Index

ACISS, see Australian Council of International Social Service

Adler, Dan L., 72

Albania, 147, 179, 236

‘Alexandra’ (second generation migrant), 230–6, 242

‘Anastasia’ (child of paidomazoma), 193–4

anti-conscription movement, 111, 122

anti-Vietnam War movement, 111, 122

Asia Minor War, 29–31, 37

Greek refugees from, 29–30, 31–4

population exchange after, 29–30, 31–4

support of Greeks by Greek migrants in Australia, 30

ASIO scrutiny of Greek migrants and organisations, 111, 115, 119, 120, 121, 123, 132

assimilation, 2, 47

Aboriginal, 51, 52, 71

Australian attitudes to, 67, 71, 93

Australian policy on, 52–3, 56–7, 68, 71–2, 205–6

challenges to, 70–3, 238

contemporary theories on, 62–70

criticisms of, 58–60, 71

cultural, 234–5

definition, 3, 52, 59, 64, 69

and denial of the immigrant’s past, 203–5, 215

economic, 107

international policy of, 51

and language, 60–2, 96–7, 107, 205, 206, 234

and name changing, 97, 114, 206–7

and negation of wartime experiences, 50, 53, 68, 72, 81, 84, 89, 108

‘New Australians’, 48, 62, 83

policy relating to children, 205–6

political, 111, 113

and preservation of cultural differences, 67, 107

as a process, 65–7, 69, 70–1

psychological adjustment of migrants, 57, 59, 107, 218

and second generation, 107, 204–7, 219, 221, 234–5

and sport, 238–42

Athens Polytechnic Uprising of 1973, 133, 134

Atkinson, Meredith, 18, 32–3

Atlas League, 114

Australia


criticisms of, 71–2, 136

idealisation of, 70–1

Australian Council of International Social Service, 142, 143, 145–6, 149, 156–7, 159–72

