Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables viii
List of contributors x
List of abbreviations xii

Introduction 1
SUE E. ECKERT, THOMAS J. BIERSTEKER, AND MARCOS TOURINHO

1 Thinking about United Nations targeted sanctions 11
THOMAS J. BIERSTEKER, MARCOS TOURINHO, AND SUE E. ECKERT

2 The purposes of targeted sanctions 38
FRANCESCO GIUMELLI

3 Security Council dynamics and sanctions design 60
MICHAEL BRZOSKA AND GEORGE A. LOPEZ

4 United Nations targeted sanctions and other policy tools: diplomacy, legal, use of force 79
PAUL BENTALL

5 The relationship between United Nations sanctions and regional sanctions regimes 101
ANDREA CHARRON AND CLARA PORTELA

6 Coordination of United Nations sanctions with other actors and instruments 119
ALIX BOUCHER AND CATY CLEMENT

7 Implementation of United Nations targeted sanctions 150
ENRICO CARISCH AND LORAINE RICKARD-MARTIN

8 The impacts of United Nations targeted sanctions 172
KIMBERLY ANN ELLIOTT
### Contents

9  The unintended consequences of United Nations targeted sanctions  190  
Mikael Eriksson

10  The effectiveness of United Nations targeted sanctions  220  
Thomas J. Biersteker, Marcos Tourinho, and Sue E. Eckert

11  Institutional learning in targeting sanctions  248  
Peter Wallensteen

12  Conclusion  265  
Thomas J. Biersteker, Marcos Tourinho, and Sue E. Eckert

**Appendix 1**  List of cases and episodes  280  
**Appendix 2**  Sanctions effectiveness  288  
**Appendix 3**  TSC database codebook  348  
**Appendix 4**  Targeted Sanctions Consortium (TSC) participants  386  
**Bibliography**  389  
**Index**  398