Index

abortion, 111–12, 116
actus reus, 109
adoption, 21, 119
adoptive families, 301–5
birth certificates and, 344
Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007, 344
Adoption of Children (Scotland) Act 1930, 344
adultery, AID and, 17, 21
Affordable Care Act, 71
age restrictions, 66–7
Agence de la Biomédecine, 121
AID. See artificial insemination with semen from donor
AIH. See artificial insemination from husband
Alberta (Canada)
gay couples’ rights in, 77
legal regulation of family forms in, 76, 77
American Medical Association, 46
American Society for Reproductive Medicine (ASRM), 44–5, 68
egg donation guidelines, 45–7
sperm donation guidelines, 47
traditional and gestational surrogacy guidelines, 48–9
American Society of Reproductive Medicine, 357
anonymous donation, 295–8
child’s perspective on, 296–7
parents’ perspective on, 297–8
Archbishop of Canterbury, 15
Archbishop’s Commission, 24
Argentina
regulation of access to ARTs in, 49, 51
sharing information to donor children in, 53
artificial insemination
churches and, 15–20
types of, 14
artificial insemination from husband (AIH), 14
Catholic Church’s view on, 15
artificial insemination with semen from donor (AID), 14
as adultery, 17
adultery and, 21
birth registration and, 26–7
Catholic Church’s view on, 15
children conceived by, 22
criminalisation of, 20–1
divorce and, 20
eugenics and, 16
Feversham Committee report on, 20–3
legal consequences of, 20–3
Artificial Procreation Act (Austria), 42, 64
ARTs. See assisted reproductive technologies
ASRM. See American Society for Reproductive Medicine
Assisted Human Reproduction Act (Canada), 63, 69
assisted reproduction, overview, 61–2
assisted reproductive services
age restrictions in, 66–7
regulation of, 32–3
assisted reproductive technologies (ARTs)
population control and, 93–8
in South America, 49–54
in United States, 44–5
Assisted Reproductive Technologies Draft Bill (India), India, 118–19
attachment theory, 127–8
Australia, 218–25
donor identity in, 74
donor information in, 313–14, 316, 323
legislation, 366–9
sperm donation in
donor visibility, 207–11
regulation of, 218–25
surrogacy in, 133
Victorian law on donor identity, 74
Austria
age of gamete donors, 66
age restrictions in, 66
Artificial Procreation Act 1992, 64
donor identity in, 73
prohibition of egg donation in, 42

 Bartholomew, G.W., 23
bastardy, 25

Belgium
access to ARTs in, 43
age restrictions in, 66, 67
restrictions on foreign patients in, 117–18
right to conscientious objection of doctors in, 111–12
shortage of donor gametes in, 117
state-funded IVF in, 264–5
benefits-in-kind egg donation, 260–8. See also egg donation; egg sharing
background law, 268
compensation in, 280–1
consent in, 268, 279
capacity, 269
information, 269
invalidity of, 274
voluntariness, 270–6
European Union Tissue and Cells Directive’s policy on, 279–80
harms and benefits of, 276–9
HFEA’s policy on, 280–6
law and ethics, 270–6
legal requirements, 270
motivations in, 260, 279
Bioethics Law of 2004 (France), 67
birth certificates, 343–4
birth registration
AID conception and, 26–7
regulation of, 30
blood groups, matching, 26
Blyth, Eric, 275
Born in Bradford study, 189
Bowlby, J., 127–8
Brazier Report, 152
Brazil
egg sharing in, 51
population control in, 91

Brilliant Beginnings (surrogacy agency), 143
British Association of Social Worker, 341
British Columbia, gay couples’ rights in, 77
British Medical Association Panel, 23, 25
British National Sperm Bank, 353
British Surrogacy Centre of California, 142
Broome, J., 84, 85
Brown, Louise, 28
Cafaro, P., 84, 88
California
legal regulation of family forms in, 75,
prohibition of sexual-orientation discrimination in, 68
Canada
Assisted Human Reproduction Act, 69
cases, 82
cross-border reproductive care, 111
donor compensation in, 70, 71
donor identity in, 73
gay couples’ rights in, 77
gay men as sperm donors in, 68
legal regulation of family forms in, 76
regulation of gamete donation in, 63, 82
carbon dioxide emissions, 84, 85, 90
Catholic Church, 15, 62, 64
Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 44–5
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 44–5
Centre for Family Research, 314, 317
Centro de Ginecología y Reproducción (CEGYR), 54
Childlessness Overcome Through Surrogacy (COTS), 142–3, 152
children
adoption of, 21, 119, 301–5, 344
of AID conception, 22
registration, 26–7
birth certificates, 344
donor-conceived. See donor-conceived children
illegitimacy of, 25
legitimacy of, 18
sexual abuse of, 116
sharing information to, 53–4
welfare of, 118–20
Children’s Society, 341
China
one-child policy in, 91
population control in, 90
Church of England, 24–5
churches, 15–20
Ciba Foundation Symposium, 25, 27
climate change, 84, 88
Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act (CLIA), 44–5
closed surrogacy, 127
Committee of Inquiry into Human Fertilisation and Embryology, 23
Index

