Index

Abd el-Hamid, Sultan, 7–11, 233
Acheson, Dean, 44, 117–118
All-Palestine Government, 105
American Council for Judaism, 66
American Zionist Emergency Council, 42
Amit, Meir, 166, 187–188, 199, 219
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, 53–55, 66, 68–70
Aqaba, Gulf of, 61, 120, 180, 181, 186, 188, 206, 231
Arab Higher Committee
Arabs, mass exodus from Palestine, 103–104, 149
Declaration of Israel, 93
Detention camps in Israel, 116
Partition of Palestine, 81, 88
UN, Ad Hoc Committee on the Palestinian Question, 76–78
UN, Security Council, 99
UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 48–51, 67, 70, 72
Arab League, 92–93, 95, 102–103, 106
Arabs of Palestine
Departure from Palestine, 84–91
Hostilities of 1948, 81–83
Permanent Mandates Commission, 30
UN Ad Hoc Political Committee, 124–132, 144–145
Zionism, reaction to, 24, 27–28, 60–61
Armistice agreements, Israel and Arab states, 105, 112, 120–122, 125, 127, 148–150, 154–155, 158, 163
Austin, Warren, 86–87, 114, 132, 133
Australia, xii, 51, 70, 140–141
Austria, 39, 68, 69
Avigur, Shaul, 63
Balfour, A.J., 15, 18, 28, 74
Balfour Declaration
Britain, issuance of, 15–17, 74
Palestine, implementation in, 21–22, 25, 28–31, 37, 234
White Paper (1939) controversy over, 56–59, 70
Barak, Ehud, 231–232
Barbour, Walworth, 191–192, 204
Bedouin Arabs, 61
Begin, Menachem, 82, 88, 220–221, 231
Beit Nabala, 99
Belgium, 77, 98, 129, 133
Ben Gurion, David, 107, 182, 235
Arabs of Palestine, mass exodus, 81, 83–86, 90, 99, 121–124, 222
Arabs of Palestine, proposals for transfer of, 60–61, 76, 90
Defense Minister, 163
Displaced Jews, 40–41, 68–69
Egypt, military action, 111, 163, 166–167, 171, 178, 180
Jerusalem, status of, 104, 125, 142–143, 211
Jewish Agency Executive, 14
Jordan, military action, 151–161
Lydda, expulsion of Arab residents from, 90, 123–124, 222–223
Partition of Palestine, attitude towards, 76, 79
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ben Gurion, David (cont.)</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qibya, raid against, 151 – 161, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truman, President Harry, communications with, 111, 138 – 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 51 – 52, 56 – 61, 66, 67, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR, approaches to, 34 – 37, 49, 80, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ben Zvi, Yitzhak, 35, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bennike, Vagn, 155 – 157, 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bentov, Mordecai, 190, 217, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berman, Aaron, 41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernadotte, Folke, 99 – 101, 103, 107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernstein, Peretz, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bevin, Ernest, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biltmore program, 41, 46, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourgès-Maunoury, Maurice, 165 – 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandeis, Louis, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balfour Declaration 15 – 17, 21 – 22, 25, 28 – 31, 37, 56 – 59, 70, 74, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balfour Declaration, implementation in Palestine, 21 – 22, 25, 28 – 31, 37, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exodus 1947 voyage, 63 – 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hope Simpson Commission, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, admission to UN membership, 113 – 114, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine, withdrawal from, 90 – 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine mandate, 25 – 30, 38 – 59, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine, partition (1947), 75, 76, 78, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peel Commission, 31 – 32, 33, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent Mandates Commission, 28 – 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Versailles conference, 20 – 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White paper (1939), 57 – 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, George, 192 – 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bunche, Ralph</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabs of Palestine, repatriation of, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine, partition, view on, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN mediator, 107, 108, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Special Committee on Palestine, 51, 62, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burei'i, 159 – 160, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burns, E.L.M., 149 – 150, 164, 168, 179</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadogan, Alexander, 81 – 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camp David (Maryland) talks (2000), 230 – 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada, xii, 51, 53, 98, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carver, Leslie, 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattan, Henry, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cavendish, Victor, 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Intelligence Agency (USA), 84, 177, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, 3, 74 – 75, 92 – 93, 98, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clifford, Clark, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinton, Bill, 230 – 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia, 63, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentration camps, Europe, 40, 43, 65, 67 – 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentration camps, Palestine, 115 – 117</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornut-Gentille, Bernard, 170 – 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corpus separatum (trusteeship) proposal, Jerusalem, 77, 