

THE PRACTICE OF SHARED RESPONSIBILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

This is the third book in the series *Shared Responsibility in International Law*, which examines the problem of distribution of responsibilities among multiple states and other actors. In its work on the responsibility of states and international organisations, the International Law Commission recognised that attribution of acts to one actor does not exclude possible attribution of the same act to another state or organisation. Recognising that the applicable rules and procedures for shared responsibility may differ between particular issue-areas, this volume reviews the practice of states, international organisations, courts, and other bodies that have dealt with the issue of international responsibility of multiple wrongdoing actors in a wide range of issue-areas, including energy, extradition, investment law, NATO-led operations, and fisheries. These analyses jointly assess the fit of the prevailing principles of international responsibility and provide a basis for reform and further development of international law.

ANDRÉ NOLLKAEMPER is Dean and Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Amsterdam, Director of the Amsterdam Center for International Law, and Director of the SHARES Research Project. He is President of the European Society of International Law, a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and (external) legal advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands.

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STUDIES ON SHARED RESPONSIBILITY
IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

This series produces high quality scholarship exploring questions of shared responsibility in international law. It provides new perspectives on the responsibility problems that arise from the increasing number of situations in which states, international institutions and other actors engage in concerted action in the pursuit of common objectives. While such concerted action generally aims to provide beneficial outcomes, all too often it results in harmful ones. If that is the case, the multiplicity of actors involved in the concerted action may complicate the determination and implementation of international responsibility. Books in this series examine the grounds on which international law does and should allow for shared responsibility between all actors involved, and how it can be developed in a way that better enables the determination and implementation of shared responsibility.

The series includes both works on positive international law and works of a theoretical and interdisciplinary character.

The book series is part of the research project on Shared Responsibility in International Law (SHARES), which has been carried out at the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL) of the University of Amsterdam from 2010 onwards.

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EDITORS' PREFACE

This is the third volume to appear in the book series *Shared Responsibility in International Law*. It was produced as part of the research project on Shared Responsibility in International Law (SHARES), which has been carried out at the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL) of the University of Amsterdam since 2010.

This book series provides new perspectives on responsibility problems that arise from the increasing number of situations in which states, international institutions, and other actors engage in concerted action in the pursuit of common objectives. While such concerted action generally aims to provide beneficial outcomes, all too often it has resulted in harmful ones. If that is the case, the multiplicity of actors involved in the concerted action may complicate the determination and implementation of international responsibility. This series examines the grounds on which international law does and should allow for shared responsibility between all actors involved, and how it can be developed in a way that better enables the determination and implementation of shared responsibility.

The first volume in the series, *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law: A Review of the State of the Art* (2014), laid the groundwork for the series as a whole by critically reviewing the established principles of international responsibility as developed by the International Law Commission (ILC) – which are widely considered to be the state of the art in the law of international responsibility – from the perspective of shared responsibility. That volume concluded that while these principles are highly flexible, and often will allow for the determination and/or implementation of shared responsibility, they do not provide much guidance for the often complex questions of distribution of international responsibility.

The second volume, *Distribution of Responsibilities in International Law* (2015), considered, from extra-legal perspectives, how responsibility can and perhaps should be distributed among multiple wrongdoing

actors. Given that international law often provides no clear direction for such distribution, it engaged in a fundamental inquiry into the bases and justifications for apportionment of responsibilities that could support an articulation of critique of current international law, and provide a basis for reform.

The present, third, volume of the series explores the practice of shared responsibility in international law. Based on the recognition that the applicable rules and procedures for shared responsibility differ between particular issue-areas, it maps relevant practices of shared responsibility in thirty-nine issue-areas. This enables an assessment of the fit of the prevailing principles of international responsibility and provides building blocks for a proposal for critique of existing law, development of the law, and eventually a broader theory of shared responsibility.

On the basis of the materials of these three volumes, a separate monograph will consolidate the insights on the state of the law, and the possibilities for further development, into a new theory for shared responsibility in international law.

The present volume comprises thirty-nine chapters, in addition to an introductory and concluding chapter. Drafts of the chapters were discussed at seminars on the 'Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Criminal Law' (28 March 2013), the 'Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Economic Law' (8 April 2013), the 'Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law of the Sea and International Environmental Law' (18–19 April 2013), and the 'Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Refugee Law' (16 May 2013), in Amsterdam, and on the 'Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Military Operations' (12 April 2013) in Stockholm (this meeting was organised in cooperation with the Swedish National Defence College).

