

Index

- ablution fountains, 11, 46, 47, 158, 189, 198, 324, 325, 336, 337, 338
- acanthus leaves, 209, 215, 221, 222
- Achilleid*, 282
- Aethiopica* (Heliodorus), 282
- Agrippa, M. Vipsanius, 59
- Akathistos hymn, 9, 217, 218, 219, 242, 247, 248, 249, 250, 258
- Altar of Pergamon, 73
- Anastasios of Antioch, 8, 220
- ancient Greek novels, 282
- Andrew of Crete, 8, 219, 233
- Andronikos II, 306
- Andronikos Komnenos, 5
- Angelopoulos, Michael, 273
- Angiolello, Giovan-Maria, 46, 111
- Anglo-Catalan Psalter, 118
- ankh*, 323
- Anne (saint), 2, 3, 4, 8, 114, 117, 187, 220, 234, 235, 236, 238, 317
- Annunciation
 to St Anne, 2, 3, 4, 8, 114, 117, 187, 234, 235, 236, 238, 317
 to the Virgin Mary, 4, 8, 114, 115, 117, 195, 218, 219, 220, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 242
 to the Virgin Mary (icon), 234
- Anonymous Miracles of the Pege*, 300, 301, 302, 303, 306, 307, 308, 309
- Aphrodisias, 3, 51, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 345
- apo hypaton*, 110
- Aqua Marcia, 71
- aquatic motifs, 17
- Aqueduct of Valens, 6, 11, 42, 109, 146
- aqueduct repair, 44
- aqueduct studies, 27
- aqueducts, 1, 2, 9, 11, 15, 17, 20, 26, 27, 36, 42, 43, 55, 56, 59, 60, 63, 132, 269, 274, 276, 302, 324
- Arap Camii, 174
- Arch of Constantine, 38
- architectural detail, 231
- architectural typologies, 21
- architecture
 middle Byzantine, 172
- Aristandros and Kallithea* (Manasses), 281, 291
- Armenian Gospels, 317
- Ascension Day, 303, 304, 305
- Aspendos, 17, 36, 37
- Athenian dome and tambour, 172
- Athens, 82
- Atmeydanı, 47
- atrium fountains, 6, 7, 189, 190
- Augusteion, 46
- automata, 10, 97, 113, 200, 283, 286, 288
- Ayia Napa on Cyprus, 6, 163, 174
- baetyl, 37, 38
- baptism, 151, 154, 157, 158, 209, 212, 218
- baptisteries, 6, 154, 209, 210, 212, 214
- Barlaam and Joasaph*, 286, 316
- Başak, Zekieh, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74
- Basil bishop of Antioch, 137
- Basil I, 4, 96, 130, 135, 136, 137, 138, 303
- Basil II, 45, 141
- Basilica Cistern, 44, 46, 47
- Basilica of St Demetrios, 5, 151, 157
- basins, 5, 7, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 47, 48, 51, 130, 136, 164, 167, 182, 183, 187, 192, 195, 197, 198, 200, 201, 209, 235, 241
- baths, 1, 2, 6, 27, 36, 37, 39, 41, 44, 46, 55, 56, 62, 63, 65, 130, 131, 138, 146, 147, 156, 192, 196, *see also* Leo VI, bath built by; private baths; public baths; ritual bathing
- amalgamation with church, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157
- ancient, 16
- conversion of, 158
- fountains in, 182
- of the Graces, 141
- healing in, 6, 134, 135, 156, 194
- holy, 142
- hydraulic infrastructure of, 149
- in medieval Constantinople, 132, 133
- privatization of, 158
- Roman, 146, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 158, 190
- Roman attitudes towards, 155–6
- Baths of Achilleus, 40

- Baths of Constantine, 37, 41
 Baths of Decius, 37, 41
 Baths of Diocletian, 37, 153
 Baths of Kaminia, 39
 Baths of Nero, 37
 Baths of Trajan, 41
 Baths of Zeuxippos, 2, 40, 41, 42, 49, 50, 51, 83
Belthandros and Chrysantza, 282, 292, 293
 Beyazit II (Sultan), 318, 333
 Beyazit mosque, 325, 327
 Binbirdirek, 44
 bird imagery, *see also* goose statue
 aquatic birds, 214, 229
 artificial birds, 288
 birds representing winter, 94
 bird song, 97
 blackbirds, 209
 in Byzantine literature, 265
 crows, 47
 doves, 200, 283, 288
 drinking birds, 175
 ducks, 94, 209, 215, 217, 229, 234
 eagles, 47, 141, 169, 193, 199, 200, 202, 286, 287, 288, 289
 flamingos, 94