79, 108 – 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Council of Ten, League of Nations, 21 – 22, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crum, Bartley, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crusades, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba, 75, 132, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cunningham, Alan, 83, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus, 205, 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia, xii, 51, 179</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dahariya, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dawayma, 102 – 103, 106, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayan, Moshe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt, military action (1956), 164 – 166, 181 – 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt, military action (1967), 189 – 191, 202, 218 – 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qibya raid, 152, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Patrick, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deir Yassin, 85 – 86, 104, 116, 145, 221 – 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dillon, C. Douglas, 177 – 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displaced persons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe, Jews, 40 – 41, 68 – 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dolphii, ship, 185 – 189, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dulles, Allen, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dulles, John Foster, 156, 168, 175, 178 – 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dumas, Alexander, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eban, Abba (Aubrey), 3, 164, 182 – 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ad Hoc Political Committee, 121 – 136, 140 – 147, 215, 230, 235</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Arabs of Palestine, mass departure, 104, 122–124
Arabs of Palestine, repatriation of, 109, 127, 144–147, 231–232
Background, 116–117
British officer, 83
Dawayma incident, 102–103
Egypt, military action (1967), 187, 190–222
Egypt, raid against (1955), 163–164
Foreign Minister, 190–222
Henry Kissinger, views about, 136–137
Jerusalem, status of, 129, 139–144
Qibya, raid against, 154–158, 234
UN, admission of Israel, 111–112, 115, 117–118, 121–138
UN, Jewish Agency, representative of, 89–90, 95–100
UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 62, 64–65, 67
Ecuador, 176
Egypt, 98
Arab League action, 92
Arabs of Palestine, mass departure, 109, 112–113
Arabs of Palestine, repatriation of, 146
Dawayma incident, 102
Gaza Strip, 148
Israel, admission to UN, 112–113, 115
Israel, armistice with, 112, 120, 122, 148, 162, 181
Israel, cross-armistice line incidents, 149, 159, 162–165, 181
Israel, military action (1948), 92, 111, 144
Israel, military action (1956), 165–183, 235
Israel, military action (1967), 186–208, 216–231, 234, 235
Israel, peace treaty with, 232
Suez Canal, 29
Eichmann, Adolf, 205
Eilat, Port of, 120, 181, 186, 187
Ein Hashelosha, 192, 194, 197
Elath, Eliahu, 118, 133
El-Kony, Awad, 194–195, 200
El Salvador, 124–125
Ernst, Morris, 42
Evron, Ephraim, 189
Exodus 1947, ship, 63–67
Ethridge, Mark, 117–118, 120, 133, 135, 139
Eulenberg, Philipp, 9
Evian conference, 39–41
Eytan, Walter, 106
Fedayeen, 149, 164, 170, 171, 179–182
Federspiel, Per, 126–128
FIFA
See International Federation of Association Football
Finer, Herman, 184
France
Arabs of Palestine, repatriation of, 109, 146–147
Conciliation Commission for Palestine, 107
Egypt-Israel war (1967), 193, 219
Egypt, military action (1956), 165–183, 184, 233, 235
Evian conference, 39
Exodus 1947, ship, 62–63, 64, 66
Israel, incursion into Egypt (1955), 164
Israel, recognition, 98
Qibya raid, 155–156, 160
Versailles conference, 20–21
Galilee, 89–90, 100, 102, 106, 121
Gallipoli, 12
Garcia-Granados, Jorge, 55, 65–67, 73–74
Gaulle, Charles de, 193
Germany, 53
Jews, atrocities against, 41–42, 201
Jews, displaced, in, 68–69
Theodor Herzl, approached by, 9–12
World War I, 14–20, 228
World War II, 31, 39, 41–42
Golan Heights, 201, 225
Goldmann, Nahum, 38, 41, 96, 104
Grauel, John, 64-66
Goldberg, Arthur, 199
Great Britain, See Britain
Greece, 80
Gromyko, Andrei, 38, 48-50, 77, 85, 95, 97-99
Guatemala, 51, 73, 109
Ha’am, Ahad, 11, 17-18
Haganah, Exodus 1947, 63-65
1948 hostilities, 81-84, 86-88, 90-91, 96, 99, 123
Haifa, Exodus 1947, 63-65
1948 hostilities, 82, 85, 87, 103
Haiti, 75
Hammarskjold, Dag, 168, 180
Harman, Avraham, 204
Harrison, Earl, 43, 69
Hasbara, 1-6, 136, 158, 222, 231-234
Hausner, Gideon, 204-205
Hebron, 4, 102
Henderson, Loy, 74
Herzl, Theodor, 7-11, 18, 233
Hirsch, Maurice de, 8
Hisstraut, 27-28, 35
Holocaust, 69, 105, 171, 199, 204
Horowitz, David, 49, 56, 62, 64-65, 67, 70, 79-80
Horrocks, Brian, 156-158
Hugo, Victor, 160
Husseini, Jamal, 76, 78, 99
Hutchison, E.H., 153-155
India, 51, 55, 59, 70, 74, 193, 196
International Committee of the Red Cross, 86, 90, 116, 222
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 5
International Federation of Association Football, 2
International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg), 90
Iran, 51, 70, 80
Iraq, 98, 118, 130-131, 143
Irgun Zvei Leumi (National Military Organization), 81, 82, 84-89, 103, 123, 145, 220, 222
Israel, Arab League, military action (1948), 92-93
Challenge to credentials at UN, 225
Egypt, armistice with, 112, 120, 122, 148
Egypt, cross-armistice line incidents, 149, 159, 162-165, 181
Egypt, military action (1948), 92, 111, 144
Egypt, military action (1956), 163-183, 235
Egypt, military action (1967), 186-208, 216-231, 234, 235
Egypt, peace treaty with, 1979, 232
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2, 37-38, 95, 106, 115, 143, 151, 164, 182, 184, 199, 216, 221-222, 226, 232
Recognition of, 94-95
Statehood, declaration of, 91, 93-94
UN, admission of, 97-99, 105-136
Israel Defense Force
Formation of, 96
Unit 101, 152, 159, 165
Italy, 21, 24, 63

