Index

ACC model of attitudinal inference
  affect in, 200–2
  cognition in, 197–200
  conation in, 202–3
  conceptualization of, 194–7
  features/evaluation of, 193, 193–4
accountable government/accountability
  action toward, 84
  Anti-Express Rail Protest and, 129–30
  expectations of, 6–7, 21, 115–16, 131
  legitimacy and, 113, 120, 131
Aizen, Ick, 103
Alagappa, Muthiah, 59, 110, 144
Albritton, Robert B., 60–1
Aljunied Group Representation Constituency (GRC), 135, 163–4
allegiance
  of civil servants, 146
  Confucianism and, 92
  in hybridity concept, 109, 111, 239
  motivation of, 34
  of Philippine military, 188
Allison, Graham, 150
Allport, Gordon, 103
alternative legitimacies, 19, 43, 45, 48–9
Analects (Confucius), 81, 91
Anderson, Benedict, R. O’G, 57
antiauthoritarian orientation. See also
  authoritarianism
  of DPP, 166–7
  in Korea, 203
  in Taiwan, 178
Anti-Express Rail Protest
  economic performance in, 127–8
  government characteristics in, 129
  performance legitimacy and, 108
political choices/alternatives, 130
political participation following, 130–1
procedural/substantive injustices in, 128–9
Anti-National Education Protest (2012), 107, 129–30
appropriated institutions, 139, 246–7
Arendt, Hannah, 252
Aristotle, 56, 101
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 188
Asahi Shimbun (newspaper), 230, 231
Asian Barometer Survey
  in China, 79, 80
  on democratic legitimacy, 177
  in Hong Kong, 124
  on hybrid systems, 210
  on incumbent governments, 175–6
  in Japan, 231–2
  minben legitimacy and, 17
  reliance on, 14
  in Taiwan, 21–2, 172
Asian Financial Crisis, 67, 83, 107–8, 114
Asian Governance Model, 68
Asian Power and Politics (Pye), 58
“Asian values”
  Confucianism and, 144–5, 246
  democratic dissent and, 70
  “East Asian Exceptionalism” and, 29
  Hegelian overtones in, 66–7
  Singapore and, 137
  Western theories/traditions and, 28
attitudinal inference, model of. See ACC
  model of attitudinal inference
“authentic” legitimacy, 72
authoritarian deliberation, 47
authoritarianism
attachment to, 201
citizens’ misunderstanding of, 196, 201
constructive mutuality and, 19
hybrid preferences for, 210
loyalty to, 202–3
one-person-one-vote principle and, 98
PAP government and, 142, 167–4
rejection of, 5–6, 177, 180–1, 192
Singapore’s economic success and, 150–1
transition to democracy from, 7–8,
33–47
willingness to return to, 29
autonomy
in co-originality thesis, 45
of Hong Kong, 117, 125, 131
of Japan, 222
public/private, 42, 45

