Index

Abel, William, 183, 187–188
abolition movements, 5, 28–29, 34, 80. See also slavery activism
*Abraham Lincoln and the Quakers* (Bassuk), 91
acculturation, 31
Ackworth School, 132
Affirmation Act, 28
African American education, 141, 142
African American Quakers, 163
African Church of the Holy Spirit, 214
African Quakerism
beliefs, 201–203
child dedication,
209–210
the Church in, 203–204
community in, 210, 213–214
context of, 198–201
God in, 202, 204
Good Life, 205–206
groups within local meetings, 212–213
Holy Spirit in, 203
introduction to, 8, 45, 197–198
Jesus Christ in, 202, 203, 204
patterns of worship, 206–208
practices, 206
prayer, 208–209
soteriology, 204–205
summary of, 214–215
theological anthropology, 204
various elements in, 210–212
African slave trade, 156
African Traditional Religion (ATR), 204, 206, 210–212
Ajnota, Esteban, 193
Alexander VII, Pope, 16
Algeria, 222
All-Friends Conference, 48, 112
Allen, William, 219
Alpern, Bowen, 277, 282
Alpern, Robin, 277, 283
American Friend (newspaper), 44, 50, 52
American Friends Board of Foreign Missions (ABFBM), 180, 184
American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)
alternative service and, 323
diversity attempts, 313
introduction to, 4, 5
Norwegian Quakers and, 223
orthodox Christianity and, 166
overview of, 54–55, 92–93
relief work by, 47, 111
American Gurneyites, 39
American Revolution, 29
American Yearly Meetings, 26, 29
Amoss, George, Jr., 287
Andean Quakers, 183, 191
Anderson, Paul, 314
Anglican clerics, 19
Anglophone literature, 77
anti-war activities, 120, 121f, 136
*Apology* (Barclay), 23, 89, 216, 219
apostolic community, 79
architectural culture, 154–155
Armitage, Evelyn Noble, 81–82
*Arthur Mervyn* (Brown), 77–78
Asia-Pacific region Quakers
Australia and New Zealand, 239–240
Bhutan and Bangladesh, 240–241
Cambodia, Myanmar and Thailand, 241–242
China, Hong Kong and Taiwan, 242–244
Filipino Quakers, 251–252
impact of, 254–255

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  
www.cambridge.org
INDEX

Chaco War, 189
Chandler, Elizabeth Margaret, 5, 80
Charles II, King, 19, 23
Chavakali Yearly Meeting, 8, 200, 205
Cheevers, Sarah, 72
Chen, Oliver, 252
card dedication, 209–210
Chilson, Arthur, 45, 198
Chinese Quakers, 242–244
Christ-centered messages, 309
Christ Jesus
acceptance as Saviour, 58
in African Quaker culture, 202, 203, 204
death for sins, 42
definitive intervention by, 279
faith in, 15, 38
as human, not Divine, 164
humanitarian work and, 252
incarnation and, 24
introduction to, 1–2, 10
loving personality of, 143
pacifist teachings of, 270
personal relationship with, 300
soteriology, 204–205

Christ Within, 89
Christian-based testimony, 115
The Christian Century (newspaper), 43–44
The Christian Doctrine, 24
Christian socialism, 312
Christo-centrism, 51, 275, 321
civil rights movement, 93, 142
Civil War (U.S.), 36–37, 110
Clarendon Code, 19
Clarkson, Thomas, 157
Clinton, Chelsea, 144
clothing styles of Quakers, 3, 6, 151–153
Coate, Lowell, 280
Coffin, Charles, 40
Coffin, Rhoda, 40
Coffin, Tina, 333
Cold War, 252
college education, 134–136
Collier, Jeremy, 73
Comfort, William Wistar, 235
community in African Quakerism, 210, 213–214
conflict-transforming QPT, 120, 121f., 126
Congregational Friends, 34
conscientious objector (CO) status, 54, 110–112
Conservative Friends, 4, 51–52, 260–263
Conservative Quaker spirituality, 9
Continental Committee, 217

Convergent Quakerism
defined, 308–310
emergence of, 315
Freedom Friends Church, 318–321
introduction to, 10, 308
overview of, 310–315
in Pacific Northwest, 324–326
Quaker blogosphere, 315–318
summary of, 326
voluntary service, 321–324
The Convict’s Appeal (Healey), 76

