In our globalised world the sources and actors of international law are many and its growth prolific and disorderly. International law governs the actions of states on matters as long-standing as diplomatic immunity or as recent as the ‘War on Terror’, and it now impacts upon the lives of ordinary citizens in areas as diverse as banking and investment, public health and the protection of the environment. In this accessible introduction Emmanuelle Tourme Jouannet explains the latest developments in international law in the light of its history and culture, presenting it as an instrument both for dominance and for change that adjusts and balances the three pillars of the United Nations Charter: the prohibition of the use of force; economic, social and sustainable development; and human rights.

Emmanuelle Tourme Jouannet is Professor of International Law at the Sciences Po Paris School of Law. Among the most prominent French international law scholars of her generation, she is the author of many publications, including two books in English: The Liberal-Welfarist Law of Nations: A History of International Law (Cambridge, 2012) and What is a Fair International Society? International Law between Development and Recognition (2013). She is also one of the editors-in-chief of the Journal of the History of International Law.
A SHORT INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL LAW

EMMANUELLE TOURME JOUANNET
Translated from the French

Le Droit International (Presses Universitaires de France, 2013)

BY CHRISTOPHER SUTCLIFFE

pages cm
Includes index.

isbn 978-1-107-08640-1 (hardback) – isbn 978-1-107-45136-0 (paperback)
1. International law. I. Title.
kz3410.26814 2014
341 – dc23 2014033375

isbn 978-1-107-08640-1 Hardback
isbn 978-1-107-45136-0 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of urls for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.
To my children
# CONTENTS

**Introduction**  page 1

1 **International law as history and culture**  4  
   A liberal pluralist system of law  5  
   The lawfulness of the individual use of force as a means  
      of dispute settlement  12  
   The law of civilised nations  17  

2 **International law as a legal order**  22  
   The debate about the end of the classical inter-state  
      order  23  
   Definitions and distinctions  26  
   Subjects and norms  35  
   Unity or fragmentation  51  

3 **International law as an instrument of regulation**  
   and social intervention  64  
   End-purposes  65  
   The first pillar – peace  78  
   The second pillar – development  85  
   The third pillar – human rights  99  

**Conclusion**  114  

**Further reading**  116  
**Index**  118