 flocks, 288
 garden birds, 199
 geese, 93, 94, 201
 at the Great Palace, 96
 harpies, 174, 175
 herons, 229, 234
 in homilies, 220
 in illuminations, 270
 on lamps, 201
 with lions, 176
 in mosaics, 214, 217, 221, 229, 232, 234, 235
 Nilotic, 190
 in Paradise, 208, 212
 parrots, 93, 94, 215, 216
 peacocks, 114, 190, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 209, 222, 283, 288
 in poetry, 141
 roosters, 136, 200, 283, 288
 singing birds, 194
 swallows, 283, 288
 wading birds, 94
 water birds, 213
 in water spouts, 199
 Blachernae, 10, 141, 299, 302, 304, 305, 307
 Bodrum Camii ('Cistern Mosque'), 44
 Boucher, Guillaume, 112, 113, 119
 bowl of Trikakkabos, 137
 Bozdoğan Kemerli, 42
 Bridget (saint), 246
 bronze goose, *see* goose statue
 Buondelmonti, 111, 112
 Butler, Howard Crosby, 17
 Byzantine hymnography, 9, 246, 247, 248, 249, 259
Byzantine Iliad, 282
 Byzantine literature
 eroticism and sexuality in, 282
 fountains and water imagery in, 266
 novels and romances, 281–2
 Byzantine liturgy, 247, 248
 Byzantine Renaissance, 132

Callirhoe (Charition), 282
 Canning, Stratford, 88, 90
 canon of the Theotokos, *see* Xanthopoulos
 service in celebration of the Theotokos
 Canopus, 81
 cantharus, 182, 184, 190, 201
 Casson, Stanley, 47, 48, 90, 107, 109
 Cathedral of Hildesheim, 230
 Cathedral of Milan, 230
 Cathedral at Pisa, 98
 Çelebi, Evliya, 12, 318, 332
 censers, 192
çeşme fountain, 320
 Charition, 282
 cheetahs, 188, 202
 Choirosphaktes, Leo, 6, 139, 140, 141
 Christ
 as bread of life, 223
 as fountain, 188
 as fountain of lights, 197
 resurrection of, 246, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260
 as source of life, 265
 as a spring, 248
 Christodoros of Koptos, 49, 51
 Christopher of Mitylene, 9, 268
 church of St Polyeuktos, 6, 163, 164, 177, 195
 church of St John the Baptist, 315
 church of the Holy Apostles, 327
 Church of the Theotokos, 177, 303, 304, 307
 Church of the Virgin Kyriotissa, 146, 158
 cisterns, 2, 15, 17, 43, 45, 46, 47, 55, 132, 274, 276, 301
cloaca, 107
 Codex Eberianus, 114
 Colosseum, 37
 Column of the Porphyrogenitus, 47
 Constantine I (the Great), 1, 29, 38, 39, 79, 103, 135, 138, 327
 construction of reservoirs by, 44
 Constantine V, 44, 132, 233, 243

- Constantine VI, 303
 Constantine VII, 79, 139, 141, 286, 303, 316
 Constantine IX Monomachos, 237, 268, 269
 Constantine bishop of Tios, 233
 Constantine Kephala, 138
 Constantine of Rhodes, 80
 Constantinople
 baths in, 131, 132, 133
 church construction in, 47
 Cyrus' church in, 157
 early waterworks in, 2
 excavations in, 109
 foundation myths of, 3
 fountains in, 1, 3, 4, 12, 15, 29, 36, 113, 114, 122, 132, 286, 316
 gardens in, 190
 as historical context for hymns, 247
 hydraulic devices in, 113
 known monuments of, 95
 Marian worship in, 304
 sack of, 4, 5
 as seat of power, 55
 sewers in, 132
 shrines in, 299, 300
 spiritual topography of, 309, 310
 springs in, 301
 statuary in, 3, 46, 69, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 87, 91, 95, 122, 140, 176, 195
 Theotokos as defender of, 305
 Theotokos as patroness of, 253
 urban planning in, 55
 water grants in, 65
 water legislation in, 62
 water pipes in, 48
 water spouts from, 172
 water supply systems in, 2, 5, 6, 11, 36, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 55, 56, 57, 58, 64, 77, 187, 269, 275, 304, 309
 waterworks in, 130, 131, 133, 134
 Constantius II, 42
 copper alloy vessel mount, 91
 corbels, 169
 Corinth, 1, 18, 27, 48, 71, 81, 201
 cornucopia, 182, 185, 193
