

## Index

---

- 58th regiment, in New Zealand, 50, 52
- Act of Union (1801), 15, 165
- Adderley, C. B., 49
- Andaman Islands, 10, 18, 49
- Anderson, Clare, 10, 48, 57
- Anglicization, 6, 107, 110, *see also* reform initiatives, in India
- army. *See* British Army; East India Company; Indian Army; military
- atrocities, reports of, 4, 30, 128, 129, 131, 175, 176, 179
- in the British Empire, 79, 173
- committed by British troops, 4, 165–166
- and Irish nationalist newspapers, 65, 138
- in Jamaica, 112, 115, 127, 132, 135, 155
- in New Zealand, 120, 127, 139
- and religion, 41
- and the relocation of sepoys, 43, 44, 46–47, 48
- Auckland Examiner*, 120, 125
- Australia, 9, 13, 35, 36, 110, 117, 126, 139
- Bahadur Shah Zafar, 3, 4, *see also* Mughal emperor
- Ball, Charles, 63
- Ballantyne, Tony, 7, 25, 66, 121, 123, 124, 127
- Bartlett, Thomas, 15
- Bates, Crispin, 10, 45, 46
- Bayley, T. B., 38
- Belfast, 76, 111, 137
- Belich, James, 78, 119, 120, 122, 158
- Bengal Army, 34, 45, 61, 84, 90, *see also* Indian Army; East India Company
- Bentinck, William, 108
- Bloemfontein, 56
- Bogle, Paul, 113, 133
- Bolt, Christine, 109, 124
- Bowen, George, 100, 102, 123, 162, 164, 172, 173, 174
- Bright, John, 165
- British Army, 13, 35, 88, 89, 102
- conduct in India, 165–167, 175
- Irish enlistment in, 60–61, 117
- British Empire
- as “a great body corporate,” 27, 28, 36, 49, 55, 81, 181
- imperial networks, 12–13, 24–25, 80, 83, 105
- and Ireland, 14–16, 167–170
- as a unified entity, 25, 81, 178
- British Guiana, 43, 44, 105
- British Kaffraria, 19, 20, 69, 72, 148, 172
- Browne, Thomas Gore, 51, 52, 67, 68, 119, 125
- Brownlee, Charles, 88, 151, 152
- Burgoyne, J. F., 93
- Burton, Antoinette, 25
- Caffres, 56, 57, *see also* Kafirs, Kaffirs
- Calcutta, 6, 28, 33, 38, 67
- Campbell, George, 169
- Canada, 33, 35, 88, 105, 117
- Canning, Lord (Charles John Canning), 91, 92
- cannons, British use of as a method of punishment or execution, 4, 67, 68, 138, 139, 141
- Cape Argus*, 31, 37, 40, 48, 54, 174
- Cape Colony. *See* southern Africa
- Cape Monthly Magazine*, 38
- Cape Town, 21, 36, 47, 53, 56
- Cardwell, Edward, 133, 135, 155
- Carlisle, Lord (George William Frederick Howard), 72
- Carlow Sentinel*, 64
- Carter, Marina, 10, 45, 46
- cartridges, greased, 5, 120