Jaffa, 70, 77, 82, 83, 84, 88, 89, 110
Japan, 21
Jerusalem
Arabs, mass exodus from (1948), 84-85, 120
Bernadotte, Count, assassination in, 91
Capital, claimed, of Israel, 142-143, 208-213
Conciliation Committee for Palestine, 140
Corpus separatum (trusteeship) proposal, 77, 79, 108-110
East Jerusalem, claim to (1967), 208-213, 226-227
Eichmann, Adolf, prosecution in, 205
Haganah, activities in (1948), 84
Irgun Zvei Leumi, activities in, 81-82
Israel, governmental offices moved to, 108, 142-144
Israel, Knesset, meeting in, 143
Israel, admission to UN, factor in, 110-115, 139-139, 230-231
Hostilities in (1947-48), 82-84, 89-90
LEHI, activities in, 82, 91
Ottoman period, 4, 10, 24
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Truman, President Harry, representations concerning, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Ad Hoc Political Committee,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142–144, 235</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Special Committee on Palestine, site of hearings, 50–51, 63–67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Trusteeship Council,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79, 142–143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zionism, relation to,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jessup, Philip, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Agency Executive,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32, 34, 40, 51, 76, 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Agency for Palestine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabs of Palestine, plans for transfer from Palestine, 32–33, 61, 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish state, advocacy of formation of,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44–47, 50, 52, 75–76, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews, displaced, policy regarding,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42–44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>League of Nations, representation in,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25–30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, representation in, 47–49, 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 51–73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR, meetings with officials of, 31–38, 49, 78, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish labor policy, 27–28, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish National Fund, 17, 24, 28, 30, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Lyndon, 187–192, 198, 199, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, armistice with, 122, 148–149, 162, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, cross-armistice line incidents, 150–159, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, military action (1948), 141, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, military action (1967), 208, 212–213, 218</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, peace treaty with, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israeli, Qibya raid, 150–159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel-Egypt, military action between (1956), relation to, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem, control in (1948), 110, 113, 141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Agency for Palestine, site for transfer of Arabs to, 32–33, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lydda, expulsion of Arab residents from, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bank of the Jordan River, held by,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaplan, Eliezer, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kavtaradze, Sergei, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kibya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Qibya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khissas, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kissinger, Henry, 136–137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kissufim, 192, 194, 197</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knesset, 111, 142–143, 149, 211–213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosygin, Aleksei, 192–193, 198, 202, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lansing, Robert, 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazaron, Morris, 66–67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>League of Nations, 20–21, 24–25, 28, 30, 50, 56, 58, 74, 77, 93, 105, 228, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Permanent Mandates Commission</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabs of Palestine, mass exodus of, 121, 123, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabs