Index

abduction
  children, 249
forcible marriage, 233, 248–9
Aberdeen, Lord, Prime Minister, 132, 299, 696
Abernethy, Revd John, 309, 314–15, 317
Religious Obedience Founded on Personal Persuasion (1719 sermon), 314
abjuration, oath of, 33, 276
accountancy, as profession, 533
Acheson, Major, 91
Achill Island, Protestant missionary colony, 663
Act of Allegiance (1774), 43, 278
Act to prevent the further Growth of Popery (1704), 261
Act of Union (1801), 15, 92–5
Butt’s call for amendment, 709
debate on repeal (1834), 119
effect on arts, 459
and expectation of Catholic emancipation, 94
and state structure, 523
view as contract, 700
Adam, Robert, 451
Adams, William Forbes, 217, 226
Aggravated Assaults on Women and Children Act (1853), 247, 250
agrarian unrest, 147, 557, 643
1870s, 714
Catholics and, 481
effect of mass emigration on, 681
Great Famine, 648, 655
Hearts of Oak (1763), 323
Hearts of Steel (1770–72), 323
legislation to deal with, 147
Molly Maguire movement, 137
Munster (1761–2), 166
and popular politics, 146–8
Rockite movement, 145, see also anti-tithe movement; insurgency; Whiteboys
agriculture
19th-century, 180–6, 203
1859–64 depression, 690, 700
1870s recession, 203
commercialisation, 146, 180
and legislative reform, 183
living standards, 200
mixed farming, 158, 160, 162
money wages, 165
output, 185t.
pigs, 163, 175
tied and untied labourers, 177
19th-century, 180–6, 203
tillage, 162, 165, 181, 216
reduction, 184, 202, 673, see also harvest failures; livestock farming; potatoes
Aheron, John, 406
Aikenhead, Mary, 284
Aix-la-Chapelle, peace of (1748), 31
Aldermen of Skinner’s Alley, 470, 477, 487
and Orange Order, 479
splits, 475, 476
Algiers, Spanish expedition (1775), 32
All Hallows Missionary College, 284
Allison, Francis, 608
America, see North America; United States of America
American Declaration of Independence, 316
Index

American War of Independence, 49, 573
economic effects of, 166
effect on Irish politics, 63, 78
Irish emigration after, 595
Presbyterians and, 324, 325
An Leabhar Gabhála (The Book of Invasions), 396
Analecta Hibernica, 718
Andrews, Francis, provost of Trinity, 446
Anglesey, 1st Marquess of, 479, 549
Anglo-Scottish Union (1707), 306
Annual Register, 498
Anthing’s Coffee House, 485
Anthologia Hibernica, 498
anti-clericalism, 45, 383
Anti-Corn Law League, 646
Anti-early Burial Committee, 473
anti-tithe movement, 136, 145, 323
battle of Keimaneigh (1822), 137
Tithe War (1838), 337, 564
antiquarianism, 392–404
and primary sources, 392, 393
antiquarians
Anglo-Irish, 394
and Catholic Committee, 392
and Gaelic scholars and scribes, 394
Antrim, Presbytery of, 322
apothecaries, 532
apprenticeships, girls, 236
Arbuckle, James, 317
architects, Irish, 410, 462
architecture, 406–64
Dublin town houses, 441
estate planning, 432
Gothic Revival, 449
influences, 407
and landscapes, 426–30
late Georgian and Regency, 459
Neoclassicism, 436, 448–53
Palladian mansions, 156
plasterwork, 422, 425, 441, 444i. 36
public, 432–4, 461, 624
public grants, 446, see also art; housing
Argentina, Irish emigration to, 666
Arianism, 315, 334
Ariès, Philippe, Centuries of Childhood (1960), 240
Armagh, land values, 175n31
art, 406–64
chandeliers, 433
copies, 424
tableware, 428–32, 43li. 25, 43li. 26, 433, 463, see also architecture;
literature
Arthur, Daniel, 584
Arthur family, bankers, 584
artists
foreign, 406
Irish, 406, 412, 413, 463, see also art
assembly rooms, 493, 501
Association for Disowning Vice, 334
associational culture, 465
Catholics and, 480–1
and political allegiance, 470
shift from public to private, 485–7
and violence, 481, see also club culture;
voluntary societies
The Athenian Academy for Free Debate (Dublin), 63
athletics clubs, 511
Atlantic (economic) system
emigration as part of, 595, 600, 602, 604
Scotland and, 609
Aughrim, battle of (1691), 38, 47
Australia
Catholic emigrants in, 682
Irish emigration to, 666, 676, 678
Austria (Austro-Hungary), 688
Irish emigrants, 588
Irish soldiers in, 573
Austrian Succession, War of the, 27, 31,
37, 573
Aylward, Margaret, Ladies’ Association of Charity, 302
Bagwell, William, 97
Baïardi, Riocard, folk-poet, 362
Baker, William, magistrate, murder, 100
Baldwin, Dr Richard, 436, 438i. 31
Ball, Teresa, 284
Ballinamuck, Co. Longford, 91
balls and assemblies, 493
hunt balls, 511
Ballynamuck, Co. Longford, 91
Ballymoney, Presbyterian congregation, 320

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Index

Baltimore, USA, 597
Bank of Ireland (1782), 173, 193, 462
Banking Co-partnerships Regulation Act (1825), 194
banks and banking, 153, 193–4
branch network, 193
failures, 173
financial crash (1847), 655, 662
and financial markets, 527
joint-stock, 194
private, 174, 193
Bantry Bay, French expedition (1796), 87
Bantry, Richard, 2nd Earl of, 132, 139
Baptists, 344
Bar Club (Dublin), 471, 472, 499
Barber, Revd Samuel, 325, 328
Barkley, Alexander, 82
Barnabó, Alessandro, cardinal, 296
Barret, George, painter, 427, 429i. 23
Barrington, Matthew, 558
Barry, Edward, MP, 55
Barry, James, painter, 455, 457i. 47, 485i. 48
Beaumont, Gustave de, 115, 549
Bedford, John, 4th duke of, 57, 446
Bedford, John, 6th duke of, 106
beef production, 157, 160
exports, 157t. 1
beer production, 168
Begley, Conor and MacCurtin, Hugh, An Focloir Bearla Gaoidheilge (1732), 580
Belfast, 140, 173, 528
Donegall Arms, 485
growing wealth, 326
music hall, 514
population, 219
Presbyterian congregations, 319, 322
republicanism, 326
shipbuilding, 198
steamships, 191
textile production, 197, 672
Belfast News Letter, 506
Bell, Thomas, An Essay on the Origin and Progress of Gothic architecture (1829), 462
Belvedere House, Westmeath, 422i. 18
Benedictine order, convent at Ypres, 585
Bennett, William, Quaker, 660
Beresford, John, revenue commissioner, 15, 89
Berkeley, George, Church of Ireland bishop, 154, 210, 275, 385
on Castletown, 410
on poor relief, 544
Principles of Human Knowledge, 385
Querist, 154
Berry, Richard, Presbyterian, 310
Bessborough, Brabazon Ponsonby, 1st Earl of, 51, 54
Bessborough, John Ponsonby, 4th Earl of, 645, 651, see also Ponsonby
Bible societies, 345, 364, 365, 368, see also Irish Society
Biggar, Joseph, and Home Rule Party, 712
bilingualism, 356, 373
receptive, 356
stable, 357
billiards, 511
Bindon, David, 154, 389
Birch, Thomas Ledlie, 328
birth rate, see fertility
bishops, right to appoint, 32, 33, 273
Black family, Belfast merchants, 584
Blackrock College, Dublin, 536
Blake, Anthony, Catholic bishop of Ardagh, 34, 36
Blaquiere, Sir John, chief secretary, 61
Block and Axe Club, 475
Board of First Fruits, 459
Board of Works (1831), 553, 644
and public works programme, 647, 651
Bond, Oliver, United Irishmen, 467
books
fiction, 369, 497
Irish language primers, 369
for recreational reading, 496, see also literature
Bordeaux, Irish merchants, 581, 582, 590
Borlach, Johann, draughtsman, 421
Boston Newsletter, 612
Boulter, Hugh, Church of Ireland archbishop of Armagh, 28
Bourke, Richard, governor of New South Wales, 633
and schools, 551
Bowles, Guillermo, 580
boxing (pugilism), 489, 509
Queensberry rules, 509
Boyle, Henry (1684–1764), 48, 52i. 2, 57
and Money Bill crisis, 56
as speaker, 50–7

817
Index

Boyne, Battle of the (1690), 26
obelisk, 8
Boyne Navigation, 167
Boyne Society, 89
Bray, resort, 193
Brewster, Francis, 160
British army
Irish Catholics in, 627
Irish provisions for, 76
Irish recruits, 76, 100, 268, 588, 632
Irish regiments, 75
officers, 531, 532
troops in Ireland, 74, 624
British Association for the Relief of Ireland and Scotland, 661
'British Club' meeting (1792), 80
British Empire, 59, 617–36
ambivalent role of Irish in, 619, 627–34, 635–6
colonial administrators, 617–18, 627, 631, 632
'four nations' approach, 630
Irish networks within, 630, 636
Irish Protestants and, 325, 349
recent historiography, 630–4
and relations with colonies, 622
religion and, 633
and sports, 624
status of Ireland in, 620–7, see also Caribbean, North America
British Relief Association, 660
Brooke, Charlotte, 401, 403
Reliques of Irish Poetry, 402
Brooke, Henry, 406
Brown, Thomas N., 686
Browne, Peter, A Letter in Answer to...
Christianity Not Mysterious (1697), 384
Brownwell, Thomas, 426
Bruce, Sir Charles, 617
Bruce, Revd William, 317, 329
Brunswick Clubs, 132, 135, 143
and class, 483
and press, 477
Protestant clergy and, 480
rules, 473
and sports, 472
'Brutus' (pseudonym), see Newenham, Edward
Buck, Sylvester, 97
Buckinghamshire, John Hobart, Earl of, 64, 67
bull baiting, 507
Bull's Head Musical Society, 474
Bureau of Military History, 727
bureaucracy
character of, 525
as middle class profession, 522, 523–6
Burgh, Thomas, surveyor-general, 407, 410
Burgoyne, Sir John, 653
Burke, Edmund, 387–9, 448, 720
A Philosophical Enquiry... (1757), 387
and American Revolution, 388, 389
and economic arguments, 389
and French Revolution, 388
Irish heritage, 387
pamphlet war with Paine (1790), 80
on penal laws, 381
Burke, Thomas, Catholic bishop of Ossory, 35
Burke, Ulick, 31
Burlington, Richard Boyle, 3rd Earl of, 408
Burton's Bank, failure (1733), 155
Bushe, Gervase Parker, 215
Butler, Simon, United Irishmen, 467
Butt, Isaac, 658, 708, 709i. 54
Home Government Association, 348, 709
Home Rule League, 711
and home rule movement, 710–14
Irish federalist pamphlet, 709
and Parnell, 713
butter production, 157
commercial, 161, 164
exports, 157t. 1
Byrne, Edward, Dublin merchant, 175
Byron, Samuel, 447i. 38
Cadiz, Irish merchants, 581, 583, 590
Calderwood, Robert, goldsmith, 429
Caldwell, John, 320
California, Irish immigrants in, 684
Calvinists, 320, 331
Camden, John Jeffreys Pratt, 1st Earl, 88, 89
and 1798 uprising, 91
Campbell, Thomas, 395, 426
Campbell, Revd William, 309
Canada
Constitution Act (1867), 710
immigrant quarantine centre, 680

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Irish emigration to, 666, 676, 679  
Ulster emigrants, 682  
canal workers, 606  
emigration to America, 603  
canals, 167, 171, 191  
Cane, Dr Robert, 701  
Canova, Antonio, 436  
Cantillon, Richard, *Essai sur la nature du commerce en général* (1755), 581  
Cantwell, John, 289  
Cappellari, Mauro, see Gregory XVI, Pope  
card games, 496  
Career, Matthew, 476  
Caribbean, 587, 604  
Carleton, William, 373, 375  
Carlsle, Frederick Howard, 8th Earl of, 67  
Carlton, William, 137  
Carpenter, John, Catholic archbishop of Dublin, 400  
Carr, John, 504  
Carrickfergus Coterie Club, 484  
Carrickshock, agrarian unrest (1831), 137  
Carter, Thomas, sculptor, 413  
Carton, Kildare, 419–22, 423i. 19, 430i. 24  
Casino at Marino, Dublin, 438, 450, 452i. 42  
Castle Coole, Co. Fermanagh, 452, 453i. 43  
Castle, Richard, architect, 156, 407, 450  
Belvedere House, 422i. 18  
Kildare House, 419, 421i. 17  
and landscapes, 426  
Russborough, 422  
Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, 2nd Viscount, 15, 94  
Castletown Cox, Co. Kilkenny, 433, 450, 451i. 41  
Castletown House, 156, 410–12, 411i. 9, 411i. 10, 445  
Conolly folly, 426, 427i. 22  
Catholic Association, 110, 111, 116  
and popular politics, 133, 286  
subscription, 478  
Catholic Board, 108  
Catholic Church, 257–79, 280–304  
act of abjuration (1709), 33  
before the Famine, 281–90  
bishops  
appointment, 32, 33, 273  
banishment (1697), 32, 262, 571  
numbers, 273  
and children’s reformatories, 242  
custom of ‘Stations’, 283, 298  
declaration of papal infallibility (1870), 706  
diocesan activity, 274  
distinctive Irish model, 282, 633  
Dublin synod (1854), 697  
and English language, 361, 365  
and famine relief, 662  
historiography, 257–9  
increased sectarianism, 302  
influence of laity, 271, 273, 274  
and Irish language, 358, 364, 370  
and Jacobitism, 32–6  
and Mechanics’ Institutes, 481  
and national school system, 287  
and O’Connell’s emancipation campaign, 123  
parish missions, 298  
and population estimates, 207  
and proposals on higher education, 289  
recognition of George III, 42  
and religious orders, 272  
revival and renewal, 284, 290–303, 349, 392, 689, 690  
and temperance movement, 285  
and Thurles synod (1850), 284, 295–6, 694  
under Archbishop Cullen, 290–303, 694, *see also* Catholic emancipation; Catholics; clergy, Catholic; Papacy; Paris; Penal Laws  
Catholic Club, 471, 485  
Catholic Committee, 42, 72, 92  
foundation (1756), 267, 392  
and political demands, 276  
Catholic Convention (1792), 267  
Catholic Defence Association, 298, 695  
Catholic emancipation, 16, 553  
bishops’ view of, 287, 289  
campaign for, 107–16  
effect on Ireland, 114, 525  
growing demand for, 259, 262, 276, 329  
and opposition to, 94  
Peel and, 288  
proposed 1821 act, 109  
Catholic Emancipation Act (1829), 113, 337  
Catholic Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 474
Index