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André Nollkaemper and Ilias Plakokefalos
Amsterdam, 1 March 2016

ABBREVIATIONS

2°C	two degrees Celsius
AAJ	<i>Australian Army Journal</i>
AASL	<i>Annals of Air and Space Law</i>
ABS	American Bureau of Shipping
ACAP	Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels
ACDEG	African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance
ACHPR	African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
ACIL	Amsterdam Center for International Law
ACtHPR	African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights
ADA	Anti-Dumping Agreement
ADM	<i>Annuaire du Droit de la Mer</i>
AEDI	<i>Anuario Español de Derecho Internacional</i>
AEWA	African–Eurasian Waterbirds Agreement
AFDI	<i>Annuaire Français de Droit International</i>
AFISMA	International Support Mission in Mali
AFP	Australian Federal Police
AFRICOM	Africa Command
AIDI	<i>Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International</i>
AJ	<i>Amicus Journal</i>
AJIL	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
ALJ	<i>Australian Law Journal</i>
ALR	<i>Alabama Law Review</i>
AMISOM	African Union Mission in Somalia
ANZMLJ	<i>Australian & New Zealand Maritime Law Journal</i>
APJEL	<i>Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law</i>
APSA	African Peace and Security Architecture
ARIO	Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations
ARSIWA	Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
ASAT	Anti-Satellite Missile Test
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASILP	<i>American Society of International Law Proceedings</i>

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ASOC	Antarctic and Southern Ocean Coalition
ATCA	Alien Tort Claims Act (United States)
ATCM	Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting
ATS	Antarctic Treaty System
ATT	Arms Trade Treaty
AU	African Union
<i>AUJILP</i>	<i>American University Journal of International Law and Policy</i>
AU NACDP	AU Non-Aggression and Common Defence Pact
AWACS	Airborne Warning and Control Systems
<i>Berk JIL</i>	<i>Berkeley Journal of International Law</i>
<i>BHRLR</i>	<i>Buffalo Human Rights Law Review</i>
BIOT	British Indian Ocean Territory
BITs	bilateral investment treaties
BTC	Baku–Tbilisi–Ceyhan pipeline project
BTIs	binding tariff information letters
<i>BUILJ</i>	<i>Boston University International Law Journal</i>
<i>BULR</i>	<i>Boston University Law Review</i>
BWC	Biological Weapons Convention
<i>BYIL</i>	<i>British Yearbook of International Law</i>
C2	command/control
CAC	Coordination and Cooperation Committee
CARU	Comisión Administradora del Río Uruguay
CAT	Convention against Torture
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBDRRC	common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities
CBWs	chemical and biological weapons
CC	<i>Climatic Change</i>
CCC	Coalition Coordination Center
<i>CCLR</i>	<i>Carbon & Climate Law Review</i>
CCS	carbon capture and storage
CCSBT	Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna
<i>CDD</i>	<i>Les Cahiers de Droit</i>
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CENTCOM	Central Command
CEO	chief executive officer
CEP	Committee for Environmental Protection
CERM	Coordinated Emergency Response Measures
CETA	Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
CETS	Council of Europe Treaty Series
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CG	<i>The Canadian Geographer</i>

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CGPCS	Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CIVCOM	Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management
<i>CJELP</i>	<i>Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy</i>
<i>CJTL</i>	<i>Columbia Journal of Transnational Law</i>
CLC	International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage
<i>CLF</i>	<i>Criminal Law Forum</i>
<i>CLJ</i>	<i>Criminal Law Journal</i>
<i>CLR</i>	<i>Cornell Law Review</i>
<i>CLSC</i>	<i>Crime, Law and Social Change</i>
CMF	Combined Maritime Forces
CMS	Convention on Migratory Species
CNR	<i>Canadian Naval Review</i>
CO	Commanding Officer
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
CoE	Council of Europe
COMKFOR	KFOR Commander
COMNAP	council of managers of national Antarctic (research) programmes
COP	Conference of the Parties
CPA	Coalition Provisional Authority
CPCC	Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability
CPG	Combined Planning Group
CRAMRA	Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities
<i>CRISPP</i>	<i>Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy</i>
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSG	Guyana Space Centre
CSR	corporate social responsibility
CSSR	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
CTBT	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty
CTFs	Combined Task Forces
<i>CULR</i>	<i>Catholic University Law Review</i>
CWC	Chemical Weapons Convention
<i>CWILJ</i>	<i>California Western International Law Journal</i>
<i>CWRJIL</i>	<i>Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law</i>
<i>CYIL</i>	<i>Canadian Yearbook of International Law</i>
DCOs	District Coordination Offices
<i>DJCIL</i>	<i>Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law</i>