Cooper, Wilmer, 314
Cornell, John J., 37
Coronado Monroy, Manuel de Jesús, 186–187
corruption concerns, 4
Cox, Eliza Armstrong, 340
Craig-Snell, Shannon, 286
Cresson, Os, 278
Crowdson, Isaac, 35
Crisp, Stephen, 23, 75
Cromwell, Oliver, 18, 108
Crowley, Elfrida Mary, 82
Cuban Friends, 7, 179–181
curandero (ritual curer), 193–195
Curle, Adam, 113

Dandelion, Pink, 293
Danish Quakers, 259, 221
Davie, Martin, 312
decision-making process, 156
Declaration of Breda, 19
Declaration of Faith, 40, 293–294
decorative arts, 154–155
Degeneration (Nordau), 81
demilitarised zone (DMZ), 123
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 123
denominational history, 43
descartes, Rene, 148
desegregation, 93
discipline, 26–27
diversity, 32–33, 313, 319.
See also racial equality;
women
Divine-human relationship, 89, 133, 164
doctrinal orthodoxy in education, 138
Doherty, Robert W., 33
D’Ortez, Mariano and Cecilia, 238
Douglas, John Henry, 39
Dowe, Arthur, 180
dualism, 112
Dudiak, Jeffrey, 284–286, 288
Duncan, David, 41

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>128, 137, 143, 314</td>
<td>Earlham School of Religion (ESR), early Quakers, 70–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Earth Quaker Action Team (EQAT), 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>eco-justice, 5, 95–96, 118, ecumenical collaborations, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>Eddington, Arthur Stanley, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236</td>
<td>education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134–136</td>
<td>African American education, 141, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131–133, 136</td>
<td>colleges and universities, as guarded and select, 134–136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4, 137–138</td>
<td>Holiness revivalism, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>homeschooing, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128–130</td>
<td>introduction to, overview of, practical curriculum in seventeenth century, 130–131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144–145</td>
<td>primary and secondary, seminaries, 142–143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138–142</td>
<td>students on the margins, summary of, 145–146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23–30, 152</td>
<td>eighteenth century Quakerism, 23–30, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264–265</td>
<td>elders, role of, 264–265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Elders of Balby, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Eliot, George, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Ellis, Edith, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Ellis, Sarah Strickney, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>endogamy, 27, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 13, 14, 29, 108</td>
<td>English Civil Wars, 13, 14, 29, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Enlightenment sensibilities, 221–222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>335–336</td>
<td>equality of women, 335–336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Essay and Reviews (Duncan), 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>ethical capitalism, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218, 225, 227</td>
<td>Europe and Middle East Section (EMES), Europe and Middle East Young Friends (EMEYF), 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219–230f</td>
<td>European Quakers. See also modern European Quakerism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219–221</td>
<td>early history, introduction to, modern European Quakerism, 219–221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8, 216</td>
<td>modern development of, 217–218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225–236, 228–230f</td>
<td>modern European Quakerism, 225–236, 228–230f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219–225</td>
<td>Norwegian Quakers, overview of, 219–225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216–217</td>
<td>overview of, 216–217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4, 51, 60–62</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Alliance (EFA), 60–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174, 242</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Church, Eastern Region (EFCER), 174, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295, 296, 300–301</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Church, North America (EFC-NA), 295, 296, 300–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>245–246</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Church, South India, 245–246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>238</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Church, Southwest (EFCWS), 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Church International (EFCI), in Taiwan, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends International (EFI), 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>238, 296, 303</td>
<td>Evangelical Friends Mission (EFM), 238, 296, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53–54</td>
<td>Evangelical Mission, 53–54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>Evangelical-Protestant culture, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9–10, 290–291</td>
<td>Evangelical Quakerism, introduction to, larger Quaker communion, 290–291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>297–298</td>
<td>Latin American Friends/Quakers, 297–298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>288–303</td>
<td>spirituality and worship, 288–303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305–307</td>
<td>summary of, 306–307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Evans, Katherine, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>299</td>
<td>expresssive worship, 299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83, 111</td>
<td>Fager, Charles, 83, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>Faith and Practice of Friends in East Africa, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221, 304, 318</td>
<td>The Faith and Practice of the Quakers (Jones), 221, 304, 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>false peace, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14, 123</td>
<td>famine, 14, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16, 89</td>
<td>Fell, Margaret, 16, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Fell, Thomas, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>Ferguson, Peggy, 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Ferris, Benjamin, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72–73, 80–81</td>
<td>fiction writing, 72–73, 80–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251–252</td>
<td>Filipino Quakers, 251–252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>Finnish Quakers, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>First Day School programs, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>first-hand experience of Divine, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>Fisch, Deborah, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Fisher, Mary, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4, 31, 49–50</td>
<td>Five Years Meeting (FYM), 4, 31, 49–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Flanagan, Eileen, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>Fletcher, Ann, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Flounders Institute, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>foreign language proficiency, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

