

Index

- advertising, in China, 87–88
 agrarian economy, 10
 agriculture, 10, 11, 24, 30, 32, 33, 34, 52,
 112, 115, 117, 120, 126, 190
 exports to the Soviet Union, 67
 Great Leap Forward, 129–130, 132
 Japanese advice, 18, 39, 97–98, 99–101,
 126, 132, 144, 146, 210
 Soviet development model, 92, 94–95,
 96, 97, 107
 ‘Agriculture first’, 171, 172–173, 176, 179,
 181, 183, 185, 186
 Akita, Shun, 64
 Algeria, 130
 Allied Powers, 61, 70, 76
 Anshan Iron and Steel Works, 40, 59
 Arisawa, Hiromi, 30, 220
Asahi Shimbun, 44, 81
 Asian-African Conference. *See* Bandung
 Conference
 Asia-Pacific Peace Conference (1952), 82,
 83, 84, 85
 Australia, 66, 67, 210

 ‘backward country’, 10, 17, 54, 55, 76, 111,
 112, 114, 115, 116, 142, 184, 185,
 190, 194, 212, 218, 220, 221
 balanced economic development, 11, 166,
 171, 172, 174, 176, 177, 179, 185,
 186, 201, 202, 204, 216
 Bandung Conference, 18, 109–112, 114–122
 ‘Bandung discourse’, 110, 113, 126, 176
 Beijing, 68, 82, 85, 90, 103, 106, 113, 136,
 147, 152, 165, 182, 183
 Foreign Affairs Institute, 181
 Bo, Yibo, 60, 94, 96, 129
 Britain, 22, 30, 66, 78, 96, 133, 138, 168
 Bulgaria, 187
 Burma, 80, 109

 Cambodia, 108
 Campbell, John, 8, 19, 112, 213

 Canada, 66, 101, 210
 capitalism, 16, 17, 32, 60, 81, 185, 192,
 217, 218
 Mao and anti-capitalism, 166, 171, 175,
 176, 183, 184–185, 202
 relationship to imperialism, 17, 54,
 75, 185
 Central Intelligence Agency, 1, 230, 202
 Changchun, 58
 Chen, Jiakang, 60, 86
 Chen, Jian, 4
 Chen, Yi, 127, 132, 134–135, 138,
 144–145, 149, 150–151, 153, 154,
 160, 163, 177, 179, 181, 184, 186,
 198, 199
 Chen, Yun, 15, 20, 40, 49, 58, 60, 94, 95,
 96, 97, 174, 215
 Finance and Economy Commission, 40
 Organisation Department, 40
 Chiang, Ching-kuo, 208
 Chiang, Kai-shek, 3, 36, 45, 76, 77, 127,
 136, 144, 145, 152, 155, 208
 China Agricultural Technology
 Delegation, 100
 China, Nationalist, 3, 7, 31, 36–38, 39, 42,
 43, 45–47, 48, 52, 55, 59, 65, 74, 76,
 77, 78, 91, 125, 127, 130, 136, 137,
 144, 145, 151–152, 153, 161, 163,
 166, 179, 180, 182, 183, 195, 203,
 208, 215
 Chinese Civil War, 3, 4, 23, 45, 46–47, 52,
 78, 154, 184
 Chinese Committee for the Promotion of
 International Trade (CCPIT), 84, 85,
 87, 88, 101, 107, 135, 153, 165, 186
 Chinese Communist Party
 Beidaihe conference, 175, 192
 Department of Industry, 62
 Eighth Party Congress, 95
 Foreign Affairs Bureau, 62
 Harbin Municipal administration, 62
 Northeast People’s Government, 62

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13164-4 - China–Japan Relations after World War II: Empire, Industry and War, 1949–1971

Amy King

Index

[More information](#)