and family reunions, 160

see also Fitzpatrick, Aileen; paidomazoma

Australian Department of External Affairs, 165

Balkan League, 19

Balkan wars, 19, 20–3, 77–8, 236

effect on Greeks living in Australia, 19–20

return of Greeks resident in Australia to fight in, 19–23

Treaty of Bucharest, 78

war funds for, 22–3

see also Macedonia

Barber, Jacques P., 221

Barnardos, 152

Boeschoten, Riki Van, 144

Porrie, W. D., 52, 62–7, 107

Boulder, attacks on Greeks in during First World War, 27

Boyer, Richard, 49

Brousou, Avgel, 147

Bruce, Stanley, 30

Bryant, Gordon, 132

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Bulgaria, 33, 147, 171, 243–4
Burnley, Ian, 74–5
Calwell, Arthur, 46, 48, 49, 62, 83
Cairns, Dr Jim, 117–18, 132
Cameron, Clyde, 118
Catholic Church, 152
Charalambous, John, 210–11
Chifley, Ben, 46, 47
Child, V. Gordon, 18
child endowment, 164
child welfare organisations, 151
Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 150–1, 171
international child migration to Australia, 151–3
resilience of, 174
see also paidomazoma
Church of England, 39, 40
Civil War, Greek, see Greek Civil War
Clift, Charmian, 124
Cold War, 109, 174
international co-operation during, 146, 162, 163, 167, 171, 249
Collins, Jock, 47
Committee for the Defence of Democracy in Greece, see Committee for Restoration of Democracy in Greece
Committee for Restoration of Democracy in Greece, 111, 123–35, 138–9
internationalism of, 139
monitoring of by ASIO, 132
promotion of the Greek language by, 139–40
Communism, 109, 125, 174
Communist families, 208–11
Communist mothers, 176
KKE (Communist Party of Greece), 78
Communist Party of Australia, 110–11, 112–20, 154
Condos, Demetrios, 119
Constantine I, King of Greece, 24, 25, 29
Constantine II, King of Greece, 124, 125, 134
CRDG, see Committee for Restoration of Democracy in Greece
Curthoys, Ann, 175
Curtin, John, 47
Cvrlge, Vjekoslav, 150
Czechoslovakia, 167, 190
Dalianis-Karambatzakis, A. Mando, 174
Damousi, George, 5
Damousi, Sophia, 5, 98, 102–7
Danforth, Loring M., 77, 142, 144, 174
De Stoop, Dominique, 18
Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 31
Demetritis, Plutarach, 138–40
Demertzis, Nicolas, 202
Democratic Army of Greece, 146
democracy, importance of, 128, 129; see also Committee for Restoration of Democracy in Greece
Democritus League, 112–14, 119, 120, 121
Department of Immigration, 54, 60
Derham, Enid, 18
diapora, Greek, 5, 7, 13, 21; see also Greek migrants in Australia
Dimos, Jordana, 98–103
Displaced Persons, 48, 50, 64–5, 166; see also refugees
‘Dmitris’ (child in Second World War Greece), 247–8
Doukas, Alekos, 16–17
Doumanis, Nicholas, 4
Duketovski, Lena, 181–3
Dunstan, Don, 127
EAM, 78
ELAS, 78, 137
English illiteracy in, 7
as only legitimate language in Australia, 60–2, 96–7, 136
use of by migrants, 101
Eureka Youth League, 113, 119
Evatt, H. V., 80, 146, 147–9, 163–5, 168
‘Evgenia’ (first post-war generation Greek), 245–6
Fairbridge Farm School, 151–2
families, fragmented, see paidomazoma
family history, 8, 84, 95, 98, 138, 196, 198–9, 208–11, 243–8
‘contamination’ of the past, 217–18
fictionalised, 210–11, 227–9
gaps and silences in, 211–15, 215–18, 221
and identity, 209–10, 230–6, 241–2, 249
obsessive retelling of, 218–21
photographs, 233
and trauma, 245
see also memoirs; oral history
Ferry, Thomas A., 16, 35–6, 39
Ferry report, 16, 34–5, 38, 39–41
Field, Frank, 165
First World War
attacks on Greek migrants during, 25–7
Index