compensation, 41, 52, 70–1, 280–1, 357
complicity
information provision and, 113–14
referral and, 111–13
consanguninuity, 166–9, 188–91
consent forms, 18
conspiracy, 26
consumerism, and cross-border reproductive care, 105
Costa and Pavan v. Italy, 65
Costa Rica, regulation of access to ARTs in, 49
Cotton, K., 142
cousin marriage, 189
crime, 109
cross-border reproductive care (CRBC), 36, 105–22
cases, 125
crime, 109
cross-border reproductive care (CRBC), 36, 105–22
cases, 125
consumerism and, 105
duty to inform and, 115
duty to inform in, 114–16
extraterritoriality and, 116
fertility treatment steps, 109–10
individualisation and, 105
information provision in, 113–14
internet and, 105–6
legislation, 125
new developments in, 105–6
parental projects, 110
patient flows in, 106–9
physicians’ responsibility in, 109–11
positive measures, 120–1
prenatal genetic diagnosis and, 106–9
qualified territorial application in, 111
referrals in, 111–13
regulation of, 116
restrictions in country of destination, 116, 117–20
sex selection, 110–11
cross-border surrogacy, 143–4
cryopreservation, 362
Cryos (sperm bank), 107
Czech Republic, donor identity in, 73
Denmark
age restrictions in, 66, 67
assisted reproduction for gays and lesbians in, 68
coverage of AR in, 71
prohibition of gamete donation in, 63
sperm banks, 209–10
sperm donation in donor visibility, 207–11
regulation of, 213–18
developing countries
immigration from, 88
population reduction in, 89
Devroey, P., 264–5
different number choices, 250–1, 253, 255.
See also same number choices
different person choices, 250.
See also same person choices
directed donors, 68
Directive 2006/17/EC, 40
disability, 252, 365
divorce, AID and, 20
doctors. See physicians
donor conception, 14–33
cases, 35
harm
consanguninuity, 188–91
multiple relationships, 191–5
legislation, 29–30, 36
state stewardship in, 197–8
donor insemination, 32
Donor Sibling Registry, 188, 210, 317
donor-conceived children, 234, 246–9
access to donor identity, 62
from AID donor, 22
anonymous donation, perspective on, 296–7
disability, potential for developing, 365
disclosure to, 294
donor information provision to, 334–49
identifying information, 339–48
legislation, 350
non-identifying information, 337–9
types of donors, 335–7
harm to, 241–4
open-identity donation, perspective on, 298–9
siblings. See siblings, donor
donors, 232
age of, 66–7
anonymity between recipient and, 51–2
anonymous, 295–8
choosing, 311–30
ethical and legal implications for, 244–5
family perspective on, 293
financial incentives for, 249–56
gamete shortage and, 249–56
good, 354–70
good enough, 356–8
as healthy donors, 362–6
as right sort of parents, 358–62
as right sort of persons, 366–9
identity of, 72–4
information on, 311–30
additional, 325–8
donors (cont.)
available to recipients, 313–18
in egg donation, 316–18, 322–5
historical and current context, 311–13
identifying information, 339–48
most important to recipients, 318–25
non-identifying information, 337–9
in sperm donation, 313–16, 318–25
known, 300–1, 336–7
limit on number of children conceived by, 52–3
motives, 232–4
open-identity, 298–300
overview, 232–4
payments to, 241–4
 provision of information to donor-conceived children, 334–49
identifying information, 339–48
non-identifying information, 337–9
selection of, 26
terminology, 234
types of, 335–6
Dunstan, G.R., 24–5
duty to inform, 114–16

