70, 116, 131  
 Alexander the Great, 15–17, 50, 52, 56, 81, 123, 134  
 Alexander VI, xx, 12, 13, 14, 23–4, 26–8, 31, 32, 39, 40, 42n, 60, 73n, 83n, 104–5, 115–16, 117, 118, 120, 123, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 136, 137–8, 140, 141  
 Alexandria, 68  
 Alfonso V, 44n, 116, 126  
 Amboise, Georges d', 14n, 14, 29, 116  
 Annibale I, 118  
 Antiochus the Great, 10–11, 75–6, 117  
 Appiani, Iacopo IV, 12n, 117  
 Apulia, 13n  
 Aquileia, siege of, 69, 131  
 Ardinghelli, Piero, 92, 117  
 Aristotle, xxii, xxiii, 115, 120  
 Asia, 15, 17, 22n, 67  
 Athenians, 20, 85  
 Athens, 18  
 Aurelius Antoninus, Marcus, 65, 117, 123. *See* Caracalla  
 Bacon, Francis, 79n  
 Baglioni, Carlo, 118  
 Baglioni, Giampaolo, 95n, 117–18  
 Baglioni, Grifonetto, 118  
 Baglioni, the, 28  
 Bagnolo, Peace of, 40n, 124  
 Banco, Filippo di, 93n, 94  
 Bargello, the, 91  
 Barletta, 87n  
 Bentivoglio family, xxiii, 63–4, 73, 119  
 Bentivoglio, Annibale I, 63, 118  
 Bentivoglio, Annibale II, 63, 118  
 Bentivoglio, Ercole, 64n  
 Bentivoglio, Ermes, 118  
 Bentivoglio, Giovanni II, 12, 24n, 63, 73n, 84, 95, 118–19  
 Bentivoglio, Sante, 64n, 119  
 Bertelli, Sergio, xl  
 Bertini, Pagolo, 91  
 Blois, Treaty of, 11n, 116  
 Bologna, xxiii, 24, 40, 64, 73, 84, 87, 95  
 Borgia, Cesare, x, xii, xiv, xxvii, 12n, 14, 23–9, 32, 40, 48, 56–7, 73, 74, 86n, 104, 106, 111, 112, 115, 118, 119–20, 124, 130, 133, 134, 138, 139, 141, 143



*Index of Proper Names*

- Borgia, Juan, 119  
 Borgia, Lucrezia, 115, 124, 137  
 Borgia, Pedro Luiz, 119  
 Borgia, Rodrigo. *See* Alexander VI  
 Boucicaut, Jean, 142  
 Braccio. *See* Fortebraccio, Andrea  
 Brescia, 72n  
 Brittany, 8  
 Burd, L. Arthur, 52n  
 Burgundy, 8
- Caesar. *See* Julius Caesar
- Calabria, 13n  
 Calais, 121  
 Caldora, Jacopo, 125  
 Cambrai, League of, 13n, 116  
 Camerino, 12  
 Campania, 13n  
 Canetole, Bettozzo, 118  
 Canneschi family, 63  
 Cantacuzene, John, 47n, 120  
 Capua, 18, 87  
 Caracalla, Antoninus, 65, 66, 67–8, 70, 121  
 Caravaggio, battle of, 44, 45n, 123  
 Carmagnola, Count of, 45, 102, 121  
 Carrara, Francesco, 127  
 Carthage, 18, 30, 115, 127, 137  
 Carthaginians, 30, 43, 115, 135, 137  
 Casavecchia, Filippo, 91, 92, 121  
 Casella, Mario, xl, 30n  
 Castel della Pieve, 25n, 133  
 Castiglione, Baldassare, xv, 79n, 132  
 Castile, barons of, 74  
 Catanei, Vannoza, 119  
 Cesena, xxvii, xxviii, 26, 133  
 Chabod, Federico, xl, 93n  
 Charles V, 131  
 Charles VII of France, 49, 50n, 116, 121–2  
 Charles VIII of France, 11–12, 18n, 39, 42, 46, 49n, 83n, 87n, 107, 122, 123, 126, 130, 138, 140  
 Chiappelli, Fredi, 111  
 Chiron, 60  
 Church, States of, the, 23  
 Church, the, 12–13, 14, 25, 39, 40–1, 44, 45, 75, 86  
 Cicero, xvi, xviii–xxi, xxiv, 52n, 54n, 56n  
 Ciochi da Montesansavino, Antonio, 26n, 122  
 Città di Castello, 73, 95, 142
- Clement VII, xxix, 122  
 Clement VIII, 124  
 Colleoni, Bartolomeo, 45n, 122–3  
 Colonna faction, 24–5, 40–1  
 Colonna, Giovanni, 29, 123  
 Commodus, 65, 66, 68, 70, 109, 123, 134  
 Commynes, Philippe de, 42n  
 Corsini, Marietta, xxvii  
 Cremona, 11n  
 Cremona, Peace of, 142  
 Cynoscephalae, battle of, 10n, 81n, 135, 141  
 Cyrus the Great, 20, 21, 52, 56, 85, 86n, 87n, 123
- Dante, 90, 91, 92n  
 Darius I, 22  
 Darius III, 16, 123  
 Darius, Kingdom of, 15–17  
 David, 48, 50n  
 Dido, 57
- Egypt, 20, 85, 86n, 106, 115  
 Egypt, Kingdom of the Sultan of, 69  
 Elagabalus. *See* Heliogabalus  
 Elyot, Thomas, 79n  
 English, the, 49  
 Epaminondas, 18n, 43, 123  
 Erasmus, 79n  
 Este, Alfonso I d', 6n, 117, 123–4  
 Este, Beatrice d', 124, 138  
 Este, Ercole I d', 6n, 12n, 119, 124  
 Este, Isabella d', 126  
 Euffredducci, Oliverotto, 25n, 31–2, 102, 110, 124, 143
- Fabius Maximus Cunctator, 59, 124–5  
 Faenza, 12, 24, 130–1  
 Ferdinand I, 125  
 Ferdinand the Catholic, x, xiii, xxv, 5, 12–14, 46, 47, 55, 61n, 74, 77, 84, 117, 125  
 Fermo, 31–2, 110, 124  
 Fernandez de Córdoba, Gonzalo, 28n, 120, 125  
 Ferrara, 40, 45n, 47, 118, 123  
 Ferrara, Duke of, 6. *See also* Este, Alfonso I d'; Este, Ercole I d'
- Flaminius. *See* Titus Quintus Flaminius  
 Florence, x, xiii, 11n, 12n, 36, 39n, 64, 95, 117, 122, 126

