Index

Abdullah Badawi, 185
Abdullah Hussain, 191
Acharya, Amitav, 73
actors, 4–9, 50, 59, 79, 80, 131, 140–2, 200, 202, 210, 212, 219, 222, 244–6
business, 210
civil society, 7, 9, 14, 50, 53, 56, 68
elite, 120, 241
local, 49, 73
non-elite, 4, 5, 7, 11, 19, 20, 198, 242, 243, 243t12.1, 249
non-state, 74
non-Western, 6
political, 77
and regulatory elites, 9
social, 139–40
state, 50
AFL-CIO American Center for International Labor Solidarity, 89
agency, 20, 44, 49, 198, 200
bottom-up, 12–13
of civil society actors, 7
collective, 80
everyday, 74–6, 90, 197, 198
interstitial forms of, 251
non-elite, 7
reification of, 45
of Southeast Asian diaspora, 18
theorization of, 7
trade union, 77
workers’, 18, 73, 89, 162
Alfi An Sa’at, 191
Alyansa Tigil Mina (Alliance against Mining) (Philippines), 49, 50, 59, 60t3.2, 61t3.2, 62, 63, 65–7, 250
Amir Muhammad, 192
Ananta Toer, Pramoedya, v
Antlov, Hans, 138
Anwar Ibrahim, 122, 185
Apnizan, Abdullah, 132
Appadurai, Arjun, 80
Aquino, Benigno, 67–8
Aquino, Corazon, 52
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 53, 59, 67, 68
Asian Development Bank, 9
Asian financial crisis (1997–8), 3–5, 123–5, 130, 205
Aspinall, Ed, 138
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 3, 9
Australia, 189–91
Bank Indonesia, 210
Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad (BIMB), 121, 123
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM), 118, 123, 125, 126
Bedford, Kate, 247
Brinks, Daniel M., 219, 220
Brunei, 113, 1829.1
Buddhism, 15, 39–41, 86
Budong, Maria Eva. See PAFID
Cambodia, 7, 18, 182, 196–7, 202, 204–5, 209–12
and female domestic labour, 197–8
and international labour diplomacy, 202 as remittance economy, 204–7
Camroux, David, 121
capitalism, 43, 74–5, 97–9, 200, 203, 242, 246–7
accumulation of, 51
and corporatist social planning, 74
discipline of, 10
expansion of, 9
global, 14
indigenization of, 43
modernity of, 11, 132
and oligarchy, 7
capitalism (cont.)
as patriarchal system, 210
predatory, 17
processes of marketization, 6
and Southeast Asia, 6, 7
transformation of, 5, 9
transnational, 241
Chan, Anita, 34, 35
Chatterjee, Partha, 90
Chen May Yee, 189
Chin, Christine B.N., 206, 247
China, 3, 34, 35, 45
and *hukou* (registration), 29, 31–4, 44, 45
one child policy, 44
Christian Action, 224–5
Chua, Beng Huat, 129
Citibank, 120
citizen-state relationship, 221
civil society, 7, 14, 17, 50, 55–6, 68, 137, 198,
221, 249, See actors
activism, 7, 14, 51, 58–9, 62, 65–6, 131,
138, 139
engagement of, 5
failures of, 42
global, 9
organizations, 57–8, 64–5, 90, 180
perspectives of, 51
projects, 191
state responses to, 67–8
class, 4, 6, 8, 12, 18, 116, 121, 137, 160, 164,
203, 205–8, 219, 220, 247
alliances, 74
analysis, 89
conflict, 10
identities, 11
middle classes, 7, 99, 113, 129, 141, 165,
196, 206, 208, 213, 249, 255
politics, 7
relations, 57, 66
resistance, 242
rhetoric of, 251
status, 199, 207
 tensions, 7
working class women, 160, 174
working classes, 137, 160, 164, 180, 249
Cold War, 11, 75
Collier, Stephen J., 16
community-based organizations (CBOs), 80, 90
competitiveness, 117, 140, 143, 178, 185
Confucian ethics, 102
constructivism, 9, 240, 241
systemic, 241
Consumers Association of Penang, 131
consumption, 15, 40, 45, 51, 97, 98, 100, 101,
193, 245
domestic, 125
 home, 41
Muslim, 16
and over-consumption, 39
patterns of, 7, 40
practices of, 206
regimes, 5
 speculative, 247
courts, 11, 44, 131, 132, 138, 143, 151–2,
219–21
and policy-making, 151
Cox, Robert, 74–6, 242, 250
Davies, Matthew, 198
Dayley, Robert, 32
debt, 39, 40, 41, 41t2.3, 119, 130
derbt-based instruments, 132
household, 17, 118, 128–31, 133
decentralization, 138, 147
democracy, 80, 81, 101, 151
democratization, 7, 77, 138, 147, 249
development, 9, 11, 17, 19, 27, 28t2.1, 33,
34t2.2, 42–5, 62–3, 74, 81, 118, 132,
139, 142, 152, 159–63, 183, 193, 203,
205, 247, 248
agendas, 16–19
competing visions of, 14
and developmentalism, 5, 6, 9, 12–13, 17,
69, 203, 239
and elite ambitions, 6
export-orientated, 161, 163
Islamic visions of, 120–9, 133, 248
and migration, 204–5
mining-led, 50, 55, 67–9, 249–50
and modernization, 162
narratives of, 28–9, 40
and national plans, 31–2
and neo-liberalism, 8, 54
objectives, 211
outcomes, 68–9
as policy, 20, 27
and post-developmental state, 51
as practice, 20, 27
projects, 85–6, 173–4
social, 61t3.2, 66, 68
and Southeast Asian states, 43–4
state-led, 3, 13–15, 52, 85, 249
strategies of, 69, 160
tensions surrounding, 186
top-down, 251
vernacular model of, 28–9
Western practices of, 241
diasporas, 5, 18, 19, 180, 183, 184
Domestic Workers’ Convention (ILO number
189), 218
Dompet Dhuafa (Islamic charity), 232
donors, 140, 143, 146, 147, 151, 152