 cosmetic containers, 192
 courtyard spaces, 325
 Creation, biblical account of, 208, 209, 252
curator aquarum, 36, 59, 60, 61, 65
 Curtius, Ernst, 17
 cypress trees, 11, 212, 231, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321
 Cyriacus of Ancona, 314
 Cyrus of Panopolis, 146
 Daphni, Anna's fountain at, 189
 Daphnis and Chloe (Longus), 282, 287
 deer imagery, 8, 47, 164, 186, 190, 193, 202, 209, 211, 212, 215, 217, 219, 222
 Delphi, 103
Description of the Garden of St Anna (Hyrtakenos), 286
 Dethier, Philip, 57, 90, 109
 Didymos of Alexandria, 219
 Dokimeion, 79
 Döner Kümbet, 327
 dragons, 175
Drosilla and Charikles (Eugenianos), 281, 284, 293
 Eadwine (Canterbury) Psalter, 118, 119, 120
ekphraseis, see poetry
Ephesiaca (Xenophon), 282
 Ephesos, 20, 31, 57, 71, 79
 Ephrem the Syrian, 8, 208, 219
 epigraphy, 19, 27
 Eros, 10, 193, 281, 283, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293
 Esquiline statues, 75, 76
 Ethiopic Gospels, 317
 Eucharist, 188, 213, 221, 223, 251, 257, 260
 euergetism, 154
 Eugenianos, Niketas, 10, 281, 284, 285, 286
 Eustathios of Thessalonike, 9, 272, 275, 281
 Evangelists
 depicted in frescoes, 232
 manuscript portrayals of, 231
 post-iconoclastic portrayals of, 231
 and the Rivers of Paradise, 8, 217, 229
 Exedra of Herodes Atticus, 18, 19
 finials, 7, 182, 183, 187, 188
 on lamps, 201
 Firatlı, Nezi, 69
 fish imagery, 213, 214, 220, 221, 232, 234, 270, 308, 353
 fishponds, 130, 141, 142
 fistula inscriptions, 2, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 65, 109–11
 flight into Egypt, 242
fons/ fontes, 20, 36, 208
 food metaphors, 223
 Forum of Constantine, 3, 29, 42, 44, 79, 80, 83
 Forum of Theodosios, 42, 43, 145
 Fossati excavations, 108
 fountain architecture, 19, 22, 24
 Fountain of Domitian, 71
 Fountain of Life, 7, 209, 217, 248, 316, 317
 Fountain of Peirene, 81
 fountain of the Blues, 4, 136, 137
 fountain of the Greens, 4, 136, 137

- fountains, *see also* ablution fountains; atrium fountains; monumental fountains; *phiale*; pinecone fountains; public fountains
 animal statuary as, 96
 in Byzantine literature, 265, 286
 canopied, 316, 318
 connected with church, 150, 157
 contextualization of, 26, 30
 decorative, 331
 as elements of architectural typology, 1
 function of, 1
 in images of the Virgin Mary, 238
 of Paradise, 7, 208, 209, 211, 212, 217, 224, 231
 preservation of, 28
 Roman, 191
 sculptural elements in, 195–203
 terminology used for, 20
 typological classifications of, 21
 visual layout of, 26
- Fourth Crusade, 4, 6, 122, 163, 306
- frescoes
 Apendiko church (Mistra), 237
 church of the Hagioi Anargyroi (Kastoria), 234, 235, 236
 church of Hagioi Theodoroi (Mistra), 238, 240
 church of St John (Mistra), 241
 Church of the Virgin Kyriotissa, 146
 Kariye Camii, 230
 monastic church of Lagoudera (Cyprus), 231
Zoodochos Pege, 238
- Frick, Otto, 57, 90, 109
- Garden of Paradise, 217, 335
- gardens
 in Byzantine literature, 282–6
 funerary, 338, 339
 Ottoman, 318
- Gaznevî Album, 320
- geese
 historical and mythological contexts for, 91–4
gigantomachia, 73, 79, 81, 82, 83
 Gilles, Pierre, 46
 Goeleon/Kayakent, 164, 165, 166
 golden tripod, *see* Plataian Tripod
 goose fountain, 12
 goose statue, 3, 12, 87, 88
 circumstances of discovery, 88–90
 context, 91–4
 date of production, 90–1
 as fountain, 95–7
 function as audio device, 97–9
 grammar treatise, 270
- Great baths of Antioch, 184
 Great Canterbury Psalter, 118, 119, 121
 Great Mosque of Damascus, 187
 Great Mosque of Diyarbakır, 318