*Index of Proper Names*

- Florentines, x, xvii, xxiii, 12n, 12, 18, 27, 39, 44, 47, 76, 100, 124, 133, 134, 136, 142
- Fogliani, Giovanni, 31, 124
- Forlì, 48, 74n, 119, 120, 135
- Forlì, Countess of. *See* Sforza Riario, Caterina
- Fornovo, battle of, 11n, 87n, 122, 126
- Fortebraccio, Andrea, 44n, 46, 125
- Fortebraccio, Niccolò, 125
- France, 8, 13n, 16–17, 29, 49, 64, 67, 75, 76, 83, 87n, 117, 119, 121, 128, 129, 137
- Frederick I of Aragon, 13n, 43n, 81n, 125
- Frederick III, 131
- French armies, 48, 49, 88, 111, 121, 122, 125, 130
- French constitution, 112
- French, the, x, 7n, 12n, 14, 24, 25, 26–7, 27n, 40–1, 49, 128
- Gaeta, 26, 27n
- Gaeta, Franco, 93, 94n
- Gascony, 8
- Gaul, 17, 101, 116
- Genoa, 12, 87
- Gerber, Adolf, 30n
- German armies, 88, 110
- Germany, 37, 82n, 83, 109, 131
- Ghiara d'Adda, 11n
- Ghibelline factions, 71
- Gilbert, Allan H., 57n
- Giordani, Antonio, 78, 126, 134
- Giovanna II, 44, 116, 126
- God, 20, 33, 39, 42, 82, 86, 104n
- Goliath, 48
- Gonzaga, Gianfrancesco, 12, 13n, 124, 126
- Goths, the, 49, 100
- Gracchi, the, 36, 126
- Granada, 74, 125
- Granada, Treaty of, 13n, 116, 125
- Greece, 8, 9–11, 17, 18, 22, 47, 75, 81, 101, 117, 134
- Greeks, 47
- Guelph faction, 71
- Hamilcar, 30
- Hannibal, xxxviii, 58, 95, 97, 99, 105, 124, 126–7, 137
- Hawkwood, John, 44, 115, 127
- Heaven, 96
- Heliogabalus, 65, 69, 116, 127
- Hellespont, 22, 115
- Hercules, 60n
- Herodian, 65n
- Hiero, 21, 48, 50n, 106, 127–8
- Holy League, x, 7n, 128
- Imola, xxvii, xxviii, 25n, 48, 112, 120, 133, 135, 139
- Innocent VIII, 40n, 128, 129, 136, 142
- Ionia, 22
- Israelites, 85, 86n, 106
- Italian League, 122, 126
- Italian mercenaries, 115
- Italian military qualities, 86–7
- Italians, 14
- Italy, x, xii, xiii, xv, 7, 11–14, 24, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45–6, 67, 69, 71, 75, 82n, 83, 85–8, 95, 97, 101, 107, 109, 115, 122, 126, 129, 130, 138
- Jason, 60n, 128
- Jews, 75n
- Julianus, 65, 67, 69, 84, 137
- Julius Caesar, 17n, 52, 55–6, 129
- Julius II, x, xxvii, xxxviii, 28, 29n, 40n, 47, 55, 73n, 83n, 84, 95n, 104, 117–18, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 126, 128–9, 131, 136, 138, 139, 141
- Justinus, xxxviii, 22n, 29n
- League of Cambrai, 13n, 116
- Leo X, xiii, 86n, 118, 122, 124, 129, 132, 140, 141
- Lisio, Giuseppe, xxxvii, xl, 30n
- Livy, xxvi, xxxviii, 35n, 52n, 59n, 76n, 86n
- Locri, xvii, 59
- Lodi, Peace of, 71n
- Lombardy, xxxvii, 11–12, 13–14, 44, 77, 86, 130, 138
- Louis III, 116, 126
- Louis VIII of France, 129
- Louis IX of France, 64n, 129
- Louis XI of France, 49, 116, 122, 129–30
- Louis XII of France, x, xii, xiv, xxvii–xxviii, xxxvii, 7, 11–14, 24, 46, 49n, 55n, 71n, 107, 116, 119, 125, 126, 128, 130, 134, 138
- Lucca, 12, 27, 134, 138