God (cont.)
- non-theism and, 286
- self-identity and, 285
- soteriology, 204–205
- unfinished business of, 156

Good Life, 205–206

Gospel Order, 20–21, 24, 25

Gould, Marcus T.C., 33

Government of God on earth, 34

Grant, Ulysses S., 45

Graveson, Caroline C., 69, 86

Great Book of Sufferings, 19

Green, Dorsey, 316–317

Grellet, Stephen, 219

Gross, Philip, 84

groups within local meetings, 212–213

Grover, Cälde, 359

guarded education, 131–133, 136

Gurney, Joseph John, 34, 35, 78–79

Gurneyite Quakerism, 4, 44, 45, 62, 137

Gurneyite Yearly Meetings, 4, 39–41, 51, 169

Gwyn, Douglas, 101–102, 143

Harkness, Georgia, 43

Harnack, Adolf von, 42

Harris, J. Rendel, 142

Havens, Teresina R., 268

heresy accusations, 24–25

Herman, Bernard, 155

Hicks, Elias, 32–33

Hicks, Rachel, 37

Hicksite Quakerism, 4, 36–38

Hicksite Separation, 32–33

Hicksite Yearly Meetings, 37, 38, 59

Hill, Mary A., 188

Hobbs, Barnabas C., 40

Hodgkin, Henry, 142, 221

Hodgkin, Thomas, 81

Hole, Edgar, 45, 198

Holiness Christian churches, 138

Holiness Friends, 43, 293

Holiness revivalism, 4, 137–138, 169

Holmes, Jesse, 164

holy profession, 132

Holy Spirit in African Quakerism, 203, 204–205

Homan, Roger, 154

Home Mission Committee, 45

homeschooling, 144

honest fiction, 75

Hong Kong Quakers, 242–244

Hood, Adrienne, 151

Hookes, Ellis, 18

Hooten, Elizabeth, 35

Hoover, Herbert, 55

Hoskins, Lewis, 61

Hotchkiss, Willis, 198

house-to-house evangelism, 251

housing styles of Quakers, 6

human rights, 118

The Humanist Friend (Coate), 280

Humanist Society of Friends (HSOF), 280

humanitarianism, 17, 26, 39, 49, 252, 253–254

hybrid Quakerism, 309

hylozoism, 286

hymns, 79

Imani, Aysha, 129

incarnation belief, 24

Indian Quakers, 244–247

Indiana Yearly Meeting (IYM), 304, 340

Indiana Yearly Meeting of Anti-Slavery Friends, 311

indigenous peoples, human rights, 118, 124–125

Indonesian Quakers, 247

Ingle, H. Larry, 33, 144–145

institutional Quakerism, 310

International Organization for Migration, 57

intervisitation amongst Friends, 263, 346

intra-denominational reunifications, 60

Inward Light
- availability of, 286
- Bible vs., 35
- education and, 130–131
- obedience to, 13, 24, 32
- repudiation of, 35
- truth and, 38