- caste, 44, 47, 82, 84, 86, 90, 106, 108
- Cattle-Killing, Xhosa, 20, 106, 123, 146–148
- Cawnpore “massacre,” 154  
and atrocities, 115, 139  
British memories of, 127–129  
and comparisons to the Poverty Bay “massacre,” 122, 130, 163  
events of, 3  
fears of similar events elsewhere, 72, 79  
Nana Sahib and, 125  
newspaper reports of, 47, 59
- Ceylon, 34, 92, 95
- Chakravarty, Gautam, 8
- Chalmers, W. B., 146, 147
- China, 29, 34, 95, 177
- Colley, Linda, 41
- Colonial Office, 27, 36, 48, 51, 59, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 81, 89, 99, 100, 102, 115, 127, 150, 151, 157, 162, 164
- colonial reformers, 49–50, 95
- colonized peoples, and British racial and cultural stereotypes, 108–113, 122–127, *see also* martial “race”; race
- communication, improvements in, 28
- Constabulary  
in New Zealand, 98, 102–104  
Irish Constabulary, 75, 79, 103–104, 117
- Cooper, Frederick, 144
- cotton, 44, 45
- counter-insurrection, 2, 93, 107, 134, 136, 141, 142, 144, 170, 180
- court martial, 136, 137, 154
- Crimean War, 2, 49, 63, 69, 84, 95
- Crown rule  
in India, 7, 108, 143  
in Jamaica, 114, 145, 154–155, 157
- Cullen, Paul, 63, 137
- Daily Southern Cross*, 40, 65
- Dalhousie, Lord, (James Andrew Broun Ramsay), 6, 108
- D’Arcy, George, 99, 100
- Darwin, John, 24, 25
- Davis, Charles Oliver Bond, 67–68, 73, 125
- Day of Humiliation, 41–43, 75
- Delhi, 1, 3, 4, 5, 29, 32
- de Nie, Michael, 16
- Devoy, John, 134, 179
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 167
- divide and rule, 83, 85, 89, 98, 105
- Doyle, Mark, 76, 103
- Dublin Castle, 75, 79, 117  
*Dublin Evening Mail*, 62, 110
- Duke of Cambridge (Prince George, 2nd Duke of Cambridge, Commander-in-Chief), 35, 74, 85, 86
- Duncan, F. A., 121, 138
- Dutch people  
in New Zealand, 21  
in southern Africa, 19
- East India Company  
abolition of, 7, 108, 143  
Army, 39, 61, 84, 109  
criticism of, 5–6, 125, 135
- Elgin, Lord (James Bruce), 177, 178
- Ellenborough, Lord (Edward Law, 1st Earl of Ellenborough), 162
- Elphinstone, Lord (John Elphinstone), 1, 27, 87, 106, 107, 123
- Enfield rifle, 5, 6
- Evans, Julie, 79
- Examiner*, 65
- Eyre, Edward John, 13, 123  
and the Governor Eyre controversy, 113–115  
and martial law, 153–154  
and political change in Jamaica, 154–157  
and references to the 1857 Indian uprising, 127, 132, 135, 152, 157, 170, 174
- Eyre Defense Committee, 114
- famine  
in Ireland, 16  
policies in Ireland and India, 170  
in southern Africa, 20, 147, 148
- Fenianism. *See* Fenians
- Fenians, 26, 93  
attempted risings, 117–118  
founding of, 116, 179  
Hugh Rose’s response to, 136–137, 168  
and the military, 94, 117, 134, 135–136  
and other colonized people, 112, 123, 126, 142  
outside Ireland, 116–117  
petition Westminster, 165–167, 170  
and race, 118, 158
- Field, Arthur N., 178
- Finnis, Thomas Q., 39
- Fortescue, Chichester, 96
- Fox, William, 120, 121
- France, 28, 73
- franchise. *See* representation, political

