

Index

- acausal pulse, 71
- accelerometer, 147, 252
 - force-balance, 147
- accuracy, 182, 202
- acoustic impedance, 65
- acoustic wave speed in water, 166
- aftershock, 85, 90
- Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), 168
- aleatoric uncertainty, 202, 212
- aliasing, 139, 295
- alternating tensor, 56
- amplitude envelope, 298
- analytical signal, 162, 298
- Anderson fault classification, 36, 76, 102
- anelastic, 29
- anelastic media, 69
- anisotropy, 11
 - weak, 68
- ansatz, 53
- arrival-time picking, 165
- asperity, 40, 102
- attribute, 209
 - validation, 210
- attributes
 - cluster, 216
 - global, 216
- autocorrelation, 170, 297
- automatic gain control (AGC), 175
- autoregressive process, 168

- backfront, 248
- background model, 143
- bandlimited signal, 295
- Bayesian inversion, 255
- beachball diagram; see also focal mechanism, 78
- beamforming, 174, 194
- bi-wing fracture, 115
- Biot coefficient, 22, 99
- birefringence, 66
- Boatwright source spectrum, 93
- body waves, 53
- Bond transformation, 9
- borehole breakout, 98
- bottom-hole pressure, 100
- boxcar function, 293

- Brune source spectrum, 93
- bulk modulus, K , 10

- calibration sources, 144
- causal filter, 296
- centroid moment tensor, 73
- checkerboard tests, 151
- Christoffel matrix, 54
- class II injection well, 264
- clustering
 - agglomerative, 213
 - divisive, 213
- clustering analysis, 213
- co-seismic rupture, 43
- coda, 193
- coefficient of Earth pressure at rest, 105
- coefficient of internal friction, 37
- coefficient of static friction, 40
- coherency scanning, 199
- cohesion, 37
- comb function, 294
- comminution, 31
- compact support, 295
- compensated linear-vector dipole (CLVD), 74
- complex trace analysis, 298
- compliance, 19
- constitutive relations, 3
- convex hull, 219
- convolution, 85, 295
- convolution theorem, 295
- corner frequency, 86
- Coulomb criterion, 36
- creep, 46
- critical angle, 63
- critical stress state, 40
- critically damped geophone, 146
- critically stressed fault, 246
- cross-correlation, 170
 - pilot trace, 170
- crossed-dipole sonic logging, 97
- crystal-plastic deformation, 47
- cumulative effects, 270

- damage zone, 31
- damped harmonic oscillator, 70

- dashpot, 47
- data format
 - SAC, 301
 - SEED, 301
 - SEG Y, 299
 - SEG2-M, 300
- DC-shift, 162
- decibel (dB), 139
- deconvolution, 296
- deep-downhole array, 134
- deformation
 - brittle, 29
 - ductile, 29
- demultiplexed, 299
- detection limit, 138
- deviated well, 161
 - survey, 162
- diagnostic fracture-injection test, DFIT, 100
- Dieterich–Ruina constitutive relationship, 42
- diffraction, 68
- diffraction stack, 199
- diffusion equation, 23
- dilatation, 10
- Dirac δ function, 61, 293
- direction cosine, 61
- discrete fracture network (DFN), 117
- dislocation creep, 47
- dispersion, 55
 - geometrical, 59
- dispersion relation
 - Love wave, 59
- distributed acoustic sensing (DAS), 147
- divergence operator, 22
- divergence theorem, 52
- diversion, 234
- double-couple source, 75
- double-couple sources, 227
- drag folds, 46
- drained fractures, 20
- drilling-induced tensile fracture, DITF, 99
- ductile deformation, 46
- dyadic, 5
- earthquake
 - nucleation, 42
 - scaling relations, 85
- earthquake
 - cycle, 43
- earthquake swarms, 278
- effective medium, 16
- elastic medium, 3
- elastic modulus, 8
- elementary moment tensor, 75
- engineered geothermal system (EGS), 259
- envelope, 60
- envelope stacking, 199
- epicentral distance, Δ , 83
- epicentre, 78
- Epidemic Type Aftershock Sequence (ETAS), 91, 244
- epistemic uncertainty, 212
- equal distance time (EDT) method, 181
- equations of motion, 52
- estimated stimulated volume (ESV), 209, 218
- Euler's identity, 53
- even/odd complex symmetry, 293
- event catalogue, 160
- event detection, 165
- extended-leakoff tests, XLOT, 101
- fabric element, 30
- far-field terms, 61
- fast Fourier transform (FFT), 294
- fault, 30
 - dip, δ , 76
 - rake, λ , 76
 - strike, ϕ , 76
 - active, 30
 - auxiliary plane, 78
 - damage zone, 30
 - oblique slip, 77
 - quiescent, 30
 - seismogenic, 30
 - thrust, 77
 - velocity strengthening, 43
 - velocity weakening, 43
- fault zone, 30
- fault-propagation folds, 46
- fault-valve behaviour, 278
- filter
 - bandpass, 196
 - poles, 296
 - zeros, 296
- finest migration, 109
- finite-difference method, 230
- finite-discrete element method (FDEM), 120
- flexural waves, 97
- flow regimes, 121, 124
- flowback, 121, 229
- fluid leakoff, 102
- fluid viscosity, 20
- focal depth, 78
- focal sphere, 78
- focal-mechanism diagram; see also beachball, 78
- focal-mechanism inversion, 96
- focus, 78
- footwall, 76
- foreshocks, 91
- formation-breakdown pressure, F_B , 101
- Fourier transform, 292
 - short-time (STFT), 297
- Fréchet-derivative matrix, 151
- fracture, 29
 - closed, 30
 - dilatant, 29