Isciehi, Elizabeth, 42

Jackson, Thomas, 240

James, William, 43

James II, King, 23

Jenney, Samuel M., 37

Japan Yearly Meeting, 247–250

Jay, Allen, 40

Jenkins, Henry, 316

Jenkins, Howard M., 31, 37

Jesus Christ, See Christ Jesus

Johnson, Jane, 37

Jones, Ann, 33

Jones, Eli, 44

Jones, Rufus M., 41, 42, 43–44, 50, 51,

163, 221

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
INDEX 387

Jones, Sybil, 44
Journal (Fox), 14
Jumba, Mzee Herbert, 204
Kabarak Call for Peace and Ecojustice, 108
Kakamega Yearly Meeting, 211
Kang’ahi, Gladys, 343
Kansas Yearly Meeting (KYM), 52
Kasavuli, Milka Njeri, 200–201
Keble, John, 82
Keithman, Michael, 24
Kelley, Martin, 317
Kelly, Thomas, 129, 140, 182, 302
Kenworthy, Amos, 188
Kenyan Quakerism, 8, 199–200, 305, 341–343, 345
Keshas, defined, 208–209
Khunakon, Chalee, 242
Kinaro, Malesi, 342, 343–344
King, Sallie, 270–272
Kobia, Samuel, 201
Korean QPT in twenty-first century, 123–124
Kvekeren periodical, 221
Kvekerforlaget newspaper, 221–222
Kvekerhjelp, 222–223
Lacey, Paul, 128, 133
Lamb’s War, 15, 16, 17, 25, 29
Lancastrian system of education, 144
Latin American Friends/Quakers
common threads, 184
Cuban Friends, 179–181
cultural threads, 191–195
Evangelical threads, 184–187
introduction to, 7, 179
overview, 182–184
Quaker threads, 187–191
summary of, 195
Lawson, Thomas, 130
Lepario, Rosina, 201
lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) issues, 168, 176, 346
Liberal Quakerism
growth in, 162
introduction to, 9
modernist liberalism, 32
non-theism and, 274–276, 287, 288–289
overview of, 62–63
life after death, 204
Linton, John, 276–277
literature
early Quakers and, 70–74
fiction writing, 72–73, 80–81
introduction to, 69–70
in long eighteenth century, 74–77
ministry through art, 84–85
in nineteenth century, 77–82
poetry writings, 71–72
production of, 3
summary of, 87–88
in twentieth century, 82–84
liturgy culture, 156–157
Lloyd, Benjamin, 85
London Yearly Meeting (LYM)
birthright membership, 25
conscientious objector (CO) status, 54, 110–112
Continental Committee, 217
education and, 131–132
Inward Light and, 35
Japan Mission, 248
Manchester Conference, 42
ministry through art, 84–85
overview of, 20, 21, 24
relationship to Mother Church, 220
slavery/abolition, 28–29
long eighteenth century literature, 74–77
lovego memorials, 211
Luffe, John, 16–17
Lurie, Alison, 153
Luzon Friends Mission, 252
Maciej, Frederick, 238
MacMurray, John, 281
Magesa, Laurent, 201–202
Maita, Gaby, 193
Majority World Christians, 294, 298–303, 305–307
Malone, Emma, 138
Malone, J., 138
Malone University, 135
Mamani, Ignacio Plata, 193–195
Manchester Conference, 42
Maragoli people, 200–201, 202–203, 211
Marcussen, Johan, 221
Massey, Gabriel, 246
material culture
architecture and decorative arts, 154–155
clothing and textiles, 151–153
introduction to, 6–7, 147
liturgy, ritual, and authority, 156–157
plainness, 26, 27–28, 147–151
INDEX