## 200 Index

- Francis, Mark, 149  
*Freeman's Journal*, 65  
 French Revolution, 127  
 frontier police, 148, 150
- Gallagher, John, 104  
 Gambia, The, 99  
 Gandhi, 179  
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 169  
 Godley, John Robert, 49  
 Gordon, George William, 113, 152–154, 171  
 Government of India Act (1858), 7, 108, 143  
 Graham, James, 6, 31, 32, 130, 137  
 Graham, William, 109  
 Graham family, 30, *see also* Graham, James; Graham, William  
 Grahamstown, 21, 39  
*Grahamstown Journal*, 47  
 Grant, John P., 133  
 Granville, Lord (Granville George Leveson Gower, 2nd Earl Granville), 99, 172, 173  
 “great body corporate,” perception of empire as, 27, 28, 36, 49, 55, 81, 181
- Grey, George, 1, 13, 36, 81, 106, 119  
 concept of a “great body corporate,” 27, 36, 81  
 and the deployment of troops to India, 34, 50, 51, 176–178  
 and horses for India, 37  
 magistrate system, 20, 146–147, 174  
 and proposals to recruit colonized people for the military, 81, 85, 88, 92  
 and the proposed relocation of sepoy, 45, 47–48  
 and relief funds for India, 40  
 and a sanatorium for soldiers, 36  
 and Sarhili, 72, 148–151, 172, 174
- Gurkhas, 84, 93  
 in New Zealand, 96–98, 100–102, 104  
*see also* martial “race”; soldiers
- Haitian Revolution. *See* Saint Domingue  
 Hall, Catherine, 118, 158  
 Hau haus, 95, 101  
 Havelock, Henry, 30  
*Hawke's Bay Weekly Times*, 121, 138, 162  
 high commissioner of South Africa, 20  
 Hill, Richard, 104  
 Home, A. D., 3, 29
- Hope, Major, 37  
 horses, for India, 13, 27, 34, 36–38, 43, 44
- imperial project, 10, 25, 49, 59, 176  
 indentured labor, 18, 44, 45, *see also* labor, colonial demand for
- India  
 colonial assistance to in 1857, 33–43, 49–55  
 Irish soldiers in, 16, 61  
 and proposals to relocate sepoy, 18, 43–49, 55  
 reform initiatives in, 6, 107–108  
 India Office, 108  
 Indian Army, 6, 13, 81, 83, 84  
 deployment outside India, 93–95, 104  
 post-“Mutiny,” 7, 86, 90–92, 108  
 recruiting outside India, 90–91  
*see also* East India Company; Bengal Army  
 Indian civil service, 16  
 Indian Mutiny Relief Fund, 38–41, 52–55, 62–64, *see also* Patriotic Fund  
 Indian Sufferers Relief Fund, 54, *see also* Indian Mutiny Relief Fund  
 Indian uprising of 1857  
 aftermath in India, 7–8  
 and attitudes of racial or cultural determinism, 108–113, 122–127  
 British explanations for, 5–7  
 and a culture of fear, 79, 141  
 discussion of terminology, 11  
 events of, 2–5  
 histories of, 8–10  
 influence on twentieth-century resistance movements, 179–180  
 and the Morant Bay rebellion, 157  
*see also* “Mutiny” narratives, “Mutiny”-motif
- Indian, Indians  
 British attitudes toward, 107–111  
 compared to Irish Fenians, 123, 142  
 compared to Maori, 120–122, 123–124  
 troops, 2, 84, 93–95, 96–101, 104  
*see also* martial “race”; sepoy; South Asians
- Ireland  
 and the British Empire, 14–16, 167–170  
 and the Day of Humiliation, 42  
 Hugh Rose in, 134, 135–137, 168  
 and race, 118, 158  
 response to the Indian uprising of 1857 in, 59–65, 72–77  
 Irish famine. *See* famine, in Ireland