 Great Nymphaeum, 42, 43, 46
 Great Palace, 4, 40, 43, 96, 130, 142, 187, 194, 304, 307
 Gregory of Kampsas, 138
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 7, 114, 115, 184, 185, 186, 190, 192, 194, 196, 197, 203, 316
 griffins, 98, 191, 293
 grottos, 21, 70, 71, 72, 81, 83
- Hadrian, 39, 40, 49, 51, 81
 Hagia Sophia, 1, 5, 11, 43, 46, 47, 95, 108, 189, 202, 300, 315
 Hagioi Theodoroi (Mistra), 239
 Hagiotheodorites, Michael, 272
 Harbaville ivory triptych, 317
 harpies, 174, 175
 Hayreddin Barbaros, 329
 head of an emperor found in
 Aphrodisias, 78
 head of Artemis, 78
 head of Helios, 76
 healing, 253–4
 in baths, 6, 134, 135, 156, 194
 in holy springs, 157, 159, 259, 299, 300, 301
 at the Pege shrine, 10, 299, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 310
 and the resurrection, 257, 260
 by the Theotokos, 251, 253, 258, 260
- Heliodoros, 282
 Herculaneum, 27, 191, 201
 Hesychios of Jerusalem, 8, 219
 Hesychios of Miletos, 3
 Hierapolis, 6, 151, 153
hierotopy, 248, 258, 259, 260
 Hildegard of Bingen, 246
 Hippodrome, 2, 3, 40, 43, 44, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 57, 58, 79, 80, 82, 89, 103, 104, 137, 334
 bronze goose from, 87, 90, 91, 95, 99
 date of construction, 90
 discovery of, 96
 excavation of Serpent Column, 90
 model for, 93
 monuments in, 96
 plumbing of, 110
 races in, 93
 Serpent Column at, 103, 106, 111, 122
 visitors to, 112
- Historic Areas of Istanbul, 103
 Holy Sepulchre, 317

- homilies
 on the Annunciation, 219
 of Gregory Nazianzus, 185
 of James of Kokkinobaphos, 4, 231, 235, 317
 on the Nativity, 218, 220, 223
 on the Virgin Mary, 8, 217, 218, 223–4
 Hosios Loukas, 6, 170, 172, 177
 House of Marina, 139, 140, 142
 House of the Little Fountain (Pompeii), 201
 hydraulic apparatus, 18, 20, 26, 27, 28, 30
 hydraulic engineering, 28
 hydraulic infrastructure, 6, 149, 153, 157
 hydrogeology, 27
hydrophylakes, 2, 43, 44, 65
 hydro-technical elements, 21, 24, 27
 hymns
 Akathistos, 217, 218, 219, 242, 247, 248, 249, 250
 by Ephrem the Syrian, 208, 219
 spring and nature in, 258
 ‘In Thee, O Full of grace, doth all creation rejoice’, 258
 to the Theotokos, 248, 251, 254, 259, 305
 to the Virgin Mary, 8, 217, 223–4, 250
 water imagery in, 246
 Hyrtakenos, Theodoros, 286
Hysmine and Hysminias (Makrembolites), 281, 282, 284, 285, 286, 289, 292, 293
- Iaspis of Vatopedi, 175
 Ibn Battuta, 314
 iconoclasm, 8, 138, 142, 230, 232, 233, 234, 236, 243
 incarnation, 260
 topos of, 254–5
 incense, 182, 191
 incense burners, 192, 200, 201
 zoomorphic, 191
 interior spaces, 325
 irrigation, 56, 59, 232, 269, 274, 286
 Istanbul, *see* Constantinople
 Isthmia, 103
 ivy leaf, 198
- Jacob of Serug, 8, 217, 219, 220, 223
 James of Kokkinobaphos, 4, 114, 231, 235, 317
 Jerome, 42
 John Chrysostom (saint), 190, 208, 223, 233
 John Geometres, 141, 189
 John of Euboea, 8, 220
 John the Grammarian, 138
 Joseph the Hymnographer, 250
 Justinian I, 300
 Justinian II, 4
- Kadirga Sokullu Mosque, 11, 321
- Kalenderhane complex, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 157, 158
Kallimachos and Chryssorrhoe (Palaiologos), 8, 282, 290, 292
 Kalyvitis Gospel, 194
kantharos, 211, 212
 Kaplıcalar Basilica, 6, 152, 153
 Kariye Camii (Mosque, or Chora Church), 108, 230, 231, 241, 243
 Kazlı Çeşme, 1, 12
 Kellibara/Yediler Monastery, 167
 Kephala, Constantine, 140
 Khirbat al-Mukkhayāt, 221
 Kılıç Ali Paşa mosque, 337, 338
 Kiti, 7, 209, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 234, 242
 Kluge, Kurt, 104
