

## *Contents*

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The English Phrasal Verb	1
1.2 Purpose and Framework	8
1.3 The Importance of Phrasal Verbs 1650–Present	13
2 Corpus and Methodology	17
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 The Corpora	17
2.2.1 ARCHER: <i>A Representative Corpus of Historical English Registers</i>	17
2.2.2 <i>The Old Bailey Corpus</i>	22
2.2.3 <i>The International Corpus of English, Great Britain</i>	24
2.2.4 Further Sources of Data	25
2.3 A Note on the Genres	26
2.3.1 Journals/Diaries	27
2.3.2 Personal Letters	30
2.3.3 Drama and Fiction	32
2.3.4 News	33
2.3.5 Scientific and Medical Discourse	35
2.3.6 Sermons	37
2.3.7 Trial Proceedings	38
2.3.8 A Reclassification Proposal for the Genres in ARCHER and the OBC	41
2.4 Methodology	43
3 Delimiting the Scope of the Study: What Are Phrasal Verbs?	46
3.1 Introduction	46
3.2 The Verbal Element	47

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
3.3	The Particles	48
3.3.1	Morphological Characterisation	48
3.3.2	The Semantics of Particles	55
3.3.3	Summary	74
3.4	Phrasal Verbs as a Unit	75
3.4.1	Semantic Types of Phrasal Verbs	76
3.4.2	Syntactic Characteristics: Tests of ‘Phrasal-Verbness’	84
3.4.3	Summary	103
3.5	Summary and Conclusions	104
4	The Relationship between Phrasal Verbs and the Processes of Grammaticalisation, Lexicalisation, and Idiomaticisation	107
4.1	Introduction	107
4.2	Grammaticalisation	107
4.3	Lexicalisation	111
4.4	Idiomaticisation	115
4.5	Views on the Effect of Grammaticalisation, Lexicalisation, and Idiomaticisation on Phrasal Verbs	117
4.5.1	Phrasal Verb Particles as Grammaticalised Items	118
4.5.2	Phrasal Verbs as the Result of Lexicalisation	120
4.5.3	Phrasal Verbs as Idiomaticised Units	123
4.6	Proposed Model for the Relationship between Phrasal Verbs and Grammaticalisation, Lexicalisation, and Idiomaticisation	139
4.6.1	Graded Categorisation: Gradience and Gradualness	139
4.6.2	Phrasal Verbs as a Gradable Category	142
4.7	Summary	151
5	Phrasal Verbs 1650–1990: Linguistic Aspects	153
5.1	Introduction	153
5.2	Phrasal Verbs in Late Modern English and Twentieth-Century English: Linguistic Aspects	154
5.2.1	Morphological Features and Distribution	155
5.2.2	Semantic Characteristics	181
5.2.3	Syntactic Features	194
5.2.4	Nouns and Adjectives Derived from Phrasal Verbs	205
5.3	Summary and Conclusions	211
6	Phrasal Verbs 1650–1990: Cross-Genre Distribution	215
6.1	Introduction	215
6.2	Cross-Genre Analysis of Phrasal Verbs in ARCHER and the OBC	218
6.2.1	Phrasal Verbs in Diaries and Journals	223
6.2.2	Phrasal Verbs in Personal Letters	235
6.2.3	Phrasal Verbs in Drama and Fiction	240
6.2.4	Phrasal Verbs in News	247

<i>Contents</i>	ix
6.2.5 Phrasal Verbs in Medicine and Science	253
6.2.6 Phrasal Verbs in Sermons	260
6.2.7 Phrasal Verbs in Trial Proceedings	264
6.3 Discussion of Findings	271
7 Conclusion	278
<i>Appendix I: List of Phrasal Verb Constructions with a Fixed Syntactic Order</i>	287
<i>Appendix II: Raw and Normalised Frequencies of Phrasal Verb Particles in ARCHER and the OBC</i>	289
<i>Appendix III: List of the Twenty Most Common Combinations Distributed across Genres</i>	290
<i>Appendix IV: Raw Frequencies of Particles Distributed across Genres</i>	292
<i>Bibliography</i>	293
<i>Index</i>	319