Beetham, David
on conditions for legitimacy, 110
framework/analysis of, 5, 49, 52
on justification of political power, 9
on multidimensionality of legitimacy, 5
on normative logic of legitimacy, 4–5, 8
on requirement of empirical/normative
analysis, 11, 23
on system of legitimation, 11–14
Bell, Daniel A.
on Chinese/Western terms, 247–8
on Confucian roots of legitimacy, vii, 6, 7
on Confucian values, 246
on democratic alternatives, 249
on hybrid regimes, 250
on Jiang Qing’s neo-Confucian theory,
15–16, 46–7
on legitimacy premium, 20
on performance legitimacy, 9–10, 17
benevolent/moral governments, 17, 21, 115, 116, 118, 125, 246
Bhabha, Homi, 108, 241–2, 252
Buddhism, 20, 65, 66, 92, 95, 97. See also
religion/religious views
bureaucratic administration, 36–7
bureaucratic organization, 3, 26, 37
Bush administration, 187–8
Cacioppo, John, 193
Cambodia
environmental catastrophe in, 67
legitimacy and, 58, 71
capitalism
bureaucratic administration and, 37
democratization and, 3
economic performance and, 144, 151
modernization and, 53, 40
multiple legitimacies and, 18
regime legitimacy and, 28–9
Chaien, Shelly, 193
Chan, Adrian, 9
Chan, Joseph, vii
charismatic authority, 36, 79
Cheek, Timothy, 253–4
Chen, Duxiu, 92
Chen, Shui-bian
confrontational leadership of, 181
government of, 21–2
on martial law, 189
popularity of, 175
presidency of, 167, 169–71, 172, 176, 183,
250–1
trust/satisfaction ratings, 174, 175–6
Cheung, Anthony, 114
Cheung, Chor-yung, 112–13
Chiang Kai-shek, 59, 90
children
in Confucian concept of justice, 87
support of, 81–2
treatment of citizens as, 115, 116–17
China
Cultural Revolution, 86, 91, 92
emulation of Singapore, 142–3
Hong Kong’s populace and, 117–18
income-democracy link in, 70–1
liberal democracy and, 79–80
nationalism in, 89–93
performance legitimacy in, 81–5
political legitimacy in, 80–1
political meritocracy in, 85–9
social discontent in, 20, 80
Chinese Communist Party (CCP). See also
Great Leap Forward
Confucianism and, 59, 92
dynasty rule by, 83
“intra-party democracy” within, 80
Marxism-Leninism and, 89
meritocracy of, 86
nationalism and, 90
use of violence by, 78–9
Cho, Youngho
on attachment to democracy, 44
contributor biography, vii
Index 259

democratic legitimacy model of, 22, 249
quantitative analysis of, 14
on regime vs. governmental legitimacy, 5
on South Korean democracy, 7–8, 44, 249
Choi Yuen Village. See Anti-Express Rail Protest
Chong, Terence, 66
Christianity, 95, 97. See also religion/religious views
Chua, Beng Huat, 152, 157
Chun, Allen, 240–1, 252
Chun, Doow Hwan, 108
Churchill, Winston, 221
civil servants, 146
civil service examinations, 86
class struggle, 45, 92
cognition, as democratic knowledge, 197–200

cognitive depth, of partisan attachment, 171–2, 176–7, 180, 182
Coicaud, Jean-Marc, 78
collaborative research
framework for, 11
on ninben legitimacies, 16–48
in multiple legitimacies, 12–13
common good, 10, 41–2, 153
communicative action, 39
communicative reason, 38–40
communism. See Chinese Communist Party (CCP)
compliance, voluntary, 4, 34, 36
Compton, Robert W., 59
conation, in democratic legitimacy, 5, 22, 191, 193–4, 195, 202–3. See also ACC model of attitudinal inference
Confucian constitutionalism, 16, 94, 104
Confucianism/Confucian approach
CCP and, 59
in developmental state, 46
functional constituencies in, 95–7
liberal democracy and, 79–80
meritocracy and, 6, 20, 81–5
metaphysical views and, 48
nationalism and, 20–1
performance/obligations in, 20, 81–5
in Singapore, 144–6
study of, 80–1
tri-cameral legislature in, 93–5
Confucius
in Cultural Revolution, 92
descendants of, 97
on education, 85–6
constituencies, functional, 95–6
“constitutional patriotism,” 45
“constructed” legitimacy, 72
co-originality thesis, 42, 45

corruption/corruption scandals
Chen administration and, 170–1, 174–5, 176
exclusion of, 239
in Japan, 224–5, 234
Prevention of Corruption Act, 136
in Singapore, 146
cosmologically-legitimating political cultures, 9, 48, 57, 65–7, 71–2. See also religion/religious views
Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (CJD), 208–9
cultural hybridity, 108, 248. See also hybridity
Cultural Revolution, 86, 91, 92

