

Author Index

- Adams, Robert, 143
 Aloni, Maria, 51
 Anderson, Alan, 113, 115
 Anscombe, Elizabeth, 223
 Antonelli, Aldo, 194
 Aristotle, 94, 96–97, 99, 103
 Armour-Garb, Bradley, 281
 Armstrong, David, 124
 Arnauld, Antoine, 217
 Asher, Nicholas, 211
 Augustine, of Hippo, 124, 242
 Aumann, Robert, 193
 Austin, J.L., 1, 151–159, 163, 169, 191, 201,
 218–219, 221, 222
 Ayer, Alfred, 14–231
 Bach, Kent, 209, 229, 245
 Bangalore, Srinivas, 211
 Bar-Hillel, Yehoshua, 170
 Barwise, Jon, 89, 170
 Bealer, George, 136
 Beall, J.C., 281
 Beaney, Michael, 113
 Beaver, David, 185, 207–209
 Belnap, Nuel, 115
 Bennett, Jonathan, 256
 Bernays, Paul, 30
 Bernecker, Sven, 269
 Bezuidenhout, Anne, 213
 Blackburn, Patrick, 174
 Blackburn, Simon, 233
 Bloomfield, Leonard, 258
 Boer, Steven, 80
 Boghossian, Paul, 269
 Boguraev, Branamir, 179
 Bolander, Thomas, 281
 Bandom, Robert, 230, 241
 Braun, David, 141
 Brentano, Franz, 2, 123
 Brewka, Gerhard, 194
 Bromberger, Sylvain, 168
 Brueckner, Anthony, 268
 Burge, Tyler, 259, 267, 271
 Camp, Elizabeth, 215
 Cappelen, Herman, 57
 Carlson, Thomas, 187
 Carnap, Rudolf, 1–4, 8, 38, 39, 107, 121, 138,
 143–146, 169, 201
 Carston, Robyn, 65, 213
 Casati, Roberto, 96
 Castañeda, Hector-Neri, 168
 Chapuis, André, 281
 Chierchia, Gennaro, 196
 Chisholm, Roderick, 126
 Chomsky, Noam, 163, 272–275
 Church, Alonzo, 8, 22, 39, 274
 Clark, Herbert, 187, 193, 194
 Code, Alan, 99
 Cohen, S. Marc, 99
 Collins, John, 58
 Crane, Tim, 123, 260
 Cresswell, Max, 145, 284, 287
 Crimmins, Mark, 102
 Davidson, Donald, 1, 66–70, 89, 95, 138, 216
 den Dikken, Marcel, 136
 Dennett, Daniel, 202
 Derose, Keith, 179, 190
 Descartes, Rene, 267
 Dever, Josh, 72
 Dretske, Theodore, 126
 Dubois, Didier, 285
 Dummett, Michael, 100, 278, 285
 Ebbs, Gary, 268, 281
 Elbourne, Paul, 137
 Etchemendy, John, 170
 Evans, Gareth, 80, 166, 269
 Fagin, Robert, 193
 Farrell, Will, 213
 Field, Hartry, 281
 Fillmore, Charles, 190
 Fine, Kit, 285
 Fodor, Jerry, 242, 271
 Fogelin, Robert, 216
 Forbes, Graeme, 136
 Foster, John, 68
 Frege, Gottlob, 1, 21–76, 121, 139–141, 155,
 166, 184, 207, 217, 218
 Gallin, Daniel, 107
 Garcia-Carpintero, Manuel, 102
 Geach, Peter, 16–17

