

Index

- “anti-dynamo” theorems, 190
 2007 OR10, 280
- Absolus, 281
 absorption band, 84, 271, 276, 299, 302
 absorption feature, 93, 276–277, 281, 306, 324
 acapulcoite–lodranite, 163, 165, 170, 173
 accretion
 oligarchic, 18, 354, 367
 pairwise accretion, 7–8
 pebble, 1, 340, 354, 365, 373
 timescale, 10, 19, 21–22, 42, 49, 58, 97–98, 117, 172, 182, 185, 191, 196–197, 224–225, 228, 230, 232, 234–236, 239, 313, 323, 341, 345–346, 355, 365
 achondrite, 2–3, 128, 168–169, 181–184, 188, 197, 226, 234–235, 251, 255–257, 287
 ALMA, 347, 355
 andesitic, 171
 angrite, 127, 129, 165, 169, 171–173, 183, 224–226, 228–229, 232–233, 235, 237, 239–240, 251, 255–256, 298, 366, 368
 aqueous alteration, 2, 97, 99, 101–102, 104, 107, 120, 125, 162, 184
 closed-system, 101, 120
 isochemical, 102, 211
 open-system, 122
 asteroid families, 2–3, 39, 44, 48, 61, 93, 271, 299, 301–302, 312, 314, 351
 Eos, 308–309
 Eunomia, 306, 308
 Flora, 306
 Hilda, 53, 270
 Karin, 301
 Vesta, 41, 302, 304, 325
 asteroid taxonomy
 C, 92, 129, 143
 D, 289
 E, 171, 246
 K, 22, 87, 104, 106–107, 120, 129, 165, 169, 192, 206, 232, 234–235, 353–354
 L, 191
 M, 354
 O, 107
 P, 22, 143, 168, 289
 R, 19–20, 184, 312, 366
 S, 78, 86–87, 107, 129, 143, 165, 219, 231, 234–235, 240, 250–251
 V, 260
 asteroids
 Bennu, 130
 Ceres, 10, 14–15, 55, 61, 71, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 104–105, 107, 126, 165, 274–275, 304, 312, 321
 Hygeia, 274
 Kleopatra, 11
 Lutetia, 21, 61, 130, 187, 277, 367
 Pallas, 274
 Psyche, 11, 96
 Vesta, 4, 41, 61, 96, 127, 129, 153, 167–168, 172, 182–183, 250, 254, 274, 276–277, 302, 321, 365
 aubrite, 72, 74, 76–81, 83–84, 86–88, 128, 169, 172–173, 251, 255–256, 276–277, 287, 298, 309–310, 368
 basaltic, 3, 14, 21, 27, 41–42, 77–78, 83–84, 127, 147, 150, 160, 162, 165, 168, 170–172, 183, 224–226, 234, 236–237, 239, 302–303, 308–309, 326
 blocking temperature, 184, 214
 bouncing, 341
 brachinite, 171, 273, 276, 298, 312, 366
 breccia, 72, 78–79, 149, 151–152, 168–169
 bulk silicate Earth (BSE), 249
 buoyancy, 115, 117, 130, 164–167, 190–191, 194, 219
 Calpurnia crater, 333
 carbon dioxide CO₂, 97, 99, 116, 126–127, 165, 171, 281–282
 carbonaceous chondrite, 3, 53, 92, 96, 98–102, 104, 106–107, 118, 120, 122–125, 128, 150, 184, 197, 230, 248, 253–255, 258, 260, 324
 C₂, 53