- Irish Home Rule, 169, 170  
 Irish Land Act, 169  
*Irish People*, 117  
 Irish rebellion, 1641, 128  
 Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB), 116, 117, *see also* Fenians  
 Irish “sepoys,” Irish “sepoys” newspapers, 62, 66, 111  
 Irish soldiers, in India, 61  
*Irish Times*, 126  
 irregular corps, 34, 83, 85–92, 93, 96, 100, 102, 104, *see also* martial “race”; soldiers; troops
- Jallianwallah Bagh massacre, 143  
 Jamaica  
   and the British Empire, 17–19  
   conduct of British Army in, 165  
   Crown rule in, 114, 145  
   and horses for India, 36  
   and the Morant Bay rebellion, 113–115, 152–154  
   political institutions, 17, 145, 154–157, 170  
   proposals to relocate sepoys to, 45, 47  
   and relief funds for India, 53  
   and spiritual assistance to India, 42–43  
 Jamaica Committee, 114  
 Jamaicans, 112, 114, 115, 123, 126, 128, 129, 141, 153, 158
- Kafirs, Kaffirs, 69, 106, *see also* Caffres  
*kala pani*, 44  
 Kelly, Matthew, 60, 136  
 Kipling, Rudyard, 11  
 Knox, Bruce, 50, 51  
 Knox, Robert, 118  
 Knox-Pollock report, 167  
 Kolsky, Elizabeth, 18, 144  
 Kostal, R. W., 113, 154  
 Kreli. *See* Sarhili
- labor, colonial demand for, 10, 18, 22, 44–45, 47–48, *see also* indentured labor  
 Labouchere, Henry, 36  
 Lahiri Choudhury, D. K., 10  
 Laidlaw, Zoë, 12  
 Lambert, David, 12  
 Lawrence, John, 30, 38, 84, 90  
 Lees, Lily, 178  
 Lester, Alan, 12  
 Liberal Party, 169  
 London, 2, 13, 14, 16, 27, 28, 29, 34, 35, 38, 39, 41, 43, 53, 75, 85, 90, 105, 106, 157, 178  
 Low, C. R., 177  
 Lucknow, 5, 36, 54
- Macaulay, Thomas B., 108  
 McLean, Donald, 112, 159–161, 171  
 Maclean, John, 69  
 “Manchester Martyrs,” 118  
 Manning, F. E., 67–68  
 Mantena, Karuna, 163, 169  
 Maori  
   atrocities, 120, 127, 139  
   chiefs, 78, 160, 171–172  
   compared to Indians, 120–122, 123–124  
   described as sepoys, 112  
   educated on military tactics by European supporters, 126  
   killed during the Poverty Bay “massacre,” 130  
   political representation, 145, 158–162, 164, 170  
   and race, 120, 123–124  
   relations with settlers, 22–24, 141  
   reports of unrest among, 66–69, 72  
   soldiers, 86–88, 98–99, 102, 104  
 Maori King movement, 23, 67, 78, 119, 123, 160, 164  
*Maori Messenger, The*, 66  
 Maori Representation Bill, 158–162, *see also* representation, political  
 Marathas, 93, *see also* martial “race”  
 Marjouram, William, 72, 130  
 maroons, 113, 133  
 martial “race”  
   and the British Empire, 26, 92–95  
   Gurkhas, 84, 93  
   in New Zealand, 96–98, 100–102, 104  
   ideology of, 82, 84–85, 91  
   Marathas, 93  
   and New Zealand, 95–102  
   Rajputs, 93  
   Sikhs, 84, 93, 94, 97, 98, 100, 102  
   traits of, 87  
 martial law, 113, 114, 135, 138, 152, 153, 154, 157, 170, 171  
 Mauritius, 34, 95  
 Meerut, 2, 16, 30, 31, 43  
 Metcalf, Thomas, 107  
 Mfengu, 70, 86  
 Mhala, 151–152