and international donor agencies, 139, 143
Dove, Michael R., 29
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Economic Terms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12, 15, 35, 43, 61t3.2, 102, 119–22, 151, 164, 174, 192, 203, 253</td>
<td>economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘bazas’, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collective, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credit, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ethnic makeup, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financialization of, 125–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global, 62, 98, 162, 197, 200, 203, 213, 219, 239–42, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household, 18, 130, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informal, 162–3, 168–9, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knowledge, 207, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market, 17–18, 205, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and modernization, 117</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>services-based, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘standardized’, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and structural transformations, 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sufficiency economy, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edwin, Donni, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eisenstadt, Shmuel Noah, 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elias, Juanita, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elinoff, Eli, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elites, 5, 6, 10, 15, 18, 32, 50, 64, 75, 80, 117–18, 241–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambitions of, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commercial, 180, 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic, 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial, 117, 118, 125, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government, 160, 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legitimacy of, 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local, 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>military, 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national, 51, 52, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and national development, 248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and non-elites, 7, 19, 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy, 15, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political, 77, 121, 248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power of, 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>predatory, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional, 50, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulatory, 9, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian, 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state, 5, 19, 52, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western, 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Agencies (EAs), 212, 230–1, 233–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and MDWs, 221, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enloe, Cynthia, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental impact assessments (EIAs), 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>everyday, 6, 10–13, 15, 19–20, 34–5, 40–1, 44–5, 73–6, 80, 90, 98–101, 128, 160–2, 200–1, 209–13, 219, 240, 251, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See actors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activism, 51, 64, 69, 142, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>experiences, 193, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>life, 5, 8, 9, 11, 17, 19, 96–8, 100, 107, 113, 133, 180, 184, 188, 197–8, 201, 206, 239–44, 248–9, 253–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lives, 38, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>management, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>politics, 11, 14, 18–19, 49, 72–5, 80, 125, 179, 199–200, 239–40, 243–5, 247–50, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>practices, 4, 5, 9, 28–9, 41, 43–5, 69, 118, 120, 209, 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>processes, 219, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resistance, 10, 11, 51, 58–9, 65, 66, 173, 210, 218, 220, 240, 252, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work, 112–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Everyday International Political Economy (EIPE), 45, 239, 240 and EPE, 244, 257