attitudes towards Greek migrants during,
25–9
Australia during, 25
Greek neutrality during, 24, 25
Greek treaty with Serbia, 24
Greeks in the AIF, 23–4, 28
surveillance of Greek migrants in
Australia during, 27
War Precautions Act 1914, 24
Fitzhardinge, Laurie, 18
Fitzpatrick, Aileen, 145–6, 154, 156, 159–72; see also
Australian Council of
International Social Service;
paidomazoma
Fitzpatrick, Sheila, 5
Florina, 5, 78, 102, 103–4, 236–7
Frangouli-Nickas, Eleni, 223–9, 242
Franklin, Miles, 24
Frederica, Queen of Greece, 154–5, 176–7
freedom of speech, 130
Freeleagus, Chris, 30, 35–8
Garland, Reverend David, 39, 40
Gartner, Mina, 61
General Motors Holden, 92–3, 112
Georgiou family, 166
Gilchrist, Hugh, 18
Glasheen, Terence, 147, 148
Good Neighbour Councils, 49, 54–60
criticisms of, 58–9, 72
see also assimilation
Greece
Ancient, 18, 21
archaeology of, 124
Communists in, 125
Greek-Australian relations, 13–4, 81
as idyllic location, 124
farm work in, 99, 194
place of war memories in contemporary
Greece, 11, 243–48
post-war situation in, 74
schooling in, 99
wars affecting, 13
Greek Central Intelligence Agency, 133
Greek Civil War,
beginning of, 78
Communists and, 96, 146
coverage of in Australian media, 80
effect on children, see paidomazoma
hunger and poverty during, 90–1, 94
long-term effects of, 141, 144, 202–3
and Macedonian identity, 77–8, 178
mass migration of Greeks after, 202–3
violence during, 80–1, 104–5
Greek Committee Against Conscription,
122–3
Greek migrants in Australia
after 1945, 2, 8, 46, 73–82, 202–3, 249
age of, 73–4
arrival of, 3–5, 106
art of, 223, 232–6
attachment to homeland, 14
before 1945, 13–14, 45, 249
chain migration, 15, 41, 98
in Colonial times, 15
Commonwealth assistance for, 74, 76, 98
café owners and shopkeepers, 17–18, 25, 26, 39
children, 205–21
cultural activities of, 76–7, 238–42
diversity of, 75–6
divisions within, 77
during inter-war years, 16, 29, 34
during First World War, 15
gender imbalance of, 15
as good citizens, 38–40
hostility towards, 14, 16, 18, 25, 26, 35–6, 40, 45
incomes of, 75
interaction with other cultural groups,
92–3, 106
literature of, 210–11, 222, 227–9
maintenance of Greek identity, 211–15, 226, 229, 249
in Melbourne, 75, 92–3, 97, 101, 106, 112, 238
negative experiences of, 211–15
newspapers of, 76–7, 122
numbers of, 74
patriotism and nationalism of, 20, 21, 22, 23, 45, 94, 107, 110, 116
and politics, 88, 89, 109–11, 113–16, 126, 137, 138, 209, 231–2, 235
positive experiences of, 4, 102, 194–5, 225
racism towards, 18, 93–4, 97, 106, 136, 195, 207, 226, 238
reasons for migration, 6, 74, 91–2, 94, 107, 212, 214, 237–8
refusal of citizenship to, 116–19
second generation, 201, 204–21, 222–42
single women, 225
skills of, 38, 40
and sport, 223, 238–42
in Sydney, 17, 75
university education of, 207
and war, 13, 83–4, 85–90, 94, 202–3
see also family history
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Greek military coup of 1967, see Regime of the Colonels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Greek National Society, 20–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Greek Orthodox Church, 39, 77, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Greek Resistance Fighters League, 137–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Hadjianastassiou, Tassos, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Harry, Ralph, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Heagney, Muriel, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Helen (second generation migrant), 208–11, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Henderson, Mary, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Heraclitus Association, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>history forgetting of, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>as morality tale, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>place of ordinary people in, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>see also family history; memory; memoirs; oral history</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Horn, R. V., 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Hughes, Billy, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Hungary, 170, 188, 190, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Hydra, 15, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Iassonidis, George, 90–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>ICEM, 94, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>immigration, 14, 34–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>attitudes of union movement and Labor party towards, 41, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>economic and political reasons for, 47–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>humanitarian reasons for, 49–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>post-war, 5, 11, 47–50, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>see also Greek migrants in Australia; migration; White Australia Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Immigration Restriction Act 1901, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>International Migration Service, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>International Refugee Organisation, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Ioannou, Evangelis, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Iriye, Akira, 146, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Ithaca, 15, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Izmır, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Jebb, Eglantine, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Jeffrey, Chris, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Joanna (second generation migrant), 218–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>John, Celia, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Johnston, George, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Jorgensen, Miss E., 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Jupp, James, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kaferentopoulos, Georgios, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kalgoorlie, attacks on Greeks in during First World War, 26–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kalincev, Mara, 187–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kalypas, Alex, 95–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kalypas, Kim, 95–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kastellorizo, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kastoria, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>‘Katerina’ (first post-war generation Greek), 244–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Katsamas, Gabriel, 84–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kaupmees, Dr L., 57, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kavass, I. I., 58–9, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Keros, Spyros, 142–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kentavros, George, 17, 19–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kingsmill, John, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>KKE (Communist Party of Greece), 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kotzageorgi-Zymari, Xanthippi, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kozani, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>KYP, see Greek Central Intelligence Agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kyrou, Emiliou, 206–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Kythera, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Labour Women’s Central Organising Committee, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Lake, Marilyn, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>languages, foreign and culture, 60–2, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>use of by immigrants, 60–2, 65, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Lazarov, Tanas, 188–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Lempiere, G., 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Lloyd, William, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Lyng, J. S., 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>McMahon, Margaret, 38–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Macedonian nationalism, 79–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>‘Macedonian question’, 77–8, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>persecution of Macedonians in Greece, 79–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>see also Balkan wars; First World War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Mahood, Linda, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Maravelis, Reverend Daniel, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Martin, Jean, 53, 62, 68–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Massey, J. T., 55, 70–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Matrikas family, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>memoirs, 8, 95, 191, 196, 227–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>memory and bearing witness to violence, 98–105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>collective memory, 11–12, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>and different generations, 243–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>and forgetting, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>fragmented, 244–8, 244–8, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>reconstructed, 230–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>see also oral history</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Mienzie, Robert, 80–1, 121, 122, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Metzel, Einat, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Michael, Stephanos, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Michelides, Peter, 26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

