

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10938-4 - The Politics of Objectivity: An Essay on the Foundations of Political Conflict

Peter J. Steinberger

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Achilles, 175, 177, 200, 201  
 Adorno, Theodor, 157–160, 165, 233  
 adversary systems of justice, *see*  
   common law  
 Aeschylus, 168–175  
 Agamben, Giorgio, 163  
 Agamemnon, 169, 173, 177, 180, 200, 201  
 Agricola, 200  
 Alcinous, 183–184  
 Alexander of Persia, 183  
 Allison, Henry E., 24  
 Amar, Akhil Reed, 249–252  
 Amphinomus, 183  
 Anthony, Casey, 245  
 Antiphon, 205  
 apartheid, *see* South Africa, Union of  
 Apollo, 169, 173  
 Arendt, Hannah, 102, 130–139, 161–162, 179  
 Areopagus, court of, 169, 170  
 Arete of Phaeacia, 184  
 Aristotle, 15, 18–20, 116, 118, 135, 136, 183, 201, 228, 238  
 art, and instrumental rationality, 155  
 asceticism, 41, 148  
 Athena, 173  
 athletics, and instrumental rationality, 159  
 Aubry, Martine, 263  
 Austin, J. L., 10–11  
 authority, 83–84, 202
- Bacon, Francis, 9  
   political views, 57–60  
   view of science, 34–44, 58–59, 148, 206–207, 230  
   views on law, 44–57
- Bandes, Susan, 250–252  
 Baudrillard, Jean, 164  
 Becker, Gary, 243  
 Bellow, Saul, 103  
 Bermudez, Fernando, 254  
 Bible, Hebrew, 203–205  
 Blackmun, Harry, 254  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 90, 142, 165  
 Brandom, Robert, 126, 142  
 Brown, Wendy, 160, 242
- calculation, and instrumental rationality, 145–160, 218, 236  
 Calvinism, 129  
 capitalism, 160  
 capitalism, and instrumental rationality, 152–160  
 Cassirer, Ernst, 120  
 Cato, the Elder and Cato, the Younger, 200  
 causality, functional, 152–154  
 Cicero, 134, 135, 200  
 civil law, 45–48, 50–56, 244–254, 264  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 125  
 Clytemnestra, 171, 173  
 cognitive science, and rationality, 231–232  
 Coke, Edward, 53, 207  
 commodification, and instrumental rationality, 158–161, 232–244, 251, 259  
 common law, 44–46, 47–48, 49–56, 207, 244–254  
 comprehensive doctrines, *see* Rawls, John  
 conceptual apparatus, *see* mind, philosophy of; rational reconstruction

- conflict, political, 3–5, 109, 183, 185, 210, 226  
   and the metaphysical theory of the state, 196–197  
   and truth, 121–125  
   concept of, 61–63, 113–122, 138–142, 143–144, 189–193, 195–197, 227, 265–270  
 Connolly, William, 138  
 Conrad, Joseph, 103  
 Constable, Marianne, 46  
 Constitution, of the United States, 49, 109, 134, 244–254  
 contractualism, philosophical, 216–217, 225  
 Copernicus, 18, 19, 20, 101  
 cost and benefit analysis, *see* calculation  
 Croesus, 15  
 Cromwell, Thomas, 35  
  
 debates, political, 262–263  
 Deleuze, Gilles, 164  
 Descartes, René, 1, 9, 136, 206, 265  
 desert, distinguished from justice, 210–216, 219–225  
 Diodotus, 183  
 Dionysus, Theater of, 170  
 discursive displacement, logic of, 165–166, 189–193, 197, 218, 227, 240, 242, 256, 269  
   in ancient Greece, 166–169, 175–188  
   and Max Weber, 151–156  
   and modern politics, 210  
   recent theories, 164–165  
   and social thought, 156–164  
 divine right, *see* Filmer, Robert; James I  
 Douglass, Frederick, 131–137  
  
 Einstein, Albert, 57, 101–102  
 electoral process, United States, 260–263  
 elenchus, *see* Socrates  
 Ellis, Brian, 266–267  
 Elton, Geoffrey, 35  
 Empedocles, 172  
 Enlightenment, critique of, 158–160  
 Ephialtes, 170  
  
 epistemology and epistemological communities, *see* knowledge; truth  
 Estlund, David, 224  
 Eumaeus, 184  
*Eumenides*, *see* Aeschylus  
 Euthyphro, 97, 134, 209  
 evidence, *see* knowledge; objectivity, evidence-based concept of  
 exclusionary rule, 49, 249–252  
  
 facts, *see* truth  
 Faulkner, William, 103  
 Fermi, Enrico, 102  
 Feyerabend, Paul K., 56, 207  
 Figgis, John Neville, 204  
 Filmer, Robert, 202–205  
 Finley, M. I., 182  
 Foley, John, 89–90  
 Foucault, Michel, 148–149, 163, 240, 242–244  
 Frankfurt School, 150, 157–160, 161, 233  
 Friedman, Milton, 243  
 Fugitive Slave Law, 134  
 Furies, 169, 171–172, 173  
  
 Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 90, 142, 147, 162–163  
 Galileo, 206  
 games, and rules, 223–225  
 Garrison, William Lloyd, 133  
 Gaukroger, Stephen, 36  
 general will, *see* Rousseau, Jean-Jacques  
 Géricault, Théodore, 80, 81, 88, 100  
 Gérôme, Jean-Léon, 79, 81, 100  
 Gibbard, Allan, 17, 18  
 Glaucon, 97  
 Gödel, Kurt, 192  
 grammar, as philosophical analogue, 99–100, 103  
 Gramsci, Antonio, 157  
 Grant, Ruth, 199  
 Gray, John, 229  
 Griffith, Mark, 187  
  
 Habermas, Jürgen, 160–161, 217  
 Hammurabi, Code of, 45  
 Hart, H. L. A., 110, 212

- Hayek, Friedrich, 231, 243  
Hegel, G. W. F., 25–26, 90, 106, 111, 141, 175  
Heidegger, Martin, 76, 90, 101, 126, 142, 150  
Herder, Johann Gottfried, 1  
Herman, Barbara, 134  
Herodotus, 179, 183  
Hesiod, 173, 185  
higher education, assessment and rankings, 257–260  
highway systems, American and French, 73–74  
Hobbes, Thomas, 14, 49, 85, 86, 110, 111, 116–118, 138, 198, 207  
holism, *see* rational reconstruction  
Hollande, François, 263  
Homer, 167, 168, 169, 174, 175–186, 201  
Honig, Bonnie, 138  
Horkheimer, Max, 165, 233  
Hugo, Victor, 245  
Hume, David, 9
- In re Troy Davis*, 253  
inquisitorial systems of justice, *see* civil law  
institutions and institutionalism, 77–86  
intentions, distinguished from motives, 121–125, 139, 143  
International Monetary Fund, 264  
international politics, distinguished from political conflict, 125
- James I, 34, 35, 205  
jazz, 158  
John of Salisbury, 110  
juries, 2, 45–46, 51–52, 53–54, 245–247  
justice, distinguished from desert, 210–216, 219–225
- Kant, Immanuel, 22–33, 60, 72, 90, 111, 120, 137, 142, 152, 239, 266–267  
Keynes, John Maynard, 115  
Kleon, 183  
knowledge, 1, 2, 9, 57, 105, 265, 268, *see* truth  
and evidence, 16–22, 205–208  
knowing how and knowing that, 90–92  
and objectivity, 265–270  
and procedure, 225–226  
Krugman, Paul, 261–262  
Kuhn, Thomas, 56, 207
- Laches, 98  
Lasswell, Harold D., 116  
Latini, Brunetto, 34  
Latour, Bruno, 56, 207  
law, *see* civil law; common law  
and the state, 107–110, 121–125, 139–142, 143, 196–197  
and truth, 83–86  
Locke, John, 17, 85, 117, 197–208, 214–215  
Louvre, Musée du, 78–84, 95, 100  
Lyotard, Jean-François, 164  
Lysimachus, 97
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 59  
Madison, James, 116–121, 123, 124–125, 138  
*Mapp v. Ohio*, 247  
Marcuse, Herbert, 160, 165, 193, 237  
markets  
and assessment, 258–260  
and morals, 238–244  
and objectivity, 228–244  
and rationality, 215–216  
Marsilius of Padua, 35  
Marx, Karl, 62, 90, 115, 152, 157, 161, 234, 240  
means-ends distinction, in public policy, 113–116  
Menelaus, 184  
methodism, *see* objectivity, formal procedural conception of  
Mill, John Stuart, 261, 262  
mind, philosophy of, 86–107, 110–111, 194–197, 268–270  
Mommesen, Wolfgang, 150–151  
motives, distinguished from intentions, 121–125, 139, 143  
Mouffe, Chantal, 137  
Mühlhölzer, Felix, 13