Edwards, B., 27

egg donation
agency fees, 70–1
benefits-in-kind. See benefits-in-kind egg donation
disclosure of, 294
exclusive donation, 50
information about donors
additional information for recipients, 326–8
available to recipients, 316–18
most important to recipients, 322–5
overview, 61
reasons and motivations in, 260–8
reduced-fee IVF and, 264
regulation of, 28–9, 32
in South America, 50–1
in United States, 47
donors. See also donors; sperm donation
cases, 289
cases, 289
cases, 289
cases, 289
cases, 289
cases, 289
cases, 289
consent, 268–79
donors’ feelings in, 260–1
as empathy, 263
legislation, 289
motivations in, 260, 261–3
overview, 259
reasons for, 260–8
in South America, 50–1

Dunstan, G.R., 24–5
duty to inform, 114–16

Dunstan, G.R., 24–5
duty to inform, 114–16

Dunstan, G.R., 24–5
duty to inform, 114–16

Ehrlich, P., 87

embryo donation. See also gamete donation
in South America, 53
to stem-cell research, 271
in United States, 47
Equality Act 2010, 69

equality, of donors, 323
eugenics, 16
Europe
cases, 82
directives, 40–2
Patient Mobility Directive, 41–2
regulation of gamete donation in, 82
regulation of reproductive donation in, 39–44
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 65, 114, 342
European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 42–4, 64–5, 120–1
European Tissues and Cells Directive, 106
European Union Tissue and Cells Directive (EUTCD), 259, 279–80,
281, 282, 283, 285
euthanasia, 111–12
extraterritoriality, 116

family forms, legal regulation of, 75–7
Family Law Reform Bill, 30
family life, right to respect for, 43
Federal Council of Medicine (Brazil), 51
female genital cutting, 116
fertility rates, 89–90
Feversham Committee, 20–3
Memorandum of Dissent, 22–3
Report, 166–9, 172–3, 190

Finland
age of gamete donors, 66, 67
compensation for egg donation in, 41
coverage of AR in, 71
donor information in, 324
screening rule in, 40
Florida
embryo donation in, 47
legal regulation of family forms in, 76
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 44–9
France
age restrictions in, 66, 67
compensation for egg donation in, 41
coverage of AR in, 71
donor information in, 313–14
information provision law in, 113–14
surrogacy laws in, 65
functional infertility, 61

Gamble, N., 135
gamete donation
anonymous, 295–8
compensation, 70–1
disclosure of, 294
identity-release donation, 188
legal regulation of, 60–78
age restrictions, 66–7
donor identity, 72–4
family relationships, 75–7
financial access, 69–71
justification and methods for, 62–3
marital status, 68–9
relationship status, 68–9
restriction on access, 63–6
sexual identity, 67–8
sexual orientation, 67–8
non-identity problem in, 235, 239–41
open-identity, 294, 298–300
openness in families, 293–5
origin view, 234–9
overview of, 61–2
regulation of, 28–9
same number quality claim, 244–5
in South America, 50–1
terminology, 234
Warnock Report on, 28–31
gamete donors. See donors
gay couples, 67–8
egg donation to, 61
surrogacy and, 130–1
 genetic screening, 363
 genetic sexual attraction, 175
Germany
access to sperm donation in, 63
age of gamete donors, 66
age restrictions in, 66
donor compensation in, 71
donor identity in, 73
spem donation in, 208
gestational connection, 127–9
gestational surrogacy, 48–9, 126
Gift Relationship (Titmuss), 25
Glass, D., 22