'Catholic Question', 74
Union and, 92–5
Catholic Relief Act (1778), 44, 278
Catholic Relief Act (1793), 75, 84, 92, 103, 531
Catholic Relief Acts (1782), 278, 531
Catholic University, Dublin, 533, 535, 699, 705, 706
Catholic Young Men's Society, 708
Catholicism
association with Jacobitism, 39
conflated with nationalism, 103, 123
and magic, 282, see also sectarianism
Catholics
and access to land, 261, 277, 278
and Act of Union, 106
and agrarian protests, 481
in British armed forces, 75, 591
concessions towards, 75, 81
and Conservative reforms (1850s), 699
conversion to Anglicanism, 258, 261, 663
as emigrants, 570, 593, 599, 603, 605
foreign military networks, 267–9
government view of, 7, 277, 308
and Home Government Association, 710
as landowners, 261, 264
legal status, 239–64
and Liberal Party, 700
life under restraint, 264–75
as magistrates, 557, 562
as majority, 207, 208, 224
membership of clubs and associations, 480–1, 487
membership of masonic lodges, 391
and nationalism, 19
oath of allegiance (1774), 43, 278
O'Connell's leadership, 108–9
overseas mercantile colonies, 267
and overseas networks, 267, 269–72, 575
and papacy, 301
and police force, 560–5
and political process, 49
politicisation, 129, 275–9, 286, 298, 466
and professions, 531
and sectarian ballads, 141
as senior tenants, 264, 265
support for James II (Jacobites), 8, 26, 275, 380
and United Irishmen, 105
as urban merchants, 266, 392, see also Catholic Church; Penal Laws
cattle, see livestock farming
celibacy, spread of, 235, 252
The Celt (journal), 701
censuses, national, 644
1801 (Great Britain), 218
(1813–15), 218–23
(1821), 176, 218, 220t. 12
(1831), religious information, 224, 225t. 17
(1841), 225, 226, 668
(1851), 353, 355, 367
(1861), 347, see also population
Central Protestant Defence Association (1867), 707
Central Relief Society (Dublin), 475
chambers of commerce, 528
Chambers, William, 436, 448, 450, 452i. 42
chaplains, 190
Catholic, building programme (from 1790), 282
charitable bequests, law reform, 288
charitable societies, 467, 474
and benefit performances, 501
Catholic, 474
and public sphere, 475
charity
conditionality, 659
and famine relief, 658, 662, see also philanthropy
Charlemont, James Caulfeild, 1st Earl of
patron of arts, 436, 448, 450, 727
and Volunteers, 68, 69, 278, 327
Charles Edward Stuart, Prince (The Young Pretender), 30, 42, 44
death (1778), 46
Charles I, King, 24
Charles II, King, 25
Chartism, in Cork and Dublin, 146
Cheere, Sir Henry, sculptor, 413, 416i. 13
Chesterfield, Philip Stanhope, 4th Earl of, 51, 53
children, 240–1
abandonment of, 241
abduction of, 249
boarding out (fostering), 243–5
and concept of childhood, 240
guardianship of, 239
illegitimate, 241
industrial schools, 242, 245–6

820
Index

middle class, 538–9
Poor Law and, 242–5
state and, 241
China, missionaries in, 346
Choiseul, Étienne François, duc de, 588
Christian Brothers, 475
Church Education Society (1839), 337
Church of Ireland
1807 survey, 333
Bible societies, 345, 364, 365, 368
and disestablishment, 338, 347–9, 704, 705
Ecclesiastical Commission, 338
emigrants, 599
erastianism, 321, 338
General Synod, 348, 349
Gladstone and, 704, 707
missionaries, 346
in population estimates, 224
Protestant colonies in Killala and
Achonry dioceses, 11
reforms and reorganisation, 335, 337
Representative Church Body, 348
and ‘Second Reformation’, 335, 364
social status of clergy, 531
tensions with Presbyterianism, 308, 323, 338
voluntary contributions, 347, see also
Protestantism
Church Mission to Jews, 347
Church Missionary Society, 346, 347
Church of Scotland, Presbyterian, 333, 340
Disruption, 340
Church Temporalities Act (1833), 337
Citizens’ Club, Kilkenny, 486
City of Glasgow Bank, 194
civil service, entrance requirements, 535, 626
civil society, 465–88
and associational culture, 465
and sectarianism, 466
shift from public to private, 485–7
and social movements, 482, see also club
culture; clubs
Clan na Gael organisation, (Irish-American), 713
Clancarty, Donagh MacCarthy, Earl of, 38
Clare, Charles O’Brien, 5th Viscount, 38
Clare, Charles O’Brien, 6th Viscount (wild
goose), 29, 30, 573
death (1761), 32
Clare, Daniel O’Brien, 4th Viscount, 38
Clare, John FitzGibbon, 1st Earl of, 89, 93
Clarendon Club, Dublin, 484
Clarendon, George Villiers, 4th Earl of,
280, 475
Clarke, Revd Samuel, The Scripture-Doctrine
doctrine of the Trinity (1712), 316
Clarkson, Leslie, ‘Irish population
revisited’ (1981), 205
class
and club culture, 467, 471, 483
and recreation, 489
and social status, 527, 531, see also elite; middle
class
Clayton, Robert, Church of Ireland bishop
of Killala, Cork and Clogher, 381, 407
Clement XI, Pope, 32
Clement XIII, Pope, 42
clergy
as bourgeois profession, 532
and famine relief, 660
local leadership, 128, 132, 134, 275
clergy, Catholic, 269, 271
and associations, 480
banishment of regular, 262, 576
and Butt’s home rule movement, 713
and festivals, 508
and foreign college networks, 576
and Limerick Declaration (1866), 708
numbers, 271, 272, 281, 285, 297, 303
political influence, 298, 690, 697, 706
poverty, 266, 274
ratio to parishioners, 281, 285, 303
reaction to ‘souperism’, 663
and religious orders, 272
training in Irish colleges, 269–72, 576, 579
clergy, Presbyterian, political
influence, 690
clergy, Protestant, and associational
culture, 480
Clonmel Independent Club, 477
Clonmel Liberal Club, 470, 473, 486
Clontarf, O’Connell’s repeal meeting at, 121
cloth, see cotton mills; linen industry;
textile production; wool industry
clothing, Irish manufacture, 470
club culture, 465
definition, 468
and exclusivity, 467, 483
middle class membership, 535

821
club culture (cont.)
non-consumption campaigns, 470
and politics, 475, 483
popularity of, 473
and recreational dining, 495
and sectarianism, 479–81, 488
and sociability, 391, 465, 471, 474
and temperance movement, 473, see also
association cultur; charitable societies; taverns; voluntary societies
clubs
Catholics as members, 480–1, 487
and dining, 472, 499
finances, 478
insurance and annuity, 474
large venues, 487
membership rules, 477
middle class, 512
naming of, 475
O'Connellite, 471, 472
patriot clubs, 471, 499
purpose-built halls and houses, 486
in religious buildings, 486
rules and sanctions, 472, 473
and songs, 472
sporting, 511, 625
toasts, 468, 469, 471–2, 499
uniforms, 470, 478
coaching services, 171
coal, 168, 171
imports, 156
mining, 199
Cobden, Richard, MP, 635
cockfighting, 505–7, 507
cocks, throwing at, 507
coffee consumption, 174
coffee houses, and club culture, 468, 485
Coghill, Marmaduke (1673–1739), 50
Colby, Colonel Thomas, Ordnance Survey, 622
Commissariat, and food supply, 644, 647
communications, see canals; railways; road building
Compagnie française des Indes, 587
company law, development of, 194
Confederate Catholics, oath of allegiance, 25
Congregationalists, 344
Connacht
Catholic landowners, 264
emigration from, 598, 606, 676, 682
landholdings, 216
population, 204, 207, 209, 219
Protestant colony, 11
Connell, K.H., The population of Ireland
1730–1845 (1950), 204, 207t. 7, 213, 229
Conolly, Katherine, 412, 415i. 12
Conolly folly, 426, 427i. 22
entertaining, 495
Conolly, William
Castletown House, 156, 410–15, 414i. 11, 415i. 12
death (1729), 50, 412
Conservative Party, 692, 707, 711
and 1859 general election, 301
and independent Irish opposition, 699
and Presbyterianism, 307, 340,
see also Disraeli, Benjamin; Irish Conservative Party; Peel, Sir Robert
'contentment', contemporary
commentaries on, 5–6
convents, 303
in Europe, 385
conversions, to Anglicanism, 258, 261, 262
and famine relief, 342, 663
Cooke, Edward, under-secretary, 500
Cooke, Revd Henry, 133, 138, 140, 144, 334,
336i. 5
and O'Connell, 339
and Protestant unity, 339–40, 341
Cooley peninsula, Church of St James, 432, 433i. 27
Cooley, Thomas, architect, 453, 455i. 45
Cork, 156, 173
economy, 77, 157, 190, 197
emigration and mortality, 675
music hall, 514
population, 219, 221
Queen's College, 626
Cork Club, 486
Cork Examiner, 465, 514
Cork Harbour Water Club, 473, 484
Cork Total Abstinence Society, 285, 286
Corkery, Daniel, The hidden Ireland: a study of Gaelic Munster (1924), 17
Corn Laws, 180
and food imports, 646
Cornwallis, Charles, 1st Marquess, 91, 94
resignation, 94
Cosby, Pole, 417
Index

cosmhuintir, see smallholders
Cotter, Sir James, 38
cottiers (poor and landless farmers), 160, 161, 641
as emigrants, 675
cotton mills, 168, 169, 170, 196
Coulter, Henry, 252
County Galway Bible Society, 474
Covenanter, 307, 321, 322
and Napoleonic Wars, 328
Cox, Michael, Church of Ireland archbishop of Cashel, 450
Cox, Richard, 210
Hibernia Anglicana (1689), 393, 397
craftsmen, protests by (1790), 166
Cramillion, Bartholomew, 442
Crampton, Sir Philip, 539
cricket, 511, 625
Croghan, George, 601
Croker, Thomas Crofton, 138, 375
Crolly, William, Catholic archbishop of Armagh, 287, 290
Cromwellian conquest (1649–52), 570
Crouch, Nathaniel, History of Ireland, 138
crown appointments, 534
Crown estates, emigrants from, 677
Cullen, Louis, The economic history of Ireland since 1660, 179
Cullen, Paul, Catholic archbishop of Armagh, 280, 292
appointments, 296
and Catholic Defence Association, 298
diocesan reforms, 293
and divisions within church, 296
dominance of, 281, 297, 300
eycarer, 290–3
and IPP, 697
and National Association, 701
revival of Catholic Church under, 290–303, 690
and Romanisation of church in Ireland, 293
view of nationalism, 299–300
and women religious, 303
cultural activities, 6, see also art; dancing; literature; music; theatre
Cumberland, Ernest, 5th Duke of, Grand Master of Orange Order, 133
Cunard company, 680
Cuspeyde, Richard, magistrate, 99
Curragh, Co. Kildare
death of insurgents, 91
racecourse, 494, 500, 510
currency
banknotes, 172, 183
coin, 172, 389
sterling (1826), 179
Curry, Dr John, Catholic Committee, 42, 392, 578
Curtis, Stephen, repealer, 477
Curwen, J.C., MP, 6n26
Dallas, Revd Alexander, 342
dancing
elite recreation, 496
as popular entertainment, 503
Darby, John Nelson, 338
D’Arcy, Patrick, 580
Davies, Sir John, Discovery of the true causes why Ireland was never entirely subdued (1612), 395
Davis Confederate Club, 473, 483
Davis, Thomas, 122, 363
Davitt, Michael, 686, 714
de Lacy, Franz-Moritz, 588
de Valera, Eamon, 126
debating clubs, 63
Declaratory Act (1720), 66
repeal, 68
der-parks, 490
Defenders (Catholic), 82, 89, 96, 330
and freemasonry, 481
insurgency, 85
and United Irishmen, 86, 327, see also Ribbonmen
Defoe, Daniel, Robinson Crusoe, 519
Delvin, Thomas, 7th Lord, 276
democracy
and club culture, 466, 483
O’Connell’s conception of, 111
demonstrations (assemblies, marching), Protestant (Orange Order), 9
Denmark (Schleswig), languages, 371
Denny, Lady Arabella, 236
deputy lieutenant, post of, 534
Derby, Edward Smith-Stanley, 23rd Earl of, Conservative administration, 695, 699, 703
D’Estere, John Norcot, death in duel with O’Connell, 103, 107
Index

Devon Commission, on landownership, 147
Devonshire, William Cavendish, 3rd Duke
of, 51, 53
Dick’s Coffee House, 485
Dickson, David, Cormac Ó Gráda and
Stuart Daultrey
on 1740–41 Famine, 210
*Hearth tax ...* (1982), 205, 207t. 7, 229
dictionary, Irish (*Bolg an Tsolair*), 327
diglossa
bilingual, 375
sociolinguistic notion, 354, 371
Dillon, Arthur, 591
Dillon, John Blake, 301
and National Association, 701
Dillon family, in French army, 574, 591
disease
and mortality, 210, 212, 664
atyphus, 642
disestablishment, Church of Ireland, 338, 347–9
Disraeli, Benjamin, and Ireland, 698, 703, 711
Dissenters, 305
and 1704 sacramental test, 51, *see also*
Methodism; Presbyterianism; Presbyterians; Quakers
distilleries, 168
divorce, 251
Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act
(1857), 251
Dobbs, Arthur, 601
*An Essay on the Trade and Improvement of*
*Ireland* (1729), 154, 389
domestic service, 195, 236, 677
domestic violence, 246–7
and economic dependence of women, 249–51
legislation (1853), 247, 250
Dominican order, 576, 585
Donegal
emigration and mortality, 673
oral verse from, 37
Protestants in, 209
Donegall, Arthur Chichester, 5th Earl of, 605
Doneraile, co. Cork, 4
Donlevy, Andrew, *An Teagasg Críostuidhe*
(1742), 580
Donnelly, Dan, pugilist, 509
donnybrook fair, 503
closure, 489, 509

