

CONTENTS

	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
	<i>Table of South African Cases</i>	xiv
1	Introduction	1
	A Beginning: <i>Makwanyane</i> Stories	6
	Beyond <i>Makwanyane</i>	19
2	Taking Reality (Legally) Seriously	26
	The Work of the Constitution-Building Court	30
	Realism, Law and Karl Llewellyn	33
	Strategy, Legal Legitimacy and Alexander Bickel	38
	Dworkin, Ackerman and the Relevance of Political Activity to Interpretation	41
3	Voting Rights, Politics and Trust	50
	Rereading <i>NNP</i>	51
	The Constitution-Building Court at Work: Structural Concerns in <i>NNP</i>	56
	Democracy and Trust	66
	Epilogue to <i>NNP</i>	74
	Consistency: <i>NNP</i> and the Rest of the Court's Voting Rights Jurisprudence	81
	Another <i>NNP v. ANC</i>	88
4	The Role of the Court: Standard Conceptions	95
	The Intentions of the Drafters	96
	Institutional Thinking during the Transition – the ANC	99
	Institutional Thinking during the Transition – the NP and Other Minority Groups	103
	The Court as an Actor in an Elite Pact	110
	Post-Apartheid Judging and Transformative Constitutionalism	121
	Bridge-Building	126

5	The Role of the Court: Constitution-Building	129
	The Constitution-Building Account and Newness	131
	Infrastructure	133
	The Public Status of Ideas	138
	An Illustration: HIV/AIDS Discrimination	142
	The Text and Its Questions: Constitution-Building as a Constitutional Argument	147
	Purposive Text and Results-Driven Constitutionalism	150
6	LGBTI Equality	156
	The Emerging Public Status of LGBTI Equality in South Africa	156
	The Two <i>National Coalition</i> Decisions: Criminalization and Immigration Law	163
	The Two <i>Fourie</i> Decisions: Same-Sex Marriage	168
	Decisions to Decide, and Not to Decide: Family Law for Unmarried Couples	178
7	Democracy	188
	<i>Doctors for Life</i>	190
	Extending the Lines: The Later Public Participation Cases	197
	Promoting Democracy within Parliament and Local Government Structures	208
	<i>UDM (2)</i> and the Brief Life of Floor-Crossing	216
	Epilogue to <i>UDM (2)</i>	227
8	Socio-economic Rights	233
	Rights and Newness	233
	Maximalism in Socio-economic Rights Cases: <i>Grootboom</i> , <i>PE Municipality</i> and <i>Joseph</i>	242
	Non-Intervention Decisions: <i>Soobramoney</i> , <i>Nokotyana</i> and <i>Grootboom</i>	252
	<i>Minister of Health v. Treatment Action Campaign</i>	270
	<i>Mazibuko v. City of Johannesburg</i>	287
9	Equality, Eviction and Engagement	301
	The Promise of Legislative Action: <i>Masiya</i> and <i>Volks v. Robinson</i>	303
	Deferring into Space: <i>S v. Lawrence</i> and <i>S v. Jordan</i>	312
	Meaningful Engagement: Adjusting the Constitution-Building Equation	325
	Engagement and Its Possibilities: From Eviction to <i>Prince</i> to the Future	340
	Conclusion	349
	<i>Bibliography</i>	356
	<i>Index</i>	384