## 202 Index

- military  
 Fenian efforts to infiltrate, 117, 134, 136  
 recruiting efforts, 2, 7, 60–62, 81–82, 84–92, 93, 95
- militias, 51  
 and Ireland, 60–62, 65, 74, 76, 117  
 volunteer, 35, 113
- Mill, John Stuart, 114, 166, 168–169
- Mirror*, 178
- missionaries, 6–7, 15, 32, 39, 46, 125
- mixing of, mixed regiments, 83, 90, 93, 94, 98, 105
- Morant Bay rebellion, 13, 19, 26, 93, 107, 126, 145  
 events of, 113–115  
 and the Indian uprising of 1857, 127, 132, 135  
 political repercussions for Jamaica, 154–157
- Morris, R. J., 111
- Mughal emperor, 148, 171, *see also*  
 Bahadur Shah Zafar
- Mughal Empire, 3
- Murray, Emma, 56–57, 70, 79
- mutineers, 3, 30, 71, 83, 87, 93, 128, 138  
 relocation of, 10, 18, 43–49, 55
- Mutiny Act, 136
- “Mutiny” narratives, “Mutiny”-motif, 59, 131, 132, 145
- “mutiny” or war debate, 8–9
- Nana Sahib, 3, 125, 127, 129
- Napier, Edward, 85–86
- Napoleon III (French emperor), 73, 74
- Napoleonic Wars, 18
- Nation*, 1, 60, 61, 62, 63, 74, 75, 77, 82, 111, 112, 128, 138, 179
- nationalism, nationalists, 123, 176  
 Indian, 8, 179  
 Irish, 16, 17, 67, 74–77, 116, 137, 179  
 colonial officials respond to, 72, 74, 75, 79  
 and France, 73  
 nationalist newspapers, 59–61, 64, 65, 73, 74, 110, 111, 128, 138  
*see also* Fenians  
 Irish–Indian collaboration, 170
- Native Department (New Zealand), 67  
 “native mind,” 7, 107, 125
- Native Representation Act, 162, *see also*  
 Maori Representation Bill
- Nelson, 72, 130
- Nelson Examiner and New Zealand Chronicle*, 65, 122
- networks  
 colonized people and, 58–59, 70  
 imperial networks, 12–13, 24–25, 80, 83, 105  
 Irish imperial networks, 15  
 and reports of the Indian uprising of 1857, 27, 28–33, 57, 175, 176
- new imperial history, 9, 16
- New Plymouth, 72, 112, 119
- New Zealand, 9, 35, 74, 105, 135, 150  
 British presence in, 21–22  
 Constabulary, 98, 102–104  
 Fenians in, 126  
 and Gurkha soldiers, 96–98, 100–102  
 and imperial troops, 23, 50–52, 95, 102, 119  
 and Irish nationalist newspapers, 65  
 and Maori chiefs, 78, 160, 171–172  
 and Maori political representation, 145, 158–162, 164, 170  
 and reports of unrest among the Maori, 66–69, 72  
 response to the Indian uprising of 1857  
 in, 1, 35, 40, 66–69
- New Zealand Company, 22
- New Zealand wars, 23–24, 26, 93, 107, 123  
 events of, 119–122  
 and violent suppression of Maori  
 resistance, 138–141, 163–164, 173
- newspapers, colonial press  
 and George Grey, 176–178  
 in India (English-language), 59  
 in Ireland, 59–65, 72–74, 110, 111  
 and networks, 29–33  
 in New Zealand, 97, 161  
 Maori-language, 66–69  
 and violence, 138–141
- Nicholson, John, 32
- Nicolas I (tsar of Russia), 73
- Nongqawuse, 147, 148
- North Otago Times*, 100
- North Tipperary Militia, 76
- Northern Whig*, 63
- Oamaru Times*, 161
- O’Brien, William Smith, 77
- O’Mahoney, John, 116
- Omissi, David, 84, 85
- Otago Daily Times*, 97, 99
- Otago Witness*, 141
- Pakeha, 22, 23, 24, 99, 104, 120, 125
- Palmerston, Lord (Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston), 72, 74, 87