256 Index

- Chinese Communist Party (cont.)
 Northeast Railway headquarters, 62
 Political Affairs Unit of the Northeast
 Military, 62
 Public Security Bureau, 62
 Seven Thousand Cadres
 Conference, 175
 Third National People's Congress, 169,
 173, 197
 Chinese Industrial Chemists' Inspection
 Team, 144
 Chinese Red Cross delegation to Japan, 123
 Committee for the Management of
 Japanese in Northeast China, 61–65,
 74–75, 83–84
 'comprehensive threat', 65, 68–73, 89, 207
 Cultural Revolution, 20, 21, 170,
 207–210, 218
- Da Gong Bao*, 45
 Dalian, 40, 64
 decolonisation, 76, 92, 108, 109–110,
 111–112, 126
 Democratic People's Republic of
 Korea, 208
 Deng, Xiaoping, 3, 20, 174, 201, 211, 212,
 218, 220
 Dikotter, Frank, 96
 Diplomatic normalisation
 Between China and Japan, 1, 2, 20, 82,
 120, 136, 144–145, 153, 163,
 211–212, 216
 Between China and the United
 States, 145
 Between Japan and the Soviet Union, 103
 Dongbei Railway, 80
 Dulles, John Foster, 119
 'duokuai haosheng', 95
- East China Textile Industry, 87
 'Eastern country', 11, 134–135, 138, 157,
 188, 191, 192, 196
 Eastern Europe, 57
 Eckstein, Alexander, 184
 Economic development models, 218–220
 Fascist economic model, 31–32
 Japan's economic model, 11, 16–17, 20,
 26–28, 30–33, 124, 126, 157–158,
 190–192, 217, 219–220
 Socialist economic model, 10, 11, 16, 18,
 32, 33, 51, 55–56, 57, 76, 92, 93–96,
 97, 100, 107, 126, 129, 159–160, 185,
 192, 218
 Economic White Paper, of Japan (1956), 121
 Etō, Natsuo, 106
- Europe, 22, 24, 30, 48, 134, 157, 194, 210
 extraterritoriality, 76
- Federal Republic of Germany, 133, 199
 Feigenbaum, Evan, 192
 fertiliser, 1, 90, 99, 100, 101, 103, 130, 132,
 172, 173, 181, 182, 183, 185, 189,
 198, 210, 223
 First Sino-Japanese Trade Agreement
 (1952), 85, 87, 88, 90, 223
 First Sino-Japanese War, 22, 23, 25–26, 38,
 73, 191
 Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence,
 109, 117
 Five-Year Plans
 China's First Five-Year Plan, 55, 89,
 94, 112
 China's Fourth Five-Year Plan, 210
 China's Second Five-Year Plan, 99, 133
 Japanese Five-Year Plans in Manchuria,
 32, 59, 158
 Fogel, Joshua, 22
 Foreign Ministry Archives of the People's
 Republic of China, 20, 21
 Foreign Ministry of the People's Republic
 of China
 Asia Affairs Bureau, 60
 Japan Peace Treaty Deliberation Group,
 68–71, 77, 79, 85, 200
 Foreign Trade Ministry of the People's
 Republic of China, 101, 103, 120, 177,
 178, 183, 186, 187, 199, 216
 Formosa, 26, 38, 43
 Four Modernisations, 173–174, 176, 185,
 186, 196–197, 201, 205
 Fourth Sino-Japanese Trade Agreement,
 127, 135–136, 137, 145, 153
 France, 66
 Friendship Trade, 166, 177–180, 181, 182,
 183, 184–185, 186, 203, 204, 208
 Fujiyama, Aiichirō, 140
 Fukuda, Takeo, 193
 Furui, Yoshimi, 226
- Gao, Gang, 94
 Garver, John, 54
 Geneva Conference, 108–109
 German Democratic Republic, 199
 Germany, 30, 32, 33, 66, 69, 71, 200
 Ghana, 130
 Great Leap Forward, 19, 95, 127, 128–131,
 133, 170, 172, 174, 177, 180, 181,
 194, 204, 214
 Failure of, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171–174,
 175, 176, 183, 186, 218

