Index

Acceleration Equation, 78
Parameterized, 87
affine connection, 40, 241
angular diameter, 101
distance, 102

Baryogenesis, 199
baryon/photon ratio, 207
baryonic acoustic oscillations, 232
baryonic matter, 136, 206
baryons, 133
Bertrand–Diquet–Puiseux formula, 49
Bianchi Identities, 256
Big Bang, xviii
black holes, 130

Cepheid variable stars, 165
co-moving coordinates, 17, 66
coordinate systems, 28
cosmic web, 232
cosmography, 83
Cosmological Constant, 59, 76, 79
Cosmological Microwave Background, 23, 74
anisotropies, 221, 222
Radiation, 126
Cosmological Models
Concordance, 175
Cosmological Constant, 159
matter-dominated, 134
Cosmological Principle, 17, 65
covariance, 10
general, 27
covariant differentiation, 248
curvature
cosmological, 86
current, 87
Gaussian, 51
index, 69
of surfaces, 49
Riemannian, 251
scalar, 255
simple, 48
space-time, 12, 48

Dark Ages, 23, 228
dark energy, 74, 154
in the CCM, 175
dark matter, 150
density perturbations, 218
halos, 228
in the CCM, 175
structures, 228
de Sitter model, 80
deceleration parameter, 104
deutrium, 202
distance
co-moving, 96
luminosity, 99
proper, 93
in CCM, 182
distance modulus, 100
divergence, 251

Einstein Field Equations, 55, 57
Einstein Radius, 145, 148
Einstein Tensor, 57, 257
Einstein–de Sitter model, 80, 88
empty model, 81, 119
energy densities, 21, 73
components, 74
critical, 85
Index

Index 271

evolution, 77
parameters, 85
Energy Equation, 75
energy–momentum tensor, 55
cosmological, 70
divergence, 56
temperature
black holes, 131
CMB, 129
Equation of State (EOS), 76
equivalence, 11
Equivalence Principle, 38
Strong (SEP), 43
Weak (WEP), 38
exansion equation, 78, 86
parameterized, 87
expansion function, xvii, 67
Faber–Jackson relation, 168
Friedmann Equations, 73, 78
parameterized, 87
fundamental observer, 68
fundamental plane, 169
galaxy densities, 103
Galaxy Era, 23, 227
Geodesic, 15
Equation, 41, 248
null, 248
paths, 245
Global Positioning System (GPS), 46
Grand Unified Theory (GUT), 190
gravitational lenses, 144
microlensing, 148
strong lensing, 145
weak lensing, 147
horizon
event, 114
Hubble, 113
in CCM, 183
particle, 113
sound, 116, 223
visibility, 115
Hubble
Constant, xvii, 84
distance, 83
drag, 213
Parameter, xvii, 83
radius, 185
Relation, xvii, 19, 99
sphere, 185
Time, xix, 83
Inflation, 191
inflaton field, 191
Jeans length, 214
Jeans mass, 214
jerk, 104
last scattering surface, 221
Lemaître–Tolman–Bondi metric, 162
leptons, 133
light deflection, 44
Local Group, xvi
Locally Inertial Reference Frame (LIRF), 43
loitering models, 110
Mach’s Principle, 4
MACHOs, 151
Mattig formula, 136
Mercury, 5
metric tensor, 14, 32
Minkowski metric, 70
MOND, 152, 226
monopoles, 196
neutrinos, 128, 202
neutrons, 201
Newtonian cosmology, 3
Newtonian gravitation, 3
nucleons, 133
nucleosynthesis (primordial), 202
parallel transport, 52, 252
Particle Era, 22
perturbation equation, 213, 216
phantom energy, 158
photon decoupling, 22
Planck units, 265
Plasma Era, 22
Poisson’s Equation, 15
Population III stars, 229
primordial nucleosynthesis, 22
quintessence, 157
radial coordinate, 97
radius of curvature, 48, 65
current, 87, 95
recombination, 22, 220
redshift, 18
cosmological, 19, 88
gravitational, 44
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>reheating</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>re-ionization</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ricci Tensor</td>
<td>53, 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riemann Tensor</td>
<td>53, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riemannian Geometry</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robertson–Walker metric</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sachs–Wolfe effect</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saha Equation</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarzschild metric</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>silk damping</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN Ia supernovae</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sound speed</td>
<td>213, 216, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>source counts</td>
<td>103, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard candles</td>
<td>98, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard yardsticks</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>steady-state model</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>summation convention</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surface area</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surface brightness</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fluctuations</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tensor derivatives</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tensor manipulations</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tensors</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contravariant</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>covariant</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Everything (TOE)</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conformal</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cosmic coordinate</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>current</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>look-back</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of photon emission</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in CCM</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time dilation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cosmological</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general relativistic</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gravitational</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tired light</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>top hat collapse</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tritium</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tully–Fisher relation</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vacuum energy</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>velocities</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>proper</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>superluminal</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgo Cluster</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cepheids</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>virial theorem</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volume</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIMPs</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-rays</td>
<td>137, 144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>