- Panmure, Lord (Fox Maule-Ramsay), 35, 74, 85, 86
- Parliament  
 British, 157, 175  
 and Ireland, 15, 145, 165–167, 170  
 and the withdrawal of imperial troops from the settler colonies, 49–52, 55, 95  
 Cape Colony, 48, 145, 150–151, 170, 175  
 New Zealand, 51–52, 95–97, 100–101, 103, 158–162, 170
- Patriotic Fund, 41, 63–64, *see also* Indian Mutiny Relief Fund
- Peel Commission, 90–92
- Peires, J. B., 147, 149
- Phoenix Society, 62, 63, 116, 137
- Poverty Bay “massacre,” 121–122, 128, 129, 130, 131, 138, 139, 162, 163–164, 174
- Price, Richard, 148, 152, 173
- prophets, 58, 69, 70, 71, 106, 121, 123, 125, 127, 162
- Protestant proselytism, Catholic accusations of, 63–64
- Punch*, 138
- Punjab Committee, 90
- Punjabis, 84
- Putnis, Peter, 29, 30
- Queen’s Proclamation (1858), 8, 143, 172
- race  
 British racial attitudes, post-1857, 108–113  
 and the Irish, 118, 158  
 and the Maori, 120, 123–124  
*see also* martial “race”
- Rai, Rajesh, 57
- Rajputs, 93, *see also* martial “race”
- Rand, Gavin, 82, 85, 87
- Rawson, Rawson W., 31
- rebellion. *See* Indian uprising of 1857; Morant Bay rebellion
- Reform Act of 1867, 157
- reform initiatives, in India, 6, 107–108, *see also* Anglicization
- religion, religious  
 British suspicions of “native” religious practices, 122–124  
 colonial comparisons between Maori and Indian religious practices, 120–121  
 and imperial networks, 41  
 and Indian soldiers, 5, 44, 90, 94, 98  
 in Ireland, 111, 168, 169  
 Protestant proselytism, Catholic accusations of, 63–64  
 Indian “rejection” of Christianity, 6, 41  
*see also* Day of Humiliation; missionaries
- representation, political  
 in Jamaica, 156  
 in New Zealand (Maori), 145, 158–162, 164, 170
- Ribbonmen, 77
- riots  
 in Belfast, 76, 111  
 in the West Indies, 18
- Roberts, Frederick Sleigh, 4, 6, 30, 32, 85, 109
- Robinson, Ronald, 104
- Roscommon Militia, 62
- Rose, Hugh (Lord Strathnairn), 13  
 and the Fenians, 117, 123, 134, 135–137, 142, 168  
 and Indian troops, 93–94
- rumor, 25, 30, 46, 48, 57, 58, 59, 68, 69–71, 72, 79, 125
- Russia, Russians, 9, 69, 73, 90
- Saint Domingue, 127
- sanatoriums, 36
- Sandile, 151–152
- Sarhili, 69, 72, 73, 145, 148–151, 172, 174
- Savarkar, V. D., 8–9, 179, 180
- secret societies, in Ireland, 76, 179
- self-reliance policy, in New Zealand, 95, 96, 98
- sepoy, sepoys, 34, 81, 84, 89, 95, 100  
 changing definition of, 111–112  
 in the Indian uprising of 1857, 1, 2–5  
 inspire, or inspired by, other rebellions, 68, 71  
 Irish “sepoys,” Irish “sepoy” newspapers, 62, 66, 111  
 relocation of, 18, 43–49, 55  
*see also* Indians; mutineers; soldiers; South Asians
- Sharpe, Jenny, 128, 131
- Sherman, Taylor C., 143
- Sikhs, 84, 93, 94, 97, 98, 100, 102, *see also* martial “race”; soldiers
- Singapore, 9, 10, 48, 104
- slaves, slavery, slave trade, 17, 18, 43, 81, 88, 113, 156, 180
- soldiers  
 African, 85, 91, 92, 100  
 British, 97

## 204 Index

- soldiers (*cont.*)  
 Gurkha, 84, 93  
   in New Zealand, 96–98, 100–102, 104  
 Irish, in India, 16, 61  
 Maori, 86–88, 98–99, 102, 104  
 Sikh, 84, 93, 94, 97, 98, 100, 102  
 West Indian, 86–88, 91, 92  
 Xhosa, 86, 88, 89, 104  
   *see also* martial “race”; troops, irregular corps  
*South African Commercial Advertiser*, 39, 64–65  
 South Asians, 7, 95, 104, 108, *see also* Indians  
 southern Africa  
   British presence in, 19–21  
   Cape Colony Parliament, 48, 145, 150–151, 170, 175  
   and George Grey’s magistrate system, 20, 146–147, 174  
   and Irish nationalist newspapers, 64  
   proposed relocation of sepoy to, 45, 47–48  
   and reports of unrest among the Xhosa, 56, 69–71  
   support and resources for the British in India, 27, 31, 34, 35–38, 40, 53–55  
   and the Xhosa Cattle-Killing, 20, 106, 123, 146–148  
   Xhosa chiefs, 20, 146–152, 171, 172  
 Stafford, Edward William, 52, 127, 163–164  
 Steele, E. D., 169  
 Stephens, James, 116  
 Stoler, Ann Laura, 57, 71, 144  
 Storey, Kenton Scott, 120  
 Straits Settlements, 10, 48–49, 95  
 Strathnairn, Lord. *See* Rose, Hugh  
 Streets, Heather, 84, 97  
 Subaltern Studies, 9  
 sugar, 10, 17, 18, 45  
 Sullivan, Alexander, 75, 179  
*Sydney Punch*, 138–140  
 systematic colonization in New Zealand, 22  
  