Dahl, Robert, 106
Dao De Jing (Laozi), 241
Daoism, 95, 97, 241. See also religion/religious views
Da Yu, 82
deliberation, authoritarian, 47
deliberative democracy vs. electoral democracy, 251
public reason and, 47
theory of, 40–3
democracy
challenges to centrality of, 45
citizens’ view of, 190
institutions of, 190
levels/measurement of, 61–5
regulation of, 166–17
as self-recovering mechanism, 179–82
understanding of, 197–200
democracy, support for
Asian Barometer Survey on, 177
authoritarianism and, 192
Dahl/Sartori on, 106
in East Asian societies, 7–8, 10, 29
Gilley on, 44
Huang on, 8
in Japan, 234
ninben concept and, 44–5
as multidimensional, 192–3
Nyblade on, 22, 44
Shin on, 7–8, 44
in South Korea, 7–8, 44, 201–2, 210–11, 232, 249
in Taiwan, 178, 179
types of, 204
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>260</td>
<td>democratic affinity (affect), 200–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>democratic knowledge (cognition), 197–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>democratic legitimacy affect in, 200–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Asian Barometer Survey on, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cognition in, 197–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>components of, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>conation in, 202–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dimensions of, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>justificatory logic of, 6–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Korea, 190–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>liberal/republican models of, 40–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>meaning of, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>vs. minben concept, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shin and Cho’s model of, 22, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Taiwan, 176–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>types/levels/patterns of, 204–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ), 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) antiauthoritarian legacy of, 166–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>feud with KMT, 166–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>support for independence, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deng, Tuo, 253–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>domination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>modernity and, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weber on, 25, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Du, Yaquan, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>duty, sense of, 34–5, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eagly, Alice H., 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“East Asian Exceptionalism” cultural explanations of, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>empirical perspective of, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>modernization theory in, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>puzzle of, 29–31, 43–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Singapore and, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>support of democracy in, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Williams on, 248–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic development in Hong Kong, 112, 128, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>measures of, 61–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>modernization theory and, 27, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political participation and, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Singapore, 139, 144–6, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic modernization in China, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>democracy and, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eisenstadt on, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic prosperity as common interest, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>government performance and, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Hong Kong, 107, 112–13, 124–5, 128, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political legitimacy and, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic success in Japan, 222–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PAP government and, 139–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Singapore, 150–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eisenstadt, Shmuel, 3–4, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>electoral system in Japan, 224–5, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Singapore, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>elites, role of, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>empirical research methods on political legitimacy, 32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>subjects’ self-understanding in, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Estrada, Joseph, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evans, Peter, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exceptionalism. See “East Asian Exceptionalism”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fairness/impartiality, as legitimacy standard, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>false universalism, dangers of, 29, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fang, Lizhi, 257–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>foreign workers, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Four Nos One Without” policy (Taiwan), 186–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fukuyama, Francis, 48, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>functional constituencies, 95–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gilley, Bruce contributor biography, vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cross-country comparative analysis of, 11–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on East Asia, redefinition of, 247–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on income-democracy link, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on legitimacy components, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on legitimacy premium, 8, 9, 19–20, 29–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on “oriental despotism,” 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on performance legitimacy, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on pervasive political culture, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on political locations, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Global Times (newspaper), 84, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goh, Chok Tong, 135, 140–1, 147, 153–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>governmental legitimacy, 5, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GRC (Aljunied Group Representation Constituency), 135, 163–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Great Leap Forward, 83, 85, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>guardianship/guardianship discourse, 46–7, 48, 80, 87, 98–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Guo, Gang, 60–1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Habermas, Jürgen
communicative reason theory of, 38–40
doctrine of co-originality, 42, 45
on democratic legitimacy, 40–3
on equal rights, 25
interpretive sociology of, 32
on metaphysical worldviews, 48
modernization theory and, 33–4
philosophical reconstruction of, 32–3
political culture concept of, 49
on political legitimacy, 43
harmony, idea of
as Confucian value, 91, 246
in Indonesia, 58
as liberal democratic value, 177
Maintenance of Religious Harmony Act, 138
vs. pluralism, 66
as shared value, 145
Hatoyama, Yukio, 225, 230–1
He, Baogang, 47, 80, 251
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich
functional constitutencies idea of, 95–6
neocorporatist arrangements of, 45–6
normative theories of, 20
reactionary modernism and, 65–7
Heine-Geldern, Robert, 57
Herf, Jeffrey, 67
Herodotus, 56
Hinduism, 57. See also religion/religious views
Hong, Sung-Gi, 208–9
Hong Kong, political legitimacy in. See also Anti-Express Rail Protest
attitude toward China and, 117–18
bases of, 122, 124–7
hybrid conception of, 119–21
political legitimacy standards in, 114–18
popular conceptions of, 107–8, 131–2
research on, 111–14
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR). See also Anti-Express Rail Protest
handover, performance following, 113
hybridity concept and, 112
legitimacy of, 107, 113–14, 224–5
people’s assessment of, 127
House of Exemplary Persons, 94–5,
96–7
House of the Nation, 94–5, 97–8
House of the People, 46, 94–5
Hsieh, Frank, 184, 188
Huang, Min-Hua
on “battle of political legitimacy,” 238
contributor biography, vii
on government instability, 5
on regime legitimacy, 21–2, 250–1
on support for democracy, 8
Hu Fu, 185
Hun, Ho-fung, 87
Huntington, Samuel, 72
hybridity
border/boundary drawing and, 240–1
colonial heritage and, 246–7
concept of, 238–9, 244–5, 252–3
consequences/implications of, 252–3
as dynamic process, 239, 240, 245–6
in legitimate government, 119–21
meaning/definition of, 108–9, 239–40
novelty dimension of, 241–3
stability/instability dimension, 243–4
ideological legitimacy, 89, 92
immigration issues, in Singapore, 141
income tax, as test of legitimacy, 80
Indonesia
harmony, idea of, 58
relegitimation of state, 59–60
Inglehart, Ronald, 105
input legitimacy, 5, 218, 220–1
Institute of Policy Studies (IPS) surveys, 154–7
interpretive sociology, 32
Japan
Constitution of, 222
Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ), 225
liberal democracy and, 79–80
Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 222–5
minben and, 220
performance vs. process legitimacy in, 220–1, 223–5
political authority in, 219–20
political satisfaction/disatisfaction in, 218, 221–2, 225, 235
public opinion in, 225–33
satisfaction vs. legitimacy in, 218–19
“traditionalist revolution” in, 60
US-Japan Security Treaty revision crisis, 224
Jenco, Leigh
contributor biography, vii
hybridity concept of, 7, 23
on Western epistemologies, 48