Dorset, Lionel Sackville, 1st Duke of, 50, 51, 54
Douglas Hamilton, Hugh, 728
Douglass, Frederick, 126
Dowdall, Stephen, Catholic bishop of
Kildare, 34
Downshire, Arthur Hill, 3rd Marquess of, 339
Doyle, James, Catholic bishop of Kildare
and Leighlin, 139, 284, 287
and education, 532
Doyle, Martin, priest, 135
Drennan, Thomas, 317
Drennan, William, 279, 324, 482
drinking
and club toasting rituals, 468, 471–2
communal popular, 503
criticisms of, 507
elite, 495
illicit and smuggled alcohol, 503
Drogheda Independent Club, 472
Drummond, Thomas, under secretary, 147, 526, 563
Dublin
assembly rooms, 301
Bank of Ireland (remodelling), 462
bridges, 444, 445i. 37, 454
Catholic Church in, 284
Church of St Theresa, Clarendon Street, 434, 435i. 29
cock pit, 505, 506
Column (to Admiral Nelson), 461
craftworkers’ protest, 166
Custom House, 454, 456i. 46
Dame St, 446
General Post Office, 461
Hardwicke Place church, 461
Henrietta St, 441, 443i. 35
industry, 197, 198
Irish Parliament building, 407–10,
409i. 7, 409i. 8, 462
Kildare House, 419, 421i. 17
the Liberties, 170
Magdalen Asylum, 236
Mall, 441, 442i. 34
Mountjoy Square, 449i. 40
Music Hall, 513–15
obelisk to Duke of Wellington, 461
‘Parliament’ Square, Trinity College, 446
population, 219
public sculpture, 434
Royal Exchange, 436, 453, 455i. 45

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Index

Sackville St, 441, 442i. 34, 444
St Andrew’s, Westland Row altarpiece, 434, 435i. 28
service sector employment, 190
social season, 512
taverns, 468, 503
theatres, 500, 513
urban reconstruction (from 1780s), 156, 173, 441–9, 463
Wide Street Commissioners, 444, 446, 453, 459
women in business, 236, see also Trinity College
Dublin Castle
Chapel Royal, 461
St Patrick’s Hall, 456
Dublin District Tenant Society, 479
Dublin Foundling Hospital and Workhouse, 444
Dublin Journal, 109
Dublin Mechanics’ Institute, 484
Dublin Philosophical Society (1683–1708), 393, 469
Dublin Protestant Operative Society, 133
Dublin Society (Royal Dublin Society (RDS)), 391, 463, 475
and applied sciences, 533
and ‘improvement’, 3, 154, 469
School of Drawing, 456, 462
and veterinary science, 533
Dublin Stock Exchange, 337
Dublin University Magazine, 339, 641, 708
Ducart, Davis, architect, 433, 450, 451i. 41
Duchal, James, 317
Duckett, William, United Irishmen, 84
Duff, Sir James, 91
Dufferin, Lord, 707
Duffy, Charles Gavan, 479, 694, 696
Cardinal Cullen and, 299
emigration, 688, 697
on O’Connell, 122, 125
Duncannon, John Ponsonby, Lord, 562
Dundas, Henry, 93, 94
Dungannon, Co. Tyrone, Volunteer
delegate assembly (1782), 67, 69, 83
Dunavin, Co. Wicklow, market house, 432
Dunlop, Robert, police head constable, 565
Dunne, James, Catholic bishop of Ossory, 34
East India Company, 268, 626, 627
Ecclesiastical Titles Act (1851), 299, 695
repeal (1871), 706
economy
agricultural changes, 159–65
British recession (1847), 662
early 19th-century watershed, 179
effect of Great Famine on, 664
effect of wars on, 166
and emigration, 571, 588
Enlightenment concerns with, 389
entrepreneurship, 174–5
and funding for Revolutionary and Napoleonic wars, 76
increased consumption, 201
infrastructure, 171–4
lack of coinage, 389
late 18th-century growth, 165–70
living standards, 199–202
in popular politics, 144–8
post-Famine, 673
and poverty, 153–9, 177
proposed alternative, 155
service sector, 189–95, 203
status of Ireland within Empire, 621
vulnerability to disaster, 153, 178, 641, see also agriculture; industrial development
Eden, William, chief secretary, 67
Edgeworth, Maria, 375
education, 369, 551–3, 626
of bourgeoisie, 522
Catholic higher, 288, 289, 626
Church Education Society, 337
daughters of gentry, 238
Irish colleges in Europe, 578
and literacy, 359–62, 368–73
National Board of Education, 337, 552
parliamentary grant for, 552
proposed reforms of higher, 706, see also schools
Education Act (1831), 368, 552, 626
‘82 Club, 470
Eighteenth-Century Ireland (journal), 718
Éireannach, Irish nation, 397
elections
1776 general, 63
1826 general, 112
1828 by-election (Co. Clare), 112
1835 general, 119

825
Index

- elections (cont.)
  - 1841 Cork county, 128
  - 1847 general, 655
  - 1852 general, 299
  - 1859 general, 301, 700
  - 1868 general, 705
  - 1874 general, 711
distance to polling booths, 130
party affiliations (1852–74), 691, 693t. 23
spectator participation, 130
elite
dancing, 496
and Dublin social season, 512
entertaining, 495
and hurling, 504
landed estates, 624
recreations, 489, 490–502
withdrawal, 490, 515, see also landowners
elite women, 471
Catholic, 237
philanthropy, 236
spinsters, 238
emigrants, 683, 719
Catholic priests, 571
as entrepreneurs, 685
first-generation Scots from Ulster, 608
and Irish politics, 686
Jacobites, 571
low rate of return, 687
in North America, 596
canal workers, 603
proportion of Irish in US, 683–4
and Scots/Irish description, 607–14
political radicals, 603, 606, 614
post-Famine, 672, 674–81
age, 676
funding for passage, 677–9
Poor Law paupers, 678
as settlers, 681–7
unmarried individuals, 676
view of emigration, 684
women, 674, 676, 687
poverty and destitution in Europe, 586
Presbyterians, 158
remittances from, 677, 678, 681, 687
students, 575, 576
women, in Europe, 585–7
emigration, 199, 599
chain migration, 679
effect on Irish language, 366, 377, 675
Great Famine and, 593, 594, 662, 664, 668, 669
historiography of European, 569–70
and marriage rates, 235, 252
and networks throughout empires, 587
as part of Atlantic system, 595, 600, 602, 604
and population decline, 207, 217, 226, 229
post-Famine, 666–87, 667t. 22
origins and causes of, 668–74
peak (1880s), 676
Presbyterians, 323
regional, 207
and religion, 599
scale of, 569–91, 593
socio-economic effect on Ireland, 681
to Britain, 217, 226, 666, 669, 684
to Europe, 592
to North America, 158, 165, 226, 593–616, 666
two traditions model, 594, 607, 615
trans-Atlantic crossing, 679, see also Irish colleges; Scots/Irish; soldiers
Emlyn, Revd Thomas, *Humble Inquiry into the Scripture Account of Jesus Christ*, 315
Emmett, Robert, 1803 rebellion, 15, 92
Emmett, Thomas Addis, 85
employment, 190t. 5, 223t. 14
agriculture, 180
fishing, 186
industry, 198
railway building, 191
service sector, 190, 195
textiles and clothing, 197
transport, 191
of women, 235
closure, 4, 5
Encumbered Estates Act (1849), 183, 658
Engels, Friedrich, on O’Connell, 102
engineers, 632
academic education for, 533
England, John, priest, 286
English language, 373–5
advantages of, 354, 373, 376
and bilingualism, 356, 358, 373
demand for, 360, 377
and Irish nationalism, 363
literacy in, 354, 368–73, 376
in official sources, 355, 375

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

orthography, 362, 371, 372
published material, 372
spoken in Dublin and urban areas, 353, 355
taught in schools, 357
English, William, 35
Enlightenment, 306, 310, 318
Irish, 380–92
Presbyterian, 310–17
and right of private judgment, 318
Scottish, 310, 319, 395
theories of human social development, 392, 395, see also antiquarianism
entertainments, public, 8, 500
Europe
Catholicism in, 103
emigration to, 592
O’Connell’s reputation in, 114, 121, see also France; Spain
Evangelical Alliance, 343
Evangelical Society of Ulster (1798), 333
evangelicalism, 317, 319
Great Famine and, 342
Presbyterianism and, 332, 334
and religious revival, 331
and respectability, 519
’souperism’ during famine relief, 663
and voluntary societies, 335, 345
Evans, Richardson, 628
The Evening Packet, 523
Exchange Coffee House, 485
exports
agricultural, 157t. 1, 162, 180
embargo on American trade, 64, 165
fish, 186
to England, 163, see also trade
Exshaw, John, 476
Exshaw’s Gentleman’s and London Magazine, 498
fairs and markets, 172, 190, 503
family
changes, 254
effect of Great Famine on, 251–3, 673
gendered roles in, 239
historiography, 231–3
patriarchal authority, 233, see also children; women
famine
and population, 210–13
regional (1816–17), 643
risk of, 6, 217, see also Great Famine; ‘Great Frost’ Famine
Faulkner’s Dublin Journal, 476, 477
Feast of the Assumption, Catholic
parades, 137
Fenians and Fenianism, 363, 482, 714
appeal of, 702
campaign for amnesty, 708, 714
Cullen’s opposition to, 300
invasions of Canada (1866), 703
violence in England, 704
Ferguson, Adam, 395
Ferrar, John, Limerick printer, 497
fertility, 177, 234
effect of Great Famine, 252, 664, 672
French, Charles, 3rd Baron, 132
Fingall, Arthur, 8th Earl of, 108
Fishery Board (1819), 186
fishing, 186–7
exports, 186
herring, 186
innovations, 187
salmon, 144, 187
sport, 511
Fitzgerald family, 175
and European merchant network, 584
FitzGerald, Lord Edward, 80, 90
FitzGibbon, John, Earl of Clare, Lord Chancellor, 10, 79
Fitzpatrick, Sir Jeremiah, 546, 547i, 51
Fitzwilliam, William, 2nd Earl, 93
flax trade, 159, see also linen industry
Flood, Henry, 58, 61, 68
flour mills, 167
Fontenoy, battle of (1745), 573
food prices, 77, 166
football
association (soccer), 512
rugby, 512
Forbes, John, MP, 64, 67
Ford, Patrick, 686
forestry, 187–8
acreage, 188t. 4
Forkhill, Co. Armagh, sectarian murders (1791), 82
Foster, John, speaker, 2, 71, 92
Foster, T.C., 655
Foster, Vere, 678
Foster, William, Quaker, 660
Foundling Hospital, Dublin, 241
Index

Fox, Charles James, 95
France, 31
and American War of Independence, 65
Bantry Bay expedition (1796), 87
invasion threats, 7, 84, 260
Irish colleges, 270, 590
Irish emigrants in, 588
Irish regiments in French army, 570, 572, 590
Irish soldiers fighting for, 27, 268, 572
landing at Killala (1798), 90
professions in, 529, 533
threat of war with (1793), 74
United Irishmen in, 591
Vendée uprising, 87
view of O’Connell, 115,
see also Revolutionary and
Napoleonic Wars
franchise, 128, 129
1850s reform, 689
borough (1868), 690
extensions, 347
forty-shilling freeholders, 111, 113, 129
secret ballot (1872), 690
Franciscan order, and foreign college networks, 576
Free Citizens of Dublin, 467, 469, 483
Free Debating Society (Limerick), 63
free trade, 647
call for, 64–6
Freeman’s Journal, 62, 63, 85, 510, 514
Freeman’s Journal (Philadelphia), 612
Freemasonry, 391, 468
Catholics and, 467
Irish lodge in Paris, 578
middle class and, 535
French Revolution
and Irish colleges, 590
Irish view of, 79
Presbyterians and, 324, 326
and United Irishmen, 80
Friendly Brothers of St Patrick, 467
Fromont, Jean, notary, 586
Froude, J.A., 15, 16
Fuller, James Cannings, on O’Connell, 125
Gaelic Athletic Association, 625
Gaelic poetry, see poetry
Gaelic Revival, 376
Galilei, Alessandro, 410
Galway
Kirwan’s Lane Chapel chandelier, 434
links with Caribbean, 604
Mechanics’ Institute, 484, 486
Galway Company, steamship service to America, 699
Gandon, James, architect, 438, 454, 456i, 46
Goa Regulation Act (1763), 546
Gardiner, Luke, MP, 278, 441
Garrison, William Lloyd, 125
Gavazzi, Alessandro, 302
George, Henry, 686
George III, King, opposition to Catholic emancipation, 94
Germans, emigration to America, 668, 683, 684
Germany, unification, 688
Gibbons, Grinling, 434
Gibbon, William, 539
Giffard, John, printer and municipal politician, 476
Gladstone, William Ewart, 347
and Catholic Church in Ireland, 706
Irish policy (1867), 704
on O’Connell, 113, 124
and reform in Ireland, 703–7
Glasgow, Revd James, 346
Glasgow, Maude, 607, 609
Glasgow, 174
Glasgow University, 311
‘Glorious Revolution’ (1688), 306, 380, 570
Goff, Thomas, 124
Goldsmith, Isaac, 124
Goldsmith, Oliver
The Deserted Village, 520
The Vicar of Wakefield, 521
Goold, Honoria, abduction of, 249
Gore Booth, Sir Robert, Irish estate, 677
Gore, Sir Ralph (1675–1733), 50
Goulburn, Henry, chief secretary, 100, 562
Graham, Sir James, Home Secretary, 646
grain, exports, 162, 647, 651
gain prices
1741, 211
1756–57, 213
fall (1847), 654
Grand Canal, 171
grand jury, 544
compared with boards of guardians, 556
decline of, 555
Index

reforms, 553
responsibility for prisons, 549
Grand Tour, 407, 585
Grant, James, 125
Grattan, Henry, 14, 68
and legislative reform, 66, 68
and Patriots, 64
Gray, Sir John, 301
Great Britain
ideological response to Great Famine, 645, 651, 658
Irish emigrants in England, 228t. 19, 228t. 20, 669
Irish immigrants in, 217, 226, 227t. 18, 666, 669, 684
post-Famine immigration, 672, 679
relations with Irish Catholics, 277, 298
responses to Famine, 646–8, 650–8
and structural relationship with Ireland, 3, 79, 548, 618, see also House of Commons (Westminster)

