

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	page vii
<i>Acronyms and abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Foreword by Irina Bokova, Director-General of UNESCO</i>	xvii
<i>Foreword by Thomas E. Lovejoy</i>	xix
<i>Preface</i>	xxiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxvii
1 Issues regarding oceans and opportunities: an introduction to the book	1
SALVATORE ARICÒ	
2 Main human uses of ocean areas and resources, impacts, and multiple scales of governance	21
MARJO VIERROS, U. RASHID SUMAILA, AND ROLPH A. PAYET	
3 Physical and chemical changes in the ocean over basin-wide zones and decadal or longer time-scales: perspectives on current and future conditions	54
GUNNAR KULLENBERG, EDDY CARMACK, AND KENNETH DENMAN	
4 Knowledge and implications of global change in the oceans for biology, ecology, and ecosystem services	84
ROBERTO DANOVARO, CRISTINA GAMBI, AND CINZIA CORINALDESI	
5 A new perspective on changing Arctic marine ecosystems: panarchy adaptive cycles in pan-Arctic spatial and temporal scales	109
HENRY P. HUNTINGTON, EDDY CARMACK, PAUL WASSMANN, FRANCIS WIESE, EVA LEU, AND ROLF GRADINGER	
6 Ecosystem approach and ocean management	127
MARIO VIERROS, IAN D. CRESSWELL, PETER BRIDGEWATER, AND ANTHONY D. M. SMITH	

vi	<i>Table of Contents</i>	
7	Challenges in using valuation in ecosystem-based management in a marine context: the case of UK Marine Protected Area designation	146
	S. SALMAN HUSSAIN	
8	The contribution of international scientific cooperation and related institutions to effective governance for the oceans: the cases of regional tsunami early warning systems and the Argo project	174
	STEFANO BELFIORE AND AURORA MATEOS	
9	Emerging and unresolved issues: the example of marine genetic resources of areas beyond national jurisdiction	198
	MARJO VIERROS, CHARLOTTE SALPIN, CLAUDIO CHIAROLLA, AND SALVATORE ARICÒ	
10	The assumption that the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea is the legal framework for all activities taking place in the sea	232
	TULLIO SCOVAZZI	
11	The legal regime of outer space in light of the Law of the Sea	249
	VIVIANA IAVICOLI	
12	Towards sustainable oceans in the 21st century	275
	SALVATORE ARICÒ, GUNNAR KULLENBERG, AND BILIANA CICIN-SAIN	
	<i>Index</i>	293
	<i>Colour plate section between pages 132 and 133</i>	