- incipient, 117
- network, 29
- open, 30
- self-propping, 109
- sets, 29
- toughness, 32
- fracture closure pressure, FCP, 101
- fracture modes, 30
- fracture-propagation pressure, P_F , 101
- free-surface boundary condition, 57
- free-surface effect, 192
- friction, 40
- fundamental mode, 59
- gain, 196
- generalized-strain model, 105
- Geological Strength Index (GSI), 39
- geometrical spreading, 62
- geophone, 146
 - low frequency, 252
- geophone polarity
 - tap test, 165
- Gibbs phenomenon, 166
- gradient operator, 56
- Green's function, 61
- greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 107
- Griffith failure criterion, 37
- ground roll, 58
- ground-motion intensity
 - peak-ground acceleration (PGA), 275
 - peak-ground velocity (PGV), 275
- ground-motion prediction equation (GMPE), 153, 275
- group velocity, v_g , 60
- Gutenberg-Richter relationship, 88
- hanging wall, 76
- Hashin-Shtrikman extremal bounds, 17
- Helmholtz potentials, 56
- hermitian, 293
- heterogeneity, 16
- Hilbert transform, 298
- hodogram analysis, 162
- Hoek-Brown criterion, 38
- Hooke's Law, 8
 - generalized, 3
- hoop stress, 98
 - infiltration, 99
- horizontal well
 - elements, 107
- Hudson diagram, 81
- Huygens' principle, 197
- hydraulic diffusivity tensor, 23
- hydraulic fracture stages, 107
- hydraulic fracturing, 95, 106
- hydraulic stimulation, 260
- hydraulic-fracturing breakdown equation, 102
- hydrostatic pressure, 10
- hypocentre, 78
- ill-posed problem, 96
- imaging condition, 200, 201
- induced seismicity, 241
 - activation potential, 272
 - anomalous, 242
 - case studies, 258
 - fluid injection, 242
 - hydraulic fracture, 268
 - liability implications, 272
 - monitoring, 250
 - operational, 242
- initial tensile strength, T_0 , 102
- injection energy, 125
- instantaneous phase, 195, 298
- instantaneous shut-in pressure, ISIP, 101
- instrumental response
 - sensitivity, 296
- instrument-response correction, 195
- intermediate reference frame, 162
- internal friction angle, 37
- isochron surface, 198
- isotropic material, 9
- isotropic source (ISO), 74
- joints, 29
- Kaiser effect, 263, 266
- Kelvin-Christoffel equations, 54
- KGD fracture model, 117
- kinetic-energy density, 62
- Kirchhoff migration, 190
- Kirsch equations, 97
- Kronecker delta, 9
- kurtosis, 167
- Lagrangian reference frame, 7
- Lamé parameters, 9
- landing zone, 107
- lattice-preferred orientation (LPO), 12, 283
- leakoff coefficient (C_L), 116
- linear array, 139
- linear elastic fracture mechanics (LEFM), 31
- lithosphere, 96
- lithostatic stress, 14
- Love wave, 58
 - fundamental mode, 59
 - higher-order modes, 59
- lower-hemisphere project, 78
- lumped-parameter models, 118
- magnitude, 82
 - body-wave, m_b , 83
 - deterministic upper limit, 250
 - local magnitude, M_L , 83
 - maximum plausible, 250