- CB, 25, 84
 CI, 53, 97, 102, 116, 119–120, 123, 126, 130, 260, 274
 CM, 93, 97, 99, 103, 107, 116, 120, 123–124, 126–127, 130, 165–166, 171–172, 184, 274–275, 313, 324–325, 366
 CO, 103, 116, 123, 276
 CR, 97, 103, 276
 CV, 103, 119, 123, 125, 127, 129, 165, 171, 276
 centaur, 270, 277, 279, 281, 285
 chaos, 9, 130
 Charon, 345
 chlorine, 82, 84, 88
 chlorite, 104
 chondritic, 2, 11–12, 79, 115, 118–120, 127, 129–130, 136, 147, 149–150, 162, 168, 170, 173, 184–185, 187–188, 224, 229–230, 232, 236–238, 247, 250–251, 253–255, 257, 298, 312, 328–329, 332, 335, 367, 369, 372
 chondritic crust, 127, 130
 CHondritic Uniform Reservoir (CHUR), 229
 chondrule, 21, 25, 27–28, 54, 97, 119, 122, 124–125, 170, 184, 196–197, 226, 241, 273, 283, 287, 289
 chronometry
 Al–Mg, 151, 225–226, 230, 235, 239
 Ar–Ar, 153, 182
 Hf–W, 149–151, 171, 188, 225–226, 228, 238
 I–Xe, 149, 184
 Mn–Cr, 152–153, 230, 235, 238
 Pb–Pb, 225–226
 U–Pb, 225, 239
 clast, 72, 75, 78, 82, 100, 124, 150–151, 324, 328
 collision, 1–3, 8–10, 12, 15, 17–20, 23, 25, 27, 29–32, 44–45, 48, 51, 60, 341, 346, 355
 cascade, 10, 61, 230, 343, 345, 347, 351, 355, 373
 disruption scaling laws, 45
 giant impact, 7, 9–10, 19, 25, 31, 45, 83, 129, 257, 260, 280, 323, 332, 345, 354, 371
 graze-and-merge. *See* graze-and-merge collision
 (GMC)
 grazing, 16–17
 hit-and-run. *See* hit-and-run collision (HRC)
 merger, 8–10, 15, 17, 28, 32, 354
 similar-sized collision, 7
 comet, 1, 3, 19, 42, 45, 48, 116, 185, 187, 197, 269–270, 278–279, 281–282, 285–288, 348, 351, 353
 67P, 283
 67P/Cheryumov–Gerasimenkov, 187, 197
 Jupiter family, 351, 353
 long-period comet, 282, 289
 main-belt comet, 94, 275
 short-period comet, 282, 289
 compaction, 19, 117–118, 167
 convection, 101–102, 108, 167, 189–192, 194–195, 198, 215, 217, 219, 335
 compositional convection, 219
 solid-state convection, 105
 thermal convection, 3, 118–119, 192, 219
 cooling rate, 3, 13, 142, 145–146, 152, 192–193, 195, 205, 207, 213–215, 217, 226
 core crystallization
 concentric, 194–195
 dendritic, 193, 220
 inward, 52, 58–59, 96, 145–146, 193, 195, 198, 219, 285, 340, 342, 353
 outward, 58, 60, 129, 146, 193–195, 198, 283, 285, 341–342, 351, 355
 Cornelia crater, 323, 333
 coronagraph, 345
 cronstedtite, 97, 99
 cryovolcanism, 106
 crystallization, 180, 193, 195, 198, 204, 220
 equilibrium crystallization, 168, 326, 335
 fractional crystallization, 140, 142–143, 145–147, 151, 168, 205, 224, 237, 303, 326, 335
 dark inclusion, 124
 debris disk, 340, 344–346, 349, 351, 353–356
 dehydration, 71, 103–104, 126, 162, 171
 delta notation, 246
 desulfidization, 79, 88
 differentiation, 2–3, 8, 22, 27, 71–72, 76–77, 83–84, 88, 92, 95, 101, 103–104, 106, 116, 130, 136, 150, 171, 187, 197, 204, 224, 228, 232, 234–235, 237, 240–241, 246–248, 250, 252, 254, 256, 260, 298, 302, 308–310, 314, 325, 330, 332, 335–336, 365–368, 373
 fully differentiated, 2–4, 183
 ice–rock differentiation, 99, 104, 126, 298
 partially differentiated, 2–3, 28, 106, 130, 184, 187, 306, 309, 367
 silicate differentiation, 230, 235–237, 367, 373
 undifferentiated, 3, 76, 185, 229–230, 232, 236, 241, 298, 367–368
 dike, 163–164, 167, 171, 236
 diogenite, 168, 173, 237–238, 302, 323, 325–326, 328, 330, 332
 diopside, 72, 76, 79–81, 85, 125, 172
 Divalia Fossae, 332
 drag (gas), 354
 dunitic, 171
 dusty olivine, 184
 dwarf planet, 275, 312, 336
 dynamo, 3, 129, 151, 180, 182–185, 187, 189–192, 194–197, 204–205, 214–215, 217–220, 366
 Earth, 3, 7, 22, 30–32, 44, 49, 51, 58, 71, 76, 83, 93, 96, 100, 106–107, 118, 129, 150, 159, 163, 180–181, 187, 189, 194, 197, 204, 214, 217, 252, 254, 256–257, 259–260, 269, 271, 282, 287, 289, 351, 354, 369, 372–373
 ejecta, 45, 323, 326, 328, 331–332