Great Famine, 183, 639–65
as act of Providence, 646, 657, 671
charitable responses, 653, 658–64
and club culture, 472
costs of relief, 640
ecological trigger, 641
effect on clergy numbers, 297
effect on economic expansion, 11, 19
effect on family, 251–3
effect on Irish language, 366, 368
and Encumbered Estates Act (1849), 658
and evangelicalism, 342
exacerbation of food shortage, 651
ideological responses of British government, 645, 651, 658
impact and consequences, 664–5
and legislative reform, 183
mortality rates, 650, 652
O’Connell and, 123
Peel’s response, 646–8
and population fall, 185, 225
public works programmes, 647, 648, 651, 657, 670
abandoned, 653
piece rate payments, 652
Rate in Aid scheme, 657
relief act (1847), 653
Relief Committee, 647, 650
relief efforts, 342

Russell administration and, 650–8
soup kitchens, 653, 660, 670
suspension of grain exports, 647, 651, see also emigration; potatoes
‘Great Frost’ Famine (1740–41), 153, 155, 159, 598, 639
and population, 210–13
and potatoes, 164
state response, 643
‘Greater Ireland’, concept of, 633
Greenleaf’s New York Journal, 612
Gregg, Revd Tresham, 133
Gregory XVI, Pope, 290, 294
Grenville, Lord, foreign minister, 80
Greville, Charles, 116, 117, 126, 656
Grey, Charles, 2nd Earl, Prime Minister, 117, 553
Grey, Sam, 134, 139
Group for the Study of Historic Irish Settlement, 718
guilds, 467, 479, 528
Guinness, Arthur, 168
Guinness, Benjamin, 527
Guinness family, brewers, 175, 198, 527

Hall, James, 2, 5, 12
Halpin, Brigade Major, 97
Hamilton, Hugh Douglas, 457, 460i. 49
harbours, 524
Harcourt, Simon, 1st Earl, 61, 63
Hardinge, Sir Henry, chief secretary, 116, 559
Hardy, Thomas, and London Corresponding Society, 80
Harland and Wolff, 198
Harrington, William Stanhope, 1st Earl of, 54
Harrold, Martin, merchant, 584
Hartington, William Cavendish, Marquess of (later 4th Duke of Devonshire), 57
Hartington, Spencer Cavendish Marquess of (later 8th Duke of Devonshire), 711
harvest failures
(1727–29), 154, 206
(1744), 159
(1799–1800), 77
(1877–79), 185, 714
Harvey, Sir John, 562
Hawskmoor, Nicholas, 408
Hayton, D.W., 716

829
Index

health
  domestic medical care, 239
  improvements, 252
  pregnancy and childbirth, 246, see also
disease; mortality rates; public health

hearth-tax
  1732 returns on religion, 208
  collection of, 208
  and household-size multipliers, 206, 207, 212, 216
  inadequacy of, 214
  and population estimates, 157, 176, 205
  revenues from, 210, 211f1, 212

Heffernan, Patrick, 628
Henegan, David, Irish history, 580
Henry, William, Dean, 10
Hering, Johan Friedrich, 5n18
Heron, Richard (‘Richard Wigblock’), as
  chief secretary, 64
Hervey, Frederick Augustus, Church of
  Ireland bishop of Derry, 42
Hewetson, Christopher, sculptor, 436
Hewett, Sir George, General, 101
Hewett, Thomas, surveyor of King’s
  Works, 410
Heytesbury, William, Baron, 288
Heywood, Eliza, 496
Hibernian Antiquarian Society
  (1779–83), 393
Hibernian Church Missionary Society, 346
Hibernian Journal, 63
Hibernian Magazine, 498
Hibernian Mills, Kilmarnock, 168
Hibernian Temperance Society, 484
Higgins, William, Catholic bishop of
  Ardaghs, 290
high sheriff, post of, 534
historical sociolinguistics, 354
historiography
  18th century, 12–20
  of anti-colonial role of Irish, 634
  and antiquarianism, 393
  Catholic Church, 257–9
  current, 717–18
  of the economy, 179
  of European emigration, 569–70
  family archives, 729
  of Great Famine, 640
  Irish Empire studies, 630–4
  Irish language sources, 14, 393
  of post-Famine emigration, 685

and sources, 727
  women, 231–3

history, Irish
  annual commemorations, 137
  books and pamphlets, 137
  British interest in, 623
  Catholic and Protestant collaborations,
    392–404
  Irish-language manuscript sources, 393, 398
  oral sources, 394
  sectarian identity and, 136–8
Hoche, General Lazare, 87
Hoey, John, priest, 275
Hoey, William, 628
Hogan, John, sculptor, 434, 439
Home Government Association (1870),
  301, 348, 709
  Catholic support for, 710
Home Rule League, 711, 713
Home Rule movement, 15, 707–14
  origins, 701
  Protestant opposition to, 348
  and support for British Empire, 629
Home Rule Party (1874), 692, 711, 712, 715
Hooke, Luke Joseph, 580
Hóra, Seán de, poet, 30
Horgan, Matt, priest, 135
  horse racing, 491–5, 509
  and Anti-Race Committee, 510
  and newspapers, 493
  proscription of low value, 507, see also
    Turf Club
horses, exported, for British army, 77
  hospitals
    fever, 550, 551, 555
    state funding for, 545
hotels, 192, 485
House of Commons (Irish)
  Patriots, 49, 57
  speakership, 50, see also Irish Parliament
House of Commons (Westminster)
  Catholics in, 621
  Home Rule Party’s use of obstruction, 712
  Irish representation in, 620
  O’Connell and, 103, 116
House of Lords (Irish)
  appellate jurisdiction, 68
  households
    gendered roles in, 239
    size multipliers for population
    estimates, 206, 207, 212, 216

830
Index

houses of industry, see industrial schools; workhouses
housing, 201t. 6, 432
Dublin, 156, 173, 441
effect of Famine on, 252
improvements, 200, see also architecture
Howlett, Revd John, 214
Howth harbour, 524
Hoyle, Edmond, books on card games, 496
Humbert, General (French army), 90, 91
Hume, David, 310, 312, 386
History of England, 392
Hume, Sir Gustavus, 421
hunting, 490, 510
and clubs, 468, 470, 491, 510
hurling, 504, 505
Hutcheson, Francis, Presbyterian thinker, 310–13, 316, 317, 386–7
Inquiry into the Original of our Ideas of Beauty and Virtue (1725), 386
and right of private judgment, 313, 319
and right of resistance, 312
System of Moral Philosophy (1755), 312
illegitimacy, 247–8
Illinois, Irish immigrants, 684
Illustrated London News, 661
‘improvement’, 13, 154
and club culture, 469
contemporary commentaries on, 1–5
negative consequences, 7
resistance to, 4
indentured servants, migrants, 598
Independent Irish Party (IIP), 299, 692
and 1852 election, 695
schism, 696, 697–8
India, 623
missionaries in, 346
individualism, and associationalism, 465
industrial development, 167, 169, 174, 192, 195–9
food processing and drink, 198
lack of raw materials, 199
limits of, 197
mechanisation of linen production, 196
shipbuilding, 198
Ulster, 621
Industrial Revolution, and Irish textiles, 169
industrial schools, 242, 245–6
Industrial Schools (Ireland) Act (1868), 246
infanticide, 247–8
infirmaries (1765), 545, 551
infrastructure, 171–4, 524
large-scale projects, 524, see also railways; road building
Ingram, T. Dunbar, 16
inheritance, partible (gavelkind), 176, 261, 278, 668, 673
Innocent XI, Pope, and right to appoint bishops, 32
Inns Quay Ward Registration Club, 473
‘Inquiry into the state of Popery’ (1731), 207, 215
insurgency
agrarian, 74, 96
sectarian, 81–92
Insurrection Act (1796), 88
Intermediate Education (Ireland) Act (1878), 301, 714
Ireland
as ancient kingdom, 40
British cultural influences, 624
comparison with English state, 523, 542, 566
confessional control in, 380
impact of British Empire on, 620–7
independence (1921), 635
lawlessness, 557–9
legislative independence (1782–90), 68–72, 104, 105
relationship with British Empire, 621, 635–6
relationship to Great Britain, 3, 79, 618, 640
settlers, 373
state structure, 523, 544, 548, 622
study of Gaelic past, 393, see also population; state
Irish Brigade (Catholic liberal MPs), 695
Irish Church Act (1869) (disestablishment), 347, 705
Irish colleges, 269–72, 573
and Catholic church reforms, 579
closures, 590
and emigrant networks, 578
France, 270
funding, 576, 578, 579
and Irish language publication, 580
Netherlands, 270
Paris, 272, 358
scholarship in, 580
Spain, 270, see also seminaries
Index

Irish Confederates, 148, 656
Irish Conservative Party, 348, 693t. 23
resurgence (1850s), 698
Irish Democratic Association, 701
Irish Economic and Social History (journal), 718
Irish English
development of, 373
as dialect, 374, 379
reflexive pronouns, 374
Irish Historic Towns Atlas, 718
Irish identity
Éireannach, 397
essentialist, 713, 715
and Irish language, 365, 376
Protestants and, 393
romantic sense of, 708
within British Empire, 628–9, see also Scots/Irish
Irish language
antiquity of, 403
and bilingualism, 356, 358, 373
decline due to emigration, 366, 377, 675
in English orthography, 362, 371, 372
Irish bard, 378i. 6
and Irish identity, 365, 376
literacy in, 360
literary texts, 355, 360, 361, 379
O’Connell, Daniel, and, 124, 363, 368
Paris as publishing centre for, 580
printed material, 370, 372, 377
and public life, 363
and romantic nationalism, 363
shift away from, 353, 367
spoken, 362–8
distribution of speakers, 355, 675
numbers of speakers, 355, 358, 367
teaching of, 370, see also English language; poetry
Irish Manuscripts Commission, 718, 721
Irish Militia (1793), 75, 89, 90
Protestant officer corps, 73
sectarian conflict with Yeomanry, 97
Irish National Land League (1879), 183, 714
Irish National League (1864), 701
Irish Parliament, 48, 62
annual sittings (from 1785), 71
calls for legislative reform, 66–8, 69
and ‘constitution of 1782’ (Grattan’s parliament), 68, 83
effect of American War of Independence, 63
legislative independence (1782), 68–72, 104, 167
numbers of bills, 53
Penal Laws (1690s), 260
and prospects for reform, 86
‘renunciation crisis’ (1782–83), 68
representative base, 49, 63
social and economic initiatives, 543
‘undertaker’ system, 48–9, 50–60, 61
and Volunteers, 49
The Irish People newspaper (IRB/Fenian), 300, 702
Irish Poor Law Amendment Act (1862), 243
Irish Privy Council, 48, 260
Irish Reform Act (1868), 690, 705
Irish regiments
in continental armies, 23, 27, 29, 268
in French army, 32, 570, 572, 590
Spanish army, 32, see also soldiers, Irish
Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB)
attempted rising (1867), 703
formation (1858), 702
and home rule movement, 710, 712, see also Fenians
Irish Society, publications, 370
Irish Tenant League, 299, 694, 695
revival (1869), 705
Irish Whig Club, 472, 476
Irish Yeomanry, 89
sectarian conflict with Militia, 97
Irwin, Revd Henry, 338
Italy, Risorgimento, 688, 699, 700
Jackson, Reverend William, 84
Jacobite literature, 36–42, 47
ideology, 39
Jacobite Rebellion (1715), 28
Jacobite Rebellion (1745), 29, 30, 37, 41, 43
Jacobitism, 23, 380
decline of, 42–6, 259
in Ireland, 8, 9, 42
and popular culture, 47
and republicanism, 46
Scottish, 41, see also Catholic Church; soldiers, Irish
Jacobsen, Theodore, architect, 446
James Francis Stuart (James III), 24i. 1
appointment of Catholic bishops, 33, 273

832
Index

death (1766), 23, 33
and ‘wild geese’, 29

James II, King
army in Europe, 570, 572, 586
Catholic support for, 8, 26, 380
court in exile, 571, 586, 588
recognition by Pope Clement XI, 32

James VI and I, King, 23

Jebb, David, 167
Jebb, John, Church of Ireland bishop of Limerick, 337

Jeffrey, Keith, 631

Jervis, Charles, painter, 412

Jesuits, 270, 277, 576, 590

Jenkinson, James, Cardinal, 175

Johnson, Samuel, on oral languages, 394

Joint Stock Companies Act (1856), 194

Joseph II, emperor, 590

judicial system, 534, 544
Catholics in, 562
local, 557
magistrates, 557
resident magistrates, 534, 535, 559
salaried assistant barristers, 558
stipendiary magistrates, 558, 561, 563

‘Junius’, commentator, 59

Keating, Geoffrey, Fons fœsæ ar Ærinn, 24, 396
Keene, Henry, architect, 446

Kenmare, Thomas Browne, Viscount, 110

Kenrick, Francis Patrick, 294

Kent, William, architect, 408

Keogh, John, stockbroker, 537

Keogh, Oonagh, stockbroker, 537

Keogh, William, MP, 299, 695, 696

Kerr, Revd Alexander, 346

Kerry Evening Post, on Orange Lodges, 9

Kertzer, David and Marzio Barbagli, Family Life in the Long Nineteenth-Century, 1789–1913, 254

Kickham, Charles, 375

Kildare, Robert Fitzgerald, 19th Earl of, 413, 416i. 13, 428

Kildare Hunt, 468

Kildare Place Society, 287, 337, 369

Kilkenny
coalfield, 169
English language teaching, 357
Kilkenny Fox Hunting Club, 491

Killala, Co. Mayo, French landing, 90

Killarney, tourism, 192

King, William, Church of Ireland archbishop of Dublin, 27, 28, 384–5
on Catholic merchant wealth, 266
De Origine Mali (1704), 384

The State of the Protestants of Ireland, 384

Kingstown harbour, 524

Kirby, Tobias, Catholic archbishop of Armagh, 296

Kirkpatrick, James, 306

Knox, General Thomas, 88, 89

Knutsford, Henry Holland, 1st Viscount, colonial secretary, 618

Kocka, Jürgen, 521

Küttner, Karl, 6, 7, 12

La Galissonière, Ronald-Michel Bassin, Marquis de, Admiral, 31

La Touche family, 175

La Touche, James Digges, 335

Labour Rate Act (1846), 651

labourers
conacre (micro-plots), 643
and franchise reforms, 689
poverty, 642
tied and untied, 177