hond donors, 354–70. See also donors
good enough, 356–8
as healthy donors, 362–6
regulating, 212–25
donor-staff interactions in, 213–18
legislation, 218–25
as right sort of parents, 358–62
as right sort of persons, 366–9
sperm donors, 207
Good Will messages, 356
Grall, J.-Y., 113
Greece
age restrictions in, 66, 67
donor identity in, 73
Guttmacher, Alan, 17
Haines, E., 266–7
Hajnal, J., 22
Hardin, G., 87
health insurance, 45, 106
healthy donors, 362–6
Hedley, M., 153
Heyward, C., 92, 93, 95
HFEA. See Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority
Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act, 31–2, 69, 72–3, 75, 145, 147, 335–6, 365
Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HFEA), 115, 145, 190, 237, 259, 267, 268, 269, 280–6, 313, 352
donor information and, 314, 336, 337
Human Rights Act 1998, 342
Hungary
coverage of AR in, 71
donor identity in, 73
identity-release donation, 188
illegitimacy, 25
immigration, and resource depletion, 88
impotence, 20
in vitro fertilization (IVF), 27–8, 30
age restrictions in, 66–7
NHS service and, 353
regulation of, in Austria, 64
state funding for, 264
Warnock Report on, 28–31
inbreeding, 166–9
incest, donor-sibling, 166–9
incestuous marriage, 22, 166–9, 190
India, 118
Assisted Reproductive Technologies
Draft Bill, 118–19
gestational surrogates in, 128
India (cont.)
surrogacy in, 135
surrogacy laws in, 118–19
individualisation, and cross-border reproductive care, 105
industrialized countries
low fertility levels in, 89–90
reduction of carbon dioxide emissions in, 90
restricting numbers of children in, 98
social security and pensions systems in, 92
infertility, functional, 61
Infertility Consumer Support for Infertility (iCSI), 115
infertility services, regulation of, 28, 30
inheritance of property, 19
insurance coverage, 45
intelligence, of donors, 323
Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 51
international law, United States, 44–9
Europe, 39–44
South America, 49–54
United States, 44–9
international surrogacy, 143–4
internet, 105–6
intra-cytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI), 31–2
Ireland
cross-border reproductive care in, 109
screening rule in, 40
Istanbul Declaration on organ transplantation, 118
Italy, 43
age restrictions in, 66, 67
prohibition of gamete donation in, 64
IVF. See in vitro fertilization
Jackson, Margaret, 26
Jay, Peggy, 22
John Hopkins University, 17
Johnson, M., 275
Jopling, M., 147
Kamarava, M., 46–7
Kansas, legal regulation of family forms in, 75
known donors, 300–1, 336–7
Latin American Registry of ARTs (REDLARA), 49, 50
Latvia, donor identity in, 73
Law and Ethics of AID and Embryo Transfer, 25
lawyers, 20–3
League of Bachelor Mothers, 16
legal mosaicism, 62
Legitimacy Act, 16–17
legitimacy of child, 17–18
lesbian couples, 67–8, 300–1
child welfare and, 119–20
known donors and, 301
sperm donation to, 61
Louisiana, embryo donation in, 47
Malta, 43
Malthus, T., 86–7
margin of appreciation, 43
marital status, 68–9
marriage
breach of, 15–16
cousin, 189
incestuous, 22, 166–9, 190
married donor, 17
Massachusetts, donor compensation in, 71
maternal age, 66–7
McFarlane, A., 142–3
Medicaid, 45
Medical Defence Union, 18, 25
medical ethics, 23–8
medical history, of donors, 323
Memorandum of Dissent, 22–3
mens rea, 109
Merriman, Lord, 20
multiple births, 136
Munby, J., 151
Natalie Gamble Associates, 143, 144
National Gamete Donation Trust, 121
National Health Service (United Kingdom), 23, 32, 67, 71, 259
National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE), 353
negligence, avoidance of, 18, 26
NESR. See Newcastle egg sharing for research
Netherlands
age restrictions in, 66, 67
donor information in, 318
Newcastle egg sharing for research (NESR), 272–3, 275–6
Newcastle Fertility Clinic, 266–7
Newcastle University, 266–7
NHS Constitution, 248
NICE. See National Institute for Health and Care Excellence
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>non-identity problem, 235, 239–41, 246, 247, 249</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway, access to sperm donation in, 63</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 190, 232–4, 337</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuffield Council Working Party, 190, 193, 197, 198</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuffield Report, 232–4</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>numerical identity, 236–8</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octomom, 46–7</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>offspring numbers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consanguinity and, 188–90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>large or unlimited, harms of, 195–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limiting, 165</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy, 166–7</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>practice, 166–7</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to prevent incestuous relations, 166–9</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psychosocial aspects, 167, 172–3</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiple relationships and, 191–5</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation of, 185–203</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implications for, 196–203</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>issues in, 186–8</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationships between same donor families and, 178–80</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sperm donation and, 165</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one-child policy, 91, 98–9</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open-identity donation, 294, 298–300</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child’s perspective on, 298–9</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parents’ perspective on, 300</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford v. Oxford, 17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organ transplantation, 118</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origin view, in gamete donation, 234–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overpopulation, 86</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parentage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal regulation of, 75–7</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state regulations and, 62–3</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in surrogacy, 146–7</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental orders, 146–7</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parents, prospective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anonymous donation, perspective on, 297–8</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contacts with same donor families, 168, 173–4</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informational needs of, 344–25</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>good donors, 344–7</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>third-party services, 354–2</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>known donors and, 300–1</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open-identity donation, perspective on, 300</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship status of, 149–5</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternal age, 66–7</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternity tests, 18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Mobility Directive, 41–2</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patients, selection of, 26</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>payments, 158–9, 241–4</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pen Portraits, 356</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennings, G., 264–5</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perjury Act 1911, 18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PGD. See prenatal genetic diagnosis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>physicians Brew, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>defensive legal advice for, 19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>duty to inform, 114–16</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility in cross-border reproductive care, 109–11</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to conscientious objection of, 111–12</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pius XII, Pope, 15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution, 84</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Bomb, The (Ehrlich), 87</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assisted reproductive technologies and, 93–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Brazil, 91</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in China, 90</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global justice and, 86–91</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population policy, 91–101</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coercive, 92</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-coercive, 92</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one-child policy and, 98–9</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation and, 99–101</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age of gamete donors, 67</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compensation for egg donation in, 41</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coverage of AR in, 71</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Praten, O., 73</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prenatal genetic diagnosis (PGD), 106–9, 252</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primarolo, D., 149</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private life, right to respect for, 43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project Group on Assisted Reproduction, 341</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prospective parents. See parents, prospective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qualified territorial application, 111</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quality of life, 252</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>donor compensation in, 71</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurance coverage for AR in, 69</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race of donor, 18, 26</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raz, J., 275</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re T (Adult: Refusal of Treatment), 270</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recipients</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age of, 66–7</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anonymity between donor and, 51–2</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>choice for, 201</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