- saturation, 251
- seismicity rate, 250
- surface-wave, M_S , 83
- magnitude of completeness, 89
- magnitude-distance scatter plots, 137
- mainshock, 85
- massive multi-stage hydraulic fracturing, MMHF, 106
- matched filtering (MF), 174
- matched-filtering, 214
- mechanical Earth model, 125
- microseismic facies analysis (MFA), 210
- microseismic monitoring, 129
- microseismic noise peak, 149
- microseismic-depletion delineation (MDD), 235
- microseismic-facies analysis, 224
- minimum phase filter, 296
- minimum-phase filter, 166
- modified Lade criterion, 39
- Mohr circle, 7
- Mohr diagram, 6, 34
 - 2-D, 7
 - 3-D, 7
- Mohr envelope, 34
- Mohr–Coulomb failure criterion, 37
- moment tensor, 72, 227
 - principal strain axes, 74
- most-positive curvature, 225
- moveout, 166, 175, 194
- Multichannel Analysis of Surface Waves (MASW), 58
- near-field term, 61
- net pressure, P_{net} , 101
- Newtonian fluid, 21
- nodal axes, 76
- nodal plane, 76, 173
- noise
 - coherent, 130
 - cultural, 148
 - pink, 149
 - random, 130
 - white, 149
- non-double-couple sources, 227
- Nyquist frequency, 295
- Omori's Law, 91
- Omori's Law, generalized, 94
- open-hole completion, 112
- origin time, 254
- overburden, 193
- overcoring stress analysis, 102
- overdetermined inverse problem, 255
- overtones, 59
- packer, 112
- pancake fractures, 115
- passive-seismic monitoring, 129
- path effects, 295
- penny-shaped cracks, 20
- perf and plug completion, 144
- periodic thin layer (PTL), 18
- permeability, 20, 22
- phase, 53
- phase velocity, 60
- phase-weighted stack (PWS), 195
- physics-based probabilistic models, 244
- PKN fracture model, 116
- plane wave solution, 53
- plane-strain approximation, 115
- plastic, 46
- Poisson distribution, 275
- Poisson solid, 26, 57
- Poisson's ratio, ν , 10
- polarization analysis, 162
- polarization ellipsoid, 164
- polarization vector, 53
- pore-pressure diffusion, 23
- poroelastic medium, 21
- potency tensor, 81
- power law, 89
- power-spectral density (PSD), 149
- precision, 202
- principal stresses, 5
- probability-density function (PDF), 255
- process zone, 31
- proppant
 - bridging, 121
- pseudo-3-D models, 118
- quality factor, Q , 70
- quantitative risk assessment (QRA), 267
- radiation patterns, 73
- rate-state friction, 42
- ray parameter, 63
- refraction, 63
- repeating signal detector, 253
- reservoir conductivity, 102
- residual pressure, P_R , 101
- residual tensile strength, \mathcal{T}_R , 101
- resolution, 202
- Reuss estimate, 16
- reverse-time imaging (RTI), 190
- Ricker wavelet, 199
- right-hand rule, 76
- rise time, 85
- risk equation, 277
- rock fabric, 9
- root-mean-squared (RMS), 149
- rupture time constant, 85
- sagittal plane, 55
- saltwater disposal, 264
- sampling theorem, 295
- scattering, 63