 Taranaki, 72, 79, 112, 130  
*Taranaki Herald*, 35, 65, 99  
 Taranaki War, 119, 138  
 Taussig, Michael, 131  
 Te Keepa (Major Kemp), 172  
 Te Kooti, 121, 122, 125, 127, 129, 130, 162, 172  
 Te Kooti’s War, 120  
  
 Te Rangi Paetahi, Mete Kingi, 101  
 telegraph, 28, 30  
 Thembu, 70  
 Thirty Years War, 128  
 Thomson, A. S., 66  
*Times, The*, 35, 62, 85, 98, 99, 133, 141, 176–177, 179  
 Titokowaru, 127, 162, 172  
 Titokowaru’s War, 120  
 Treaty of Waitangi, 22, 23  
 troops  
   58th regiment, in New Zealand, 50, 52  
   93rd Highland regiment, 98  
   African interest in the departure of troops to India, 69, 149  
   British troops in India, 4–5, 129, 133, 165–167  
   divide and rule, 83, 85, 89, 98, 105  
   George Grey and the deployment of troops to India, 34, 50, 51, 176–178  
   imperial troops and New Zealand, 23, 50–52, 95, 102, 119  
   imperial troops, withdrawal from settler colonies, 49–52, 55, 95  
   Indian, 2, 84, 93–95, 96–101, 104  
   irregular corps, 34, 83, 85–92, 93, 96, 100, 102, 104  
   mixing of, mixed regiments, 83, 90, 93, 94, 98, 105  
   West India Regiment, West India Corps, 81, 83, 86, 87, 92, 99, 133  
   *see also* British Army; East India Company; Indian Army; martial “race”; military; soldiers  
 Troup, Major-General H., 98  
  
 United Irishmen, 1798 rebellion, 127, 128, 165  
 utilitarian, 108  
  
 van Renen, J. H., 45  
 viceroy, in India, 7  
 volunteers, 35, *see also* militia  
  
 Wagner, Kim, 10, 79, 131, 132, 141, 145  
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 22  
 War of the Axe, 19  
 War Office, 37, 49, 54  
 Ward, Alan, 23  
 Warner, J. C., 69–70  
 West India Regiment, West India Corps, 81, 83, 86, 87, 92, 99, 133  
 West Indies, 17, 18, 35, 83, 88, 89, 100  
 Westminster. *See* Parliament, British  
 Williams, Donovan, 78

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13515-4 - The 1857 Indian Uprising and the British Empire

Jill C. Bender

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

205

- Wilson, John Cracroft, 96–101  
 Wodehouse, P. E., 43, 44, 45, 46  
 women and children, and “native”  
   atrocities, 3, 50, 101, 129,  
   166  
 Wood, Charles, 133  
 Wynyard, Colonel R. H., 35, 51, 86
- X, Malcolm, 180
- Xhosa  
   chiefs, 20, 146–152, 171, 172  
   Mhala, 151–152  
   Sandile, 151–152
- Sarhili, 69, 72, 73, 145, 148–151,  
 172, 174  
 communities  
   Gcaleka, 19, 71  
   Ndlambe, 151  
   Ngqika, 78, 88, 151  
 relations with settlers, 19–21  
 reports of unrest among, 56, 69–71  
 soldiers, 86, 88, 89, 104  
 Xhosa Cattle-Killing, 20, 106, 123,  
 146–148
- Young Ireland, 73, 77