May, Edward, 238
McHenry, Irene, 129
Meeting for Sufferings, 21
meetinghouse architecture, 155
Meidel, Christopher, 219
Mennonite Volunteer Service, 322
mens’ groups, 212
mental illness, 90
Miller-White, Brett, 266–267
Mills, Hannah, 90
Milton, John, 73
mindfulness practice, 269
missions/missionaries
Evangelical Mission, 53–54
Home Mission Committee, 45
Japan Mission, 248
Luzon Friends Mission, 252
Reverse Mission, 63–64
sending/receiving, 215
transformation of Quakerism, 44–46
Mock, Ron, 126
modern European Quakerism. See also
European Quakers
Britain Yearly Meeting (BYM), 231
children and young friends, 234–235
Church contexts, 232–233
cultural and political factors, 232
developments/interactions between groups, 226–227
general description, 225–226
internal issues, 233–234
political changes, 232
summary of, 235–236
technology, 234
theological diversity, 227, 228–230f, 231
Woodbrooke Quaker Study Centre, 231
modernism, 42–44, 293
modernist liberalism, 32
Mohr, Robin, 308–309
Moller, Gudron, 286–287
Moody, Dwight L., 45
Moore, Joseph, 337
Morel-Seytoux, Hubert J., 278
Morrison, Peggy Senger, 315–316, 318, 320, 339
Morrow, Emma, 183
Moses, Paul, 142
Mother Church, 220, 231
Mott, Lucretia, 34, 279
Multnomah Monthly Meeting, 329
Muslim spiritualities, 266–267
Myanmar Quakers, 241–242
Mystical Religion (Jones), 43
National Association of Evangelicals, 58, 294
National Council of Churches (NCC), 59, 266
National Council of Churches for Friends
Women, Central Province, 343
National Federation of Religious Liberals, 43
Native American advocacy, 95–96
Nayler, James, 13, 16, 17–18, 20
Nazi Germany, 141
Nepalese Quakers, 250–251
New England Yearly Meeting, 22, 26
New Fellowship Foundation, 314
New Model Army (NMA), 108
New Testament, 149
New Zealand Quakers, 239–240
Nicholson, William, 40
Niebuhr, Reinhold, 112
Nightingale, Florence, 92
nineteenth century literature, 77–82
Nitobe, Inazo, 248, 288
Nobel Peace Prize, 49, 55, 93
non-degree programs, 128
non-government organizations (NGOs), 57, 223
non-Quaker influences, 133
non-theism
defined, 276–278
historiography, 278–281
introduction to, 274–276
Quaker identity and, 282–284
summary of, 288–289
theology of, 284–288
nondenominationalism, 300
nonresistance movements, 34
nonviolence, 123, 303–304
Nordau, Max, 81
North American Quakers
Evangelical Friends Church International, 7, 174–177
Friends General Conference, 161–164
Friends United Meeting, 164–168
introduction to, 161
other branches of, 177
summary of, 177–178
Western Yearly Meeting, 169–174
North Pacific Women’s Theological Discussion Group, 10
North Pacific Yearly Meeting (NPYM), 329, 338

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
INDEX

North Seattle Friends Church, 300
Northside Friends Church, 243
Northwest Yearly Meeting of Friends Church (NWYM), 329, 335, 337
Norway YM, 224
Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD), 222
Norwegian Quakers current situation, 223–225
introduction to, 239
relief and development work, 221–222
renewal and Enlightenment, 221–222
nuclear weapons, 121–122
Nugent, Patrick, 279
Obama, Malia and Sasha, 145
Ohio Yearly Meeting, 40
Old Testament, 202
Olden, Ole F., 221
Opie, Amelia, 78
Oppenheimer, Elizabeth A., 310
Oregon Yearly Meeting (OYM), 52, 185, 193
O’Reilly, Mary Rose, 268
Orobater, Aghonkhianmeghe E., 197
orthodoc credence, defined, 63
Orthodox Quakers, 314
Orthodox Friends, 32
Oslo Monthly Meeting (MM), 223
Owen, Robert Dale, 34
Owenite labor radicalism, 34
Pacific Northwest Quaker Women’s Theology Conference (PNQWTC), 315, 319, 324, 329, 334–335
Pacific Northwest Quakerism, 324–326, 330–333
Pacific Northwest Yearly Meeting, 314
pacifism as war activities, 120, 121f, 136
emphasis on, 39, 164
Japanese sensibilities and, 250
Mother Church and, 17
nonresistance movements, 34
nonviolence, 123, 303–304
in twentieth century, 110
Pain, Arthur, 180
Pain, Helen, 180
palaver, defined, 197
pastoral system of ministry, 39
peace/peacemaking campaigns, 5
defined, 117–118
ethics of, 277
in Kenya, 345
non-violence for, 123
relief work and, 49, 54
Peace Testimony. See Quaker peace testimony
Pendle Hill, 128, 142, 273, 281
Penn, William material culture and, 147, 151
natural world and, 133
overview of, 22, 23, 69
travels of, 216
writings of, 69, 73, 86
Pennsylvania anti-import campaign, 28
Pennsylvania Quakers, 29
The People Called Quakers (Trueblood), 91
perfectibility, 2
Perrot, John, 16, 20, 71–72
Peruvian Friends Church, 190–191
Peters, Richard S., 281
Philadelphia Yearly Meeting (PYM), 22, 33, 162
Philippine Evangelical Friends International Ministries (PEFIM), 241
Pickering College, 134
Pickett, Clarence, 55
Pilgrim’s Progress (Bunyan), 75
plainness, 26, 27–28, 147–151
Plummer, Hannah A., 37
Plummer, John T., 37
Plummer, Jonathan W., 37
pneumocratic paradigm, 2
poetry writings, 71–72, 76, 77, 79–80
Portraiture of Quakerism (Clarkson), 157
practical curriculum in seventeenth century, 130–131
prayer in African Quakerism, 208–209
premarital sex, 27
press usage, 17
primary education, 144–145
Primer for the Schollers and Doctors of Europe (Fox), 130–131
prison reform, 91–92
Programmed Mid-India YM, 244, 245
Progressive Friends, 34, 161
Proposals for Raising a College of Industry of All Useful Trades and Husbandry (Bellers), 139
Protestantism, 31, 37, 38, 52, 219
Prynne, William, 73
INDEX