380

REDLARA. See Latin American Registry of ARTs
referrals, 106
complicity and, 111–13
reimbursements, 113, 114
relationship status, 68–9
reproductive donation
environmental/global injustice and, 84–102
population control and, 86–91
population policy and, 91–101
repugnant conclusion, 254
Romania, 41
Ross, John, 22
Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 25
Russell v. Russell, 17
Russia, age restrictions in, 66
same number choices, 250, 255. See also different number choices
same number quality claim, 244–5, 247, 255
same person choices, 250. See also different person choices
SAT scores, 357
Scandinavia Seed Siblings, 210
screening of donor, 18
for diseases, 363
European directives on, 40
separation of parents, surrogacy and, 150
sex selection, 108, 110–11
sexual identity, 67–8
sexual orientation, 67–8
S.H. and others v. Austria, 42, 65, 120–1
siblings, donor
accidental meeting between, 175–6
genetic sexual attraction between, 175
incestuous relations between, 166–9
multiple relationships, 191–5
outcome of meetings between, 177–8
Sims clinic, 109
single embryo transfer (SET), 276
single men
access to AR services, 68–9
egg donation to, 61
surrogacy and, 131, 149–50
single women, 18
access to AR services, 68–9
adoption by, 21
AID and, 21
Catholic Church's view on artificial insemination of, 15
insemination of, 16–17
known donors and, 301
sperm donation to, 61
surrogacy and, 131
social surrogacy, 131
Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology (SART), 44–5
somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT), 267
South America
egg donation in, 50–1
egg sharing in, 50–1, 53
embryo donation in, 53
gamete donation in, 50–1
regulation of reproductive donation in, 49–50
access to ART's in, 51–3
anonymity between donor and recipient, 51–2
compensation, 52
limit on number of children conceived, 52–3
sharing information to donor children, 53–4
Spain
age of gamete donors, 66
age restrictions in, 67
compensation for egg donation in, 41, 113
spare embryos, donation of, 271
sperm banks, 107
British National Sperm Bank, 353
choice for recipients, 201
Cryos, 107
for "genius/Nobel prize winners", 201–2
payments, 70–1
sperm donation
accidental meeting between same donor offspring, 175–6
anonymous, 295–8
choice for recipients in, 201
compensation, 70–1, 356
contacts between same donor families in, 168, 173–4, 176–7
outcomes of, 177–8
disclosure of, 294
donor-staff interactions in, 213–18
future of, 225–8
half-siblings from, 166–9
identity-release donation, 188
information about donors
additional information for recipients, 325–6
available to recipients, 313–16
most important to recipients, 318–22
negative stereotypes, 167–8, 170–1
offspring numbers and, 165
overview, 61
regulation of, 28–9, 32
in United States, 47
sperm donors, 207–28. See also donors;
egg donors
future considerations, 225–8
gay men as, 68
good donors, 207
increasing visibility of, 207–11
information on
additional information for recipients, 325–6
available to recipients, 313–16
most important to recipients, 318–22
legislation in Victoria, Australia, 218–25
current legislative issues, 223–4
of donor practice, 1984, 220–1
of donor practice, 1995, 221–2
of donor practice, 2008, 223
donors' views, 224–5
pre-legislation, 219–20
motivations of, 211–12
register, 208–9
regulating, 212–25
donor-staff interactions, 213–18
legislation, 218–25
as stakeholders, 211–12
views of, 224–5
Status of Children (Amendment) Act, 220
stem-cell research, 271
Steptoe, P., 27
Suleman, N., 46–7
Sunni Muslim, 64
supportive parenting, 69
surrogacy, 118, 126–37, 141–3
agencies, 30
agreements, 157
alternative family forms, 159
attachment theory, 127–8
cases, 161
children of, 127, 132–3
gestational connection of, 127–9
closed, 127
criteria, 151–2
cultural differences in, 128
disputes, 157–8
families of, 129–31
gay couples and, 130–1
gestational, 48–9, 126
going abroad in, 133–5
intended/intending parent(s), 127
international, 143–4
legal parentage and parental orders in,
146–7
motivation and characteristics of
surrogates in, 129
multiple births from, 136
overview, 126–7
payments, 157–9
relationship status of parents, 149–51
remuneration in, 136
services, 156–7
single men and, 131
single women and, 131
social, 131
surrogate mother’s consent, 147–9
traditional, 48–9, 126–7
in United Kingdom, 140–60
agencies, 141–3
cases, 82, 161
future of, 154–6
international surrogacy, 143–4
law and policy on, 141, 145–52
legal framework for, 156–9