- Geanakoplos, John, 193
 Geisel, Theodor, 134
 Gibbard, Allan, 15, 110, 233
 Ginzberg, Jonathan, 191, 207
 Glanzberg, Michael, 85, 282
 Gödel, Kurt, 5, 30, 279
 Goguen, Joseph, 278, 285
 Goodman, Nelson, 114, 115
 Grice, Paul, 1, 113, 159–163, 180–182,
 184–186, 200, 201, 203, 208, 213, 227,
 228, 242–249, 254
 Groenendijk, Jeroen, 220
 Gupta, Anil, 110, 281
 Halbach, Volker, 282
 Hale, Bob, 73
 Halpern, Joseph, 145, 193
 Hamblin, Charles, 220
 Hamm, Fritz, 96
 Harnish, Robert, 229, 245
 Haviland, Susan, 187
 Hawthorne, John, 83, 179
 Heck, Richard, 69
 Higginbotham, James, 136
 Hilbert, David, 30, 33
 Hills, David, 213
 Hintikka, Jaakko, 107, 144, 145
 Hobbs, Jerry, 212
 Hodges, Wilfrid, 55
 Horn, Laurence, 184
 Horwich, Paul, 136, 240
 Howes, Christine, 211
 Hume, David, 128
 Jeffrey, Richard, 182
 Kahneman, Daniel, 198
 Kamp, Hans, 94, 174–176, 190, 191, 211
 Kanger, Stig, 107
 Kaplan, David, 102, 112, 173, 176–178, 263
 Karttunen, Lauri, 185, 186, 188, 191, 208, 220
 Keiser, Jessica, 219, 229, 245
 Kennedy, Christopher, 287
 Kenny, Anthony, 97, 99
 King, Jeffrey, 135, 141
 Kiparsky, Paul, 186
 Kleene, Steven, 169
 Kolmogorov, Andrey, 105
 Kratzer, Angelika, 111, 117, 190
 Kripke, Saul, 83, 107, 271, 282
 Kvart, Igal, 80
 Landman, Fred, 96
 Laporte, Joseph, 261
 Larsen, Richard, 136
 Larsson, Staffan, 195, 211
 Lascarides, Alex, 211
 Lasersohn, Peter, 96
 Le Poidevin, Robin, 93
 Lehnert, Wendy, 197
 Leibniz, Gottfried, 104
 Leigh, Graham, 282
 Lemmon, John, 171, 173
 Lepore, Ernest, 57, 67, 242
 Lewis, Clarence, 114, 115
 Lewis, David, 49, 52, 59, 103, 107, 109, 113,
 115, 117–256, 274, 278
 Lindstrom, Per, 86
 Locke, John, 245
 Ludlow, Peter, 100, 102, 275
 Ludwig, Kirk, 67
 Lycan, William, 80
 Lynch, Michael, 281
 Maitra, Ishani, 230
 Manley, David, 83
 Marcus, Ruth, 107
 Marshall, Catherine, 187
 Maudlin, Tim, 281
 May, Robert, 87, 166
 McGinn, Colin, 267
 McTaggart, John, 99–101, 104
 Meinong, Alexius, 128
 Mellor, D. Hugh, 100, 261
 Mill, John Stuart, 22
 Millikan, Ruth, 126
 Moltmann, Frederike, 135
 Montague, Richard, 1, 25, 55, 74, 102, 107, 110,
 121, 130, 171, 173, 176, 278, 279
 Moore, G.E., 226
 Morris, Charles, 168
 Moses, Yoram, 193
 Mostowski, Andrzej, 86
 Muskens, Reinhard, 196
 Neale, Stephen, 80, 244
 Nicole, Pierre, 217
 Nuchelmans, Gabriel, 139
 Pagin, Peter, 229, 230
 Pap, Arthur, 39
 Parmenides, of Elea, 91
 Parsons, Terence, 93, 112
 Partee, Barbara, 72, 119
 Peirce, Charles S., 44, 159, 168, 229
 Perry, John, 166
 Peter, Georg, 179
 Peters, Stanley, 86, 185, 187, 208
 Plantinga, Alvin, 112, 143
 Plato, 21, 43
 Portner, Paul, 111, 117, 189
 Potts, Christopher, 185, 208
 Poznanski, Victor, 211
 Predelli, Stefano, 102
 Preyer, Gerhard, 179
 Priest, Graham, 282
 Prior, Arthur, 100, 101, 107, 174, 283
 Pucella, Riccardo, 145
 Pustejovsky, James, 179