Quaker, defined, 2
Quaker Act, 19
Quaker Atlantic, 22
Quaker Bible Institutes, 6
Quaker Bolivia Link (QBL), 191
Quaker Centre in Copenhagen, 222
Quaker Council for European Affairs (QCEA), 227
Quaker Earthcare Witness (QEW), 96, 97–99, 103
Quaker education. See education
Quaker Faith and Practice for the 21st Century (Amoss), 287
Quaker gray, 195
Quaker identity and non-theism, 282–284
Quaker in Europe study, 234
Quaker Leadership Scholars Program (QLSP), 321
Quaker Peace and Service Aotearoa/New Zealand (QPSANZ), 240
Quaker peace testimony (QPT)
All-Friends Conference, 48, 112
assertions of, 19, 29
challenges to, 10, 117, 119f, 125
Christian-based testimony, 115
concepts of, 117
conscientious objector (CO) status, 54, 110–112
focus of, 116–117
history of, 108–109
in the home, 339–340
indigenous peoples rights in Canada, 124–125
individual interpretations of, 115–116
international conferences, 218
introduction to, 106
shifts in, 114–117
summary of, 126
tradition of, 106–108
in twentieth century, 110, 112–114
in twenty-first century, 120–123
in twenty-first century Korea, 123–124
two major components, 120, 121f
against war, 109–110
Quaker Religious Thought journal, 175
Quaker Theological Discussion Group, 314
Quaker Theology journal, 314
Quaker United Nations Office (QUNO), 5, 57, 94, 123
Quaker Universalist Fellowship (QUF), 279
Quaker Universalist Group (QUG), 276
Quaker Voluntary Service (QVS), 322–323
Quaker Women’s Theology Conference at Woodbrooke, 330
Quaker Youth Pilgrimage, 226, 235
Quakerism. See also African Quakerism; global Quakerism; Latin American Friends/Quakers; Liberal Quakerism; modern European Quakerism; North American Quakers; Norwegian Quakers; transformation of Quakerism; unprogrammed Quaker spiritualities
beginnings of, 1–3
branches of, 48
eighteenth century Quakerism, 23–30, 152
emerging spiritualities, 9–10
expression of, 5–7
history of, 4–5
introduction to, 1, 13
origins, 13–18
regional studies, 7–9
restoration Quakerism, 19–23
Quakerism Past and Present (Rowntree), 41
Quakers and the Modern World (Comfort), 235
Quakers Uniting in Publications (QUIP), 227
Quietist theology (Quietism), 25, 273
racial equality, 28, 34
A Reasonable Faith (anonymous), 42
Recognised Meetings (RM), 225
reconciliation, 119
Reedwood Friends Church, 330
religious intolerance, 74
Religious Society of Friends (RSOF), 43, 46, 47, 223, 274
Remaking Friends: How Progressive Friends Changed Quakerism and Helped Save America (Fager), 311
Removals and Settlements, 25
Renewable: One Woman’s Search for Simplicity, Faithfulness, and Hope (Flanagan), 102
renewal in Norway, 221–222
Repoley, Christina, 321–322
restoration Quakerism, 19–23
reunification process, 51
Reverse Mission, 63–64
revival waves, 39–41
Richmond Declaration of Faith (RDF), 50, 165
Rising to the Challenge: The Transition Movement and People of Faith (Swennerfelt), 102–103
INDEX