*Index of Proper Names*

- Macedonian Kingdom, 10  
 Macrinus, 65, 69, 121, 130  
 Magione meeting, 25, 118, 119, 126, 132, 133, 134, 143  
 Magione plotters, 124, 133  
 Magnesia, battle of, 10n, 117  
 Malatesta, Giovanna, 141  
 Malatesta, Pandolfo, 12n, 130  
 Mamaea, Julia Avita, 66n, 116  
 Mamertines, the, 22n, 127  
 Manfredi, Astorre, 12n, 130–1  
 Mantua, 11n, 132  
 Mantua, Marquis of. *See* Gonzaga, Gianfrancesco  
 Marcianus, Gessius, 116  
 Marlowe, Christopher, 106n  
 Maximilian I, x, xxv, xxviii, 79, 128, 131  
 Maximinus, 65, 66, 68–9, 70, 131  
 Medes, the, 20, 85, 123  
 Medici faction, 140  
 Medici family, x, xi, xiii–xiv, xv, xxiii, xxvi, xxviii, 33n, 92, 119, 129, 139, 140, 142  
 Medici, Cosimo de', 11n, 119, 138  
 Medici, Giovanni de'. *See* Leo X  
 Medici, Giuliano de', xiii, xxiii, 91, 92n, 92, 122, 131  
 Medici, Giulio de', xxix *See* Clement VII  
 Medici, Lorenzo de' (d. 1492), 3n, 77n, 131–2, 135, 136  
 Medici, Lorenzo de' (d. 1519), 3–4, 91n, 122, 132  
 Medici, Piero de', 43n, 132, 136, 140  
 Mestre, 87  
 Micheletto, 133  
 Milan, x, xii, 5, 7–8, 11n, 12, 39n, 45n, 74, 95, 121, 122, 138  
 Milan, castle of, 73  
 Milanese, 43–4, 45n, 121  
 Modena, 124  
 Montaigne, Michel de, 79n  
 Montanari, Fausto, 6n  
 Montefeltro, Guido Ubaldo, 25n, 73n, 95n, 132  
 Moors, the, 75  
 More, Thomas, 79n  
 Moro, Ludovico il, 74n  
 Moses, 20, 21, 85, 87n, 104n, 132  
 Mugello, xxviii  
 Nabis, 35–6, 62, 132, 135, 141  
 Nantes, 14  
 Naples, Kingdom of, 5, 11n, 12–13, 14, 26–7, 39n, 44, 75n, 84, 86, 115, 122, 124, 125, 130  
 Navarre, 75n  
 Nigrinus, 67  
 Normandy, 8  
 Novara, battle of, 7n, 46n  
 Numantia, 18  
 Old Testament, 48  
 Oliverotto of Fermo. *See* Euffredducci, Oliverotto  
 Orsini faction, 24–5, 28, 32, 40–1, 106, 111, 112, 118, 119, 124  
 Orsini troops, 24, 48  
 Orsini, Francesco, 133  
 Orsini, Giambattista, 133  
 Orsini, Niccolò, 45, 133  
 Orsini, Paolo, 25, 112, 133, 143  
 Orvieto, xxviii  
 Ovid, 90  
 Padua, 72n  
 Palaeologus, John, 47n, 120, 134  
 Papacy, xiii, xiv, 39–41, 45, 69, 71n, 110, 115, 133  
 Paris, parlement of, 64n, 129  
 Patrizi, Francesco, xvi  
 Pazzi conspiracy/plotters, xxiii, 119, 122, 131, 135, 139  
 Peace of Bagnolo, 124  
 Peace of Lodi, 71n  
 Pelopidas, 18n  
 Peloponnesian War, 18n  
 Penna Della, Girolamo, 118  
 Persian Empire, 22n, 123  
 Persians, 20, 85  
 Pertinax, 65, 66, 67, 70, 109, 128, 134, 137  
 Perugia, xxviii, 25, 27, 93n, 94n, 95n, 117–18, 125, 139  
 Pesaro, 12  
 Petrarch, Francesco, 88, 90  
 Petrucci, Pandolfo, xxvii, xxviii, 78, 126, 134, 140  
 Philip II of Macedon, 43, 50, 134  
 Philip IV of France, 64n, 135  
 Philip V of Macedon, 10, 11, 35n, 81, 134–5