of Palestine, refuge in, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dawayma incident, 102–103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, armistice with, 122, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, military action (1948), 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, military action (1982), 220–221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem, status of, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEHI (Fighters for the Freedom of Israel), 82–86, 101, 123, 145, 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lichtheim, Robert, 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, Trygve, 50, 51, 85, 95, 97, 102, 106, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Litvinov, Maxim, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd George, David, 13, 15, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lod</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Lydda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Henry Cabot, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logan, Donald, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lovers of Zion, 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lydda, 99–100, 124, 222–223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macatee, Robert, 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maksik, Ivan, 31–37, 49, 80, 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malik, Charles, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malik, Yakov, 100, 111, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandate over Palestine, Britain, 20–30, 21, 40, 46, 50, 57–59, 77, 92–93, 122, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Permanent Mandates Commission</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manuilskii, Dmitri, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mapai party, 37, 83, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marshall, George, 80, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McDonald, James, 40–41, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGill, Ralph, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNamara, Robert, 188, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McPherson, Harry, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Meir, Golda
Ambassador to USSR, 108
Exodus 1947 episode, 66
Foreign Minister, 180, 182
Prime Minister, 217–218, 231
UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 66
Meroz, Yohanan, 234
Metzer, Jacob, 54, 56
Mixed Armistice Commission
Israel-Egypt, 159–160, 162–164, 179, 193
Israel-Jordan, 153–155
Molotov, Viacheslav, 37, 94
Morris, Benny, 61
Mossad, 51, 62–63, 187, 199, 219
Nahal Oz, 192, 194, 197
Nahhalin, 162, 163
Nasser, Gamal Abdul, 164–165, 167, 171, 175, 178, 180, 183, 186, 206, 217, 221
Nakhele, Isa, 93
National Military Organization
See Irgun Zvei Leumi
National Council
See Vaad Leumi
Negev desert region, 24, 61, 66, 70, 77, 99, 102, 120, 121, 190
Netherlands, xii, 51
Nisot, Joseph, 129
Norway, 131–132
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 3, 227
Nutting, Anthony, 184–185
Orts, Pierre, 27, 58
Ottoman Empire
See Turkey
Palestine
Herzl, Theodor, focus on, 9–11
Hostilities in (1947–48), 81–91
Mandate, British, over, 20–30, 21, 40, 46, 50, 57–59, 77, 92–93, 122, 234
Partition of, 72–80
UN, Special Committee on, 46–71
Zionism, focus on, early twentieth century, 9–19
Palestine Arab Congress, 20, 30
Palestine Liberation Organization, 225, 226
Palmach, 83, 89–90
Paris Peace Conference, 20–25
Peres, Shimon, 165–166, 181–182
Permanent Mandates Commission, 25–30, 57–59, 70, 228, 233, 234
Peru, xii, 51
Pineau, Christian, 166, 177–180, 184
Poland, 12, 32, 34, 36, 42, 53, 68
Prosor, Ron, 227
Provisional Government, Israel, 6, 93, 94–95, 97, 105, 116–117, 123–124
Provisional State Council, Israel, 93, 108, 111
Qalqilya, 215
Qibya, 151–161, 234
Rabin, Yitzhak
Chief of Staff, IDF (1967), 188, 216–217, 219
Lydda, expulsion of Arab residents from, 99, 222–223
Rahman, Abdur, 55, 59–60
Rappard, William, 184
Raz, Avi, 220
Reston, James, 202
Reyner, Jacques de, 86, 116
Rikhye, Indar Jit, 193
Roosevelt, Franklin, 39–43
Rose, Norman, 36
Rosenne (Rowson), Shabtai
Arabs of Palestine, mass exodus, 103
International lawyer, reputation as, 184
Israel, acceptance to UN membership, 135
Israel, hostilities with Arab League (1948), 93
Israel, hostilities with Egypt (1956), 182
Israel, hostilities with Egypt (1967), 216, 221, 234
Israel, Foreign Ministry, Legal Adviser, 213–184
Jewish Agency for Palestine, lawyer for, 93, 105
Self-defense, theory regarding, 183, 185, 220
Soviet support for Israel, 95
UN, views regarding, 225
Rosov, Israel, 15–16
Rostow, Walter, 189, 191
Rotem, Yuval, 2
Rothschild, Edmond de, 8
Index