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
262

Index

Jiang, Quin
- on Confucian constitutionalism, 15–16
- on Confucianism, 91–2
- on “crisis of belief,” 91
- functional constituencies proposal of, 95–7
- on Marxism-Leninism, 89
- neo-Confucian theory of, 46–7
- political ideal of, 98–9
- theory of political legitimacy, 81
- tri-cameral parliament proposal of, 93–5

Kahin, George McTuran, 58
Kallio, Jyrki, 91
Kane, John, 60–1
Kang, Xiaoguang, 91
Kang, Youwei, 244
Katō, Shűichi, 244
KMT (Chinese Nationalist Party)
- authoritarian rule of, 168
- economic legacy of, 166–7
- feud with DPP, 167
Kohli, Atul, 72
Korea. See also ACC model of attitudinal inference; North Korea; South Korea
democratic legitimization in, 204–7, 209–11
- mass political attitudes, 191–3
- military regime of, 198–9
- model of democratic legitimacy, 190–1
- US beef imports (case study), 208–9
Korea Democracy Barometer (KDB) Surveys,
190–1, 198, 200, 201, 202–3, 206–7
Kuan, Hsin-chi, 111–12, 113, 114–15
Kukathas, Chandran, 243
Kuomintang (Chinese National Party). See KMT (Chinese Nationalist Party)

