Contents

List of figures viii
List of contributors ix
List of abbreviations xi
Preface xv

Introduction: cultural memory and the resources of the past 1
WALTER POHL AND IAN WOOD

Part I Learning Empire

1 Creating cultural resources for Carolingian rule: historians of the Christian empire 15
WALTER POHL

2 Cassiodorus’ Historia tripartita before the earliest extant manuscripts 34
DÉSIRÉE SCHOLTEN

3 Politics and penance: transformations in the Carolingian perception of the conversion of Carloman (747) 51
ERIK GOOSMANN

4 Lessons in leadership: Constantine and Theodosius in Frechulf of Lisieux’s Histories 68
GRAEME WARD

Part II The Biblical Past

5 Carolingian political discourse and the biblical past: Hraban, Dhuoda, Radbert 87
MAYKE DE JONG
## Contents

6 Biblical past and canonical present: the case of the *Collectio 400 capitulorum*  
**Sven Meeder**  
103

7 Divine law and imperial rule: the Carolingian reception of Junillus Africanus  
**Marianne Pollheimer**  
118

8 Framing Ambrose in the resources of the past: the late antique and early medieval sources for a Carolingian portrait of Ambrose  
**Giorgia Vocino**  
135

### Part III Changing Senses of the Other from the Fourth to the Eleventh Centuries

9 Pagans, rebels and Merovingians: otherness in the early Carolingian world  
**Richard Broome**  
155

10 Who are the Philistines? Bede’s readings of Old Testament peoples  
**Ian Wood**  
172

11 *Gens perfida* or *populus Christianus?* Saxon (in)fidelity in Frankish historical writing  
**Robert Flierman**  
188

12 Fragmented identities: otherness and authority in Adam of Bremen’s *History of the Archbishops of Hamburg-Bremen*  
**Timothy Barnwell**  
206

### Part IV The Migration of Cultural Traditions in Early Medieval Europe

13 Transformations of the Roman past and Roman identity in the early Middle Ages  
**Rosamond McKitterick**  
225

14 The eighth-century papacy as cultural broker  
**Clemens Gantner**  
245
## Contents

15 Transformations of Late Antiquity: the writing and re-writing of Church history at the monastery of Lorsch, c. 800
   Helmut Reimitz

   Conclusion
   Mayke de Jong and Rosamond McKitterick

   Bibliography

   Index