- Impact on China–Japan relations,
131–135, 137–139, 145–146,
154–156, 157, 162–163, 164, 184
Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere,
43, 143
Guinea, 130
Guo, Moruo, 124, 125, 208
Guomindang. *See* China, Nationalist
- Harbin, 40, 58
Hatoyama, Ichirō, 120, 121, 137
heavy industry, 11, 30, 32, 33, 34, 43, 44,
55, 57, 86, 92, 94–96, 129, 160,
172–173, 185
Hegang Coal and Steelworks, 80
Hegang Mine, Heilongjiang Province,
64, 74
Hitachi, 203
Hoashi, Kei, 85
Hong Kong, 37, 36–38, 47
Hundred Flowers Campaign, 128
Hungary, 110
- Ideas, concept of, 7–8
background cognitive ideas, 8–9, 51–57,
93–97
background normative ideas, 9, 75–77,
108–112
clash of ideas, 135–146, 165–166
cognitive ideas, 131–135, 207
four-part ideas framework, 8, 8–10, 12,
18, 19, 50, 126, 128, 166, 213–214
Four-part ideas framework, 8–10,
12, 18, 19, 50, 126, 128, 166,
213–214
frames, 9, 13, 77–88, 112–125,
147–149, 216
idea localisation, 14–15
ideas vs. ideology, 9–10
ideology vs. pragmatism, 13–14, 167,
183–188, 216
‘mistaken ideas’, 15–17, 157–162,
199–201, 216–217
normative ideas, 207
policy solutions, 9, 57–75, 97–107
rationalism vs. constructivism, 13
realignment of ideas, 146–157, 166
relationship between background and
foreground ideas, 166–167, 171–183,
188–199, 204–205
Ikeda, Hayato, 143, 156, 179, 183, 202
India, 80, 101, 109, 113, 155, 161, 168,
175, 199
Indonesian Communist Party, 171
‘industrial wars’, 12, 69, 142, 217
International Economic Conference
(1952), 84
Ishibashi, Tanzan, 137, 139, 144, 150–152,
153, 154–156, 160–161
- Japan
agricultural experts, 39, 91, 99–100, 185
All-Japan Federation of Students, 160
Bank of Japan, 183, 193
Cabinet Planning Board, 121
civil society, 80–82, 86, 89, 102–103,
104–105, 122–123, 148, 207, 215, 219
Defence Office, 193
Diet, 85, 104–105, 106, 123, 146,
147–148, 160–161, 189
Economic Planning Agency, 70, 121
Export-Import Bank of Japan, 203
Finance Policy Affairs Study
Committee, 193
Fourth Defense Buildup Plan, 209
General Council of Trade Unions, 147
industrial experts, 18, 24, 39, 73, 90, 91,
92, 98–99, 101, 106–107, 134,
189–191, 196, 197–199, 201, 204,
212, 215
Japanese Parliamentary Delegation to
China (1954), 104
Japanese Peace Liaison Committee, 84
Maritime Safety Board, 71
National Police Reserve, 71
National Safety Force, 71
politicians, 16
Red Cross, 84
Japan Association for the Promotion of
International Trade (JAPIT), 113,
153, 159, 165, 223, 225
Japan Communist Party, 81, 147, 152, 156,
169–170, 171, 190, 191, 192, 208
Japan–China Friendship Association,
81–82, 84, 85, 123, 147
Japan–China Import–Export Association,
132, 144
Japan–China Trade Promotion Association,
50, 85, 88, 123, 159, 165, 178, 223
Japan–China Trade Promotion Diet
Members League, 102, 153, 223,
224, 225
Japanese Socialist Party, 81, 104,
147, 170
Jiang Jingguo. *See* Chiang, Ching-kuo
Jilin, 61
Jinmen. *See* Quemoy
Jiuda Salt Industry, 107
Jixi Iron and Steelworks, 80
Jordan, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13164-4 - China–Japan Relations after World War II: Empire, Industry and War, 1949–1971

Amy King

Index

[More information](#)

258 Index

- Kailan Mine, 73–74, 106
 Kansai, 98, 101, 159
 Kantō, 159
 Katzenstein, Peter, 13
 Kennan, George, 43
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 94–96, 103, 110, 129, 130, 131, 196
 Kirin. *See* Jilin
 Kishi, Nobusuke
 as Prime Minister, 41, 127–128, 143, 144–146, 150–151, 153–154, 156–157, 161, 177–178, 189, 202, 208, 215
 Fourth Sino-Japanese Trade Agreement, 127, 136, 137–138
 Nagasaki Flag Incident, 136, 163
 role in Manchuria, 41, 138–139, 157–158, 159, 181, 221
 US-Japan Security Treaty, 139–141, 142, 146–149, 160–161, 163
 war crimes, 41
 Kissinger, Henry, 212, 213
 Kobe Steel, 106
 Komatsu, 104
 Korea, 25, 29, 34, 37, 38, 43, 60, 73
 Korean War, 5, 65–67, 71–72, 86, 89, 93, 108, 110, 142, 143, 154, 155, 159
 Kurashiki Rayon Company, 203
 Kwantung Army, 29–30, 31, 33, 41, 138
 Kwantung Leased Territory, 29, 35, 35, 37, 38, 53