378

electron holography, 205, 210–211
 element
 alkali, 107, 252, 256
 chalcophile, 74
 lithophile, 74, 229–230, 254, 256
 refractory, 83, 120, 171, 229, 256, 281, 349
 siderophile, 74, 168, 219, 229, 255, 303, 325
 volatile, 4, 15, 22, 27, 32, 59, 78–79, 82–84, 87–88, 92, 95–98, 100, 108, 115–116, 120, 126, 128–129, 140, 164–165, 171, 225, 231, 235, 251, 255–260, 280–281, 288–289, 332, 335–336, 367, 373
 embryo, 9, 25, 30, 51
 Enceladus, 25, 100
 enstatite chondrite, 2, 58, 76–79, 81, 84–85, 88, 126, 128, 163, 165, 170–172, 248, 251, 254–255, 276–277, 328
 EH, 76–77, 82, 128, 165, 248, 256
 EL, 76, 256
 erosion, 12, 341, 347, 354, 372–373
 ethane, 280
 eucrite, 41, 165, 168, 172–173, 183, 224–225, 229, 232, 235, 237, 239–240, 250, 255, 302, 304, 310, 323, 330
 excitation
 orbital excitation, 52, 55–56
 resonance excitation, 56
 self-excitation, 55
 feldspar, 81, 87, 100, 149, 302
 felsic, 171
 Feralia Planitia, 331
 ferromagnetic, 181–182, 205, 208, 210, 214
 Fischer–Tropf reaction, 97
 fluid flow
 capillary flow, 118
 compaction-driven, 117–118
 Darcy flow, 117, 367
 dihedral angle, 163
 interfacial stress, 22
 Kelvin–Helmholtz limit, 22
 percolation, 22
 surface tension, 22, 27, 102, 117, 163
 viscosity, 19, 22, 117, 190–191, 367, 371
 Fomalhaut, 353
 forces
 Coriolis, 190–191
 Lorentz, 190, 347–349
 forsterite, 72, 77, 79, 81, 100, 172
 fracturing, 115, 163, 166, 330–331
 fusion crust baked contact test, 182
 galactic cosmic rays (GCR), 230
 Ganymede, 106, 180, 194
 gas bubble, 164–165
 gas drag, 1, 51, 57, 340
 gas pressure, 102, 129, 342

Index

giant planet, 11, 42, 45, 48, 51–52, 56, 60, 96, 180, 269–270, 278, 282–283, 356
 Grand Tack, 58, 60, 95–96, 270, 283, 285, 353
 graze-and-merger collision (GMC), 8, 17, 23
 grooves, 323
 growth, 1, 11, 18, 96, 118, 120, 159, 193, 206–207, 340–341, 353–354, 356, 367
 half-life, 116, 160, 228
 halite, 100
 Haumea, 25, 280
 HD172555, 355
 headwind, 340
 Himalia, 279
 hit and run collision (HRC), 2, 8–12, 14–15, 17, 20–23, 25–26, 29–32
 howardite, 41, 168–169, 302, 323, 325, 328–332
 howardite–eucrite–diogenite, 4, 182, 250, 298, 304, 323, 366
 Hubble Space Telescope, 106, 321
 hydration, 71, 92–93, 100, 107, 123, 162, 171
 hydrostatic, 19, 21, 26, 32, 106
 hydrothermal, 92, 96, 100, 104–108, 125, 287
 ID8, 355
 impact. *See* collision
 impact angle, 8, 10, 12, 17
 catastrophic, 3–4, 8, 17, 40, 44, 171, 313
 fragmentation, 30, 44–45, 341
 jetting, 20, 26
 impact basin, 13, 41, 323, 328, 332
 instability
 gravitational instability (GI), 344
 streaming instability, 51, 342–343
 interplanetary dust particles, 93, 282
 iron
 IAB, 140, 146–147, 149, 169, 171, 188, 273
 IC, 142
 IIAB, 140, 143, 231, 234–236, 240
 IIC, 142
 IID, 142, 231, 234–235
 IIE, 140, 146–147, 149, 169
 IIF, 142
 IIG, 142
 IIIAB, 140, 142–143, 145, 152, 213
 IIICD, 140, 146, 169, 172
 IIIE, 142
 IVA, 140, 145–147, 149, 169, 193, 206–207, 219–220
 IVB, 140, 143, 145–146, 193, 231, 234–235, 240
 magmatic, 130, 145, 169, 189, 224, 230–231, 239, 241, 325, 332, 335–336
 silicate-bearing, 136, 148–149, 153, 169
 irregular satellites, 270, 278–279, 285
 isotopolog, 246
 Jupiter, 10–11, 48, 51, 53, 56–60, 96, 180, 189, 270, 285, 353