*Index of Proper Names*

- Philopoemen, 52, 99, 132, 135  
 Piccinino, Niccolò, 125  
 Piombino, xxvii, 12, 27, 93n, 94, 117  
 Pisa, xxiii, 12, 18, 27, 44, 47, 71, 124, 142  
 Pistoia, xvii, 57, 71  
 Pitigliano, Count of. *See* Orsini, Niccolò  
 Pius III, 28n, 40n, 128, 135  
 Plato, 53n  
 Plutarch, 52n  
 Polesine, 40n, 124  
 Poliziano, 65n  
 Pompey, 17n  
 Pontano, Giovanni, xiv, xvi  
 Prato, xxviii  
 Pyrrhus, 17, 127, 135
- Ravenna, battle of, 7n, 46n, 47, 88, 118, 128  
 Reggio, 124  
 Riario, Caterina Sforza. *See* Sforza Riario, Caterina  
 Riario, Girolamo, 135, 139  
 Riario, Pietro, 139  
 Riario, Raffaello, 29n, 135–6, 139  
 Rimini, 12, 24, 130  
 Rimirro de Orco, 26, 106, 133  
 Rinaldi, Luca, 79  
 Romagna, the, 12, 14, 24, 25, 27–8, 40, 48, 56, 101, 106, 115, 120, 128, 129, 139  
 Roman army, 35, 59, 69, 127, 137, 141  
 Roman emperors, 64–70, 104  
 Roman Empire, 49, 69, 99, 100  
 Roman nobles, 27, 40  
 Romans, the, xii, 9–11, 17, 18, 43, 75–6, 95, 101, 117, 126–7, 128, 132, 134  
 Rome, xiii, xxvii, xxix, 24, 28, 36, 41, 43, 55, 67–9, 81, 90, 109, 118, 121, 122, 123, 127, 131, 136, 137  
 Romulus, 14, 21, 136  
 Ronciglione, Paolo da, x, xxvii  
 Rouen, Cardinal of. *See* Amboise, Georges d'  
 Rovere, Francesco Maria della, 132, *See also* Sixtus IV  
 Rovere, Giuliano della. *See* Julius II  
 Rucellai, Cosimo, xxviii  
 Russo, Luigi, 21n, 33n
- Sacchi, Bartolomeo, xvi  
 Sanseverino, Roberto da, 45, 136  
 Sasso, Gennaro, 31n
- Saul, 48  
 Savonarola, Girolamo, x, 21, 42n, 115, 136  
 Savonarola, Michele, 136  
 Scali, Giorgio, 36, 137  
 Scipio Africanus, xvii, 52, 58–9, 95n, 95, 97, 100, 109, 125, 127, 137  
 Seneca, xvi, xviii, xxiii, xxiv  
 Senigallia, xxvii, 25, 32, 73n, 124, 132, 133, 143  
 Severus, Alexander. *See* Alexander Severus  
 Severus, Septimius, 65, 66–7, 70, 102n, 121, 128, 137  
 Sforza family, xxiii, 73  
 Sforza Riario, Caterina, xxvii, 12, 73, 119, 135, 139  
 Sforza, Anna, 123  
 Sforza, Ascanio, 29, 137  
 Sforza, Bianca Maria, 131  
 Sforza, Francesco, 5, 23, 43–4, 50, 73, 122, 125, 136, 138, 142  
 Sforza, Galeazzo Maria, 131, 135, 136, 138  
 Sforza, Gian Galeazzo, 138  
 Sforza, Ginevra, 119  
 Sforza, Giovanni, 12n, 138  
 Sforza, Ludovico, 7, 24, 43n, 76, 122, 124, 136, 138  
 Sforza, Massimiliano, 50n, 139  
 Sforza, Muzio Attendolo, 46, 126, 139  
 Siena, xxviii, 12, 27, 72, 78, 134  
 Sixtus IV, 40n, 40, 73n, 102, 123, 124, 128, 133, 135, 139, 142  
 Slavonia, 67  
 Soderini, Francesco, 91, 140  
 Soderini, Giovan Battista, xxv, 93, 140  
 Soderini, Piero, 91, 93, 140  
 Spain, 11n, 13n, 17, 59, 83, 95, 97, 101, 120, 125, 126, 128, 137, 140  
 Spaniards, 12n, 26, 27n, 27, 29, 130, 132  
 Spanish army, 88  
 Sparta, 43, 109, 132  
 Spartans, 18, 35, 123  
 Suetonius, 52n  
 Swiss army, 49, 88, 110, 128, 130  
 Swiss, the, 43, 46, 47  
 Syracusans, 22, 48, 106  
 Syracuse, xii, 21, 29–30, 115, 127
- Tacitus, xxv, xxxviii, 60n  
 Taro river, 87, 122  
 Thebans, 43, 123