Ladies’ Association of Charity, 302

Laffan, James, 204

Lafranchini, Paolo and Filippo, 422, 423i. 19, 442

Lagan valley, linen industry, 156, 597

Lalor, James Fintan, 148

Lancashire, Irish emigrants in, 227
land, prices, 175

Land Act (1870), 706, 708

Land Act (1881), 186, 188, 340

Land Acts (1860), Cardwell-Deasy, 700
land tenure
1860s reforms, 700
and agrarian unrest, 557

833
Index

land tenure (cont.)
collusive discoveries (Catholic ownership), 261
conacre (labourers' micro-plots), 643
effect of Great Famine on, 671, 673
parliamentary commissions, 147
Presbyterians and, 341
and reform of tenant rights, 694, 697
subdivided (partible inheritance), 176, 261, 278, 668, 673, see also cottiers (poor and landless farmers); smallholders; tenant farmers
Land War (1880s), 511, 556
landowners
Catholic, 261, 264
and clearances during Great Famine, 655, 658, 659, 670
and communal recreations, 504
and Encumbered Estates Act (1849), 183, 658
and eviction of tenants, 146, 183, 670, 671, 677
famine relief, 647, 648, 651, 658
funding for emigrants, 677
graziers, 128, 157, 158, 160, 183
and improvements, 2, 4
insolvencies, 183
and Poor Law, 554, 556
proposed tax on absentee landlords, 63
and rents, 159
tax on small tenancies, 670
wealth of, 201, 624, see also elite
Lane, Christopher, 534
Langan, John, 509
Langrishe, Sir Hercules, 381
languages
and bilingualism, 356, 357, 373
code-switching, 356
patterns of use, 354
and religion, 358, 364, 377
spoken, 353–9
for written communication, 361, see also English language; Irish language
Lansdowne, Henry Petty, 3rd
Marquess of, 677
Larcom, Sir Thomas, under-secretary (1853–68), 226, 523, 526, 550
Larkin, Emmet, 281, 285, 303
Latham, James, portrait painter, 413, 418i, 14
Lavelle, Patrick, 300
Law, Edmund, 384
law, as profession, 532
law enforcement, see police
Law Times, 533
Lawless, John, Catholic Association, 134
lawyers, and 1704 oath of abjuration, 276
Lay and Clerical Association (1869), 707
Leadbeater, Mary, 498
Lecky, W.E.H., 16
Leaders of Public Opinion in Ireland, 102
Ledwich, Edward, 395, 396, 403
Lee, Joseph, on population, 219, 223
Leseson, Joseph, see Milltown, Earl of
Lefroy, Thomas Langlois, 337
Leinster, 4, 37
arrest of United Irishmen leaders, 90
Leland, Thomas, 395
Leven, Irish college, 576, 577, 590
Lewis, George Cornewall, 557
Liberal clubs, Catholic clergy and, 480, 481
Liberal Party
and Catholics, 700
Cullen and, 301
Gladstone and, 705
and Ireland, 692, 703
loss of Irish support for, 707, see also Whig party
liberalism
and home rule movement, 710
and moderate nationalism, 692, 705
Licensed Retail Grocers' and Vintners Trade Protection Society, 482, 485
Ligour, Alphonsus, 509
Limerick, 173, 219
Limerick Chronicle, 63
Limerick Declaration (1866), 708
Limerick, Treaty of (1691), 10, 27, 260, 570
Limited Liability Act (1855), 194
Lincoln, Richard, Catholic archbishop of Dublin, 36
Linen Board, 3, 391
linen industry, 156, 170, 326
and Atlantic trade, 600
concentration in Ulster, 156, 195, 197, 597, 600
flax trade, 159
and greater mobility, 309
mechanisation, 196
and sectarianism, 81

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Index

spinning, 163, 196, 237
weaving, 196
Lisbon, 585, 587
literacy
of ancient Irish, 401
demand for (in English), 354, 359, 368, 369
and education, 359–62, 368–73
and growth of newspapers, 691
and national schools system, 352
literature
compared with Highland Scotland, 40 in English, 372
Irish folklore, 375
Irish manuscript, 360, 361, 379
Jacobite, 36–42, 47, see also poetry
Little Ice Age (1683/4), 153
Littleton, Edward, chief secretary, 562
Liverpool, emigration departure port, 679
livestock farming, 157, 158, 160, 184, 654
cattle exports, 77, 183
dairymen, 161, 164
move to, 180, 183, 664, 673
small farmers, 164, 681, see also butter production
Lloyd, Charles Dalton Clifford, 617
Lloyd, John, Limerick
schoolmaster/poet, 39
Lloyd, Sylvester, Catholic bishop of Killaloe, 33, 276
local government
financial responsibilities, 546
middle class posts in, 534
weaknesses, 544, see also grand jury; Poor Law
Local Government Board, and fostering, 244
Locke, John, Letter Concerning Toleration (1689), 313
Logan, James, 601
London
the Adelphi, Society of Arts, 456, 457, 47
Fenian violence, 704
London Corresponding Society, 80
lords lieutenant
absentee, 49, 58
appointments, 558, 563
and public entertainment, 500, 502
view of government after Union, 105
Louis XIV, King of France, 570
Louth County Courthouse, 461l. 50
Lowery, Dan, music hall, 515
Lowry-Corry, Armar, 1st Earl of Belmore, 452
loyalism, nature of, 9, 130
Lucas, Charles, 34, 58, 61, 62
Lucas, Frederick, editor of The Tablet, 300, 696
Luckome, Philip, Tour through Ireland (1780), 1
Lurgan, Co. Armagh, 2
Lynch, John, history of Ireland (1662), 25
Mac an Bhaird, Fearghal Óg, poet, 23
Mac Cáithigh, Ceallachán, 46
Mac Cáithigh, Diarmaid mac Sheán Bhuí, poet, 26, 38
Mac Cáithigh, Eamonn, poet, 25
Mac Cáithigh, Eoghan, poet, 38
Mac Coití, Liam Rua, poet, 38
Mac Cruitín, Aodh Bui, poet, 29, 38, 399
Mac Cuarta, Séamas Dall, blind poet, 30, 37, 39
Mac Cumhaigh, Art, poet, 44
Mac Dónaill, Seán Clárach, poet, 36
Mac Gearailt, Piaras, poet, 36
Mac Gairdín, Aodh Bui, poet, 36
MacGillivray, John, see also
Grand Jury
MacGrath, John MacSolly, poet, 399
McArdell, James, portrait engraver, 417, 420i, 16, 446
Macaulay, Thomas Babington, on
O’Connell, 125
McAuley, Catherine, 284, 285
MacCarthy family, 38
McCarthy, Robert, 31
McCarkin, Eliza, 498
MacDhómhnaill, Alasdair Mac Ghaidheil Alasdair, 41
McDonagh, Michael, Catholic bishop of Kilmore, 34
MacDonagh, Oliver, 110, 123
The hereditary bondsman, 109
McDonnell, Colonel Sorley, 37, 39
McDowell, Revd Benjamin, 325
MacGeoghegan, James
Histoire de l’Irlande … (1758–63), 40, 580
on Irish soldiers (‘wild geese’), 574
McGregor, Colonel Duncan, police inspector general, 564
Index

McGregor, Revd James, 598
McHale, John, Catholic archbishop of Tuam, 287, 300
and Cullen, 296, 300
and Irish language, 364, 368, 372
Mackintosh, Robert J., music hall, 513
McKnight, James, 694, 696
Macnemara, Thomas and Daniel, 582
Macpherson, James, 394
McTier, Samuel, 79
Madden, Daniel Owen, 136
Madden, R.R., 14
Madden, Samuel, 154, 155, 391
bust of, 436, 437i. 30
magazines, 498
Magee, John, printer, 476
Magee, William, Church of Ireland archbishop of Dublin, 335
magic, persistence of belief in, 282
magistracy, 557
and appointment of police constables, 561
Catholics, 557, 562
and police force, 560
reforms (1830s), 142
Mahon, Denis, 677
Mahony, John, Irish artist, 661
maize, temporary imports of, 647, 651, 654, 670
Malcomson, A.P.W., 716
The pursuit of the heiress, 231
Mallow Loyal Association, 485
Malthus, T.R., 641
Manchester, Fenian violence, 704
manufacturing, development of, 167
manuscripts, Irish-language
as historical sources, 393, 398
literature, 360, 361, 379
marriage, 233–5
age of, 177, 213, 233, 234
arranged, 231, 233
dowry, 233
legal framework, 233
mixed, 302
and parental control, 234
erates of, 234, 672
regulation of, 246
Marsh, Narcissus, Church of Ireland archbishop of Dublin, 384
Martin, William, Quaker, 285
Mason, William Shaw, 1813–15 census, 218
Massachusetts, Irish immigrants, 684
Mathew, Theobald, and temperance movement, 283, 508
Maynooth, Catholic seminary, 288, 366, 591, 705
Mayo, emigration and mortality, 675
Mazzini, Giuseppe, 299
Meade family, 528
Mechanics’ Institutes, 469
Catholic Church and, 481
and temperance, 473
medicine
in British Empire, 632
as profession, 531, 532
women in, 536
Meidlinger, Heinrich, 3
Melville, Herman, 679
merchants, 174, 266, 392, 526–9
as bourgeois, 522
as emigrants to North America, 601
in Europe, 581–5
European networks, 584
Merrick, James, Irish College, Paris, 272
Methodism, 331, 332, 334
Metropolitan Conservative Society, 483
middle class, 515, 517–18
bourgeois badges of status, 534–6
as bureaucrats, 523–6
centrality of work ethic, 519
children, 538–9
as civic elite, 528
and club membership, 535
definition of bourgeois, 518–22
in Dublin, 190
elasticity of, 540
further studies of, 539–40
and land reform, 148
and parliamentary reform, 72
and pet animals, 538
and popular political leadership, 134
and social recreation, 502, 512, 514
and sport, 505, 512
Ulster, 201
urban growth, 173
women, 536–8
women’s philanthropy, 236
‘middlemen’, Catholic senior tenants, 265
Milesian origin myth, 24, 39, 396
Militia Interchange Act (1811), 75
Index

millenarianism, 327, 338
Miller, Kerby, *Emigrants and Exiles*, 684
mills
textile, 169
water-powered, 167
Milltown, Joseph Leeson, 1st Earl of, 422
collection, 424–6
missionaries, 345–7
Church of Ireland, 346
Presbyterian, 346
Mitchel, John, 122, 148, 656
and Irish Democratic Association, 701
Jail Journal (1854), 702
*The Last Conquest of Ireland (Perhaps)* (1861), 702
polemical on Great Famine, 16, 671
Modena, Mary of (wife of James II), 26, 586
Mokyr, Joel,*Why Ireland Starved* (1983), 179
Molesworth family, architects, 410
Molesworth, Robert, 1st Lord, 154, 155
Molloy, Patrick, Catholic clergyman, 43
Molly Maguire agrarian movement, 137, 482
Monaghan Militia, 88
money
bourgeois relationship with, 526
and politics of payment, 519, 528, 531
Money Bill (1769), rejection of, 59
Money Bill dispute (1753–56), 48, 56, 77, 78, 445
and British–Irish relations, 277
Monro, Captain George, 80
Monsell, William, MP, 300, 701
Montagu, Lord Robert, 711
Montalembert, Comte de, 126
Montgomery, Revd Henry, 334
Moody, Dwight L., American revivalist
missionary, 345
Moore, G.H., MP, 695
Moore, Richard, 586
Moran, Patrick Francis, Catholic writer and prelate, 295
Moretti, Franco, 518
Morpeth, George Howard, Lord, chief secretary, 563, 645
Morris, George, MP, 711
mortality rates, 177, 178
children, 240, 243
during subsistence crises, 214
Great Famine, 650, 652, 664
and ‘Great Frost’ Famine (1740–41), 159
‘hungry months’, 642
impact of weather on, 210
infant, 241
‘Rot Year’ (1744), 212
western seaboard counties, 675
Mountcashel, Justin McCarthy, Viscount, 38
Mountjoy prison, 550
Moville, Derry, 680
Mulgrave, Constantine, 2nd Earl of, 563
Mulhern, Ralph, 475
Mulvany, Thomas, 462
Munster, 37, 166, 604
emigration from, 598, 606, 676
‘great farmers’, 4
‘Great Frost’ Famine (1740–41), 210
population, 204, 207
Murphy, Edward, 437
Murray, Daniel, Catholic archbishop of Dublin, 280, 286, 297, 662
and Queen’s Colleges debate, 295
reforms, 284, 285
Murray, Patrick, 302
Murry, Bartholomew, 579
Museum of Industry, Dublin, 534
Musgrave, Sir Richard, 82, 97, 116, 720
*Memoirs of the different rebellions in Ireland*, 138
music
concerts, 501
and drinking, 503
for elite domestic recreation, 496
‘Italian opera’, 513, *see also songs
music halls, 512
Naas, Richard Bourke, Lord, chief secretary, 699
Nangle, Revd Edward, 663
Nantes, Irish merchants, 582, 590
Napier, Joseph, MP, 699
Napoleon Bonaparte, 327, 549; Irish Legion, 591
Napoleonic War, *see Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars
The Nation*, Young Ireland newspaper, 120, 656, 688, 707
National Association of Ireland, 301, 347, 701
National Board of Education, 337

