

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10205-7 - Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law:

Lessons from the African Great Lakes Region

Edited by Heike Krieger

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS

- List of contributors* page viii  
*Preface* xiv  
*Table of treaties* xvi
- 1 Introduction 1  
 HEIKE KRIEGER
- PART I Conditions for compliance by armed groups –  
 focusing on non-hierarchical instruments**
- 2 Understanding strategic motives for violence against civilians  
 during civil conflict 13  
 REED M. WOOD
- 3 Insurgent governance in the Democratic Republic  
 of the Congo 44  
 ZACHARIAH MAMPILLY
- 4 The power of persuasion: the role of international  
 non-governmental organizations in engaging  
 armed groups 79  
 ULRICH SCHNECKENER AND CLAUDIA HOFMANN
- 5 Comment – persuading armed groups to better respect  
 international humanitarian law 112  
 OLIVIER BANGERTER
- 6 Implementing humanitarian norms through non-State  
 armed groups 125  
 SANDESH SIVAKUMARAN

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10205-7 - Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law:

Lessons from the African Great Lakes Region

Edited by Heike Krieger

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

## CONTENTS

**PART II Criminal prosecution – hierarchical enforcement on different levels**

- 7 Courts of armed groups – a tool for inducing higher compliance with international humanitarian law? 149  
JAN WILLMS
- 8 Comment – perspectives on courts established by armed opposition groups 181  
DIETER FLECK
- 9 The role of international criminal prosecutions in increasing compliance with international humanitarian law in contemporary African conflicts 188  
ROBERT CRYER
- 10 National courts: the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo 217  
JEAN-MICHEL KUMBU
- 11 Comment – the Congolese legal system and the fight against impunity for the most serious international crimes 247  
BALINGENE KAHOMBO

**PART III International organizations as actors for ensuring compliance**

- 12 Enforcing international humanitarian law through human rights bodies 263  
DOMINIK STEIGER
- 13 Comment – enforcement of international humanitarian law through the human rights organs of the African Union 300  
FAUSTIN ZACHARIE NTOUBANDI
- 14 The UN Security Council's special compliance systems – the regime of children and armed conflict 313  
REGINA KLOSTERMANN
- 15 Ensuring peacekeepers' respect for international humanitarian law 351  
SIOBHÁN WILLS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10205-7 - Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law:

Lessons from the African Great Lakes Region

Edited by Heike Krieger

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS

vii

- 16 Comment – obligations of States contributing to UN peacekeeping missions under Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions 382  
MATTHEW HAPPOLD
- 17 Comment – UN peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: the travails of civilian protection 399  
DENIS M. TULL
- PART IV The role of third States**
- 18 Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions: scope and content of the obligation to ‘ensure respect’ – ‘narrow but deep’ or ‘wide and shallow?’ 417  
ROBIN GEIß
- 19 Complicity in violations of international humanitarian law 442  
HELMUT PHILIPP AUST
- 20 International responsibility for humanitarian law violations by armed groups 470  
KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH
- 21 Conclusion: where States fail, non-State actors rise? Inducing compliance with international humanitarian law in areas of limited statehood 504  
HEIKE KRIEGER
- Index* 552