 Laos, 108
 late industrialisation, 10, 11, 30, 167, 196, 197, 205, 220
 ‘latent threat’, 11, 18, 51, 69, 142–143, 146, 206, 207, 212, 217
 Learning from Japan, 26–28, 61–65, 68–73, 97–101, 113–118, 189–199, 215
 Lebanon, 131
 Lei, Renmin, 98, 105
 Li, Fuchun, 94, 129
 Li, Hongzhang, 25
 Liao, Chengzhi, 7, 28, 59, 60, 84, 122, 141, 150, 151, 152, 154–155, 156, 160, 161, 163, 179, 181, 182, 184, 186, 197–199, 203, 204, 207, 225
 Liao Chengzhi liaison office, 183
 Liao, Luyan, 99, 185
 Liaodong Peninsula, 29, 30
 Liao-Takasaki Trade, 166, 179–183, 184–185, 186–187, 203, 204
 Liao-Takasaki Trade Agreement (1962), 182, 198, 203, 210, 225

 Liberal Democratic Party, of Japan, 106, 137, 140, 143, 150–153, 160–161, 181, 185, 193, 202
 ‘Little Leap Forward’, 95
 Liu, Shaoqi, 97, 175
 Liu, Xiwen, 226
 Lushan conference, 155–156

 Ma, Yinchu, 60
 MacArthur II, Douglas, 139–140
 MacArthur, Douglas, 47
 Mali, 130
 Manchuria, 5, 18
 Japanese economic model, 16–17, 18, 29–42, 58–61, 70, 73–74, 83, 92, 106–107, 121, 138, 157–158, 181, 200, 215
 Korean War, 65
 Manchukuo Ministry of Economics, 40
 South Manchurian Railway (SMR), 29, 64, 106
 wartime trade, 34–39
 Manchurian Heavy Industries, 40, 59, 121, 189, 215
 Mao, Zedong
 Anti-Rightist campaign, 95, 128–129, 145
 background ideas, 20, 54, 56, 76, 92, 93–96, 100, 108, 110, 129–131, 155–156, 160, 166, 167, 168, 170–171, 175–176, 183, 184, 186, 201–202, 204, 207, 208
 ‘continuous revolution’, 170
 Five Antis campaign, 93
 impact on Japan policy, 103, 113–114, 152–153, 163, 177, 192–193, 196, 202, 205, 208, 209, 212–213, 216
 Korean War, 65
 meetings with Japanese, 104–105, 156, 189, 190–191, 192
 Stalin, 52–53, 55
 Three Antis campaign, 93
 views on Manchuria, 58–59
 Martin Jr, James, 102
 Marxism-Leninism, 54–55, 57, 76, 95, 206, 217
 Matsu (Mazu), 131
 Matsumura, Kenzō, 150–152, 181, 202
 May Fourth movement, 31, 111, 220
 Mazu. *See* Matsu (Mazu)
 Meiji Japan, 18, 25, 29, 114, 197, 200
 Meiji Restoration, 24, 190, 192, 193, 194
 Memorandum Trade Agreement, 210, 226
 Mikoyan, Anastas, 58