migrants
children, 58, 66, 151–3, 171
and citizenship, 117–18
and formation of national clubs, 58, 76
languages of, 60–2, 96
memories of, 198
and misunderstandings, 59–60
negative attitudes towards non-British migrants, 67
‘New Australians’, 48, 62, 83
post-war, 64
psychological adjustment of, 57–9, 72–3
psychological support of, 60, 209
reasons for migration, 198, 209
stereotyping of, 62
see also assimilation
Migrant’s Education and Adjustment Service, 161
migration
migration history, 3, 6
migration laws, 44; see also Immigration Restriction Act 1901
post-war, 5, 11, 47–50, 53
psychological effect of, 52, 70–2
return migration by second generation, 7
and memories of war, 2, 50, 53, 80, 84
see also Greek migrants in Australia;
immigration; transnational families
Milanov, Kajica, 58
Moschonisi, 17
Mourikis, Chris, 117
Mournehis, Costas, 120
multiculturalism, 116
Murphy, H. B., 59–60
Nikolaidis, Dr N., 128, 129
Newcastle, attacks on Greeks in during First World War, 25–6
Nisbet, Stephen, 118
Nitsou, Faye, 191–6
Nollis, Victor, 128, 129, 130
Oggenova-Michova, Lefa, 189–91
oral history, 8, 200–1, 210–15
oral storytelling tradition, 7, 223–5, 233–4
see also family history
Ottoman Empire, 19
paidomazoma, 141–4, 154–60, 171–2
abductions of children, 184
Australia as a refuge following, 194–6
Australian involvement in repatriations,
143, 145, 154, 159–72, 249
children’s memories of, 173–5, 185–7, 189, 192
Communist indoctrination of children, 156, 174, 184
effect on children, 174, 182–3, 186–97
effect on mothers, 173, 175–8, 189, 195–7
eyewitness accounts of, 178–9, 189
and fragmentation of identity, 174, 186–9, 191, 192–4, 196
institutionalisation of children, 187–8, 191, 192, 197
material and educational benefits for children, 191, 192
mothers’ memories of, 180–5
orphans, 158, 192
public sympathy for situation, 156–8
refusal to give up children, 183–4
removal of children, 178–85, 192
surrogate mothers in Eastern Europe,
185, 187–8, 190–1, 197
uniting lost children after the war, 150, 154
see also Australian Council of
International Social Service
Palamas Association, 114
Panhellenic Association, 114
Panhellenic Liberation Movement, 134
PAK, see Panhellenic Liberation Movement
Papandreou, Andreas, 133, 134–5
Papandreou, Georgios, 78, 123, 124, 133, 134
‘Peter’ (second generation migrant), 215–18, 220
Petropoulos, Leonidas, 86–7
Poland, 186–7, 192
Pontic Greek Genocide, 94–5
Popova, Sofka, 180–1
Price, Charles, 3
racism
against Greek migrants, 18, 93–4, 97, 106, 136, 195, 207, 226, 238
racist epithets, 62, 207
see also White Australia Policy
Racovalis, Con, 236
Raphael, Beverley, 72–3
Red Cross, 43, 44, 99, 142, 158, 159, 171, 181, 188, 197
refugees
Baltic, 48
Eastern European, 169–70
Greek, 29–30, 31–4, 45, 202
see also Displaced Persons; International Refugee Organisation; paidomazoma
Index