- kamacite, 72, 81, 153, 205–208, 210, 212, 214, 220, 256
 Keplerian velocity, 17, 348
 komatiitic, 84
 Kuiper belt, 52, 55, 92, 96, 270, 279–280, 341, 344, 346, 352–354
 Kuiper belt object (KBO), 1, 3, 52, 270, 279–281, 283, 285, 345–346
- Late Heavy Bombardment, 42, 354, 356
 libration, 86, 196
- magma ocean, 22, 159–160, 166, 168–169, 173, 188–189, 234, 236–238, 240, 260, 303, 326, 329, 335, 366, 369, 371–372
 magnesite, 107
 magnetic field, 1, 3, 129, 180–187, 189–192, 195–197, 204, 208, 214–215, 220, 287, 349, 366
 dipolar, 215, 218
 multipolar, 215, 218
 reversing, 215, 218
 magnetic induction equation, 189–190
 magnetic moment, 185, 187, 207–208
 magnetite, 99, 106
 magnetohydrodynamic (MHD), 189, 196
 magnetosphere, 180, 185
 main belt, 9–12, 14–15, 32–33, 64, 270, 317
 Makemake, 280
 Marcia crater, 323, 333
 Mars, 8–11, 15, 28, 30, 32, 44, 51–52, 56–57, 59, 71, 129, 180, 189, 250, 254, 325, 333, 353, 355, 369, 372
 martensitic transformation, 205, 207
 Matronalia Rupes, 332
 Maxwell's equation, 189
 Mercury, 2, 9, 14–16, 28, 30–32, 44, 61, 72, 83–87, 180, 194, 289, 355, 372–373
 mesosiderite, 22, 136, 140, 142, 149–150, 152–153, 206–207, 273, 276, 288
 metallographic cooling rate, 13, 145, 151, 164, 219
 metamorphism, 103, 106, 119, 162–163, 165, 171, 184, 239–240, 368
 meteorites
 ALH84008, 79
 ALHA81001, 183
 Allende, 104, 119, 122, 124–125, 129, 184
 Asuka 881902, 170
 Bocaiuva, 147
 Bustee, 74, 78, 80
 Caddo County, 147
 Chaurskij, 153
 Colomera, 147
 Dhofar 1222, 170
 Eagle Station, 142, 150, 152
 EET 90102, 79
 Elga, 147
 Esquel, 214–216, 218–219
 Graves Nunatak 98028, 170
 Great Sand Sea 032, 170
 Guin, 147
 Imilac, 214–216, 218–219
 Itqiy, 170
 Kodaikanal, 147
 LAP 03719, 80–81
 Mbosi, 147
 Miles, 147
 Milton, 150
 Monahans, 100
 Monument Draw, 170
 Mount Morris, 171
 Mount Padbury, 151
 Netschaëvo, 147
 Norton County, 75–77
 NWA 176, 147
 NWA 2526, 170
 NWA 4236, 170
 NWA 468, 147
 NWA 4816, 170
 NWA 5608, 147
 NWA 7325, 184, 197
 Pontlyfni, 171
 São João Nepomuceno, 145
 Semarkona, 184, 196–197
 Shallowater, 149, 172, 251
 Sombretete, 147
 Sprinwater, 151
 Steinbach, 145
 Sutter's Mill, 124
 Tagish Lake, 53, 124, 289
 Tarahumara, 147
 Techado, 147
 Udei Station, 147
 Vaca Muerta, 151
 Watson 001, 147
 Watson 012, 170
 Weekeroo Station, 147
 Yamato 74063, 170
 Zag, 100
- meter-size barrier, 51, 342
 micrometeorite, 260
 minor planet, 11, 344
 Moon
 Copernican-era, 42
 Eratosthenian-era, 42
 mudball, 119
 multi-domain, 205, 212, 220
- nanopaleomagnetism, 220
 natural remanent magnetization (NRM), 185, 214
 Navier–Stokes equation, 189–190
N-body simulation, 18, 30–31
 near-Earth asteroid (NEA), 42
 nebula
 minimum mass solar nebula (MMSN), 50
 nebular gas, 18, 129
 Neptune, 189, 270, 351, 354