Rouleau, Eric, 216–217
Rountree, William, 168
Rubinstein, Elyakim, 6
Rusk, Dean, 109, 133, 146, 199
Russell, Francis, 150–151
Russia, 8, 14–16
See also USSR

Safad, 89–90
Saladin, 59
Sandstrom, Emil, 60–61, 64–67
Saudi Arabia, 75, 144
Scott, C.P., 13
Seelye, Talcott, 150
Semiramis Hotel, 83–84
Scrib, Ada, 63
Sèvres meetings, 166, 169, 171, 177, 185
Sèvres Protocol, 166–167, 174
Sharet, Moshe, 49, 81, 99, 120, 163, 184
Jerusalem, status of, 142
Qibya raid, 150–155, 158
Transfer committee, 33, 61
UN, General Assembly, 76, 78, 79, 87–90, 95, 97, 100, 103–104, 105–112, 133–135, 138, 140, 145, 182, 231
UN, Special Committee on Palestine, 52–56, 61–62, 64, 66–68, 70
Zionist Organization, 31–32
Sharon, Ariel
Reprisal raids, 152–153, 155, 159, 162–165
Suez war, 165, 167, 181
Shertok, Moshe
See Sharet, Moshe
Smith, Walter Bedell, 80
Shone, Terence, 113–114
Silver, Abba Hillel, 40–41, 68, 89
Simic, Vladimir, 65
Six day war
See Egypt: Israel, military action (1967)
See Israel: Egypt, military action (1967)
Sobolev, Arkady, 170, 172, 173, 175
Sokolow, Nahum, 15, 21
Soviet Union
See USSR
Special Committee on Palestine
See United Nations Special Committee on Palestine
Stalin, Joseph, 37
Stein, Boris, 79–80

Stern Gang
See LEHI
Suez Canal, 13, 29, 165–182, 195, 233
Suez war
See Egypt: Israel, military action (1956)
See Israel: Egypt, military action (1956)
Sweden, xii, 91, 99
Syria
Arabs of Palestine, raids from into Israel, 149, 186
Arabs of Palestine, refuge in, 148
Arabs of Palestine, site for transfer to, 13, 118
Israel, armistice with, 122, 148, 186
Israel, military action (1948), 144
Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 168, 183
Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 186, 187, 201, 203, 218, 225
Status, political, of, 20, 50
UN, criticism of Israel actions, 77, 98, 110, 122, 125, 179
Zionist Organization, land purchases in, 10

Tel Aviv, 121, 139, 142–143, 144, 190, 191, 199, 222
Thalmann, Ernesto, 213
Thomas, Abel, 165
Tiberias, 86
Tich, 84, 84
Tiran, Straits of, 167, 188, 189, 197, 206
Tournour, Edward, 39
Toynbee, Arnold, 14, 55
Transjordan
See Jordan
Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 52–53
Tsarapkin, Simon, 77–79
Tsir Maon, 192
Turkey, 7–13, 17–18, 20, 24, 26, 50, 80, 107, 146, 228
U Thant, 186, 193, 202–204, 212–214
Ukraine, 22, 97–99, 106–107
Umanskii, Konstantin, 34
Umm Resh Resh, 120, 133
Unit 101
See Israel Defense Force
United Kingdom
See Britain
Index