Lam, Wai-man
- contributor biography, vii
- on East/West combinations of legitimacy, 247–8
- on legitimacy in Hong Kong, 228
- on legitimation of power, 5–9
- on minben conception of legitimacy, 6–7, 17, 46, 246
- reconstitutive sociology and, 44–5
- on standards of legitimacy, 21
Laos, legitimacy premium in, 71
Laozi, 241, 245
Lau, Siu-kai, 111–12, 113, 114–15
Lee, Hsien Loong, 135, 147, 152–3
Lee, Kuan Yew
- “Asian values” discourse and, 66–7, 144
- on economic growth, 139, 140
- as founder of PAP, 135
- on meritocracy/salary system, 145, 147, 148–50, 152–3
- parliamentary system of, 163–4
- on Singaporeans, 153–4
- on wealth gap, 143–4
Lee, Myung-bak, 208–9
Lee, Teng-hui, 184, 185
Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, 154–7
legitimacy. See also minben legitimacy; performance legitimacy; political legitimacy; regime legitimacy
- alternative legitimacies, 19, 43, 45, 48–9
- “authentic” legitimacy, 72
- centrality of democracy and, 45
- diversity/complexity of, 238
- Habermas’s view of, 38–40
- ideological, 89, 92
- justificatory logic of, 6–7
- levels/measurement of, 61–5, 72
- liberal/republican models of, 40–3
- as subjective phenomenon, 194–5
- Weber’s concept of, 25, 34–8
legitimacy crisis
- of HKSAR government, 113–14
- in Middle East, 78
- in Taiwan, 58–9, 167, 168–9
- term application, 55–6
legitimacy premium
- Bell on, 20
- East Asian Exceptionalism and, 43–4
- in East Asian societies, 8, 29–30
- empirical validity of, 9, 10
- Gilley on, 19–20, 29–30, 46
- implications of, 71–2
- measures/measurement of, 61–5, 72
- minben legitimacy and, 19
- political culture and, 55–6
- puzzle of, 10
- reactionary modernism and, 65–7
- regional consequences of, 67–71
- theories of, 55–61
- legitimacy standards (Hong Kong)
- benevolence/morality, 115
- fairness/impartiality, 116
- regulation of government power and, 116–17
- responsibility, 115–16
- The Legitimation of Power (Beetham), 4–5
Li, Zehou, 253–4

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Liang, Qichao, 244, 253
liberal democracy
appropriated institutions and, 139, 246
“Asian values” discourse and, 144
Confucian heritage and, 79–80
democratic governance and, 210
Fukuyama on, 79
guardianship discourse and, 80, 87, 98–9
political institutions and, 190
in Taiwan, 177, 178, 179, 180–1
Liberal Democratic Party (Japan), 222–5
liberal model, of political legitimacy, 40–3
Liphart, Arend, 108–9
Lim, Hwee Hua, 135
The Locations of Culture (Bhabha), 241–2
Locke, John, 26, 45, 93
Loy, Hui-Chieh, 60–1
Lu, Annette, 169–70
Lu, Jie, 80, 87
Ma, Ying-jeou, 167, 175, 184
“mad cow” disease, 208–9
Maintenance of Religious Harmony Act (Singapore), 138
Major Governments of Asia (Kahin), 58
Malaysia
income-democracy link in, 70–1
Proton car saga, 66
state power in, 66
Mao Zedong, 79, 90, 92, 254
marginalized groups, 28
martial law, in Taiwan, 176
Marx, Karl, 56, 86
Marxism-Leninism, practice of, 89
mass media
political polarization and, 174
self-selective audiences in, 171
trust in, 173
MBC (Munhwa Broadcasting Corporation), 208–9
Mencius (philosopher), 81–2, 86, 88
eritocracy/political meritocracy
Bell on, 20, 250
CCP and, 86
in China, 85–9, 93
Confucianism and, 6, 20
institutionalization of, 96–7
Lee on, 145, 147, 148–50, 152–3
PAP government and, 21
principle of, 146–53
Tan on, 10–11
Wong on, 6, 10–11, 14–15, 250
methodological pluralism, 11–16, 19
“Middle Line Policy” (Taiwan), 186
military regime, Korean, 198–9
Mill, John Stuart, 47, 56, 99
minben legitimacy
Asian Barometer Survey on, 17
challenges to, 131
collaborative research on, 16–18
vs. democratic legitimacy, 120
in Japan, 220
Lam on, 6–7, 17, 46, 246
legitimacy premium and, 19
Nyblade on, 17–18
of political authority, 10–11, 44–5
political legitimacy and, 120
research directions for, 16–18
modernity/modernization theory
Habermas’s view of, 38–40
political legitimacy and, 33–4
third-wave democratization”, and, 30
Weber’s view of, 36–8
modernization-as-rationalization, 34–37, 40–1
Montesquieu, 56, 253–4
moral authority
Confucian framework and, 58
in liberalism/republicanism, 42
PAP government, 21, 153, 159
Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority, 59
process legitimacy and, 220
in Singapore, 137, 144–6, 149–50, 160
multiple legitimacies
collaborative research framework for, 12–13, 18
methodological pluralism in, 11–16
multiple modernities
Eisenstadt on, 26
existence of, 29
Taylor on, 25
understanding of, 4
Munhwa Broadcasting Corporation (MBC), 208–9
Myanmar, legitimacy and, 56, 71