ritual culture, 156–157
Roman Catholicism, 251
Roosevelt, Franklin, 55
Rowntree, John Stephenson, 41, 80
Rowntree, John Wilhelm, 42, 51
Rowntree, William, II, 140
Rushmore, Jane, 37
Rwanda, 215
Rwandan Quaker schools, 134
Samburu people, 201
same-sex unions, 61
Sánchez, Bernabé, 190
Schlachter-Shalomi, Zalman, 267
A Sea of the Seed’s Sufferings, Through which Runs A River of Rich Rejoycing (Moore), 71
Second Day Morning Meeting, 74
second-experience sanctification, 39
second wave separations, 34–36
Second World Conference of Friends, 57
secondary education, 144–145
sectarianism, 25, 26, 29
Seekers, 14
Sein, Herberto, 182
select educational institutions, 131–133, 136
seminaries for education, 142–143
sense of the meeting, 129
Sentabire, Theoneste, 205–206
seventeenth century practical curriculum, 130–131
Sewell, Joseph, 199
sexual behavior regulations, 18
sexual diversity, 319
Shackleton, Abraham, 30
Shapiro, Marian Kaplan, 282
Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 76
Shillitoe, Thomas, 33, 35
A Short History of a Long Travel from Babylon to Bethel (Crisp), 75
Sidwell Friends School, 141, 144, 145
Sitzer, Penny, 340–341
slavery activism, 28–29, 34, 36, 80, 90, 100, 156–157, 311–312. See also abolition movements
Slonczewski, Joan, 83–84, 85
Smith, Hannah Whitall, 312
Smith, Steve, 268
social justice
American Friends Service Committee, 92–93
contemporary concerns, 92
Earth Quaker Action Team, 97
Evangelical Friends Church International, 303–305
examples of, 90–92
Friends Committee on National Legislation, 94, 99
Friends’ meetings about, 100–101
Friends World Committee for Consultation, 99–100
introduction to, 5, 88
non-violence for, 123
peace and, 118
Quaker Earthcare Witness, 96, 97–99
Quaker United Nations Office, 94
reverence and right order, 89–90
rising concerns, 103–104
sustainability and, 101–103
Social Law in the Spiritual World (Jones), 43
social testimonies, 107
sociopolitical abuses, 76
Somali, 223
Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negroes (Woolman), 28
soteriology, 204–205
soul saving, 39
Souls or the Social Order: The Two-Party System in American Protestantism (Schmidt), 62
South Central Women’s Conferences, 333–334
South Korean Quakers, 252
Southcott, Joanna, 71
Southwest Yearly Meeting, 62
speech styles of Quakers, 3
Spinoza, Baruch, 148
Spirit in QPT, 125
spiritual nurture, 263
spiritual testimonies, 107
spirituality. See also unprogrammed Quaker spiritualities
equality of women, 17
Evangelical Quakerism, 298–303
introduction to, 9–10
Japanese sensibilities and, 250
represented in fiction, 75
transformation of, 31
Standing Rock protests, 95
Steere, Douglas, 268, 273
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 157
Street, Louis and Sarah, 199
INDEX