 Komnenian novels, 281, 282
 Komnenian renaissance, 281
 Kostantiniyye, *see* Constantinople
 kraters, 182, 184, 187, 190, 192
- Labraunda
 sanctuary at, 6, 151, 152
lacus, 20
 lamps, 192, 200, 201
 Lanckoroński, K. G., 17
 Laodikeia, 22
 Larnaca Tympanum, 115, 116, 117
 Layard, Austen, 88
 lead pipes, 2, 3, 44, 47, 55, 57, 58, 59, *see also*
 fistula inscriptions
 in the Serpent Column, 106, 109, 110
lekanomanteia, 137
 Leo I (the Great), 8, 218, 300
 Leo the Wise, *see* Leo VI
 Leo VI, 303
 bath built by, 6, 139, 140, 141, 142, 193
 Leontarion, 47
 leopards, 47, 189, 202
Leucippe and Clitophon (Tatius), 283, 289
Libistros and Rhodamme, 8, 282, 292, 293
 lion imagery, 6, 7, 47, 94, 96, 98, 112, 119, 133, 164, 165, 168, 169, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 183, 191, 192, 193, 194, 197, 202, 221, 270
 lion-headed water spouts, 6, 7, 115, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 183, 184, 190, 191, 193, 196, 197, 198
 with channels, 42, 165, 167, 170, 172
 early Byzantine, 165
 at the Palazzo di San Giorgio, 172–7
 sima spouts, 168, 170–2
 Longus, 282
louma, 5, 134, 135, 141, 142

- Macedonian renaissance, 130, 138, 140, 141, 142
 Makrembolites, Eumathios, 10, 270, 281, 282, 283, 286, 287, 289, 292
 Manasses, Constantine, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 281, 291
 Manuel I Komnenos, 10, 45, 119, 273, 275, 287
 Masonry Obelisk, 2, 47, 48, 96, 106, 110, 122
 medieval bronzes, 98
 Mehmet Fatih mosque, 339
 Mehmet II (the Conqueror), 11, 12, 318, 327, 333
 Mehmet IV (sultan), 320
 Mesih Mehmet Paşa mosque, 338
 Meta Sudans, 1, 36, 37, 38, 39, 46
 metalwork, 200
 metaphors
 power of, 276
 water-related, 274
 Michael III, 134, 135
 Michael VIII Palaiologos, 131, 282, 306, 307
 Mihrūmah, 333
 Mihrūmah Sultan mosque, 328, 329, 337
 Miletos, 1, 27, 28, 36, 51
 Mimar Sinan, 11, 324
 monasteries of Mount Athos, 316
 Monastery of Chilandar, 316
 Monastery of Gregoriou, 317
 Möngke Khan, 4, 112, 113
 Mongol fountain, 112–13, 122
 monumental fountains, 1, 15, 25, 36
 archaeology of, 29–32
 functional spectrum of, 24–9
 historiographic overview, 15–24
 Roman, 37, 38
 mosaics
 from Antioch/Daphne, 184, 185
 Balkan floor mosaics, 7
 baptistry at Ohrid, 209, 210, 214
 baptistry at Salona (Croatia), 212
 baptistry at Stobi, 6, 209, 212
 basilica of Katalymmata ton Plakoton, 212
 basilica of Thyrsos (Tegea), 229
 of Byzantine Macedonia, 224
 in Carthage, 186, 190
 Cathedral of Eufrasius (Poreč), 218, 234
 Chapel of the Martyr Theodore (Madaba), 214, 232
 Chapel of the Priest John (Khirbat-al-Mukkhayat), 216, 221
 Chora Church, 3, 108, 197, 240, 241
 Church of the Acheiropoietos (Thessaloniki), 186
 Church of the Apostles (Madaba), 228
 Church of the Bishop Isaiah (Jerash), 222
 Church of the Bishop Sergios (Umm al-Rasas), 223
 Church of the Holy Martyrs, 316
 Church of St George (Khirbat al-Mukkhayat), 222
 Church of St Sergios (Gaza), 212
 at Daphni, 2, 7, 108, 187, 198, 203, 235, 237, 238
 of the Evangelists at San Marco, 230
 fountain scenes in, 196
 Great Mosque of Damascus, 187
 Great Palace floor, 187
 from Hamman-Lif, 190
 Hippolytus Hall (Madaba), 192
 at Hosios David (Thessalonike), 217
 at Kariye Camii, 3, 108, 240, 241, 243
 at Kiti (Cyprus), 7, 209, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 221, 223, 224, 234, 242
 Large Basilica at Heraklea Lynkestis, 211, 212
 of 'the life-bearing Source', 251
 Mausoleum of Galla Placidia (Ravenna), 184
 monastery of Mār Gabriel, 316
 Piazza Armerina, 74, 75