- Putnam, Hilary, 125, 259, 264, 267
- Quine, Willard V. O., 1, 4, 6–8, 53, 70, 77, 84, 89, 107, 126, 129, 133, 163
- Raffman, Diana, 56
- Recanati, François, 65, 213, 229, 244
- Reichenbach, Hans, 101, 167
- Reyle, Uwe, 191
- Richard, Mark, 281
- Roberts, Craige, 185, 191, 207, 209
- Rochelle, Gerald, 100
- Rothschild, Daniel, 56, 179
- Russell, Bertrand, 1, 9–11, 14, 78, 81–85, 94, 137, 140–143, 166–167
- Ryle, Gilbert, 97–99, 151, 239
- Salmon, Nathan, 141
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 124
- Saul, Jennifer, 206, 209
- Schaefer, Edward, 194
- Schein, Barry, 96
- Schiffer, Stephen, 136, 244, 245, 256
- Schneider, Erna, 114
- Schober, Michael, 194
- Scott, Dana, 173, 176
- Searle, John, 56, 65, 135, 157, 188, 219, 220, 224, 229
- Segal, Gabriel, 56, 179, 260
- Sellars, Wilfrid, 241
- Sillari, Giacomo, 252
- Simons, Mandy, 185, 207, 209
- Skolem, Thoralf, 30
- Smith, Nicholas, 285
- Soames, Scott, 68, 141, 142
- Sperber, Dan, 210, 213
- Stalnaker, Robert, 60, 107, 108, 115–187, 193, 214, 272
- Stanley, Jason, 56, 179
- Stenius, Eric, 255
- Stent, Amanda, 211
- Stern, Josef, 215
- Stevenson, Charles, 15
- Stokhof, Martin, 220
- Stone, Matthew, 119
- Stoppard, Tom, 183
- Strasser, Christian, 194
- Strawson, Peter, 1, 9, 11–14, 151, 169, 184, 191, 219, 245
- Szabó, Zoltán Gendler, 56–58, 62, 112, 168, 179
- Tarski, Alfred, 1, 5, 30–39, 41, 66, 74, 104, 114, 115, 155, 277, 279–281
- Thomas, of Aquino, 224
- Thomason, Richmond, 131, 188, 194, 252
- Thomason, Steven K., 95
- Tonhauser, Judith, 185, 207, 209
- Traum, David, 195
- Travis, Charles, 56–58
- Tuomela, Raimo, 182
- Tymoczko, Thomas, 268
- Urmson, James, 151
- van Benthem, Johan, 196
- van Fraassen, Bas, 13, 184, 190, 278
- van Lambalgen, Michael, 96
- Vanderschraaf, Peter, 252
- Vandervecken, Daniel, 224
- Vardi, Moshe, 193
- Varzi, Achille, 96
- Vendler, Zeno, 97, 99
- Visser, Albert, 196
- Walker, Arthur G., 95
- Wallace, David, 108
- Walton, Kendall, 213
- Warnock, James, 151
- Westerståhl, Dag, 72, 86
- Wetzel, Linda, 168
- Williamson, Timothy, 227, 231, 269, 286
- Wilson, Deirdre, 210, 213
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 56, 219, 239, 240
- Woods, Jack, 233
- Wooldridge, Michael, 182
- Wright, Crispin, 73
- Yablo, Stephen, 215
- Zadrozny, Wlodek, 72
- Zeevat, Henk, 189
- Zeno, of Elea, 91

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-09664-6 — Philosophy of Language
Zoltán Gendler Szabó , Richmond H. Thomason
Index
[More Information](#)