380

Nereid, 279
 Nice model, 60, 270, 283, 285, 356
 niningerite, 79, 86–87
 nitrogen, 97
 nondimensional numbers
 Ekman, 191
 magnetic Prandtl, 191
 magnetic Reynolds, 192
 nonunidirectional magnetization, 186

 Ohm's law, 190
 oldhamite, 74, 78–79, 86–87, 277, 310
 oligarch, 11, 15, 29, 33, 354
 olivine, 23, 76, 80, 88, 99, 117, 126, 128, 136, 140,
 142, 149–152, 169, 173, 212–214, 219, 248, 276,
 282, 299, 305, 308–310, 312, 328–330, 332, 336,
 369, 371
 Oort cloud, 61, 289, 344
 ordinary chondrite, 53, 100, 116, 118, 125, 170, 172,
 182, 234, 248, 259, 271, 273, 306, 309–310
 H, 126, 140, 165, 170–171, 273, 325, 332
 LL, 166, 170, 184, 196–197, 299, 306
 organics, 53, 92, 97, 103, 106, 277
 oxidation, 4, 72, 76–77, 79, 88, 99–100, 163, 208, 214,
 254–255, 368
 oxide, 71, 74, 79, 140, 164–165, 368
 oxygen fugacity, 2, 71–72, 127, 246, 254, 368
 oxygen isotopic composition, 76, 120, 123, 125, 140,
 171, 304, 325

 paleomagnetism, 180, 197, 204–205, 213–214
 pallasite
 main group pallasite, 183, 205, 366
 periods on Vesta
 Marcian, 323
 Pre-Veneneian, 323
 Rheasilvian, 323
 Veneneian, 323
 permeability, 107, 117–118, 190
 Phoebe, 279
 phosphate, 100, 151
 photo-emission electron microscopy (XPEEM), 207
 phyllosilicate, 97, 99, 103–104, 106–107, 166
 plagioclase, 72, 80–81, 85, 87, 163, 170, 172–173, 302
 plasma wave, 185, 187
 plessite, 207, 211
 Pluto, 345
 porosity
 macroporosity, 128, 165–166, 273
 Poynting–Robertson drag, 347–348
 precession, 196
 primitive achondrite, 298, 310, 366
 protoplanet, 15, 52, 83, 276, 287, 321, 325, 329, 336,
 345, 354
 protoplanetary
 protoplanetary disk, 340
 pyroxene, 100, 126, 128, 140, 142, 149, 163, 170, 173,
 274, 276, 282, 299, 302, 308–310, 328

Index

Quaoar, 280

 R chondrite, 184, 312, 366
 radiation pressure, 14, 347, 349, 353, 372
 radiogenic heating, 2, 115, 117, 119, 192
 radionuclides, 2, 204, 335
 ²⁶Al, 20, 93, 96, 116, 136, 149–150, 159, 188, 226,
 276, 298, 365
 ⁴⁰K, 106, 116
 ⁵³Mn, 116, 153, 225, 237
 ⁶⁰Fe, 116
 ¹⁴⁶Sm, 116
 ¹⁸²Hf, 116
 ²³²Th, 116
 ²³⁵U, 116
 ²³⁸U, 116
 reaccumulation, 301
 reduction, 72, 75–77, 79, 88, 210
 regolith, 13, 21, 72, 95, 260, 277, 321, 324–325
 residual liquid, 237
 resonance
 mean-motion, 304
 secular resonance, 55–56
 Rheasilvia crater, 41, 305, 323, 326, 328–329,
 331–332
 roedderite, 80–81, 87