 Qasr el-Lebia East Church, 192, 193, 201
 San Vitale (Ravenna), 199, 217, 229, 230, 232, 242
 St Felix at Nola, 217
 Sts Cosmas and Damian (Rome), 217
 Theodora mosaic at Ravenna, 7
 mosques, *see also specific mosques by name*
 courtyards of, 318, 338
 Murad (Murat) II (sultan), 318, 335
 Murad (Murat) III (sultan), 318
 Murad (Murat) IV (sultan), 319, 320
musaea, 70
 Museo Cristiano, 317
 Mystic Fountain of the Triconch, 5, 133, 134

 Napier, Francis, 90
 Nasuh, Matrakçı, 318
 Nea Church, 5, 96, 122, 136, 138, 140, 194
 New York Cruciform Lectionary, 195, 196
 New York lion, 98
 Newton, Charles, 57, 88, 90, 106, 107, 108, 109
 North Church (Kalenderhane), 6, 47, 146, 148, 150, 158
 nymphaea, 1, 2, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 26, 29, 36, 42, 43, 56, 63, 69, 79, 130, 141, 142, 151, 186, 187, 197
 Roman, 19
 nymphaeum of Miletos, 18, 27
 Nymphaeum Traiani, 31, 57

 Olympia, 1, 18, 19, 103, 171
 Ostia, 27, 36, 92

- pagan temples, 145
 Paktolos, 9
 palace of Marina, 139
 Palace of the Aretai, 141
 Palace of the Giants, 81, 82
 Palaiologan renaissance, 281
 Palaiologan romances, 282
 Palaiologos, Andronikos, 282
 Palazzo di San Giorgio, 6, 172, 173, 174, 175
 palmettes, 198
 Pantocrator Monastery, 231
 Pantokrator, 119
 Paris Psalter, 118, 119
 Parma Gospel Book, 189
 patens, 192
Patria of Constantinople, 300, 302
 patronage, 135, 266–8
 Paul the Silentiary, 46, 189
 Paulinus of Nola, 190
 Pege shrine, 302, 307, 309, *see also* shrine of the Theotokos
 Peirene Fountain, 71
 perfume burners, 192, 201
 Perge, 20, 36, 38
 phalerae, 164
phiale, 5, 47, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 188, 195, 307, 316, 320, 321
 Piazza Armerina, 94
 pinecone finials, 7, 183, 188, 194, 196, 198, 209
 pinecone fountains, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 316
 pink noise, 7, 194
 Pistoxenos Painter, 92
 Plataian Tripod, 47, 81, 103, 106, 111
pneumata, 97
 poetry
 by Christodoros of Koptos, 49, 51
 by Christophoros of Mitylene, 268
 by Claudian, 82
 by Constantine Manasses, 269, 281
 by Constantine of Rhodes, 80
 by Eugenianos, 10, 284
 by Ibn Gabirol, 191
 by Jacob of Serug, 219
 by John Geometres, 141
 by Leo Choirospaktes, 6, 139
 by Makrembolites, 10
 by Pacatus, 82
 by Palladas of Alexandria, 139
 by Xanthopoulos, 9
 praising the baths of Leo the Wise, 193
 Pompeii, 20, 27, 36, 56, 95, 96, 191, 198, 201
 pool of Siloam, 246, 254
 private baths, 6, 43, 60, 146, 156, 158
 Prodomos, Theodore, 9, 270, 275, 281
 Proklos, 8, 109, 217, 218, 220, 223
Protoevangelion of James, 218, 220, 235, 286
 Psaltopoulos, Konstantinos, 272
 Psellos, Michael, 266, 267, 271
 Pseudo-Epiphanius, 223
 public baths, 36, 43, 63, 155, 156, 158, 324
 public fountains, 1, 12, 15, 18, 20, 23, 28, 36, 43, 55, 60, 333
 Pythia in Bithynia, 6, 140
 rainwater, 176
 rainwater spouts, 163, *see also* lion-headed water spouts
 early Byzantine, 163–4
 middle Byzantine with channels, 165–70
 at the Palazzo di San Giorgio, 172–7
 from Saraçhane, 163–4
 Seljuk, 166
 sima spouts, 6, 168
 zoomorphic, 6, 163, 176, 183
 relief sculpture
 depicting fountains, 199, 202
 reliquaries, 192
 reservoirs, 2, 11, 43, 62, 130
 resurrection, 246, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260, 305
 healing and, 257
Rhodanthe and Dosikles (Prodomos), 281
 ritual ablutions, 324, 325
 ritual bathing, 5, 6, 134, 135
 River Lykos, 39, 41
 Rivers of Paradise, 8, 12, 114, 182, 186, 192, 195, 212, 214, 229, 230, 233, 242, 265, 335
 in Byzantine manuscripts, 230–1
 iconoclastic removal of, 233