Everyday Political Economy (EPE), 4, 8, 41, 45, 69, 80, 97, 98, 107, 118–19, 152–3, 184, 197–9, 201, 242 analytical traditions of, 244 approaches, 6, 11–12, 133, 178, 239–40, 247–8 and EPE, 4–5 of ethnicity, 187 feminist approach, 197–9, 203 literature, 128 in non-Western contexts, 8–9 perspectives, 18–19, 160–1 purpose of, 244 of Southeast Asia, 4, 8, 10–11, 138, 239–40 exclusion, 8, 13, 44, 118, 133, 162, 179, 253 politics of, 13–14

Federation of Malaysian Consumers Associations (FOMCA), 130–1

Federation of Trade Unions of Burma (FTUB), 72, 78–80, 82, 85, 89

Ferguson, James, 42

finance, 15, 113, 245, See Islamic finance and microfinance schemes, 200 mortgage, 247

portfolio, 15, 16

Ford, Michelle, 219

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 49, 55–7, 63

Foucault, Michel, See governmentality free, prior and informed consent (FPIC), 55–6, 66

Fukuyama, Francis, 28

Gauri, Varun, 219, 220

Geertz, Clifford, 16
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU)</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Financial Institutions</td>
<td>9, 53, 126, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Islamic Liquidity Management Corporation (IILM)</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Labour Organisation (ILO)</td>
<td>72–5, 79, 82, 85–92, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>norms</td>
<td>249, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and tripartism</td>
<td>75–6, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Monetary Fund (IMF)</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Organization for Migration (IOM)</td>
<td>202n5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Political Economy (IPE)</td>
<td>4, 5, 9, 163, 240–7, 250, See EPE and everyday perspective, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mainstream</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Marxist scholarship</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at a non-elite level</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-Western</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and RIPE</td>
<td>239–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spatial categories in</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and top-down approaches</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wider trends within</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC)</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Transport Federation, 78</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interstitiality</td>
<td>43, 249, 251, 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic finance, 5, 16–17, 98, 123, 131, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ‘market Islam’, 9, 97–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and global circuits of capital</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and relationship to debt, 119–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and sukuk (Islamic bond-like instruments), 117, 123–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as alternative to standard financial practice, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as an international ambition, 125–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as elite project, 123–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as pathway to credit, 130–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elite discourses on, 116–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emerging global governance framework for, 127–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>framework for, 117</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-Western dimension of, 120–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origins of, 121–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prohibitions associated with, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic Youth Movement (Angkata Belia Islam Malaysia, ABIM)</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ismail, Salwa, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jakarta, 150, 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jo Kukathas, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Chalmers, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joo Chiat Complex (Singapore), 107–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalikasan (anti-mining coalition) (Philippines), 50, 61t3.2, 62–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalikasan (Nature) (Philippines), 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamal Salih, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kammen, Daniel M., 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen community (Thailand and Myanmar), 72, 82–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerkvliet, Benedict J. Tria, 4, 6, 39, 199, 200, 240, 244–5, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keynes, John Maynard, 241</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khatijah, Othman, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khoo, Boo Teik, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killias, Olivia, 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koh, Sin Yee, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krasner, Stephen D., 