837
National Day of Fast and Humiliation (March 1847), 661
nationalism, 16, 105, 130
conflated with Catholicism, 103, 123
constitutional, 701, 707
of emigrants, 686
and Great Famine, 639
and home rule, 713
and Irish view of British Empire, 634
and Liberal Party, 692, 705
and political parties, 691, 692
and redress of grievances, 689
resurgence (1860s), 701
romantic, 363, 553, see also Home Rule movement; Irish identity
Native Americans, 601
Paxton Boys massacre (1763–64), 602
Neagb, Lough, 171
Neilson, Samuel, 79, 326
and United Irish movement, 326–8
Netherlands, 270, 581
New Brunswick, Irish immigrants, 683
New Castle, Delaware, 596, 597
New Catholic Association, 112
New England Relief Committee, 662
New History of Ireland (1986), 716
'New Light' theology, 314, 315–16
compared with Old Light, 318, 320
limitations of, 319–22
New York, 597, 679, 684
immigrant tax, 680
The New York Journal, 612
New Zealand, Irish emigration to, 666, 678, 682
Newbliss, Monaghan, Orange parade (1835), 143
Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holles, 1st Duke of, 50, 56
Newenham, Sir Edward, 61
Newenham, Thomas, 217
Newman, John Henry, 126, 533
Newport, Sir John MP, 548, 550, 554
newspapers, 193
American, 610
clubs and, 477
and horse racing, 493
Patriot use of, 61
political affiliations of editors, 691
and popular politics, 62, 139, 691
proposed stamp tax, 63, see also press
Newton, William, architect, 453
Nicholson, Asenath, American evangelist, 660
Nine Years War (1594–1603), 570, 573
noble savage, concept of, 395
Nonconformists, and British identity, 628
North America and Atlantic system, 600
embargo on exports to, 64, 165
destruction of presses, 476
and French Revolution, 83, 326
launch (1792), 326
Northington, Robert Henley, 2nd Earl of, 70, 71
Ó Briain, Conchúr, poet, 27, 35
Ó Brudaigh, Dáibhí, poet, 26
Ó Conaill, Seán, poet, 397
Ó Cuív, Brian, 376
Ó Flaitthbheartaigh, Ruaidhri (Roderick O’Flaherty), 379
Gaelic historian, 397
Ogygia, 403
Ó hÉodhasa, Eochaidh, poet, 23
Ó hIarlaithe, Liam, poet, 35
Ó Longáin, Nóra, poet, 378
Ó Longáin, Michéal Óg, poet, 46, 362
Ó Mícháin, Tomás, poet, 45
Ó Mulain, Seán, poet, 46
Ó Neachtain, Tadhg, 399
Ó Néill, Toirealach (Terence), 30
Ó Rathaille, Aogáin, poet, 38
Ó Séaghdha, Labhrás, 365
Ó Séaghdha, Labhrás, 365
Ó Súilleabháin, Eoghan Rua, poet, 46, 359
Ó Súilleabháin, Tadhg Gaelach, poet, 31
Pius Missallany, 141, 371
Obama, Barack, US President, 126
O’Brien, Colonel Daniel, 34
Index

O’Brien, Dean R.B., 708
O’Brien, George
   An Economic History of Ireland in the
   Eighteenth Century (1918), 17
   Ireland from the Union to the Famine
   (1921), 179
O’Brien, John, Catholic bishop of
   Cloyne, 35
   An Focalóir Gaoidhilge-Sax-Bhéarla
   (1768), 580
O’Brien, Michael, 609
O’Brien, William Smith, repeal leader, 467, 481, 656
   ‘82 Club, 470
O’Carolan, Turlough, harper, 402
O’Connell, Daniel, 19, 102–27, 118i. 3
   annual subscription (‘O’Connell
   Tribute’), 116
   anti-slavery, 103, 122, 125
   and campaign for Catholic
   Emancipation, 107–16, 286, 548
   character, 104, 107
   and charities, 474
   conception of democracy, 111
   critique, 123–7
   death, 123, 630, 656
   duel with d’Esterre, 103, 107
   election (1828), 112, 114
   and grand jury reform, 554
   and Grattan, 107
   and Great Famine, 123, 646, 650
   impact on British politics (1830–39), 116–21
   imprisonment, 121
   and Irish language, 124, 363, 368
   leadership of Catholics, 108–9, 110
   legacy, 102, 115
   O’Connell, John (son), 110, 119, 481
   O’Connell, Mary (wife), 119
   opposition to Union, 94, 95, 104, 119, 120
   and popular politics, 103–7, 134, 482
   and Precursor Society, 478
   reputation, 113, 114, 121, 123, 124, 125
   and separation of church and state, 123
   and tithes, 145
   and Young Ireland movement, 120, 122–3
   O’Connellites (pro-reform), 129, 130
   O’Connor, Dermot, 398
   translation of Foras feasa ar Éirinn, 397
   O’Connor, Feargus, MP, 120, 134, 139
   O’Connor, Charles, 276, 381, 397, 727
   Catholic Committee, 42, 392
   cultural mediation, 400
   Dissertations on the Ancient History of
   Ireland (1753), 392
   Dublin Society, 400
   O’Daly, William, priest, 33, 35
   O’Donoghue of the Glens, the, 698
   O’Donovan, John, Ordnance Survey
   (1830s), 374
   O’Dowd, Mary, History of Women in
   Ireland, 1100–1800, 232
   O’Flanagan, Theophilus, 402
   O’Gorman, Chevalier Thomas, 401
   O’Halloran, Sylvester, 400
   O’Higgins, Ambrosio, 587
   O’Keefe, Robert, priest, 706
   Old English, 261, 395
   blood ties with native Irish, 400
   support for James II, 259, 273
   O’Leary, Arthur, Capuchin priest, 44
   An Essay on Toleration..., 392
   Olivemount Association, 474
   Omagh, Co. Tyrone, riot (1809), 97
   O’Malley, Thaddeus, radical Catholic
   priest, 465, 466, 481, 486
   O’Neill, Sir Phelim, and Ulster rebellion
   (1641), 25
   Ontario, Irish immigrants, 683
   Orange Order, 479–80
   annual parades, 137, 479
   and anti-Home Rule movement, 348
   Armagh (1795), 89
   dissolution of Grand Orange Order
   (1825), 479
   in Dublin, 479
   and Fenianism, 707
   Lodges and ‘Orangemen’, 9, 477
   and Palmerston, 700
   and popular politics, 133, 135, 139
   and tithe issue, 146
   Ordnance Survey of Ireland (1830s), 374,
   523, 526, 622, 644
   and Memoirs (of Irish history), 623
   O’Reilly, Alexander, Count, 32
   O’Reilly, Michael, Catholic archbishop of
   Armagh, 35, 273
   O’Reilly, Myles, 300
   origin myths, 24, 39, 396

839
Index

Ormonde, James Butler, 1st Duke of, 34
Orpen, Charles Edward, 337
Orrery, John Boyle, 5th Earl of, 55
O’Scanlon, Timoteo, 578
O’Shaughnessy, William, ‘maréchal de camp’, 29
O’Sheill family, slave traders, Nantes, 582, 587
Ossian, bard, 394
Ostend, Irish merchants, 581
Oswald, Col. Eleazer, United Irishmen, 84
Ozama, Jacques, Recreations for gentlemen and ladies, 496
Paine, Thomas
‘British Club’ meeting, (1792 Paris), 80
pamphlet war with Burke (1790), 80
Rights of Man (1790), 324
Pakenham, George Edward, 495
Palmerston, Henry Temple, 3rd Lord, 677
policy towards Ireland, 698, 700, 703
Papacy
Cullen’s allegiance to, 301
declaration of papal infallibility (1870), 706
and house of Stuart, 35
intervention in Ireland (1849), 290
Peter’s Pence collection (1860–61), 302, see also Catholic Church
paramilitary associations, 465, 482
Paris
Irish Catholic clergy in, 270, 272, 358
Irish college, 80, 576, 577, 579, 590
Irish masonic lodge, 578
White’s Hotel, ‘British Club’ meeting (1792), 80, 84
parish churches, Gothic, 459
parks, as public spaces, 498
Parliamentary Voters (Ireland) Act (1850), 689
Parnell, Charles Stewart, 686, 712
Parnell, Sir Henry, 548
Party Processions Act (1832), 137
Pastorini prophecies, 99, 142
Patriphilus, pamphleteer, 407
Patriot Clubs, Henry Boyle and, 56
Patriots
in House of Commons, 49, 57, 61, 64
and undertaker system, 57, 61
patronage
in art, 406
government, 692, 696
Lord Harcourt’s use of, 63
patterns, parish patron saints’ festivities, 508
Peace Preservation Act (1814), 560
Peal, Thomas, veterinary surgeon, 533
Peach, Edward Lovett, architect, 407, 408, 410
Peel, Sir Robert, 2nd Bart, 95, 100, 524
and Catholic relief, 288
and Famine Relief Committee, 647
on government of Ireland, 549
and Great Famine, 645, 646–8
as home secretary, 112
and O’Connell, 288, 645
and police force, 560
and repeal of Corn Laws, 646
Peel, Sir Robert, 3rd Bart, 700
Peep of Day Boys (Protestant), 82, 89
Perceval, John, Lord, 445
Pery, Edmund Sexten, speaker, 58, 61
Petty, Sir William, 160, 204
Philadelphia, USA, 597, 600
Irish-Americans in, 367
merchant houses, 601
philanthropy
and assistance for emigrants, 678
benefit performances, 501
and children in workhouse, 242
elite women, 236, 237, 538
royal endorsement of Irish Famine charity, 659
and social status, 527, see also charity
Philharmonic Society, Dublin, 513
Phillips, Wendell, 125
Philo-Celtic Society, 367
Physico-Historical Society (1744–52), 393, 470
Pim, Jonathan, Quaker, 660
Pennsylvania, 597, 599, 600, 684
Pennsylvania Gazette, 610, 611, 613, 614
Perceval, John, Lord, 445
Pery, Edmund Sexten, speaker, 58, 61
Petty, Sir William, 160, 204
Philadelphia, USA, 597, 600
Irish-Americans in, 367
merchant houses, 601
and assistance for emigrants, 678
benefit performances, 501
and children in workhouse, 242
elite women, 236, 237, 538
royal endorsement of Irish Famine charity, 659
and social status, 527, see also charity
Philharmonic Society, Dublin, 513
Phillips, Wendell, 125
Philo-Celtic Society, 367
Physico-Historical Society (1744–52), 393, 470
Pim, Jonathan, Quaker, 660
Pennsylvania, 597, 599, 600, 684
Pennsylvania Gazette, 610, 611, 613, 614
Perceval, John, Lord, 445
Pery, Edmund Sexten, speaker, 58, 61
Petty, Sir William, 160, 204
Philadelphia, USA, 597, 600
Irish-Americans in, 367
merchant houses, 601
and assistance for emigrants, 678
benefit performances, 501
and children in workhouse, 242
ele Women, 236, 237, 538
royal endorsement of Irish Famine charity, 659
and social status, 527, see also charity
Philharmonic Society, Dublin, 513
Phillips, Wendell, 125
Philo-Celtic Society, 367
Physico-Historical Society (1744–52), 393, 470
Pim, Jonathan, Quaker, 660
Pennsylvania, 597, 599, 600, 684
Pennsylvania Gazette, 610, 611, 613, 614
Perceval, John, Lord, 445
Pery, Edmund Sexten, speaker, 58, 61
Petty, Sir William, 160, 204
Philadelphia, USA, 597, 600
Irish-Americans in, 367
merchant houses, 601
and assistance for emigrants, 678
benefit performances, 501
and children in workhouse, 242
ele Women, 236, 237, 538
royal endorsement of Irish Famine charity, 659
and social status, 527, see also charity
Philharmonic Society, Dublin, 513
Phillips, Wendell, 125
Philo-Celtic Society, 367
Physico-Historical Society (1744–52), 393, 470
Pim, Jonathan, Quaker, 660
Index

Pitt, William (the Younger), 71, 94
and Catholic emancipation, 93
and funding of state churches, 333
and Irish Parliament, 49
and Union, 90, 93
Pius IX, Pope, 280, 289, 294, 662
Plunket, Nicolas, 154
Plunket, William, 109
Plunkett family, 577
Plymouth Brethren, 338, 344
poet-scribes, see scribes
poetry, 45, 402
aisling genre, 27, 30, 38, 365
‘An síogaí Rómánach’, 25
colloquial polemic (17th century), 25
Gaelic, 14
Irish bard, 378i. 6
Jacobite, 35, 37
macaronic, 356
oral tradition, 394
by priests, 33, 35
and prospect of war, 30, 37
written as song lyrics, 36, see also songs
Pole, W.W., chief secretary, 76n, 95
police
1782 appointment of chief constable, 546
baronial constables, 548
Catholics in, 560–5
central control of, 559, 560
county constabulary (1822), 561
development of national force, 565
duties of, 564, 644
legitimacy, 563, 565
military ethos, 563
reforms (1830s), 142, 563–4, 644
and tithe war, 564
politics
as career, 532
clubs, 483, 499
and liberal activism (1775–82), 61–8
opposition (1835–65), 698–703
post-Famine, 688–715
structure of, 689–93
and Revolutionary and Napoleonic wars, 78–83
role of women and family networks, 237
sectional (1850–59), 693–8, see also Irish Parliament; popular politics
Pollock, Linda, 240
Ponsonby, John, as Speaker, 57, 59, 60
Ponsonby, William (later 2nd Earl of Bessborough), 54
Poor Law, 242–5, 525, 534, 554–7
and boards of guardians, 554, 555, 556
dispensaries, 556
and famine relief, 644, 654, 656
and economic issues, 144–8
and land reform, 694
leaders and followers, 131–6
localism in, 138–40
mass meetings, 135
O’Connell and, 103–7
popular commitment to, 130–1
and press, 691
sectarian polarisation, 103, 140–4
voluntary associations and, 690, see also sectarianism
population, 76, 204–30
1732 religious households, 209t. 9
cities, 156
declines, 206, 210
halved by 1901, 666, 672
impact of Great Famine, 185, 225, 664
density, 641
estimates, 204
contemporary (1767–88), 215t. 10
national, 207t. 7, 225t. 16
revised, 229f2
fertility, 177, 234, 252, 664, 672
and ‘Great Frost’ Famine (1740–41), 159
growth, 11, 77, 146, 155, 281
1821–41, 223–30
estimates of rates of, 177t. 2, 225t. 16, 226

841
Index

population (cont.)
  factors in, 176, 216
  since 1750, 213–18, 639
  and household-size multipliers, 206, 207, 212, 216
  and lack of parish records, 230
  peak (1841), 668
  provincial
  1753/1791, 217f. 11
  1821–41, 224t. 15
  estimates (1732), 208t. 8
  variations, 158, 176, 182, 204
  ‘Rot Year’ (1744), 212
  studies, 204–7, see also censuses;
  emigration; hearth-tax