Narayan, Uma, 250–2
nationalism
in China, 10, 81, 89–93
Confucianism and, 20–1, 97
in Japan, 60
Index

National Unification Council (NUC), 170,
186–7
Nederveen Pieterse, Jan, 248, 251
Nemo, Philippe, 66
New Party (NP), 185
normative theories/principles
Beetham on, 4–5, 8, 11, 23
of Hegel, 20
of political legitimacy, 1–3, 25–6, 30–1
principles of justification and, 31–2
Williams on, 245–4
North Korea. See also Korea, South Korea
despotism and, 65
legitimacy and, 55, 56, 71
NUC (National Unification Council), 170,
186–7
Nyblade, Benjamin
on citizen support for Japan’s
government, 22
contributor biography, vii
on minben conception of legitimacy, 17–18
on political legitimacy, 5
on support for democratic institutions, 44
"oriental despotism," 46, 56–7, 60–1
“Our Singapore Conversation” (national
dialogue), 160
outcome legitimacy, 233
output legitimacy, 5, 218, 220–1
“overlapping consensus,” 32, 96–7
Paine, Thomas, 253–4
"pan-blue" supporters, 172–4, 185. See also
KMT (Chinese Nationalist Party)
“pan-green” supporters, 172–4, 185. See also
Democratic Progressive Party
(DPP)
partisan attachment, cognitive depth of, 171–2,
176–7, 180, 182
Partisan Polarization Index (PPI), 172–6
"patriotic education," 90–1
“PD Notebook” program (Korea), 208–9
People First Party (PFP), 185
People Power, 60–70
People’s Action Party (PAP). See also
Singapore
civil servants in, 146
economic development focus of, 246
political legitimacy of, 153–9
in Singapore’s parliament, 135
wealth gap and, 147
performance legitimacy. See also Anti-Express
Rail Protest
Bell on, 9–10, 17, 250
in China, 81–5, 93
comparative understanding of, 221
concept of, 5
as Confucian idea, 20
Gilley on, 83
in Hong Kong, 107, 113, 114, 133–2
in Japan, 44, 221, 235
as morally justified, 85
as political authority justification, 220
sustainability of, 84
Petty, Richard, 193
philosophical reconstruction, 13, 32, 40–1, 43
Plato/Platonic ideal state, 46, 86, 146,
193–4
pluralism
Confucianism and, 66
methodological, 11–16, 19
value, 33–4, 38
vertical, 108–9
polarized politics, political consequences
of, 173
political authority
Confucian traditions and, 10
in Japan, 219–20
justification of, 6, 25–6
minben conception of, 10–11
modernity and, 33
performance legitimacy and, 220
Weber on, 3
in Western political theory, 45
political legitimacy
empirical/normative dimensions of, 1–3, 30
liberal/republican views of, 40–3
meaning/definition of, 109–11
modernization theory and, 33–4
normative theories of, 30–1
patterns of, 29–30
principles of justification in, 31–2
secular rationality and, 47–9
tri-cameral legislation in, 93–5
Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia:
The Quest for Moral Authority
(Alagappa), 59
political meritocracy. See meritocracy/political
meritocracy
political orders, legitimacy of, 1–3
The Political Theory of Tyranny in Singapore
and Burma (McCarthy), 60–1
popular sovereignty
“constitutional patriotism” and, 47–8
democracy and, 220
in Japan, 221, 234
as politics of desire, 95
proceduralized version of, 39
republicanism and, 42
population growth, in Singapore, 141
power relations, 1–2, 28
Prevention of Corruption Act (Singapore), 136
principles of justification
in political legitimacy, 31–2
Weber’s analysis of, 36–8
priority of society to the state, 45–7
procedural legitimacy, 5
procedural norm, belief in, 178, 179
process legitimacy, 5, 8, 14, 17–18, 220, 221
professional institutions
political polarization and, 174
trust in, 173
public/private autonomy, 42, 45. See also
autonomy
public reason, 47
public sphere concept, 39, 42–3, 45–6, 47, 156
Putin, Vladimir, 71
Pye, Lucian W., 58, 69–70
Qing dynasty, 244
rationality, secular, 43, 47–9
rational-legal authority, 3, 36–8, 79
Rawls, John, 32, 47, 96–7, 105
reconstructive sociology, 32, 33, 40–1, 44
“Red Shirt Army” (Taiwan), 170
regime legitimacy, 18, 21, 171, 183, 250–1
regulation of power, as legitimacy standard, 116–17
Reilly, Benjamin, 71
religion/religious views. See also Buddhism;
Christianity, Confucianism/Confucian
approach; cosmologically-legitimating
political cultures; Daoism; Hinduism
civil religion, 144–6
interpretation of laws and, 196
in Jiang Qing’s theory of political legitimacy,
95, 96–7
modernity and, 33, 37–8
in political orders, 57
president’s powers and, 138
respect for, 97
secular rationality and, 47–8