Surrogacy Arrangement Act 1985, 30, 141
surrogacy in United Kingdom, 140–60
agencies, 141–3
cases, 82, 161
future of, 154–6
international surrogacy, 143–4
law and policy on, 141, 145–52
criteria, 151–2
legal parentage and parental orders in, 146–7
relationship status of parents, 149–51
surrogate mother’s consent, 147–9
legal framework for, 156–9
agreements, 157
alternative family forms, 159
disputes, 157–8
payments, 158–9
services, 156–7
overview, 140–1
payments to surrogates, 152–4
regulation of, 144–5
statistics, 140

Surrogacy UK, 142–3
surrogates
consent of, 147–9
payments to, 152–4
Sweden
age restrictions in, 66, 67
coverage of AR in, 71
prohibition of gamete donation in,
63
sperm donation in, 208
Switzerland, access to sperm donation in,
63
Index

382

taxation, 99–101
Taylor, K., 266–7
teenage pregnancy, 239–41
test-tube babies, 28
Thailand, gestational surrogates in, 128
Titmuss, R., 25

traditional surrogacy, 48–9. See also surrogacy
transport prenatal genetic diagnosis, 106–7
Turkey
prohibition of gamete donation in, 64
prosecution of doctors in, 112
Turkmendag, I., 266–7
twiblings, 136
twins, 136

U v. Centre for Reproductive Medicine, 270
UK Longitudinal Study of Assisted Reproduction Families, 129
UK National Sperm Bank, 238
Ukraine, 109, 153
 undue influence, 270–1
United Kingdom
access to ARTs in, 43
access to gamete donation in, 63
age of gamete donors, 66
assisted reproduction for gays and lesbians in, 68
birth certificates, 343–4
commercial surrogacy rules in, 42
compensation for egg donation in, 41
donor compensation in, 71
donor identity in, 72–3
donor information in, 317–18
gay couples’ rights in, 77
gay men as sperm donors in, 68

gestational surrogates in, 128
legal regulation of family forms in, 75, 77
regulation of gamete donation in, 83
regulation of reproductive donation in, 44–9
sperm donation in, 47

tradational surrogacy in, 48–9

University of Cambridge Centre for Family Research, 314, 317
Uruguay, regulation of access to ARTs in, 49, 51

VARTA. See Victorian Assisted Reproductive Treatment Authority
Victoria (Australia)
donor identity in, 74
legislation, 366–9
sperm donation in
donor visibility, 207–11
regulation of, 218–25

Victorian Assisted Reproductive Treatment Authority (VARTA), 219, 224
“Viking” babies, 209, 239
voluntariness, in egg donation, 270–6
desperation and, 271–2
exploitation and, 271–3
law and ethics, 270–6
legal requirements, 270
undue influence and, 270–1
vulnerability and, 271–2

Wand Commission Report, 16
Warnock, M., 23, 28–9, 145
Warnock Report, 28–31, 167–8, 170–1, 203
Washington, donor identity in, 73–4
Wilkinson, S., 274