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krishna, Arundith, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuala Lumpur, 124, 127, 179, 186, 191, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as Islamic finance capital, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kunz, Rahel, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langley, Paul, 247–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LeBaron, Genevieve, 18, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Kuan Yew, 101, 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lefebvre, Henri, 199, 241, 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, David, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liang, Li-Fang, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lim, David C.L., 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindquist, Bruce, 45, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loh-Ludher, Lee Lee, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macau, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahathir Mohamad, 117, 121–2, 125, 207n8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia, 17–18, 28t2.1, 97, 98, 106, 118–20, 142, 160–1, 166–7, 185–9, 196–7, 201–2, 209, 213, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>background to modernization agenda, 121–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bumiputera (indigenous category), 10, 179, 181, 185, 187–90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash-cropping in, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as centre for Islamic finance, 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and competition with Singapore, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and creation of a knowledge economy, 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developments in financial system of, 123–4, 127–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>documented and undocumented migration into, 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and domestic worker disputes with Indonesia and Cambodia, 197–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dual financial system in, 116–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as early Muslim modernizer, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and educated women in formal labour market, 205–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
emergence of labour market in, 159–60
everyday racialised politics in, 179–80
export-industry manufacturing in, 170
export-orientated development model of, 173–4
female employment participation rates in, 166–7, 253–4
financialization of political economy of, 248–9
formal economic plans of, 178
global and development ambitions of, 17
government race-based economic policies, 179
and halal certification, 109–10
as halal market, 113
household debt in, 131–2
Islamic finance as elite project in, 118–19
and Islamization of the economy, 122, 124
language of racial supremacy in, 179
learning environment in, 191–2
manufacturing employment in, 167
marketised visions of modernisation of, 192–3
middle class insecurities in, 207–8
and National Development Policy (1991–2010), 179
and National Higher Education Strategic Plan (PSPTN), 189
and New Economic Policy (1971–1990), 179, 187
and non-halal products, 109
and non-Malay social elites, 253–4
feminization of, 218
bilateral flows, 182
capital, 123, 125
deepening of, 14–15, 17
expansion of, 5, 18
financial, 128, 130, 132, 133
functioning of, 10
global, 254
globalizing, 16
for migrant domestic work, 198
reach of, 50
Marx, Karl, 242
Marxism, 240–2
Maurer, Bill, 120
McCracken, Angela B., 247
Merican, Johan, 183
middle income trap, 29, 179, 186, 192, 207
Mietzner, Marcus, 138, 152
MDWs in, 224
migrant domestic workers (MDWs), 218–34, 251–2, 254
and collective activism, 219
and end-rights claims, 223, 226–8
as litigants, 221, 225, 229, 234, 251–2
portrait of, 219
migration, 3, 282, 1.3, 34–5, 41t2.3, 125, 254
and development, 14
goal of, 28
institutions of, 13
Islam, 28t2.1
multiple visions of, 11
race to, 39
vernacular, 29, 44
modernization, 14, 39, 40, 120–1
and autonomy, 246
conflicts generated by, 10–11
economic, 12
economic agenda, 117
effects of, 39
financial, 120, 125
as a practice, 27–8
program of, 249
projects, 255–6
state-led, 27
strategy of, 118
theory, 28
top-down narrative, 5
universality of, 28
Montsion, Jean Michel, 187
multinational companies (MNCs), 52, 55–7, 64, 66, 68, 101, 106, 126, 133, 161, 247
Murdoch School, 7, 242
Mustapha Mohamad, 179
Myanmar, 11, 72–3, 78–9, 88–90, 1829.2, 245, 249, 250
and direct military rule (1988–2011), 78–9
emerging industrial relations
regime of, 88–90
ILO activism in, 73, 79, 82, 90
and Labour Organisation Law (October 2011), 79
repressive political environment
of, 251
rural unions in, 82–3
and Settlement of Labour Dispute Law
(March 2012), 79
and ties with Malaysia, 212
trade union activism in, 14–15, 80–1
Najib Razak, 181, 186, 212
National Endowment for Democracy
(NED), 89
National Trades Union Congress (NTUC)
(Singapore), 102, 106
Neo-G, 242
neoliberalism, 7, 52, 54, 57, 62, 68, 75, 141–4, 150, 179–80, 187–8, 240, 247, 248, 252
agenda of, 146
and the citizen-subject, 8
and development, 6, 203
institutionalisation of, 51
institutionalism of, 240–1
and marketization of education, 249
and mining industry, 52, 55, 67