voluntary compliance and, 34
The Republic (Plato), 86
republican model, of political legitimacy, 40–3
responsibility, as legitimacy standard, 115–16
revolution(s), traditionalist, 57, 60
Rinehart, Gina, 143
Rodríguez, Dani, 142–3
Rose, Richard, 190
Rothkopf, David J., 142
Saich, Tony, 50
See also meritocracy/political meritocracy
Sartori, Giovanni, 196
Schmitter, Philippe, 78
Schwartz, Benjamin, 57
Scott, Ian, 112, 113–14
secular rationality, 43, 47–9
sense of duty, 34–5, 36
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
(SARS), 113
Shanmugam, K., 149
Shared Values (Singapore), 145
Shi, Tianjian, 86, 87
Shin, Tong, 40
Shin, Doh Chull
on complexity/diversity of legitimacy, 249
contributor biography, vii
on democratic consolidation, 5–6
on meritocracy, 87
model of democratic legitimacy, 22
on popular ignorance of democracy, 44
quantitative analysis of, 14
on regime vs. governmental legitimacy, 5
“software” of legitimacy, 242
on support for democracy, 7–8, 44
on universality, 249
Shinawatra, Thaksin, 188
Shinawatra, Yingluck, 188
Sing, Ming, 114
Singapore. See also Lee, Kuan Yew; People’s
Action Party (PAP); Westminster
Parliamentary Institutions; Workers’ Party
(Singapore)
China’s learning from, 142–3
economic development/success in, 139–46,
150–1, 246
electoral system in, 137–9
foreign workers and, 141
income-democracy link in, 70–1
legitimacy premium in, 71
© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Singapore (cont.)
moral authority and, 137, 144–6, 149–50, 160
population growth and, 141
public image and, 160
salary problem in, 136–7, 146–53, 157–9
Tan on, 22
wealth gap in, 141, 143–4, 147
Wong on, 22
youth in, 156
“Singaporeans First,” 141
Sino-British Agreement, 112, 113–14, 117–18
social contract theory (Locke), 45
social discontent, 20, 80
social integration, 38
South Korea. See also Korea; North Korea
Confucian culture and, 144
gender relations in, 106
hybridity concept in, 18
income-democracy link in, 70–1
liberal democracy and, 79–80, 98–9
measures of legitimacy in, 5, 22, 67
sacralization of state, 66
view of/support for democracy, 7–8, 44, 222, 249
Spence, Michael, 142–3
Strait Times, 142–3, 150
substantive legitimacy, 5
suffrage/universal suffrage. See also voting/voting behavior
in Hong Kong, 96, 113–14, 130
Jiang on, 95
in legitimate government, 119, 121
in Westminster system, 137
Suharto, 59–60
Sukarno, 70
Sun, Liping, 80
Superclass (Rothkopf), 142
system integration, 38
Taiwan. See also Democratic Progressive Party
(DPP); KMT (Chinese Nationalist Party)
anti-corruption movement, 170–1, 184
democratization of, 166
electoral competition in, 167, 171, 181, 182–3
first-wave crisis in (election results), 169
“Four Nos One Without” policy, 186–7
fragile government legitimacy, 171–6
income-democracy link in, 70–1
key dimensions/concepts of legitimacy, 166–8
liberal democracy and, 79–80
“Middle Line Policy,” 186
national security protocol, 169–70
National Unification Council, 170, 186–7
partisan attachment in, 171–2, 176–7, 180, 182
Partisan Polarization Index (PPI), 172–6
polarized politics in, 167, 168–71, 173, 183
robust democratic legitimacy in, 176–9
second-wave crisis in (assassination attempt), 169–70
“special state-to-state relationship,” 185
third-wave crisis in (corruption scandals), 170–1
US policy in, 185
Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU), 185
Tan, Cheng Bock, 135–6
Tan, Kenneth Paul
on appropriated institutions, 246–7
contributor biography, vii
on meritorocracy, 96, 10–11
on PAP government, 246
on Singapore as hybrid model, 21
on standards of merit, 14–15
Tan, Sitong, 244
Tan, Tony, 135–6
Tang, Fei, 186
taylor, Charles, 25
Thailand
centrality of state in, 66
income-democracy link in, 70–1
political/legitimacy crises in, 171, 188
regional classifications and, 248
“Third Way,” 67
Tiananmen Massacre, 58–9, 60, 90, 91–2
Tong, Yanqi, 82
traditional authority, 36, 79
traditionalist revolution(s), 57, 60
Tu, Weiming, 56
Tung, Chee-Lwa, 113, 114
“Umbrella Movement,” 107, 124, 131
United States (US)
Asian values discourse and, 144
beef imports from, 208–9
occupation of Japan, 222
separation of powers in, 137
US-Japan Security Treaty revision crisis, 224
“universal pragmatics,” 38–9
“Universal Siege” (Taiwan), 170
universal suffrage. See suffrage/universal suffrage; voting/voting behavior
Index