<i>DJILP</i>	<i>Denver Journal of International Law & Policy</i>
<i>DJLS</i>	<i>Dalhousie Journal of Legal Studies</i>
DN	Défense nationale
DOEs	Designated Operational Entities
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
DS	dispute settlement
DSB	dispute settlement body
DSP	dispute settlement procedure
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
DWFNs	distant water fishing nations
EANET	Acid Deposition Monitoring Network in East Asia
EC	European Communities
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
EComHR	European Commission of Human Rights
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EEA	European Economic Area
EEAS	European External Action Service
EEZ	exclusive economic zone
EIA	environmental impact assessment
EIAR	<i>Environmental Impact Assessment Review</i>
EILR	<i>Emory International Law Review</i>
EITs	enhanced interrogation techniques
<i>EJCLCJ</i>	<i>European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice</i>
<i>EJIL</i>	<i>European Journal of International Law</i>
<i>EJML</i>	<i>European Journal of Migration and Law</i>
<i>EL</i>	<i>Environmental Law</i>
EMEP	Cooperative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation of the Long-Range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe
<i>EP</i>	<i>Energy Policy</i>
<i>EPL</i>	<i>Environmental Policy and Law</i>
EPR	Extended Producer Responsibility
ERP	extraordinary rendition programme
ES	European Series
ESA	European Space Agency
ESS	emergency sharing system
ETS	European Treaty Series
EU	European Union
EU ETS	EU's Emissions Trading Scheme
EUFOR	EU-led Force

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EUMC	EU Military Committee
EUMETSAT	European Organisation for the Exploitation of Meteorological Satellites
EUMS	EU Military Staff
EUR	euro
EUTELSAT	European Telecommunications Satellite Organization
EUTELSAT IGO	European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (intergovernmental organisation)
EUTM	European Union Training Mission
FAL	IMO Facilitation Committee
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FC	[EU] Force Commander
<i>FELR</i>	<i>Fordham Environmental Law Review</i>
<i>FFWA</i>	<i>Fletcher Forum of World Affairs</i>
<i>FILJ</i>	<i>Fordham International Law Journal</i>
FPA	Fisheries Partnership Agreement
FRY	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
FSOA	French Space Operations Act
<i>FYIL</i>	<i>Finnish Yearbook of International Law</i>
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GBP	British pound sterling
GC	<i>Global Crime</i>
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GESAMP	Joint Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Environmental Protection
GHG	greenhouse gas
<i>GIELR</i>	<i>Georgetown International Environmental Law Review</i>
<i>GILJ</i>	<i>Georgetown Immigration Law Journal</i>
<i>GLJ</i>	<i>German Law Journal</i>
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite Systems
GoS	Government of the Sudan
GPS	Global Positioning System
GR2P	Global Responsibility to Protect
GRETA	[Council of Europe's] Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings
<i>GWILR</i>	<i>The George Washington International Law Review</i>
<i>GYIL</i>	<i>German Yearbook of International Law</i>
<i>Harv ILJ</i>	<i>Harvard International Law Journal</i>
<i>Harv ILJO</i>	<i>Harvard International Law Journal Online</i>
HGAs	Host Government Agreements