policy frameworks of, 53
policy paradigms of, 55
principles of, 250
and reforms, 138–40, 142, 143, 146, 147, 151
spaces of, 197
transformative capacity of, 202–3
neorealism, theory of, 240, 241
Neumann, Iver B., 74
Nevins, Joseph, 8, 17
NGOs, 15, 32, 51, 603.2, 137, 147–9, 218–19, 228, 230, 231
access to, 152
and governmentality, 74
human rights, 66
and migrant work, 233
national, 66
surveys by, 222
Niimi, Yoko, 34, 35
Noor Hisham Abdullah, 185
OECD, 149
Oehler, Karl-Heinz, 188
Ong, Aihwa, 10, 16, 98–9
Pan Malaysian Islamic Party (Parti Islam SeMalaysia, PAS), 121
Paterson, Matthew, 246, 248
peasants, 11
and incorporation into capitalism, 10
organizations of, 77
unconscious tactics of, 10
Peluso, Nancy Lee, 8, 17
Penang, 18, 131, 160, 167, 169, 170, 190
People’s Action Party (PAP) (Singapore), 101–2, 105
Philippine Association for Intercultural Development (PAFID), 58, 65
Philippine Mining Act (1995), 56
Philippines, 7, 55, 59, 62, 63, 182
and anti-mining movement, 249–50
and civil society activism, 59
expansion of foreign-led investment in mining, 249
and history of civil society activism, 59
impact of Catholicism in, 15
politic economy of, 50
and relationship between economic growth
and social development, 68
social development in, 49
as source of MDWs, 218
Piper, Nicola, 219
Potong Saga, Malaysian short film, 116
precariosity, 7, 42–3, 162, 168–70
# Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Tan Chye Ling, 184
Tatmadaw (Armed Forces of Myanmar), 77
technologies of the self, 246
Thailand, 3, 14, 20, 282.1, 31–2, 43, 45, 72, 97, 142, 161, 182t9.2, 196, 218, 255
rural dwellers in, 27, 256
sufficiency economy of, 13, 31–2, 39–40, 42–3, 45
Thaksin Shinawatra, 32
Thrift, Nigel, 180, 187
Tornquist, Olle, 137
trade unions, 11, 72, 80–2, 102, 228, 230, 245
ability to legally organize, 77–8
as agents of change, 250
under conditions of military rule, 78–9
emergence of, 251
in industrial zones, 86–7
international activity of, 74
legalization of, 251
and migrant and domestic workers, 218–19
and ‘Nissan model’, 86
as partnership orientated, 73, 75
as ‘pedagogical project’, 90
registration and recognition of, 85–6
right to form, 88–9
in rural and township areas, 83, 86
as translating everyday and elite politics, 90
and tripartite relationships, 90
Transnational Corporations (TNCs), 160
Ty, Eleanor, 181
UN Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and
Members of their Families (1990), 218
UNESCO, 143
Union Solidarity and Development Party
(USDP) (Myanmar), 76–7
UnionAid programme (New Zealand), 89
unions, 251
United Malays National Organisation
(UMNO) (Malaysia), 121–2
United Nations, 66
United Nations Development Programme
(UNDP), 31–2, 342t2, 39
Van Vollenhoven Institute (Leiden), 152
Vietnam, 14, 20, 29, 39, 43, 181, 255
directional histories, 45
and do i moi (economic reform), 30–1, 33, 35, 38
and everyday resistance, 244–5
and ho khau (household registration system), 30–1, 33–5, 38–9, 256
and influence of geography, 43
and urban migrants, 27, 44–5
and Vietnam Household Living Standards
Survey (VHLLS), 31
violence, 7, 61t5.2, 66, 199, 232
of everyday life, 17, 257
forms of, 18, 252
levels of, 202
mining-related, 65–6
in mining zones, 55
political, 49, 65
state use of, 64
Walker, Andrew, 32
Wang, Hong-zen, 34, 35
Warde, Ibrahim A., 124
Waylen, Georgina, 18
Weiibo (China’s Twitter), 44
Wicks, Clive, 66
women, 7, 9, 18, 64, 98–9, 197
and the formal labour market, 206
everyday experiences of, 219
everyday lives of, 162
and informal work, 173–4
Karen, 83
labour force participation of, 159–62, 196–7
migration of, 204, 205
as migrant domestic workers, 209–10, 218–19, 233–4, 252
and modes of resistance, 10–11
support for the knowledge economy, 207
vulnerability of, 209–10
work, 17–18, 36, 42, 55, 81, 85–90, 167, 174, 185, 198, 203, 213, 220, 226–9, 234, 254, See MDWs
and domestic workers, 18, 152, 164, 197, 198, 201–7, 210, 212, 219, 221–3, 247, 252, 254
factory, 17, 161, 169–72
informal, 159, 160, 163–74, 252–4
and migrant workers, 7, 41, 74, 82, 90, 196–8, 201–2, 205, 211, 218–29, 232–4, 249, 251, 252, 256
unskilled, 142, 201, 210, 212
World Bank, 7, 9, 42, 53, 127t6.1, 138, 140, 143, 147–8, 159, 181
and International Finance Corporation, 124–6
World Trade Organization (WTO), 143
world-systems theory, 242
Worth, Owen, 242n1
Xiang, Biao, 209
Yangon, 78–9, 81, 83, 84, 87–8
Yasmin Ahmad, 191
Yeoh, Brenda A., 209

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org