- screen out, 111, 234
 seismic hazard curve, 275
 seismic moment (M_0), 75, 83
 seismic source, 72
 seismogenic index (Σ), 246, 267
 seismometer, 146
 broadband, 251
 self-organized criticality (SOC), 221
 self-similarity, 88
 semblance, 195
 sensitivity kernel, 58
 shape-preferred orientation (SPO), 12
 shear-tensile source model, 38, 80
 shear-wave singularity (in anisotropic media), 68
 shear-wave splitting, 21, 55, 66
 short-interval refracturing (SIR), 113
 short-time average/long-time average (STA/LTA)
 method, 166
 shut in, 101
 sifting property, 293
 signal
 fidelity, 134
 sinc function, 86, 293
 single-phase events, 173
 single-station method, 254
 singular-value decomposition (SVD), 151, 178
 slickwater, 109
 slip surface, 31
 slowness law, 42
 slowness vector, 53
 Snell's Law, 63, 193
 Sommerfeld radiation condition, 198
 sonic log, 183
 dipole, 183
 source-scanning algorithm (SSA), 190
 source-type diagrams, 94
 spectrogram, 297
 spectral balancing, 196
 spectrum, 292
 amplitude, 292
 phase, 293
 spherical divergence, 63
 STA/LTA method, 252
 stable-continental region (SCR), 88
 stable-continental regions (SCRs), 141, 278
 stacked cross-correlation function (SCCF), 175
 stacking, 139
 statics corrections, 196
 stick-split failure mechanism, 232
 stiffness matrix, isotropic, 27
 stiffness tensor, 8
 stimulated reservoir volume (SRV), 209, 216
 STK/LTK method, 168
 strain, 7
 strain component
 normal, 8
 shear, 8
 strain hardening, 47
 strain weakening, 40, 47
 strain-energy density, 62
 stratabound fracture network, 30
 stress
 effective, 34, 242
 normal, 5
 shear, 5
 uniaxial, 10
 stress drop, 43, 87
 stress polygon, 41
 stress tensor, 4
 stress-intensity factor, K_I , 32
 strike-slip fault
 left lateral, 77
 right lateral, 77
 string shots, 145
 supercritical fluid, 27
 surface waves, 53, 56
 surface-ghost reflection, 232
 swarm, 215

 tensile strength, 38
 tensile stress, 10
 tensor, 4, 5
 order, 5
 summation convention, 5
 time series, 292
 tortuosity, 112
 traction, 3
 traffic light system (TLS), 272
 transfer function, 146, 296
 transverse isotropy
 horizontal (HTI), 68
 tilted (TTI), 68
 vertical (VTI), 68
 transverse isotropy (TI), 14
 horizontal (HTI), 14
 vertical (VTI), 14
 triaxial test, 34
 trigger, 168
 triggered seismicity, 242
 triggering front, 235, 247
 triplication, 68
 tube waves, 165

 ultracataclasite, 30
 uncertainty, 202
 unconfined compressive strength (UCS), 34, 35
 uniaxial elastic strain (UES) model, 125
 uniaxial-elastic-strain model, 105
 unit cell, 11
 Universal Coordinated Time (UTC), 213
 UTM coordinates, 160

 velocity

- group, 53
- phase, 53
- velocity analysis, 196
- velocity model, 143
- vertical stress (S_V), 36
- vespa process, 194
- vespagram, 194
- viscoelastic, 46
- viscosity, 21
- Voigt estimate, 16
- Voigt notation, 8
- Voigt–Reuss–Hill estimate, 17

- Wallace–Bott, 96
- waterflood, 265
- wave equation, 56
- wave potential
 - scalar, 56
 - vector, 56

- wave surface, 66
- waveform covariance matrix, 164
- wavefront, 53
- wavenumber, 139
- wavevector, 53
- welded-contact boundary condition, 53
- welded-contact boundary conditions, 64
- well completion, 107
- well pad, 113
- wireline depth, 162

- yield point, 47
- Young’s modulus, E , 10

- z-transform, 296
- zipper frac, 114
- Zoeppritz equations, 63
- Zoeppritz graphs, 94