 Saturn, 25, 58–59, 189, 285, 289
 Saturnalia Fossae, 331
 self-oxidation, 255
 serpentine, 99
 serpentinization, 100, 104
 shergottite–nakhlite–chassignite (SNC), 250
 silicate
 anhydrous, 104, 106, 126–127, 166, 277,
 281–282
 sill, 160, 167
 single-domain, 214
 size frequency distribution, 2, 39
 Sloan Digital Sky Survey, 61, 93, 299
 SMAShed Target Satellites (SMATS), 44
 smelting reaction, 127, 164
 smooth particle hydrodynamics (SPH), 10
 snowline, 52–53, 58, 97, 150, 287
 solar wind, 185, 187, 260
 space missions
 AKARI, 345
 BepiColombo, 87
 Dawn, 41, 61, 93, 96–97, 106–108, 288, 304,
 312, 314, 321, 324–326, 328, 330, 332,
 335–336
 Deep Space 1, 187
 Herschel, 94, 345
 IRAS, 345
 ISO, 345
 Kepler, 354
 New Horizons, 351
 Rosetta, 61, 283, 288

- Spitzer, 277, 345
 Stardust, 282–283
 Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer (WISE),
 299, 345
 spectroscopy
 gamma-ray, 83, 107, 305, 321
 mid-infrared, 277
 near-infrared, 84, 269, 271, 276–277, 279, 299, 302,
 304, 306, 308–309, 313, 323, 348
 neutron, 107, 230, 305, 321
 thermal emission, 277, 353
 X-ray, 83–84, 165, 170, 205, 207–208
 SSC
 similar-sized collision, 7–10, 16–20, 23,
 27–28
 stable isotope fractionation
 kinetic, 11, 19–20, 25, 120, 246–247, 256,
 259
 Stannern-trend eucrite, 250
 sticking, 340–341
 stony-iron, 3, 14, 22, 136, 140, 146–147, 149, 185,
 204–205, 212, 220
 stopping time, 341
 sulfate, 100
 sulfide, 71–72, 74, 76–78, 82, 85, 87–88, 99–100, 125,
 188–189, 250, 368
 sulfidization, 72, 76, 82, 87–88

 taenite, 81, 205–207, 209–211
 tektites, 259
 terrestrial planet, 4, 7, 9, 17, 30, 42, 45, 52, 56–57, 60,
 71, 84, 159, 189, 246, 269–270, 340, 354–356,
 367, 371, 373
 tetraenaite, 182, 205–212, 215
 Theia, 7–8, 31
 thermal conductivity, 13, 105, 204
 thermal diffusivity, 93, 161, 191

 thermal expansivity, 190
 thermoremanent magnetization (TRM), 181, 214
 Thousand Asteroid Light Curve Survey, 95
 tochilinite, 99
 Triton, 279
 troilite, 72, 74, 76, 78–79, 81–82, 140, 170, 193
 trojan asteroids, 283
 giant-planet trojans, 269–270
 Jupiter trojans, 53, 270, 275, 277, 281–282, 285
 Neptune trojans, 279
 trough, 41, 323, 331–332
 turbulence, 1, 51, 342

 ultramafic, 77, 102, 169, 171, 323, 326
 ureilite, 127, 164–165, 167, 171, 259, 273, 298, 366

 Vega, 345
 Veneneia crater, 41–42, 305, 331–332
 Venus, 30, 32, 44, 51, 289, 332, 354, 369, 372–373
 Vestalia Terra, 331–332
 vitrophyre, 78
 volatile exsolution, 126–127
 volcanism
 explosive, 127, 172–173
 pyroclastic, 78, 165, 170, 172

 water/rock ratio, 99, 101, 120, 122–124
 wherlitic, 171
 winonaite, 171, 273, 298, 366

 X-ray magnetic circular dichroism (XMCD), 208

 Yarkovsky effect, 42, 301
 YORP effect, 42, 45, 49
 Young–Laplace relation, 27

 zero point energy, 246