Subject Index

- ⊥, 25
- T, 25
- absolute truth, 37
- abstract entities, 7
- abstract objects, 132
- acceptance, conversational, 193
- accommodation, 188–189
- acquaintance, 77–81
- actuality, 96–99
- adversarial interactions, 180
- allusion, 212
- apprehension, of a thought, 217
- arithmetization, of syntax, 279
- assertion, 134
- at-issue content, 185, 207
- Bedeutung, 28
- belief, 133–134, 154
- bound occurrence of a variable, 34
- cancelability test, 162
- centered worlds, 103
- centroid, of a triangle, 29
- character, of an expression, 176, 263
- coming and going, 190
- common ground, in conversation, 182–188, 210
- common sense philosophy, 151
- communicative intentions, 198
- compositionality, crosslinguistic, 44
- compositionality, semantic, 41–63, 67, 238
- compositionality, strong, 54
- concept horse problem, 75, 81
- conceptual role semantics, 241
- conditional, material, 112
- conditionals, 26, 98, 112–117
- conditionals, counterfactual, 113
- conditionals, subjunctive, 113
- consciousness, 122–123
- constative utterances, 157
- content, 263
- content, of an expression, 176
- context, 203
- context dependence, 55
- context principle, 60
- context sensitivity, 62
- context, and semantics, 55–58
- contextual effects, on content, 165–172
- contextualism, radical, 157
- contextuality, of the meaning of sentence constituents, 60
- Convention T, 32, 37, 38, 66–67, 279
- conventional meanings, 253
- conventional signs, 124, 242
- conventions, 250–252
- conversation, 180–182
- conversational agents, 210
- conversational implicature, 161, 162, 200–207
- conversational maxims, Grice's, 188, 199, 205, 209
- conversational score, 189–190
- cooperative principle, Grice's, 181, 205
- coordinated strategy, 250
- coordination problem, 251
- coreferentiality, 24
- correspondence theory, of truth, 156
- cross-world-identification, 109
- cylindrical algebras, 35
- definite descriptions, 9, 189
- definitions, 42, 238
- demonstrative expressions, 78
- denoting phrase, 9
- dialectic approaches to truth, 282
- DICE, Discourse in Commonsense Entailment, 211
- discourse representation theory, 211
- dispositions, 98
- double indexing, of semantic parameters, 175
- dynamic logic, 35
- empiricism, 14
- enthymene, 241
- equilibria, game-theoretic, 250
- essentialism, philosophical, 112
- eternal sentence, 37
- ethical statements, 14
- event structure, 95
- events, and temporal structure, 94–96
- events, and time, 94–96
- eventualities, and aspectual structure, 96–99
- explanation, and semantic theories, 60–62
- explanations, 237

- explanatory compositionality, principle of, 60
 expressivism, 15, 157
 extensional position, 52
 extensionality, 2
 extensions, 49–51, 119
 externalism, 267
 falsehood, as mind-dependent, 140, 142
 figurative speech, 212–216
 force-content distinction, 26
 formula, 34
 free occurrence of a variable, 34
 free variables, 23
 Frege-Geach problem, 16
 function, 22–24
 game theory, 250
 grounding, conversational, 183, 193
 hearer meaning, 209
 hyperbole, 212
 hyperintensional position, 53
 hyperintensionality, 51
 idealism, philosophical, 99
 idioms, 46–47
 illocutionary act, 218
 illocutionary force, 189
 illusion, 153
 imaginary objects, 132
 implicature, 200–207
 implicature, conventional, 208
 implicature, conversational, 161, 162
 incomplete symbols, 85
 indexical anchor, 175
 indexical expressions, 101
 indexicals, 52, 166–172
 indicative conditionals, 113
 individual constant, 34
 individual variable, 34
 individuation, 111
 induction, mathematical, 33
 inductive definition, 33
 infinity, of natural languages, 47
 instances, of quantified sentences, 86–89
 intension, of an expression, 177
 intensional position, 52
 intensionality, 2–39
 intensions, 51–52, 119
 intentionality, 2, 123–127
 internalism, 266–267
 interpretation, of a first-order language, 36
 irony, 212
 joint probability, 106
 judgment, 217
 knowledge, 98, 154–155
 language games, 239–240
 language learning, 67
 lexical knowledge, 43
 lexical meaning, 238
 Liar Paradox, 67, 277, 279–281
 locutionary act, 218
 logic, modal, 4, 5
 logical omniscience, problem of, 145
 logical positivism, 14
 logical syntax, 33
 logical truths, contingent, 176
 many-worlds interpretation, of quantum
 mechanics, 108
 meaning, 49
 meaning, Grice on, 202
 meaning, lexical, 238
 meaning, literal, 202
 meaning, non-natural, 203
 meaning, timeless, 202
 meanings, conventional, 253
 meiosis, 212
 mereology, 96
 metalanguage, 4, 31, 277, 280
 metalinguistic hierarchy, 104
 metamathematics, 31
 metaphor, 213
 metasemantics, 59, 60
 mind-body problem, 122
 modal base, 190
 modal preference ordering, 190
 modality, 190
 model theory, 33
 modes of presentation, 51
 multidimensional semantics, 207
 mutual knowledge, 252
 mutuality, in conversation, 192
 natural signs, 124, 242
 naturalism, 8
 naturalization, of mental phenomena, 126
 nominalism, 7
 nominalism, and possible worlds, 108
 nominalism, philosophical, 108
 non-natural meaning, 203
 nonexistence, 127–133
 nonmonotonic logic, 194
 nonreferring terms, 73–74, 80
 object language, 4, 31
 observation sentences, 70
 observer dependence, and time, 99
 ontology, 7, 22, 23, 51
 opacity, referential, 7
 open expressions, 23
 open formula, of a first-order language, 34
 ordinary language philosophy, 151–155
 paraconsistent logics, 282
 paradox, Achilles, 92
 paradox, Bisection, 92
 paradox, Moving Arrow, 92
 paradox, Russell's, 277