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<i>HHRJ</i>	<i>Harvard Human Rights Journal</i>
<i>HICLR</i>	<i>Hasting International and Comparative Law Review</i>
<i>HJLP</i>	<i>Hitotsubashi Journal of Law and Politics</i>
<i>HLLR</i>	<i>Harvard Latino Law Review</i>
<i>HNS</i>	International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea
<i>HRB</i>	<i>Human Rights Brief</i>
<i>HRC</i>	UN Human Rights Committee
<i>HRL</i>	Human Rights Law
<i>HRLR</i>	<i>Human Rights Law Review</i>
<i>HRR</i>	<i>Human Rights Review</i>
<i>HVDs</i>	high-value detainees
<i>HYIL</i>	<i>Hague Yearbook of International Law</i>
<i>IAATO</i>	International Association of Antarctic Tour Operators
<i>IACHR</i>	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
<i>IACtHR</i>	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
<i>IAEA</i>	International Atomic Energy Agency
<i>ICAO</i>	International Civil Aviation Organization
<i>ICC</i>	International Criminal Court
<i>ICCAT</i>	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas
<i>ICC-OTP</i>	Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court
<i>ICCPR</i>	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
<i>ICESCR</i>	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
<i>ICJ</i>	International Court of Justice
<i>ICLQ</i>	<i>International & Comparative Law Quarterly</i>
<i>ICoC</i>	International Code of Conduct
<i>ICPC</i>	International Criminal Police Commission
<i>ICRC</i>	International Committee of the Red Cross
<i>ICSID</i>	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
<i>ICSID Rev – FILJ</i>	<i>ICSID Review – Foreign Investment Law Journal</i>
<i>ICTR</i>	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
<i>ICTY</i>	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
<i>IDI</i>	Institut de Droit International
<i>IEA</i>	International Energy Agency
<i>IEAPLE</i>	<i>International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics</i>
<i>IFI</i>	international financial institution
<i>IFOR</i>	Implementation Force
<i>IGA</i>	Intergovernmental Agreement

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IHRL	International Human Rights Law
IAs	international investment agreements
<i>IICLR</i>	<i>Indiana International and Comparative Law Review</i>
<i>IJDP</i>	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>
<i>IJGLS</i>	<i>Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies</i>
<i>IJHR</i>	<i>International Journal of Human Rights</i>
<i>IJMCL</i>	<i>International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law</i>
<i>IJRL</i>	<i>International Journal of Refugee Law</i>
<i>IJSA</i>	<i>International Journal of Sociology and Anthropology</i>
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILDC	International Law in Domestic Courts
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILOR	international letters of request
ILR	International Law Reports
<i>ILSA JICL</i>	<i>ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law</i>
IMB	International Maritime Boundaries
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMRCC	Italian Maritime Rescue Coordination Centre
IMSO	International Mobile Satellite Organization
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
INMARSAT	International Maritime Satellite Organization
INS	Immigration and Naturalization Service
INTELSAT	International Telecommunications Satellite Organization
INTERFET	International Force for East Timor
<i>IOLR</i>	<i>International Organizations Law Review</i>
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
<i>IRRC</i>	<i>International Review of the Red Cross</i>
ISA	International Seabed Authority
ISAF	[NATO-led] Afghanistan International Security Assistance Force
ISDS	investor-state dispute settlement
ISIL	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITLR	International Trade Law and Regulation
ITSO	International Telecommunications Satellite Organization
IUU Fishing	Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

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JAERE	<i>Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists</i>
JAIDS	<i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes</i>
JALC	<i>Journal of Air Law and Commerce</i>
JCLC	<i>Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology</i>
JCMS	<i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>
JCSL	<i>Journal of Conflict & Security Law</i>
JEL	<i>Journal of Environmental Law</i>
JEM	Justice and Equality Movement
JENRL	<i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i>
JEPP	<i>Journal of European Public Policy</i>
JFC	Joint Force Command
JFQ	Joint Force Quarterly
JHRE	<i>Journal of Human Rights and the Environment</i>
JHTs	Joint Hit Teams
JICJ	<i>Journal of International Criminal Justice</i>
JIDS	<i>Journal of International Dispute Settlement</i>
JIE	<i>Journal of Industrial Ecology</i>
JIML	<i>Journal of International Maritime Law</i>
JIP	<i>Journal of International Peacekeeping</i>
JITs	Joint Investigation Teams
JOs	joint operations
JPH	<i>Journal of Policy History</i>
JRMT	<i>Journal of Resource Management and Technology</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Refugee Studies</i>
JSC	Joint Coordination and Cooperation Committee for Mutual Security Purposes
JWELB	<i>Journal of World Energy Law and Business</i>
JWL	<i>Journal of Water Law</i>
JYIL	<i>Japanese Yearbook of International Law</i>
KFOR	Kosovo Force
KLR	<i>Kansas Law Review</i>
km	kilometre
LJIL	<i>Leiden Journal of International Law</i>
LOSC	[United Nations] Convention on the Law of the Sea
LRTAP	Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution
LTC	Legal and Technical Commission
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
MAA	Monitoring and Action Agency
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MAS	mutually agreed solution