‘Population Controversy’ (from 1755), 214, 218

pork exports, 163, 175
port cities, 157, 174
  architecture, 433
  employment, 190
Porter, Revd James, 323
Portlaw Farming Society, 470
Post, John D., 210
Post-Office Ward Club, 477, 486
postal service, 172, 193, 524
potatoes, 5, 6, 163
cause of blight, 641
  crop failures, 200, 642, 669
  cultivation and yields, 164, 181
  dependence on, 78, 180, 217, 641, 642, 668
  failure (1848), 657
  and population growth, 177, 216
  and poverty, 11
  return of blight (1846), 650
  start of blight (1845), 642, 669
poverty, 11, 144, 153–9, 200, 641
  among labourers, 642
  Catholic clergy, 266, 274
  measures to relieve, 544
  women, 237
Powerscourt, 423, 429i, 23
  conferences on biblical prophecy
  (1820), 338
Poyning’s Law (1495), 66, 68, 262
Prague, Irish Franciscan college, 590
Precursor Society, 478, 484
Presbyterianism, Ulster, 11, 19, 224, 305
  discipline by ‘sessions’, 309, 322
  and Enlightenment, 310–17
  and evangelicalism, 332, 334

fragmentation, 322
General Assembly (1840), 335, 341
government hostility towards, 305, 307
  internal reforms, 334
  and ‘New Light’ theology, 314, 315–16
  opposition to tithes, 323
  and Orange Order, 9
  political interests, 305, 307, 330, 340
  and political reform, 329
  region donum subsidy, 308, 339, 348, 705
  and religious revival, 332
  rise of, 306–10
  and sectarianism, 330
  tensions with Church of Ireland, 338
  and unionism, 348
Presbyterians
  emigration, 218, 323, 598, 614
  and HIP, 696
  and militia, 307
  missionary societies, 346
  political allegiance, 307, 348
  relations with Church of Ireland, 308, 323, 338
press
  British, reports of Irish Famine, 661
  liberty of, 476
  and popular politics, 691, see also newspapers
Price, Revd Richard, 204, 214
primers (reading), 369
Irish language, 369
Pringle, Francis, 319
printers, and club culture, 476
printing
  and civil society, 476
  Irish language, 370, 372, 377, see also books; newspapers
Prior, Thomas, 154, 436
Prison Inspection Act (1786), 546
prison reform, 546, 549
prisons, inspectors general, 546, 549
professions
  and careers in British Empire, 626, 627, 632
  expansion of, 195
  middle class, 522, 529–34
  new, 532–4
  old, 529–32
  regulation of, 529
  technical education for, 533
  women in, 530, 536–8
promenading, 498
Propaganda Fide, 272, 274
Cullen and, 290, 291, 296
prophecy, 99, 142, 338
prostitution, 236
Protestant Ascendancy, as demand for Catholic relief, 259, 279
and landed estates, 624
and links with England, 263, 620
and parliamentary reform, 70
relations with Presbyterianism, 305
sectarian politics as threat to, 129, 141, 148
Protestant identity, development of, 8–11
and support for William III, 8
Protestant Orphan Societies, 347
Protestantism, 331–49
effect of Catholic Emancipation on, 97–8, 115
evangelism, 302
and religious revival, 331
and respectability, 521
and unionism, 348, see also Church of Ireland; evangelicism; sectarianism
Protestants, arming of loyalists, 89
and Catholic Emancipation Act, 337
and children’s reformatories, 242
and club culture, 483, 487
development on Catholic tenants, 258, 265
emigrants, 592, 593, 674
European education, 585
and Irish identity, 393
and Kildare Place Society schools, 287
merchants in Europe, 584
and missionary colonies in western Ireland, 663
perception of Catholic threat, 260, 263, 268, 279
and popular politics, 129
in population estimates, 209, 290t. 9, 224
Ulster emigrants, 582
view of Catholic conversions, 262
Provincial Bank, 194
public health, 530–1
dispensaries, 550, 551, 556
fever hospitals, 550, 551, 555
infirmarys (1765), 545, 551
lunatic asylums, 550
state provision for, 550, 644
Public Health Acts (1874 and 1878), 555
Public Instruction Commissioners, 224
public opinion
of Irish Famine, 639
and politics (1775–82), 61–8, see also debating clubs; newspapers
Public Record Office, Ireland, 15
Pue, Richard, Pue’s Occurrences, 485
pugilism, see boxing
Quakers
emigrants, 599
famine relief, 342, 653, 659
trading families, 175
Quarterly Bulletin of the Irish Georgian Society, 718
Quebec Act (1774), 278
‘Queen’s Colleges’, 289, 291, 295, 535, 626
Queenstown, Cork harbour, 680
racecourses, 491, 494
drinking tents, 493, 509
radicalism, Irish association with, 606, 614
railways, 190, 191, 192, 524
and tourism, 192
Rate in Aid scheme, Great Famine, 657
Ray, Thomas, trader, 581
Raymond, Anthony, 398–9
rebellion, 74, see also insurgency; Jacobite Rebellions
Rebellion of 1798, 83–92, 104, 338
rebellions
1641 Ulster, 10, 25, 308, 720
1803 Emmett’s, 92
1848 Young Ireland, 122, 656
1867 Fenian, 703
recreations, 193, 515
19th-century respectability, 508–15
court sponsorship, 500
dining clubs, 495
elite, 489, 490–502
popular, 489, 502–8
public holidays, 503
and public spaces, 498
restrictions on, 507, 508
Sunday, 503, see also assembly rooms; charitable society; cockfighting; dancing; hunting; race courses; music; music halls; sports; theatre
Redesdale, John Mitford, bt, Lord, 95
Reform Act (1832), 117
Index

Reid, Thomas, 6, 311
Reilly, Hugh, *Impartial History*, 138
Reims, University of, 578
religion
1859 revival (Ulster), 331, 342–5
and British Empire, 633
and ‘deist controversy’, 382
and emigration, 399
and language, 358, 364, 377
and middle class respectability, 519, 521
and popular recreation, 508
population estimates, 209t. 9, 215, 224, 225t. 17
revival, 331, 332–7
state churches, 333, see also
Catholicism; Church of Ireland;
Presbyterianism; Protestantism;
sectarianism
remittances, from emigrants, 677, 678, 681, 687
Remond, Charles Lenox, 126
rents, agricultural, 145, 182, 200
Repeal Association, 120, 122, 123, 135, 478, 483
members’ privileges, 484
Monster Meetings, 485
Repeal campaign (1848 against Union), 103, 120, 122, 144
collapse (1848), 688, 693
repeal clubs, 466
Catholics and, 481
confederate, 470
republicanism, 74, 78
and Jacobitism, 46
resident magistrate, post of, 534, 535, 559
respectability, 519, 521
and evangelicalism, 519
and recreation, 489, 502, 507, 508–15
and team sports, 512, see also temperance movement
Restoration (1660), 25
retailing, 173, 192
Revenue Office, house-count figures, 204, 205, 215
Revolution of 1848 (Europe), 663
Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars (1793–1815), 74–101
defend, 100
mobilisation for, 74–8
Peninsula campaigns, 76
politics and, 78–83
Presbyterian views of, 327
Ribbonmen (Catholics), 98–9, 130, 482
Richmond, Charles Lennox, 4th Duke of, 95, 106
Rightboys, agrarian unrest, 78, 266
Ris, Stiabhna (Stephen Rice), 399
road building, 147, 171, 191, 553
turnpikes, 171
Wicklow military, 523
Roberts, Thomas, architect and painter, 428, 430, 24, 433, 450
Robertson, William, 395, 601
Robinson, Sir Hercules, 618
Roche, Edmund Burke, 132
Roche family, slave traders, 582
Rockingham, Charles, 2nd Marquess of, 67
Rockite movement, agrarian unrest, 145
Roden, Robert Jocelyn, 3rd Earl of, 132, 133, 139, 335, 340
Rome
Irish artists, 585
Irish college, 576
Ronayne, Dominic, 134, 139
‘Rot Year’ (1744), 212
Rothe, Charles Edward, 573
Rothe, François de, 587
Rothery, John, architect, 156
Roubiliac, Louis-François, portrait busts, 417, 419, 15
Routh, Sir Randolph, Relief Commission, 647
Rowland, Samuel, mayor of Cork, 508
Royal Agricultural Improving Society, 469, 483
Royal Canal, 171
Royal Dublin Society, see Dublin Society
Royal Hibernian Academy, 462, 463
Royal Horticultural Society, 486
Royal Irish Academy, 370, 393, 463, 718
Royal Irish Constabulary, 508
Royal Irish Institution, 462
Royal Navy, Irish in, 75, 268
Royal Society of Antiquaries, 718
Royal University, 714
Royal Yacht Club, 470
rural areas
earnings, 163
farmsteads, 176
gender imbalance, 253
Index

industries, 221
local political leaders, 132
population density, 221, 222m2
population of, 221t. 13, see also agriculture
Russborough, Co. Wicklow, 422–6, 424i. 20, 425i. 21, 430
Russell, Lord John (later 1st Earl), 118i. 3, 288, 554
and Catholic Church, 694
and Great Famine, 645, 650–8, 703
suspension of habeas corpus (1866), 704
Russell, Thomas, 79, 85, 326
Rutland, Charles Manners, 4th duke of, 71, 78
Ryswick, peace of (1697), 27, 572
Sackville, Lord George, 54
Sadleir, John, MP, 299, 695, 696
St Brigid's Orphanage, 303
St George, Richard Mansergh, 459, 460i. 49
Sanderson, John, architect, 446
Sanitary Act (1866), 555
Sanitary Association, 469
Sarsfield, Patrick (later 1st Earl of Lucan), 26
Sasanach, changing meaning of word, 365
Scheemakers, Peter, portrait busts, 491i. 15, 434
schools
and cultural nationalism, 553
and language, 359, 364
National schools, 368
national system, 195, 287, 368, 552
non-denominational, 552
private (‘hedge schools’), 359, 361
Protestant charter, 269
secondary, 269, 535
Scotland
and Atlantic system, 609
Covenanter, 307, 321
and emigration to America, 609
famine in Highlands (1845–50), 639, 661
Gaelic language, 372
Irish immigrants in, 227, 228t. 19, 228t. 20, 669
Jacobitism, 41
migration of Dissenters to Ulster, 309
‘Moderate’ Presbyterianism, 318
poor law children, 243
Presbyterianism in, 306, 608
Ulster (Scotch Irish) emigrants in, 608, 682
Scotts/Irish
emigrants to America, 593, 607–14
Scotch Irish
in American newspapers, 610
defined by accent, 610, 613
use of term by descendants, 593
self-description, 610, 615
Scottish National Covenant (1638), 321
scribes, 360, 361, 370
cooperation with antiquarian scholars, 394
and new texts in Irish, 362
poet-scribes and literacy in Irish, 360, 361
and translations, 362
Scullawogue, Co. Wexford, 91
sculpture, 413, 434–41
Search, Humphrey, pseud. Patriot author, 62
seaside resorts, 193
Seceders (Seccession), Presbyterian sect, 319, 321, 322, 323, 332
Secker, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 10
sectarianism, 74
early 19th century, 96–101, 133, 279
Ulster, 81–3, 89
sectarianism, 141, 330
and 1859 revival, 344
and civil society, 466
and club culture, 479–81, 488
and co-existence, 143
effect of reforms on, 142
in financial markets, 528
invocation of past, 136–8
and popular politics, 103, 140–4
under Cullen, 302
Select Committee on Antiquities of the Dublin Society (1772–77), 393, 399
Select Committee on Fictitious Votes, 145
seminaries, see Irish colleges
Seven Years War, 268
economic impact, 166
end (1763), 32, 42
Shanavests and Caravests, agrarian insurgents (1808), 97
Sheares, Henry, 80, 90
Sheares, John, 80, 90

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Sheehy, Nicholas, priest, 1766 trial, 266
sheep, increased production, 184
Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, USA, 597, 600
Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 476
Sherrard, Thomas, 449i. 40
shipbuilding, 198
shipping, 174, 191
coastal, 191
emigrant ‘coffin ships’, 680
steamships, 191, 679, 680
shops and shopping, 173, 192
Sick and Indigent Roomkeepers
Society, 467
Sidmouth, Henry Addington, 1st Viscount, 76, 101
silk weaving, 170
silverware, 463
chandeliers, 433
production, 428, 431i. 25, 431i. 26
Sinnott, Pedro, 580
Sisters of Charity, 284
Sisters of Mercy, 285, 303
Skibbereen, reports of famine in, 661
Slane mill, on Boyne, 167
Slattery, Michael, Archbishop of Cashel, 289
slave trade, 582
slavery, O’Connell’s denunciation of, 103, 122, 125
Sligo, George Browne, 3rd Marquess of, 659
smallholders, 5, 128, 216, 642
and 1850s franchise reform, 689
clearance and evictions, 655, 670, 673
consolidations after Great Famine, 183, 664
economic pressures on, 146, 160
emigration, 675
political views, 128, 130
Smith, Adam, 312, 386
Society of Artists in Ireland, 462
Society of County Down Horse Breeders, 469
The Society of Free Citizens (Dublin), 63
Society for the Irish Church Mission, 302
Society of Irish Church Missions to Roman Catholics, 342
Society for the Promotion of Irish Manufacture and Industry, 469
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 347
soldiers, Irish (‘wild geese’), 27–32, 572–5
demobilisation of James II’s army, 586
in French army, 27, 268, 570, 572
Irish officers, 573, 575
and Jacobite rebellions, 28, 29
numbers, 570, 574
in Spanish army, 32
in vernacular poetry, 30, see also Irish regiments
Sollemn League and Covenant (1643), 307, 321
songs, 36
and clubs, 472
invoking sectarian memories, 138
Irish ballads in America, 367
O’Connellite/secitarian ballads, 140
Paddy’s Resource songbook, 327
pro-papal, 302
‘The White Cockade’, 45, see also
music; poetry
South Africa, Irish emigration to, 666
Southern Association, 322
Spa, Belgium, 588
Spain
Irish colleges, 270, 576, 590
Irish emigrants in, 588
Irish ‘wild geese’ regiments, 32, 573, 575
Spanish America, 587
Spanish Succession, War of, 37, 572
elite domestic, 495
and paramilitary organisations, 482
social analysis
cyclical model of progress, 396
Enlightenment methods of, 392, 395
stadalism, 395
social mobility, professions and, 530
social movements
and civil society, 482
protest, 166
Society of Artists in Ireland, 462
Society of County Down Horse Breeders, 469
The Society of Free Citizens (Dublin), 63
Society for the Irish Church Mission, 302
Society of Irish Church Missions to Roman Catholics, 342
Society for the Promotion of Irish Manufacture and Industry, 469
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 347
soldiers, Irish (‘wild geese’), 27–32, 572–5
demobilisation of James II’s army, 586
in French army, 27, 268, 570, 572
Irish officers, 573, 575
and Jacobite rebellions, 28, 29
numbers, 570, 574
in Spanish army, 32
in vernacular poetry, 30, see also Irish regiments
Sollemn League and Covenant (1643), 307, 321
songs, 36
and clubs, 472
invoking sectarian memories, 138
Irish ballads in America, 367
O’Connellite/secitarian ballads, 140
Paddy’s Resource songbook, 327
pro-papal, 302
‘The White Cockade’, 45, see also
music; poetry
South Africa, Irish emigration to, 666
Southern Association, 322
Spa, Belgium, 588
Spain
Irish colleges, 270, 576, 590
Irish emigrants in, 588
Irish ‘wild geese’ regiments, 32, 573, 575
Spanish America, 587
Spanish Succession, War of, 37, 572
Index