United Nations
Ad Hoc Committee on the Palestinian Question, 72–79, 229
Ad Hoc Political Committee, 121–136, 139–147, 215, 230, 235
Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People, 224
Conciliation Commission for Palestine, 107, 112–114, 117, 125, 126–127, 130, 132, 135, 139–140, 144, 145, 146, 212
Division for Palestinian Rights, 224–225
Emergency Force, 179, 181, 186, 193, 197, 202–204
General Assembly, First Committee, 47, 103
General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 174–181
General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 201–207
Human Rights Council, 227
International Court of Justice, 184, 226
Israel, criticism of, 227
Israel, disenchantment with, 181–182
Mixed Armistice Commissions, 153–155, 159–160, 162–164, 179, 193
Palestine Commission, 79, 81, 84, 85, 89, 91
Relief and Works Agency, 159
Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 168–174
Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 193–201, 207
Special Committee on Palestine, 48, 50–79, 81, 90, 106, 161, 224, 229, 235
Special Committee to Investigate Israeli Practices Affecting the Human Rights of the Population of the Occupied Territories, 224–225
Truce Supervision Organization, 149, 150, 153, 162, 164, 168
Trusteeship Council, 79, 142–143
United Arab Republic
See Egypt

United States of America
Arabs of Palestine, mass exodus, views regarding, 109, 117–118, 146
Israel, admission to UN, refusal to lobby for, 117
Israel, hostilities against Egypt (1948), demand to cease, 111
Israel, recognition of, 91, 94–95
Jews, Europe, survey in displaced persons camps, 43
Qibya raid, 150–151, 160
Partition of Palestine, views regarding, 44, 74–75
UN, General Assembly, Ad Hoc Committee on the Palestinian Question, 74–75
UN, General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 175, 177–179
UN, General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 205
UN, Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 168, 170, 172
UN, Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 199
UN, Security Council, Qibya raid, 160
Uruguay, xii, 51
Ussishkin, Menachem, 22
USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
Arabs of Palestine, mass exodus, views regarding, 114–115
Israel, hostilities against Egypt (1948), acquiescence in, 111
Israel, recognition of, 94–95
UN, General Assembly, Ad Hoc Committee on the Palestinian Question, 77–80
UN, General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 175
UN, General Assembly, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 201, 205
UN, Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1956), 170, 172
UN, Security Council, Israel-Egypt military action (1967), 201
UN, Security Council, Qibya raid, 160
UN, Security Council, reference to delegation as “Israel” (1948), 97–99
World Zionist Organization, approaches to, 31–38
Index

Vaad Leumi, 35
Versailles
See Paris Peace Conference
Voice of Israel Radio, 190, 191
Voice of Israel, book, Abba Eban, 182, 217
Vyshinskii, Andrei, 107

Wallfish, Asher, 218
Wechsler, James, 202
Weizmann, Chaim
Ad Hoc Committee on the Palestinian Question, 76
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, 53–54
Arabs of Palestine, views regarding, 18–19, 74
Balfour Declaration, 13–16, 136
Evian Conference, 40
Israel, Provisional State Council, President, 108
Israel, President, 111
Jews of Palestine, views regarding, 22
Paris Peace Conference, 23–24
Permanent Mandates Commission, 26–27, 30, 58
Truman, President Harry, meetings with, 44, 117–118
UN, approaches to, 47

UN Special Committee on Palestine, 61, 70, 106
USSR, approaches to, 32–36, 49, 80
World Zionist Organization, President, 32
Zionist Commission, 17–18
White paper, Britain (1939), 57–59, 62, 70, 175
Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 9–11
Wilson, Harold, 204
Wilson, Woodrow, 24
Winterton, Lord
See Tournour, Edward
World Zionist Organization, 9, 13–14, 16–17, 20–29, 31–33, 37, 39, 41, 49, 55, 68, 69, 72, 148, 228–229, 233
Yahud, 151, 154
Yariv, Aharon, 219
Yemen, 131, 144, 179
Yugoslavia, xii, 51, 65, 70, 75, 170, 176
Weitz, Joseph, 33
Zertal, Idith, 64, 66
Zim shipping line, 188
Zionist Commission, 17–18, 23
Zionist Organization
See World Zionist Organization