 post-iconoclastic depictions of, 230, 232
 pre-iconoclastic depictions of, 229–30
 Romanos I, 134
 Romanos III, 45
 Romanos IV, 45, 302
 Rome
 aqueduct infringement in, 59
 fountains of, 1, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 55
 sewers in, 132
 use of lead pipes in, 58
 water grants in, 64
 water supply systems in, 36, 56, 64
 rosewater, 184
 Rüstem Paşa, 333
 Rüstem Paşa madrasa, 11, 327
 şadırvan, 11, 326, 329, 330
 şadırvan fountains, 318, 319, 320, 321, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 340
 Sagalassos, 17
 San Marco, 82, 87, 176, 230, 351

- sanctification, 135
 Sangallo, Giuliano da, 314
 sarcophagus, xiii, 187, 329, 330, 332
 sculpture
 in fountains and finials, 195–203
 Şehzade complex, 11, 320, 325,
 326, 327, 328, 330, 333
 Şehzade Mehmet türbe, 11, 326
 Seldjuk architectural tradition, 327
 Seldjuk tombs, 327, 328
 Selim I (sultan), 318, 333
 Selim II (sultan), 314, 334, 335
 Selimiye Mosque, 12, 334, 336
 Şemsi Ahmet Paşa, 330
 Sepphoris, 57
 Septimius Severus, 36
 Septizodium, 1, 16, 21, 36, 38, 39, 46
 Serefeli mosque, 335
 sermons, *see* homilies
 Serpent Column, 2, 3, 4, 47, 48, 57, 58,
 81, 87, 90, 96, 103, 104, 105, 107, 118,
 121, 122
 detail, 108
 eyewitness accounts, 111–13
 as fountain, 104–8, 112
 inscribed fistula in, 109–11
 marble base for, 106
 serpent head from, 109
 textual evidence for, 113–20
 serpent fountain, 118
 serpent-headed water spouts, 236
 Severan Nymphaeum, 21, 22, 31
 Severus, Alexander, 37
Seyahatname, 318, 319
 shrine of the Theotokos, 299, 307, 309
 middle period, 302–6
 revival of, 306–9
 as site of healing, 10, 299, 301, 302, 303, 305,
 306, 307, 310
 site and meaning of, 300–2
 shrines, 299
 Side, 17, 21, 36, 79
 Silah tarağa
 edifice, 71
 excavations at, 70
 fountain, 3
 statues, 3, 69, 73, 74, 76, 79
 Sinan, 11, 324, 325, 327, 330, 333, 334
 Sinan Paşa, 330, 337
 Sinan Paşa mosque, 329, 330
 siphon of Aspendos, 17
 Sirozi, Mehmed bin Ahmed, 320
 sistrum, 193
 Skylla group, bronze, 48
 Sokollu Mehmed Paşa, 334, 335, 339
 Sphendone, 96
 spouts, 182, *see also* fountains; lion-headed
 water spouts; rainwater spouts
 springs
 in Byzantine hymnography, 249
 holy, 299, 309
 as sources of healing, 301
 of the Theotokos, 260
 St Demetrios in Thessalonike, 6
 St George of the Mangana, 237, 239
 St John Stoudios, 47
 statue of Scylla, 81
 stonemasonry
 Byzantine, 165
 Stratonikeia, 31
 strobilion, 5, 46, 115, 192, 316
strobilos, 197
 Süleyman the Magnificent, 11, 330, 339
 Süleymaniye Mosque, 321, 331, 333
 Sultan Ahmed mosque, 106, 107
 Sultan Beyazid II Mosque, 319, 325
 Sultan Mustafa Mosque, 319, 320
 Sultan Selim I Mosque, 319, 320
 Sultanahmet statues, 79
Surname-i Humayun, 318
 Symeon the Logothete, 136
 Tafur, Pero, 111, 112, 364
The Tale of Achilles, 282
The Tale of Troy, 282
 Tatiüs, Achilles, 282, 283
 Tekfur Sarayı, 169
 Terme-Chiesa, 152
 terracotta pipes, 2, 44, 55, 57, 58, 65, 69
Tezkiretü'l Bünyan, 324
thalassidion, 151
 Themistios, 42
 Theodosian Harbour, 39, 41
 Theodosian Obelisk, 2, 3, 47, 48, 49, 77, 106,
 109, 110, 122
 Theodosios I, 109
 Theodosios II, 44
Theophanes Continuatus, 4, 133, 138, 139,
 141
 Theophilos, 97, 113, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138
 Theotokos, 9, 10, 114, 116, 134, 146, 170, 171,
 172, 246, 247, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258,
 299, 304, 306, *see also* Xanthopoulos
 service in celebration of the Theotokos
 biblical imagery applied to, 246
 in Byzantine hymnography, 249
