

Index

- Acceleration Equation, 78
 - Parameterized, 87
- affine connection, 40, 241
- angular diameter, 101
 - distance, 102
- Baryogenesis, 199
- baryon/photon ratio, 207
- baryonic acoustic oscillations, 232
- baryonic matter, 136, 206
- baryons, 133
- Bertrand–Diquet–Puisseux formula, 49
- Bianchi Identities, 256
- Big Bang, xviii
- black holes, 130
- Cepheid variable stars, 165
- co-moving coordinates, 17, 66
- coordinate systems, 28
- cosmic web, 232
- cosmography, 83
- Cosmological Constant, 59, 76, 79
- Cosmological Microwave Background, 23, 74
 - anisotropies, 221, 222
 - Radiation, 126
- Cosmological Models
 - Concordance, 175
 - Cosmological Constant, 159
 - matter-dominated, 134
- Cosmological Principle, 17, 65
- covariance, 10
 - general, 27
- covariant differentiation, 248
- curvature
 - cosmological, 86
 - current, 87
 - Gaussian, 51
 - index, 69
 - of surfaces, 49
 - Riemannian, 251
 - scalar, 255
 - simple, 48
 - space-time, 12, 48
- Dark Ages, 23, 228
- dark energy, 74, 154
 - in the CCM, 175
- dark matter, 150
 - density perturbations, 218
 - halos, 228
 - in the CCM, 175
 - structures, 228
- de Sitter model, 80
- deceleration parameter, 104
- deuterium, 202
- distance
 - co-moving, 96
 - luminosity, 99
 - proper, 93
 - in CCM, 182
- distance modulus, 100
- divergence, 251
- Einstein Field Equations, 55, 57
- Einstein Radius, 145, 148
- Einstein Tensor, 57, 257
- Einstein–de Sitter model, 80, 88
- empty model, 81, 119
- energy densities, 21, 73
 - components, 74
 - critical, 85

- evolution, 77
- parameters, 85
- Energy Equation, 75
- energy–momentum tensor, 55
 - cosmological, 70
 - divergence, 56
- entropy
 - black holes, 131
 - CMB, 129
- Equation of State (EOS), 76
- equivalence, 11
- Equivalence Principle, 38
 - Strong (SEP), 43
 - Weak (WEP), 38
- expansion equation, 78, 86
 - parameterized, 87
- expansion function, xvii, 67

- Faber–Jackson relation, 168
- Friedmann Equations, 73, 78
 - parameterized, 87
- fundamental observer, 68
- fundamental plane, 169

- galaxy densities, 103
- Galaxy Era, 23, 227
- Geodesic, 15
 - Equation, 41, 248
 - null, 248
 - paths, 245
- Global Positioning System (GPS), 46
- Grand Unified Theory (GUT), 190
- gravitational lenses, 144
 - microlensing, 148
 - strong lensing, 145
 - weak lensing, 147
- horizon
 - event, 114
 - Hubble, 113
 - in CCM, 183
 - particle, 113
 - sound, 116, 223
 - visibility, 115
- Hubble
 - Constant, xviii, 84
 - distance, 83
 - drag, 213
 - Parameter, xvii, 83
 - radius, 185
 - Relation, xviii, 19, 99
 - sphere, 185
 - Time, xix, 83
- Inflation, 191
- inflaton field, 191

- Jeans length, 214
- Jeans mass, 214
- jerk, 104

- last scattering surface, 221
- Lemaître–Tolman–Bondi metric, 162
- leptons, 133
- light deflection, 44
- Local Group, xvi
- Locally Inertial Reference Frame (LIRF), 43
- loitering models, 110

- Mach’s Principle, 4
- MACHOs, 151
- Mattig formula, 136
- Mercury, 5
- metric tensor, 14, 32
- Minkowski metric, 70
- MOND, 152, 226
- monopoles, 196

- neutrinos, 128, 202
- neutrons, 201
- Newtonian cosmology, 3
- Newtonian gravitation, 3
- nucleons, 133
- nucleosynthesis (primordial), 202

- parallel transport, 52, 252
- Particle Era, 22
- perturbation equation, 213, 216
- phantom energy, 158
- photon decoupling, 22
- Planck units, 265
- Plasma Era, 22
- Poisson’s Equation, 15
- Population III stars, 229
- primordial nucleosynthesis, 22

- quintessence, 157

- radial coordinate, 97
- radius of curvature, 48, 65
 - current, 87, 95
- recombination, 22, 220
- redshift, 18
 - cosmological, 19, 88
 - gravitational, 44

- reheating, 192
 re-ionization, 229
 Ricci Tensor, 53, 255
 Riemann Tensor, 53, 252
 Riemannian Geometry, 13
 Robertson–Walker metric, 67
- Sachs–Wolfe effect, 225
 Saha Equation, 221
 Schwarzschild metric, 145
 silk damping, 224
 SN Ia supernovae, 166
 sound speed, 213, 216, 218
 source counts, 103, 169
 standard candles, 98, 165
 standard yardsticks, 169
 steady-state model, 185
 summation convention, 29
 surface area, 97
 surface brightness, 106
 fluctuations, 170
- tensor derivatives, 35
 tensor manipulations, 33
 tensors, 28
 contravariant, 29
 covariant, 29
 Theory of Everything (TOE), 190
- time
 conformal, 92
 cosmic, coordinate, 66
 current, 91
 look-back, 91
 of photon emission, 91
 in CCM, 182
 time dilation
 cosmological, 92
 general relativistic, 45
 gravitational, 45
 tired light, 107
 top hat collapse, 231
 tritium, 204
 Tully–Fisher relation, 168
- vacuum energy, 155
 velocities, 112
 proper, 96
 superluminal, 119
 Virgo Cluster
 Cepheids, 165
 virial theorem, 143
 volume, 97
- WIMPs, 151
 X-rays, 137, 144