- Murray, Oswyn, 179  
Mycenae, 169–170, 174, 175, 176
- Nazism, 134  
Nederman, Cary, 35  
Nestor, 183  
Newton, Isaac, 57, 101, 206  
Nicias, 98  
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 175  
Nussbaum, Martha, 239
- Oakeshott, Michael, 87–88, 103, 140–142, 163–164  
Oakley, Francis, 204–205  
Obama, Barack, 261
- objectivity  
  centrality of, 1–2  
  concept of, 12–13, 201–202  
  and contractualism, 216–217  
  evidence-based conception of, 14–22, 26, 31, 50–57, 61, 205, 267–270  
  formal procedural conception of, 34–44, 61, 205–209, 225–228, 251–254, 267–270  
  historicist approaches, 8–12  
  Kantian conception of, 22–33, 59, 267–270  
  in markets, 228–244  
  of markets, 215–216  
  philosophical approaches, 5–8  
  and politics, 3–4  
  in Rawls, 213–215  
  structuralist/coherentist conception of, 22–33, 61  
  and truth, 265–270
- Odysseus, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183–185, 200  
Olsaretti, Serena, 222, 228  
O'Neill, John, 228–229, 232  
Oregon, statutes and regulations of, 76  
*Oresteia*, *see* Aeschylus  
Orestes, 170–171, 173, 184  
Oretga y Gasset, José, 164  
organicism, *see* state, organicist theories of
- Paper Chase, The*, 87  
Paris (*Iliad*), 176
- Parmenides, 136  
Parsons, Talcott, 161  
paternal authority, distinguished from political authority, 202  
Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (2010), 71–76, 110  
Penelope, 183  
Pericles, 183  
Plato, 148, 200–201  
Polyphemus, 183–184  
Posner, Richard, 243  
post-Kantian convergence, 59, 90–107, 137, 141–142  
post-metaphysical theories of politics, 125–142, 208, 227–228  
power, in politics, 123–125  
press, and electoral coverage, 260–263  
proceduralism, *see* objectivity, formal procedural conception of; Rawls, John; Taylor, Charles  
Ptolemy, 57  
public choice theory, and rationality, 232  
public policy assessment and evaluation, 254–260  
Putnam, Hilary, 126, 142
- quantification, *see* calculation  
Quine, W. V. O., 142
- Radin, Martha Jane, 242–243  
rational reconstruction, 90–104, 141, 251, 268–270  
rationalism and rationality  
  distinguished from reasonable, 126–130  
  instrumental, 144–160, 166  
  in markets, 215–216  
  in politics, 133–142  
Rawls, John, 126–131, 138, 210–216, 219–223, 225, 237, 251  
Raz, Joseph, 228  
realism, in politics, 138–142  
reasonable, distinguished from rational, 126–130  
religion, and instrumental rationality, 154–155  
rhetoric, in politics and political theory, 131–137, 179–183

- Romney, George, 261  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 85, 117–121, 122, 124, 138, 157  
 Rousset, Bernard, 24
- Sarkozy, Nicholas, 54, 263  
 Satz, Debra, 242  
 Scalia, Antonin, 247, 252–254  
 Schmitt, Carl, 264  
 science, and Lockean theory, 206–207  
 Searle, John, 11, 90, 142  
 Sellars, Wilfrid, 142  
 Shakespeare, William, 175  
 Simpson, O. J., 245  
 Sisyphus, 104, 269  
 Skinner, Quentin, 118, 121  
 slavery, *see* Douglass, Frederick  
 Smith, Adam, 9  
 Socrates, 97–99, 134, 167, 205, 209  
 Solomon, Julie Robin, 53  
 Solon, 173  
 South Africa, Union of, 114  
 sovereignty, 83  
 specialization, and rationality, 156  
 state  
   activity of, 62–68  
   and discursive displacement, 189–193  
   distinguished from government, 77  
   Lockean view of, 197–208  
   metaphysical theory of, 82–87, 107–113, 194–197  
   organicist theories of, 110–113, 174  
 Stevens, John Paul, 254  
 Stoicism, 148  
 Strauss, Leo, 118  
 Strawson, P. F., xi, 10–11, 90, 126, 142  
 Szilárd, Léo, 102
- Tacitus, 201  
 Taylor, Charles, 217–219, 220, 242  
 technology, and instrumental rationality, 150, 160  
 Telemachus, 183
- Theocritus, 186  
 Thersites, 175–182, 183  
 Thucydides, 135, 179, 183, 187  
*To Kill a Mockingbird*, 245  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 68, 108, 157  
 torture, 48–49  
 truth, 6, 10–11, 14, 23, 26, 32–33, *see* knowledge  
   in Arendt, 130–131  
   concept of, 16–22  
   core and periphery, 100–102, 143, 196–197  
   and law, 45, 48–57  
   and objectivity, 265–270  
   and philosophy of mind, 93–95  
   and political conflict, 59–60, 121–125, 225–228, 235, 241–242, 246–251, 260–270  
   and the state, 82–86, 143  
 Tully, James, 138
- United States, *see* Constitution, of the United States  
   Code of Federal Regulations of, 63–68, 76  
   electoral process, 260–263  
   legislative process of, 68–69  
 universe of discourse, *see* mind, philosophy of; rational reconstruction  
*US News and World Report*, 257, 258
- value, use- distinguished from exchange-, 234–237, 242, 260
- Walzer, Michael, 191, 241  
 Weber, Max, 144–159, 160–161, 165, 166, 181, 240, 264  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 137  
 Wolff, Virginia, 103  
 World Bank, 264  
 wrongful convictions, 252–254
- Zeitlin, Froma, 172  
 Zerilli, Linda, 131–137