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MEAs	Multilateral Environmental Agreements
MEO	Medium Earth Orbit
MIA	Moore International Arbitrations
<i>Mich LR</i>	<i>Michigan Law Review</i>
<i>MIJIL</i>	<i>Michigan Journal of International Law</i>
<i>MIJSDLP</i>	<i>McGill International Journal of Sustainable Development Law and Policy</i>
MINUSMA	Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali
<i>MJIL</i>	<i>Melbourne Journal of International Law</i>
<i>MLLWR</i>	<i>Military Law and the Law of War Review</i>
<i>MLR</i>	<i>Modern Law Review</i>
MNCs	multinational corporations
MNEs	multinational enterprises
MoU	memorandum of understanding
MPA	Marine Protected Area
<i>MPB</i>	<i>Marine Pollution Bulletin</i>
<i>MPYUNL</i>	<i>Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law</i>
M-R	Meuse–Rhine [Euroregion]
MS	member states
MSC	Maritime Safety Committee
<i>MSJIL</i>	<i>Michigan State Journal of International Law</i>
<i>MTSA</i>	<i>Medical Technology SA</i>
NAFO	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NAVAF	naval forces in Africa
NAVEUR	naval forces in Europe
NCBs	National Central Bureaus
NEASPEC	North-East Asia Subregional Programme for Environmental Cooperation
NebedeagPol	the Netherlands, Belgium and Germany Police [cooperation]
<i>NEJCIL</i>	<i>New England Journal of Comparative and International Law</i>
<i>NELR</i>	<i>New England Law Review</i>
NGOs	non-governmental organisations
<i>NILR</i>	<i>Netherland International Law Review</i>
<i>NJ</i>	<i>Nederlandse Jurisprudentie</i>
<i>NL ARMS</i>	<i>Netherlands Annual Review of Military Studies</i>
<i>NLB</i>	<i>Nuclear Law Bulletin</i>
NNPC	Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation
NNWS	Non-Nuclear Weapon States
<i>Nord JIL</i>	<i>Nordic Journal of International Law</i>
NOx	nitric oxide/nitrogen dioxide

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NPR	<i>The Nonproliferation Review</i>
NPT	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
NQHR	<i>Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights</i>
NS	<i>New Scientist</i>
NSG	Nuclear Suppliers Group
NSGTs	non-self-governing territories
NULR	<i>Northwestern University Law Review</i>
NWCR	<i>Naval War College Review</i>
NWS	Nuclear Weapon States
NYIL	<i>Netherlands Yearbook of International Law</i>
NYUJILP	<i>New York University Journal of International Law and Politics</i>
NZJEL	<i>New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law</i>
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OCLJ	<i>Ocean and Coastal Law Journal</i>
ODIL	<i>Ocean Development and International Law</i>
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECS	Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OHQ	Operational Headquarters
OHR	Office of the High Representative
OIOS	UN Office of Internal Oversight Services
OJEU	<i>Official Journal of the European Union</i>
OLR	<i>Oregon Law Review</i>
OPCOM	Operational Command
OPCON	Operational Control
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
OPLAN	Operation Plan
OPRC	International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation
OPRC-HNS	Protocol on Preparedness, Response and Co-operation to Pollution Incidents by Hazardous and Noxious Substances
OUP	Operation Unified Protector
OY	<i>Ocean Yearbook</i>
ÖZöR	<i>Österreichische Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht</i>
PA	Palestinian Authority
PACE	Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PCTVs	personal computers that could be used as television receivers
PELR	<i>Pace Environmental Law Review</i>
P&I Clubs	Protection and Indemnity Associations
PIC	Peace Implementation Council

