Contents

List of figures viii
List of maps ix
Acknowledgements x

Introduction: Seeing through the City 1

1 Maritime Commerce, Old Rivalries, and the Birth of Three Cities 27
2 Asian Port-Cities in a Turbulent Age 47
3 Cosmopolitan Publics in Divided Societies 95
4 Newsprint, Wires, and the Reading Public 138
5 Playgrounds, Classrooms, and Politics 181
6 Gramophones, Cinema Halls, and Bobbed Hair 227

Epilogue: Cosmopolitan Legacies 264

Bibliography 273
Index 300