"validity claims," 38–9
value pluralism, 33–4, 38
values. See “Asian values”
vertical pluralism, 108–9
voluntary compliance, 4, 34, 36
voting/voting behavior. See also
suffrage/universal suffrage
efficacy of, 231
explanation of, 155
in Hong Kong, 96
in Japan, 234–5
market-like function of, 41
PAP government and, 138
partisanship/partisan support in, 180, 182, 228
as political participation, 154

Wang, Shaoguang, 79, 84
Warren, Mark, 47
“way of humane authority,” 94–5
wealth gap, in Singapore, 141, 143–4, 147
Weber, Max
bases of political authority, 3
interpretive sociology of, 32
on legitimacy/legitimate authority, 7, 25, 34–6, 79
modernization theory and, 33–4, 38
on oriental despotism, 57
on political legitimacy, 4
on principles of justification, 36–8
on “traditionalist revolutions,” 60
Weltzel, Christian, 195
“Western” thought
modernity/legitimacy concept in, 26–7
term use, 49–50

Westminster Parliamentary Institutions, 21,
137–9, 157, 159
“White Paper on Competitive Salaries for
Competent and Honest
Government,” 147–8
Williams, Melissa S.
contributor biography, viii
on hybridity’s importance, 137
on legitimacy, 9, 245, 249
on modernity, forms of, 19, 242–3
on normative principles, 243–4
Winichakul, Thongchai, 248
women, democracy support and, 31
Wong, Benjamin
on appropriated institutions, 246
contributor biography, viii
on meritocracy, 6, 10–11, 14–15, 250
on PAP government, 246
on Singapore as hybrid model, 21
Wong, R. Bin, 82
Workers’ Party (Singapore), 135, 136, 155
World Values Survey, 14, 197
Wu, Shu-chen, 170–1
Yen, James, 253–4
Yeo, George, 135
youth. See also children
in China, 89
in Singapore, 156
Yuan Shikai, 59
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 59–60
Zhu, Yuchao, 84