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-14586-3 — Machiavelli: The Prince

Niccolo Machiavelli, Edited by Quentin Skinner, Russell Price

Index

[More Information](#)*Index of Proper Names*

- 
- Thebes, 18  
 Theodosius the Great, 49n  
 Thermopylae, battle of, 10n, 117  
 Theseus, 20, 21, 60n, 85, 87n, 140  
 Thrace, 68, 120  
 Thrasybulus, 18n  
 Tibullus, 90  
 Titus Quintus Flaminius, 10n, 81, 135, 141  
 Titus, Emperor, 95, 140–1  
 Treaty of Blois, 11n, 116  
 Treaty of Granada, 13n, 116, 125  
 Treviso, 44n  
 Turkey, Sultan of, 16, 69  
 Turkish Kingdom, 15–16  
 Turkish troops, 47  
 Turks, 8, 120, 134  
 Tuscan terms, 53  
 Tuscany, 12, 24, 27, 51, 86, 101  
  
 Urbino, xxviii  
  
 Vailà, battle of, 13n, 45, 72, 87, 133  
 Valens, emperor, 49n  
 Varano, Giulio Cesare da, 12n, 141  
 Venafro, Antonio da. *See* Giordani, Antonio  
 Venetians, 6, 11–14, 24, 39, 43–5, 71–2, 76, 84,  
     100, 121, 123, 124, 133, 138  
 Venice, 11n, 13n, 14, 39, 41, 44, 84, 116, 119,  
     121, 122, 124, 128, 133, 136, 139  
 Verona, 72n  
 Vettori, Francesco, xi, xxxix, 90–3, 101, 141  
 Vicenza, 72n  
 Virgil, xxxviii, 57n, 57  
 Visconti, Bernabò, 75n, 115, 127, 141  
 Visconti, Bianca Maria, 138, 142  
 Visconti, Donnina, 118, 127  
 Visconti, Filippo Maria, 5n, 43, 118, 121, 122,  
     138, 142  
 Visconti, Gabriele Maria, 18n, 142  
 Visconti, Gian Galeazzo, 115, 141, 142  
 Vitelli troops, 48  
 Vitelli, Niccolò, 73, 95, 142  
 Vitelli, Paolo, 31, 44, 124, 142  
 Vitelli, the, 28  
 Vitelli, Vitellozzo, 25n, 31, 32, 118, 124, 142–3  
 Viterbo, xxviii  
  
 Whitfield, J. H., 82n  
  
 Xenophon, 52, 77n