pic	prior informed consent
PISG	Provisional Institutions for Self-Government
PLMR	protected living marine resources
PLR	<i>Pepperdine Law Review</i>
PMCs	private military contractors
PMG	Political-Military Group
PMGGBDLJ	<i>Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal</i>
PMSCs	private military and security companies
PNAS	<i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i>
PNG	Papua New Guinea
POPs	persistent organic pollutants
ppm	parts per million
PR	<i>Polar Record</i>
PRLPJ	<i>Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal</i>
PRTRs	Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers
PSC	Political and Security Committee
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
QIL	<i>Questions of International Law</i>
RBDI	<i>Revue Belge de droit international</i>
RBOs	river basin organisations
RCADI	<i>Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye</i>
RCCs	Regional Coordination Centres
RDI	<i>Rivista di Diritto Internazionale</i>
REC	Regional Economic Community
RECIEL	<i>Review of European Community and International Environmental Law</i>
REDE	<i>Revue Européenne de Droit de l'Environnement</i>
RFMOs	regional fisheries management organisations
RFS	<i>Regional and Federal Studies</i>
RGDIP	<i>Revue générale de droit international public</i>
RIAA	United Nations Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RIDC	<i>Revue internationale de droit comparé</i>
RIE	<i>Review of International Economics</i>
RJE	<i>Revue Juridique de l'Environnement</i>
RLR	<i>Rutgers Law Review</i>
ROE	Rules of Engagement
RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence
RQDI	<i>Revue québécoise de droit international</i>
RSC	Regional Security Committee
RtoP	responsibility to protect
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander Europe

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SADC	Southern African Development Community
SAR	search and rescue
SC	UN Security Council
SCLR	<i>Santa Clara Law Review</i>
SCM	Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
SCSL	Special Court for Sierra Leone
SDILJ	<i>San Diego International Law Journal</i>
SDRs	Special Drawing Rights
SEFA	Sustainable Energy for All
SFOR	Stabilisation Force
SHARES	Shared Responsibility in International Law
SHLR	<i>Seton Hall Law Review</i>
Sh LR	<i>Shudo Law Review</i>
SIDS	small island developing states
SIS	Schengen Information System
SIULJ	<i>Southern Illinois University Law Journal</i>
SJ	<i>Social Justice</i>
SLJIL	<i>Sri Lanka Journal of International Law</i>
SLR	<i>Sydney Law Review</i>
SNR	Senior National Representative
SO ₂	sulphur dioxide
SOEs	state-owned enterprises
SOFAs	Status of Forces Agreements
SOLAS	International Convention on Safety of Life at Sea
SOMAs	Status of Mission Agreements
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure 3023 for Claims in Kosovo
SRFC	Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission
SRSG	Special Representative of the Secretary General
SSCI	US intelligence senate committee
<i>Stan JIL</i>	<i>Stanford Journal of International Law</i>
SURAR	<i>Sophia University Repository for Academic Resources</i> (Sophia-R)
TACOM	Tactical Command
TACON	Tactical Control
TAP	Trans Adriatic Pipeline
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TCNs	troop contributing nations
TEL	<i>Transnational Environmental Law</i>
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TFLR	<i>University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review</i>
TILJ	<i>Texas International Law Journal</i>
TJICL	<i>Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law</i>

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TLCP	<i>Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems</i>
TLJ	<i>University of Toronto Law Journal</i>
TLR	<i>Tulane Law Review</i>
TMLJ	<i>Tulane Maritime Law Journal</i>
TNCs	transnational corporations
ToA	Transfer of Authority
TP	<i>Tidsskriftet Politik</i>
Trb.	Tractatenblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden
TRIPs	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TRS	Transboundary Ramsar Sites
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UJIEL	<i>Utrecht Journal of International and European Law</i>
UK	United Kingdom
ULR	<i>Utrecht Law Review</i>
UN	United Nations
UNAMID	African Union/United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur
UNCAC	United Nations Convention against Corruption
UNCAT	UN Committee against Torture
UNCC	United Nations Compensation Commission
UNCITRAL	UN Commission on International Trade Law
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNFSA	United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNGAOR	United Nations General Assembly Official Records
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNITAF	Unified Task Force
<i>Un LR</i>	<i>Uniform Law Review</i>
UNMIK	United Nations Interim Administration in Kosovo
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNOSOM	United Nations Operation in Somalia
UNPROFOR	UN Protection Force
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSCEAR	UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation
UNTOC	United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
USC	United States Code

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USD	United States dollar
VAT	value-added tax
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
VRS	Vojska Republike Srpske [Bosnian Serb Army]
WA	<i>Water Alternatives</i>
WAGP	West African Gas Pipeline
WHO	World Health Organization
WLR	<i>Washington Law Review</i>
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WPJ	<i>World Policy Journal</i>
WTO	World Trade Organization
WWI	First World War
WWII	Second World War
YIEL	<i>Yearbook of International Environmental Law</i>
YJIL	<i>Yale Journal of International Law</i>
YLJ	<i>Yale Law Journal</i>
ZaöRV	<i>Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht</i>

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