 as civic deity, 304
 cult of, 250
 as defender of Constantinople, 305
 as a fountain, 246, 250
 hymns in praise of, 251
 imagery of, 248, 249, 259

- Theotokos (*cont.*)
 monastery of, 135
 as patroness of Constantinople, 253
 as prefiguration of baptismal font, 246
 role of, 250
 as source of life, 308
 as a spring, 250, 259
 spring of, 260
 verbal images in, 254
- Theotokos church, 6, 172
- Theotokos of the Spring, 248, 258, 259
 in the context of resurrection, 255–8
 functions and qualities of, 255
 hymns in praise of, 258
 representations of the Theotokos in, 247
 as source of eloquence, 251
- Theotokos tes Peges*, 237, 239
- thermae*, 36, 43, 60, 133, 142, 146, 151, 155, 156, 157, 158
- thermal springs, 6, 140
- Thessalonike, 42, 151, 157, 195, 217, 275, 343, 377
- thyrsus/thyrsoi, 195, 202
- tombs
 relationship with fountains, 339, 340
- Tomič Psalter, 242
- Topkapı gate, 177
- Topkapı Palace, 39, 47, 108, 174, 314, 318
- Trivulzio Candelabrum, 230
- Trofei di Mario*, 16, 37
- türbe*, 326
- Tzetzēs, John, 271, 281
- Tzimiskēs, John, 139
- Üç Serefeli Mosque, 318
- Utrecht Psalter, 118, 119
- Valens, 29, 42
- Vani Gospels, 198
- Villa dei Papiri, 201
- Virgin Mary, 4, 114, 115, 116, 117, 134, 146, 157, 195, 209, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 229, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 256, 260, *see also* Theotokos, *Zoodochos Pege*
 attributions to, 220
 in the Byzantine liturgy, 248
 compared to pagan goddesses, 221
 as defender of Constantinople, 304
 depictions in frescoes, 231
 Dormition of, 220
 fertility of, 220
 as a fountain, 7, 9, 246, 265
 images of, 221
 invocations to, 242
 metaphors describing, 217, 218, 219, 223, 231, 234, 242
 mosaic depictions of, 214, 218, 221, 222, 223, 251
 relics of, 304
 shrine of, 304
 St Anne's conception of, 220
 water and fountains associated with, 233, 234
 von Sonneg, David Ungnad, 314
- water
 in antique novels, 10
 Christian attitudes towards, 6, 156–7
 divining with, 137
 for drinking, 301, 331, 333, 336
 erotic allusions of, 286–9
 erotic vocabulary of, 291–2
 healing properties of, 156, 157, 158, 159, 253, 259, 299, 308, 310
 in Islam, 324, 325
 as power, 274–6
 as prerequisite for erotic action, 289–91
 regulations for use of, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64
 for ritual purification, 321
 sacred, 150, 151, 157, 158
 sanctified, 135
 shapes of, 184–9
 sounds of, 7, 183, 189–95, 199, 332
- water conduits, 107
- water engineering, 27, 182
- water grants, 2, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64
- water guards, 2, 43, 44
- water inspectors, 2
- water management, 27, 28, 30
- water pipelines, 1, 20
- water rights, 63, 64
- water sources
 in Byzantine literature, 282–6
- water vessels
 images of, 184
- waters of Paradise, 209, 213, 217, 219, 224
- waterworks
 in Byzantine literature, 265
 in Constantinople, 130, 131, 133, 134
 Greek and Roman, 22, 28
 as manifestations of power, 276
 of Miletos, 27
 ornamental, 130
- watery imagery
 biblical sources for, 246
- Wehme, Zacharias, 314, 320
- William of Rubruck, 112

- words
as power, 274–6
- Xanthopoulos, 9, 10, 239, 247, 253, 258, 259,
300, 306, 307, 308
- Xanthopoulos service in celebration of the
Theotokos, 251, 258, 260
and the topos of eloquence, 251–3
and the topos of healing, 254
- and the topos of incarnation, 254–5
- Xenophon of Ephesus, 282
- Yedikule, 12
- Yerebatan Sarayı, 44
- Zeno (emperor), 43, 63
- Zoodochos Pege*, 9, 236, 238, 240, 241, 247, 248,
250, 255, 259, 265, 299, 305, 307