Index

259

- Mimura, Janis, 33
 Ministry of Trade. *See* Foreign Trade
 Ministry, of the People's Republic of China
 Mitsubishi, 69, 103, 182, 204
 Mitsui, 103, 182, 204
 Mukden. *See* Shenyang
 Murata, Shōzō, 113, 114
- Nagasaki flag incident, 136, 137, 208
 Nan, Hanchen, 84–85, 90, 98, 112, 153, 207
 Nangō, Saburō, 132–135, 144–145, 154
 Nanjing, 52
 nationalism, 5, 6, 31, 116
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 109
 New Defence Technology Agreement (1957), 131
 New Democracy, 56–57, 93, 94
 New Zealand, 67
 Nie, Rongzhen, 192–193, 195, 196, 202, 216
 Niu, Jun, 4, 175
 Nixon doctrine, 208–209
 Nixon, Richard, 212
 norm entrepreneur, 214
 'normal' trade relations, 51, 82–88, 89, 144–145, 182, 216
 North China Foreign Trade Bureau, 50, 60, 86
 Nosaka, Sanzō, 81, 152–153
 Nu, U, 109
 nuclear weapons, 120, 131, 141, 147, 151, 168, 169–170, 195, 202, 208, 212, 213
- Ōhira, Masayoshi, 213
 Okayama prefecture, 189
 Okazaki, Kaheita, 179–180, 181, 202, 226
 Ōkita, Saburō, 40–41, 44, 70, 220
 Opium Wars, 22
 Ōshima, Zenkichi, 106
- Paris Peace Conference, 31
 Pauley mission, 43
 Peace Treaty
 Treaty of Peace and Friendship between Japan and the People's Republic of China (1978), 1
 Treaty of Peace between the Republic of China and Japan (1952), 82
 Treaty of Peace with Japan (1952), 68, 78–81, 82, 83, 89, 161
- Peng, Dehuai, 155
 Peng, Zhen, 202
 People's Bank of China, 84, 90, 98, 112
People's Daily, 86, 118–119, 120, 123–124, 132–133, 137–139, 141, 142, 143, 147–148, 149, 152, 156, 158, 160, 163, 165, 177, 206, 207, 209, 210, 216
 People's Republic of China
 Finance and Economic Committee, 87
 Science and Technology Commission, 198, 199
 State Council Agriculture Reclamation Bureau, 100
 State Economic Commission, 129
 State Planning Commission, 129, 198, 199
- Qiao, Guanhua, 60
 Qing Empire, 22–23, 24–26, 29
 Quemoy, 130
- 'rash advance', 95, 128
 raw materials, 6, 22, 23, 25, 32, 36, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 52, 58, 60, 61, 70, 84, 95, 96, 100, 101, 114, 115, 200, 209, 212, 219, 224, 226
 'red and expert', 210
 Reform and Opening, 3, 174, 211–212, 220
 Republic of China. *See* China, Nationalist
 'rich nation, strong army', 194
 Roshchin, Nikolai, 45, 66
 Russo-Japanese War, 29
- Samuels, Richard, 193–194
 San Francisco alliance system, 48, 76
 San Francisco peace conference, 78, 80, 82
 Satō, Eisaku, 202–203, 208–209
 science and technology, 1, 10, 11, 16, 20, 30, 32, 70, 71, 167, 173, 174, 193, 194, 195–199, 201, 202, 204, 216
 Second Sino-Japanese Trade Agreement (1953), 90, 180, 224
seikei bunri. *See* 'separating politics from economics'
 Seki, Hiroyuki, 64
 self-reliance, 116, 129, 130, 132, 180–181, 196
Senzaimaru, 22–23
 'separating politics from economics', 151, 153, 187
 Shanghai, 22–23, 46, 52, 68, 87, 103
 Shanghai Foreign Affairs Bureau, 87
 Shenyang, 40, 58, 61, 80
 Shenyang Municipal Government, 62
 small and medium enterprises, 12, 16, 86, 103, 106, 120, 159, 177, 179, 182, 208, 217