Strong, Samuel and Martha Young, 240
Stubbs, Thomas, 71
Sturge, Joseph, 129, 140
subsistence-living programme, 55
Suh identity, 267
Sunday School groups, 212
supernatural plane, 4
sustainability and social justice, 101–103
A Sustainable Life: Quaker Faith and Practice in the Renewal of Creation (Gwyn), 101–102
Swarthmore College, 37, 46, 163
Swarthmore Lectures, 281
Swayne, Kingdon, 279, 280, 282–283
Swennerfelt, Ruah, 102–103
Taber, William, 260–261, 273
Taiwan Friends Church (TFC), 243
Taiwan Quakers, 242–244
Tamplin, Carroll, 189
Tanzania, 215
Te Haahi Tiuhauwiri Yearly Meeting, 240
technology and European Quakerism, 234
terrorism/terrorist groups, 120, 126
Testament of Devotion (Kelly), 129
testimony, defined, 106–108
testimony against war (TAW), 109–110, 114–117, 122, 126. See also Quaker peace testimony
textiles, 151–153
Thailand Quakers, 241–242
theocratic paradigm, 2
theological diversity in European Quakerism,
227, 228–230, 231
Theology Brewed in an African Pot (Oroborat), 197
Thich Nhat Hanh, 269
Thomas, Dana, 188
Thomas, Mary S., 143
Tippin, Ruthie, 337
Toleration Act, 23
tolles, frederick, 152–153
Tract Association of Friends in Philadelphia,
80–81
Training School for Christian Workers in
Whittier, 187
Transcendentalist thought, 43, 285–286
transformation of Quakerism
branches of Quakerism, 48
British Quakerism, 41–42
Hicksite Quakerism, 37–38
introduction to, 31–32
missions and, 44–46
modernism, 42–44
revival waves, 39–41
roots of diversity, 32–33
second wave separations, 34–36
U.S. Civil War and, 36–37
World War I, 46–47
Transition movement, 102–103
traveling in the ministry, 264
Traveling Ministries Program of Friends
General Conference, 261
A True Account of the Great Tryals and Cruel Sufferings (Perrot, Evans), 72
True Christianity, 149–150
Trueblood, D. Elton, 91, 167
truth and Inward Light, 38
Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC), 124
Tuke, Henry, 133
twentieth century literature, 82–84
twentieth century testimonies, 110, 112–114
twenty-first century Korean QPT, 123–124
twenty-first century QPT, 120–123
Tyrell, Alex, 140
UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP), 118, 125
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 157
Underiner, Tamara, 85
UNICEF, 57
Uniform Discipline, 50
Union Bible College, 85, 86
Unitarian beliefs, 41, 283
United Nations (UN), 113
United Society of Friends Women (USFW),
202, 209, 212–213, 328, 340–341
United Society of Friends Women Kenya (USFWK), 341–343
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 118
Universalism, 277, 281
University College London, 135
university education, 134–136
unprogrammed Quaker spiritualities
beyond Christian traditions, 266
Brown, Valerie and, 269–270, 273
Buddhism spiritualities, 267–269, 270–272
Conservative Friends, 260–263
de
ers, role of, 264–265
introduction to, 259
King, Sallie and, 270–272
INDEX

Muslim spiritualities, 266–267
other Christian traditions and, 265
spiritual nurture, 263
summary of, 272–273
traveling in the ministry, 264
worship and, 17, 39
Updegraff, David B., 39
U.S. civil rights movement, 93, 142
U.S. Civil War, 36–37, 110
Venner, Thomas, 19
Vining, Elizabeth Gray, 82–83
Virgin Birth, 32
Vokins, Joan, 148, 149
voluntary service, 321–324
Walker, George Washington, 239
war-abolishing QPT, 120, 121f
Warren, Roland, 287–288
wealth accumulation, 27
West, Jessamyn, 82–83
Western Evangelical Seminary, 143
Western Yearly Meeting (WYM)
contemporary developments, 170–171
future directions, 173–174
historical developments, 169–170
identity of, 172–173
introduction to, 7, 169
ministry of, 171–172
theology of, 172
(Magesa), 201–202
White, William, 140
Whittier, John Greenleaf, 5, 35, 79–80
widows’ groups, 212
Wilberforce, William, 28
Wilbur, Henry W., 37
Wilbur, John, 35
Wilburite tradition, 311
Wilkinson-Story Controversy, 21
Willcuts, Jack, 61, 186
William Penn College, 138
Wilson, Lloyd Lee, 261
Woman Friends Missionary Union, 31
woman’s suffrage, 312
women, spiritual equality, 17, 39, 303
Women’s Foreign Missionary Association of Philadelphia (WFMA), 238
Women’s Reconciling Work
equality of women, 335–336
introduction to, 328–329
Kenyan Quakerism and, 341–343
meetings by, 23, 314–315
ministry by women, 338–339
nurturing leadership, 337–338
peace making in Kenya, 345
peace testimony in the home, 339–340
prayer meetings by, 343–344
reasons to unite, 344–345
summary of, 345–346
sustaining relationships, 340–341
Woodbrooke Quaker Study Centre, 231, 281
Woodbrooke Settlement for Religious and Social Study, 142, 218
Woodward, Walter, 50
Woolman, John, 28, 90–91, 152
Wordsworth, William, 76
World Conference of Friends, 31
World Council of Churches (WCC), 59
World Trade Organization, 57
World War I, 46–47, 110
World War I (WWI), 217
World War II, 93, 113
Worship Groups (WG), 225
writing by Quakers, 17
Yearly Meetings, 3, 217. See also specific Yearly Meetings
Young Friends, 234–235
Young Friends International Conference, 218
youth groups, 212
Youthquake meetings, 314
Zen meditative practice, 268
Zimbabwean Quaker schools, 134