- parallelism thesis, Frege's, 41–42
 paratactic analysis, of indirect discourse, 138
 performative utterances, 157
 perlocutionary act, 218
 permission, 189
 phase space, 105
 phenomenalism, 153, 162, 166, 200
 possibility, 106
 possible individuals, 111–112
 possible objects, 8
 possible worlds, 104–143
 possible worlds, as combinations, 108
 possible worlds, philosophy of, 107–110
 potentiality, 96–99
 pragmatic augmentation, 198, 256–257
 pragmatic inference, 196–200
 pragmatics, 39
 presupposition, 13, 184–188
 probability, 104–106
 productivity, linguistic, 41
 projection problem, for presupposition, 208
 promising, 154
 proper names, 9, 28
 propositional attitude, 27, 136
 propositions, 39, 42, 102, 133–146
 propositions, temporal, 102
 quantification, 7
 quantification, objectual, 86
 quantification, substitutional, 86
 quantifiers, 23, 84–89
 quantifying-in, 7
 question under discussion, 191, 207
 questions, 191
 quotation, 5–6
 radical interpretation, 67, 68
 rationality, 163
 realism, about possible worlds, 108
 realism, and possible worlds, 108
 realism, philosophical, 108
 reference, 28
 reference failures, 78
 reference, inscrutability of, 70
 referential functionality, 24, 26
 reification, 7
 relational structure, 34
 relevance logic, 115
 relevance theory, 210
 rigid designator, 82
 Russell Paradox, 23
 salience, 189
 sample space, 105
 satisfaction, of a formula in a relational structure, 35
 scope, 85
 scope, of a quantifier, 34
 searches, specific and nonspecific, 133
 semantic values, 50
 semantics, 39
 semantics, extensional, 50
 sense, 28
 sense-datum theory, 153–154
 senses, Fregean, 26–30, 51
 sentence, of a first-order language, 34
 set theory, 31, 37
 sets, 23
 signaling problems, 253
 signs, conventional, 124, 242
 signs, natural, 124, 242
 Sinn, 28
 slingshot argument, 24
 sorites paradox, 179
 speaker dependence, 52
 speaker meaning, 181, 202, 209, 210
 speaker presupposition, 186
 speech acts, 157–159
 statements, 169
 structured propositions, 42
 substitution, 24
 substitution arguments, 50
 substitution, of equals for equals, 3
 substitutivity, of semantic equivalents, 50–55
 substitutivity, strong, 53
 supervvaluations, 184
 suspect condition, 162
 syncategorematic expressions, 76, 85
 synecdoche, 212
 syntactic complexity, 33
 syntactic extension, 37
 syntactic knowledge, 43
 syntax, 39
 Tarski hierarchy, 277, 280, 282
 teleological explanations, 99
 tense shifter, 175
 time, philosophy of, 91–104
 token-reflexivity, 101
 truth, 31, 155–157
 truth, absolute definitions of, 37
 truth, of a first-order sentence in a relational structure, 36
 truth-value gaps, 13, 184
 type theory, 22, 23, 121
 universals, 7
 unsaturated expression, 24
 uptake, 218
 use theory, of meaning, 237–242
 use-mention, 4–5, 38
 vagueness, 190, 278
 variable, 23
 variable assignment, 35
 variables, as indexicals, 172–173
 volition, and the will, 152