260 Index

- socialism. *See* Economic development models
- Soong, TV, 46
- South Korea, 202, 208
- Southeast Asia, 91, 101, 159, 171, 175, 209
- Soviet Union
- Partial Test-Ban Treaty, 176, 195, 202
 - relationship with China, 3, 21, 53–57, 66–67, 97, 108, 110, 139, 148, 194
 - relationship with Japan, 103, 147, 161, 162, 212–213
 - relationship with United States, 43, 169
 - Sino-Soviet split, 5, 11, 14, 130–131, 156, 167–168, 170, 175–176, 180–181, 184, 187, 195–196, 197, 208
 - Sino-Soviet trade, 3, 4, 91, 133, 210, 211
 - Soviet bloc, 2, 56–57, 66, 84, 110, 186–188, 219
 - World War II, 39, 52, 58, 83
- Stalin, Iosif, 32, 52, 55, 56, 57, 92, 94–95, 96, 110, 158, 160
- Sugamo Prison, 122
- Sumitomo, 103, 182
- Sun, Pinghua, 28, 40, 41, 105, 181, 183, 215, 226
- Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 47
- Suzuki, Kazuo, 85–86, 87
- Suzuki, Tsuru, 74
- Tagawa, Seiichi, 226
- Taiwan. *See* China, Nationalist
- Taiwan Straits Crises, 14, 130–131, 145
- Takasaki, Tatsunosuke, 40, 59–60, 120–121, 179, 181, 189–190, 196, 202, 212, 215, 225
- Takeuchi, Yoshimi, 220
- Tanaka, Kakuei, 211
- technicians
- Japanese, 17, 39, 40, 46, 58, 61–65, 74–75, 80, 83–84, 181, 191, 197–199, 204, 215, 220
 - Soviet, 67, 72, 83, 96–97, 104, 195, 198
- technonationalism, 193–194
- Third Sino-Japanese Trade Agreement (1955–1956), 90, 180, 225
- Third World, 108–111, 113, 118–119, 126, 171, 175
- Three Political Principles, 136, 145, 151–152, 153, 156, 178, 187
- Three Trade Principles, 156, 177–179, 180, 187
- Tianjin, 46, 60, 107
- Tojo, Hideki, 138
- Tokugawa era, 22
- Tokyo, 44, 73, 136, 183
- Tokyo Industrial University, 28, 181
- Tosa Electric Railway Company, 106
- Toyota, 72
- trade delegations, 210, 212, 215
- Chinese trade delegation to Japan (1955), 105–106, 122, 123, 225
 - International Economic Conference (1952), 84
 - Japan-China Trade Promotion Diet Members League delegation (1953), 104
 - Japanese trade delegation to China (1953), 90
- trade embargo, on China, 66, 73, 74, 90, 91, 104, 119, 133, 159, 219, 223
- trade exhibition, 28, 103, 116, 136, 165, 207
- Treaty of Shimonoseki, 26
- Truman, Harry, 43
- Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf, 44
- Uda, Kōichi, 106
- United Nations Security Council, 76
- United States
- economic assistance to Japan, 15, 16, 43–44, 45, 46, 71–72, 86, 158–159, 199–200, 217
 - order in East Asia, 18, 42, 76–77, 78, 80, 85
 - relationship with China, 5, 7, 78, 108, 145, 155, 168–169, 175, 202
 - relationship with Japan, 6, 30, 71, 85, 91, 102, 104–105, 114, 119–120, 121, 123, 127, 137, 144, 145, 153, 166, 178, 179, 182, 184–185, 215, 216
 - relationship with Nationalist China, 3
 - US occupation of Japan, 1, 3, 13, 42–43, 79, 80
 - US-China *rapprochement*, 201, 212
 - US-Japan Security Treaty, 1, 6, 67–68, 79, 81, 87, 127, 139–143, 146–149, 151, 152, 155, 160–162, 208–209, 213
- Vietnam, 169, 171, 200, 202, 208
- ‘walking on two legs’, 176–177, 183, 184, 186, 203, 204
- Wang, Jingwei, 36
- Wang, Shijie, 45
- Wang, Xiaoyun, 226
- Wang, Yunsheng, 45
- Wang, Zhen, 100
- war criminals, 41, 122, 138, 161
- Waseda University, 28

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13164-4 - China–Japan Relations after World War II: Empire, Industry and War, 1949–1971

Amy King

Index

[More information](#)

Index

261

- West Germany. *See* Federal Republic of Germany
- Westad, Odd Arne, 54, 184
- World War I, 70
- Wuxi, 52, 189
- Xinhua*, 127
- Yamagiwa, Masamichi, 193
- Yan'an, 81, 129
- Yang, Xiandong, 99
- Ye, Jizhuang, 60
- Yingkou, 61
- Yodogawa Steelworks, 106
- Yomiuri Shimbun*, 44
- Yoshida, Shigeru, 45, 104, 121, 202
- Young, Louise, 34
- Yudin, Pavel, 146
- zaibatsu*, 31, 42, 69, 105, 159, 206
- Zhang, Shu Guang, 7
- Zhang, Wentian, 139, 155
- Zhang, Xueliang, 31
- Zhang, Zhidong, 28
- Zhou, Enlai
- Bandung conference, 109–110, 111, 116–117
- Bandung Conference, 109–110, 111, 116–117
- debates about Japan, 50, 60
- economic ideas, 15, 67, 94, 95, 96, 111–112, 114–115, 116, 169, 172–174, 180–181, 185, 196–197, 201, 202
- Geneva Conference, 108–109
- impact on Japan policy, 18, 79, 80, 82, 97, 98–100, 105, 106–107, 113, 118, 120–121, 122, 124–125, 137, 141, 144, 145–147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 163–164, 177–178, 179, 181, 183, 184, 186, 189–190, 191, 198, 205, 211, 212–213, 215–216
- Korean War, 65
- 'mistaken ideas', 19, 161–162, 188–189, 192, 199–201
- relationship with Mao, 20, 95, 128, 145
- studies in Japan, 28, 215