

CONTENTS

Preface page xi

Introduction 1

1 Europe in Time of Crisis 8

1 Fear from Europe: A False Start 8

1.1 Wage Policies and Pay Cuts: Constitutional Courts
in the Crisis 11

1.2 Achievements of European Social Partners: Sector Social
Dialogue 19

2 The Fear of Europe: The Institutional
Framework 24

2.1 The European Semester and the Role of the Employment
and Social Affairs Council 29

2.2 The Euro Plus Pact: Wage Moderation and Decentralised
Bargaining 32

2.3 The ESM: Answers from Constitutional Courts and the
CJEU 33

2.4 The Fiscal Compact 39

2.5 Fiscal Councils and the European Fiscal Board 41

2.6 The Intuitions of the Barca Report: Social Cohesion
and Partnership Agreements 42

3 Concluding Remarks 45

2 Employment Policies 47

1 The 'Open Method of Coordination' 47

2 Europe 2020: The Uncertain Role of the European
Council 52

3 Monitoring: The Role of the Commission 57

- 4 Active Labour Market Policies 61
- 5 Concluding Remarks 63
- 3 Beyond European ‘Governance’ Inside the Global Crisis 65**
 - 1 Transnational Collective Agreements in a New Pluralism of Sources 65
 - 1.1 Some Examples of Transnational Collective Agreements 69
 - 1.2 An Optional Legal Framework for Transnational Agreements 75
 - 2 ‘Transnational Juridification’ 78
 - 2.1 Solidarity, ‘Social Dumping’, Productive Chains: The Quest for Fundamental Rights 82
- 4 Conflict and the Uncertain Shape of Transnational Solidarity: *Viking* and *Laval* 91**
 - 1 Social Rights and Economic Freedoms: A Preliminary Assessment 91
 - 1.1 *Viking*: Conflict in the Seas 94
 - 1.2 Solidarity and Competition: The Court of Justice’s Judgment in ‘3F’ 100
 - 2 *Laval*: The ‘Swedish Model’ Under Pressure 105
 - 2.1 A ‘Snowball’ Effect: Lawmakers and Judges after *Laval* 111
- 5 Voices from Global Law 118**
 - 1 The Strasbourg Court and Freedom of Association 118
 - 2 Conflict in the Skies: A Voice from Geneva 121
 - 3 Voices and Threats: An Unbalanced Conflict 125
 - 4 Pre-occupied Voices and Limits to Conflict 129

CONTENTS

ix

6	Integration and Disintegration: Concluding Remarks	133
1	Keywords: Solidarity and Conflict	133
2	Constitutional Adjudication in the Crisis	135
3	European Deliberative Processes Re-politicised: The European Pillar of Social Rights	138
	<i>Index</i>	<i>144</i>