Spectator, on O’Connell, 126
Spencer, John, 5th Earl, 511
Spenser, Edmund, ‘A View of the Present State of Ireland’ (1596), 395
spinning, 163
mills, 196
sports, 502
  British influences, 624
  commons, 505
  cricket, 511, 625
  football, 505
hurling, 504
‘native’ Irish, 625
road bowls, 509
team, 511, see also cockfighting; cricket; horseracing; hunting; recreation
Sportsman’s Club, 468, 494
Spring Rice, Thomas, 548
  and education, 551
  on magistracy, 562
  and poor relief, 554
  and prison reforms, 549
Stack, Thomas, 372
stadalism (human development theory), 395
Stanley, Edward, chief secretary, 552, 562
state
  18th-century development, 543–8
  capacity to deal with famine, 643–6
  control from London, 644
  and early 19th-century reforms, 548–51
  expansion of British, 596, 604
  growth of, 522, 523, 542–3
  interventionist, 545, 566
  legitimacy of, 525
  and regulation, 525, 529
status
  of Catholics (legal), 259–64
  and class, 527, 531
  and sectarianism, 141
  of widows, 238, see also class; elite; middle class
Stavely, William, War Proclaimed and Victory Ensured (1795), 328
steam engines, 168
Steele, G., music hall, 514
Stephens, James, and IRB, 702, 703
Stübbhart, Iain Ruadh, 41
Stock Exchange, Irish (1799), 173, 528
Stone, George, Church of Ireland archbishop of Armagh, 55
Strokestown, Co. Roscommon, 432
Strzelecki, Count Roscommon, 432
Stuart, house of
  Irish loyalty to, 23
  links with Papacy, 35, 42
  as Milesian dynasty, 24, 39, 396
Stuart, James Athenian’, 451, 455
‘Studies in Irish History’ (1950s), 717
Sullivan, A.M., editor of Nation, 688
Sullivan, Dennis, 128, 131, 138
Sutton, Robert, goldsmith, 429
Sweden, Irish emigrants in, 585
Swedish emigrants, women, 677
Swift, Jonathan, 153, 373, 471
  A Modest Proposal, 206, 390
  A Proposal for the Universal Use of Irish Manufacture (1720), 390
  economic writings, 390
Synde, Edmund, 263
Synde, Edward, Anglican bishop of Elphin, 276
Synde, John, 337
Synod of Ulster, Presbyterian, 315, 320, 322, 328
  The constitution and discipline of the Presbyterian Church (1825), 334
Tandy, James Napper, 66
tapestries, Irish Parliament building, 408
taverns
  club meetings in, 468, 485
  Dublin, 468, 503
telegraph, 193
temperance halls, 473, 490
temperance movement, 285, 508
  and club culture, 473, 488, see also respectable
Temple, John, 720
tenant farmers, 340, 699, 715
  and 1877–79 harvest failures, 714
  and agricultural depression, 700
Catholic, 692, 699
  and franchise, 689
post-Famine improvement of status, 681, 689
  and tithes, 323
tenants’ rights, 298, 479
calls for reform (1850s), 694, 697, 705
Index

Tennant, Gilbert, 608
Tennent, James Emerson, 633, 699
Teresian Orphan Society, 474
Test and Corporations Acts, campaign against, 323
textile production, 169
  concentration around Belfast, 197, 672
  exports, 156
  women in, see also cotton mills, linen industry; wool industry
Thackeray, William, 532
  theatre, 493
  benefit performances, 501
  court patronage, 500
  ‘national’, 512, see also music halls
'Threshers' (Catholic), 96
Thurles, Synod of (1850), 284, 285–6, 694
Tighe, William, 357
The Times
  on Archbishop Paul Cullen, 281
  on O’Connell, 117, 120
Tiobar, Risteard (Richard Tipper), 399
Tipperary, violence, 96, 100
Tithe Rentcharge Act (1838), see also anti-tithe movement
tithes, 266, see also anti-tithe movement
toland, John, 382–4
  Christianity Not Mysterious (1696), 381, 382
  Hodegus (1720), 383
Toleration Act (1689), 306
Toleration Act (Ireland) (1719), 306, 308, 315
Tommy Downshire's Boys, 144, 145
tone, Theobald Wolfe, 79, 92
  An Argument on behalf of the Catholics of Ireland, 79, 114
death, 90
  in France, 85, 86
  and Irish nationalism, 105, 326
  and William Jackson, 84
  on Thomas Paine, 324
  and sociability, 471
Tories, see Conservative party
Tottenham, Charles, 413, 418i
  14
  192
townley hall, Co. Louth, 452, 454i
Townshend, George, 4th Viscount, as lord lieutenant, 49, 58–60, 61, 278
  trade
  with Britain, 622
  coasting, 191
  colonial, 65
  on commission, 174
  customs and excise receipts, 155
  European Atlantic, 581, 600
  inland, 172
  Irish networks, 584
  shipping, 174, 191, see also Atlantic system; exports
  trade unions, 144
  transport
  employment, 191, see also canals; railway
  building; road building
  travel writing, contemporary, 1–7, 11
  treason Felony Act (1848), 656
  Treasury, amalgamated with British
    (1817), 179
  Trench, Power Le Poer, Church of Ireland
  archbishop of Tuam, 335
  Trevelyan, Charles, assistant secretary
to Treasury, 648, 649i
  53, 655, 656, 671
  Trinity College, Dublin, 289, 406, 447i
  38, 448, 535
  architecture, 446
  exclusion of Dissenters, 311
  long Room, Library
    419i
  51, 417
  and Parliament Square, 446
  provost's House, 446, 448i
  39
  trotter, John Bernard, 3, 4, 6, 12
  troy, John, Archbishop of Dublin, 284, 286
  true blue societies, 477, 499
  ‘Tuireamh na hÉireann’, poem, 397
  tuite, Nicholas, 587
  tuke, James Hack, Quaker, 660, 678
  turf Club, 477, 485, 494, 509
  turf cutting, 188–9
  turkey, sultan of, 662
  Tyrone, oral verse from, 37
  Ulster, 2, 82, 197, 201
  1859 religious revival, 331, 342–5
  1868 general election in, 705
  cock-fighting, 506
  disarming of rebels, 88
  emigration from, 159, 597, 599, 605,
    676, 682
  emigration of Scots immigrants, 608
  Jacobite poetry, 37
  linen industry, 156, 195, 197, 597, 600
  literacy, 369
  popular loyalty, 139, 711
  population, 204, 207, 219, 221
  presbyterianism, 224, 306–7, 309

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Index

Protestant landownership, 265
and reform of representation, 69
Scots settlers, 373, see also Belfast
Ulster rebellion (1641), 10, 25, 720
Ulster Volunteers, 69
unemployment, urban, 167
union (legislative)
  support for, 3, 543, see also Act of Union
Unionism, 16, 74, 348
  encouragement of, 89
  origins of pro-Union lobby, 93
United Church of England and Ireland, 333
United Irishman newspaper, 656
United Irishmen, 12, 88, 404, 487
  arrest of Leinster leaders, 90
  Belfast (1791), 78, 79, 327
  Catholics and, 105, 480
  and Defenders, 86, 327, 482
  as emigrants, 606
  and French expedition to Bantry Bay, 87
  and French revolutionaries, 80, 84, 591
  and parliamentary reform, 83, 329
  suppressed (1794), 84
  Volunteers and, 475
United States of America, 606
  anti-slavery movement, 103, 122
  Catholic Church in, 294
  emigration to, 593, 607–14, 669
  from Connaught in, 682
  post-Famine, 672, 679
  proportion of Irish immigrants, 683–4
  evangelical revivalism, 320, 343
  German emigrants, 668, 683, 684
  and Irish language, 366–7
  Irish nationalism in, 686
  and Irish-American nationalism, 702, 713
Methodism, 332
  Passenger Act (1847), 679
Protestantism, 603
  and relief for Irish Famine, 662
  Scotch Irish identity, 607, 612, 614
  Whiskey Rebellion, 613
Universal Advertiser, 471
universities
  Gladstone’s bill (1873), 706
  and middle class education, 535
  Queen’s College, Cork, 626
  for scientific education, 533, see also
    Trinity College, Dublin
University College, Dublin, see Catholic
  University
Unlawful Associations Act (1823), 479
urban areas
  economics, 144, 167
  local loyalties, 140
  political leaders, 132
  population of, 219, 221t. 13
urbanisation, 190, 202
  and civil society, 476
  and growth of newspapers, 691
Utrecht, peace of (1713), 28, 156
Vallancey, Charles, 401, 403
  Van Nost, John II, sculptor, 434
  Van Nost, John III, sculptor, 434
  Vernet, Claude-Joseph, painter, 424, 425i. 21
veterinary science, as profession, 533
  Victoria, Queen, and famine
  relief, 661
Vierpyl, Simon, sculptor, 436, 439i. 32, 448, 450
villages, industrial, 4, 196
  Vincentians (Catholic religious order), 284, 298
Vinegar Hill, Co. Wexford, uprising
  defeat, 90
  violence, and associational culture, 481
Virginia Gazette, 612
Vogts, Kasper, 12
  voluntary societies and associations
    and evangelicalism, 335, 345
    and popular politics, 690
  Volunteers Journal, 476
  Volunteers (militia)
    and American War of Independence, 65, 78
    banned (1793), 84
    Belfast, 326
  Catholic members, 81, 480
  and constitutional reforms, 67, 69
  demand for free trade (1779), 66
  Grand National Convention (Dublin 1783), 70
  and Irish Parliament, 49, 78
  and Presbyterianism, 324
  and rural unrest, 482
  United Irishmen and, 475
  withdrawal from politics, 71

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
wages
agricultural, 182
money, 165
rising, 199

Wainwright, John, baron of the court of Exchequer, 51
Wakefield, Edward, An account of Ireland (1812), 175, 177
Waldré, Vincenzo, 457
Wales
Irish emigrants in, 227
Welsh language, 361
Walker, Joseph Cooper, 378i, 6, 401
Wall, Ricardo, in Spain, 588, 589i, 52
Walmsley, Bishop Charles (‘Signor Pastorini’), 99
Walpole, Robert, 412
Walsh, Antoine Vincent, slave trader, 582
Walsh, Peter, Gaelic historian, 397
Walsh family, 175
‘War of the Two Kings’ (1688–91), 380, 383, 570, 604
Ward, Bernardo, 580
Warren, Sir Peter, 602
water-power, 167, 169, 174
Waterford, 433, 583
wealth
accumulation of, 519, 527
distribution, 159–65, 200, 201, 642
and social status, 527
Webb, Senator James, 607
Wellesley, Richard, 1st Marquess of, 561
Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of, 76, 121, 558
West, Benjamin, painter, 459
Westmeath, Thomas Nugent, 4th Earl of, 34
Westminster Confession of Faith, 318
Presbyterian subscription to, 314, 315
Westmorland, John Fane, 10th Earl of, 81, 93
Westport, Co. Mayo, 432
Wexford, 1798 uprising, 90
Wharton, Thomas, Earl of, 308
Whatley Commission, 554
Whig party
and Catholic emancipation, 553
exclusion from power (Westminster), 59
Presbyterian affinity with, 307

and repeal campaign, 119
under Rockingham, 67, see also Liberal Party; Russell, Sir John
Whiteboys, 10, 166, 266, 482
and Jacobitism, 44
O’Connell’s view of, 482
opposition to enclosures, 5
Tipperary, 96
Whitestone, William, bookseller, 497
Whitworth, Charles, Viscount, 98, 101
Whyte, General Richard, 85
Wickes, George, goldsmith, 430
Wicklow military road, 523
widows, status of, 238
‘wild geese’, see soldiers, Irish
Wilde, William, 375
Wilkes, John, MP, 49
Willeau, David (goldsmith), 429, 430, 431
William III, King, 8, 26, 306
Wilson, Deborah, Women, Marriage and Property..., 231
Wilson, Edward, 558
Wilson, Rachel, Elite Women in Ascendancy Ireland, 231
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 443
women, 235–7, 247
and 1859 religious revival, 344
in business, 235
and club culture, 472, 484
and domestic violence, 246–7
as emigrants, 585–7, 674, 676, 687
employment in towns, 235
entertainments for, 493
and family economy, 237–40, 537
and gender balance, 253
historiography, 231–3
literacy in Ulster, 369, 498
middle class, 536–8
and poverty, 237
in professions, 530, 536–8
and property, 234
religious, 284, 285, 303
rural incomes, 178, 182
spinsters, 237
and voluntary societies, 346, see also children; domestic violence; family; marriage
Wood, Charles, Chancellor of the Exchequer, 651
Wood, Robert, antiquarian, 424
851

Index

Wood, William, coinage, 390
Wood’s halfpence (1720s), 48, 390
Woodward, Richard, Church of Ireland
  bishop of Cloyne, 474, 544
wool industry, 157, 170
workhouses (houses of industry), 241,
  544, 554
  children in, 242
  emigrants from, 678
  state funding for, 545
Wright, Thomas, Leathlanna, 449
Wyatt, James, 452, 453i, 43
Wyse, Thomas, 112
Yeats, W.B., on O’Connell, 102
Young, Arthur, 2, 503
  and Catholic emancipation, 277
  on Irish agriculture, 162–5
  and population, 204, 214, 215
Tour of Ireland 1776–79, 3
Young, G.M., A Portrait of an
  Age, 518
Young Ireland movement, 15, 298,
  363, 656
  O’Connell and, 120, 122–3
Zenana Bible and Medical Mission, 346