Regime of the Colonels, 111, 123, 125, 126
alleged CIA involvement in 1967 coup, 134
Australian political responses to, 128
campaign against in Australia, 111, 123–35
intimidation of Greek migrants in Australia by regime, 130–2, 133
Seaman’s Union actions against, 131, 132
see also Committee for Restoration of Democracy in Greece
Richardson, Alan, 62, 67–8
Rickard, John, 54
Ristovic, Milan, 144–5
Romania, 169, 171
Royal Welfare Institution (of Greece), 176
Rutherford, Jennifer, 71
Salonika, see Thessaloniki
Samson, Dorothy, 169
Save the Children Fund, 30, 31–4
Scriber, Ruth, 124
Second World War, 42–5, 109
air raids during, 103–4
Australian and Greek soldiers during, 149
and devastation of Greek society, 202
famine in Greece during, 87–8, 95
German invasion and occupation of Greece, 42, 85–90, 103, 225
Greek resistance movement during, 42, 88, 89
Greek War Relief Fund, 43
liberation of Greece, 78
mass migration of Greeks after, 202–3
post-war internationalism, 63
support of Greeks in Australia for Allied cause, 42–5
Serbia, 78
Sgro, John, 118
Sherington, Geoffrey, 152
Sidiropoulos, Theodoros, 88
Simos, George, 92–5
Skiotis, Denis, 117–18, 125, 130, 133
Smyrna, see Izmir
Snedden, Billy, 117, 128
soccer, 239–42
Socrates Association, 114
Spender, Percy, 143
Smatapolous, Peter, 89, 135–8, 140
Stanner, William, 49
‘Stephen’ (second generation migrant), 211–15, 220
Taft, Ronald, 62, 67–8, 72
Tambakis, Ioannis P., 20
‘Thanasis’ (second post-war generation Greek), 245
Theodorakis, Mikis, 133
Thessaloniki, 24, 34, 95
transnational families, 6, 175, 199; see also paidomazoma
trauma
cultural, 202–3
Holocaust and, 199–200
intergenerational, 2, 12, 86, 140, 198–200, 211–15, 216–18, 218–20, 220–1
long-term effects of unresolved trauma, 200, 211–15, 216–18, 220–1
‘survivor guilt’, 219, 220
and war, 1, 11, 140, 174, 198, 216, 218–20, 236–7
Tretiakevits, Leonid, 59
Tsalis, Zisis, 143
Tsotyli, 90, 91, 95
Tsoukanaras, George, 137
Tsounis, Kay, 114
Tsounis, M., 76
Turkey, 21; see also Balkan wars; Asia Minor War
UNESCO, 51–2, 59, 63
UNICEF, 164–5
United Nations, 142
United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans, 147–9, 178–9, 184
UNSCOB, see United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans
Venizelos, Eleftherios, 24, 25
Vietnam War, 111, 122
Voutira, Eftihia, 147
Vrettos, Antonios, 131
Vrissakis, E. E., 156
war
and defining of ethnicity, 12, 218
intergenerational traumatic experiences of, 12, 140, 198–9, 216–17, 218–20, 220–1
memories of, 1, 5, 11, 53, 136, 198, 201, 216, 233, 236–7, 243–48
memories of and migration, 2, 50, 53, 80, 84
stories, 223–9
and trauma, 1, 11, 140, 174, 198, 216, 218–20, 236–7
see also Asia Minor War; Balkans wars; Cold War; First World War; Greek Civil War; Second World War; Vietnam War
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>War Precautions Act 1914, 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watts, Mrs M., 153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webb, Jessie, 18–19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Australia Policy, 11, 18, 34, 44, 48, 71; see also Immigration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restriction Act 1901</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitlam, Gough, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Mary, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiseman, Hadas, 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Women’s Central Organising Committee, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paidomazoma and, 173, 175–8, 180–5, 187–91, 195–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single Greek women migrants, 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia, 79, 145, 150, 154, 156, 159, 163, 167, 179, 181, 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zahra, Tara, 150, 162, 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zangalis, George, 110–23, 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zavitchanos, John, 20–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zigouras, J. N., 131–2, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>