

Contents

<i>Disclaimers and Debts</i>	<i>page ix</i>
Introduction	1
What Is This Book About?	1
Synopsis of Chapter 1	6
Synopsis of Chapter 2	15
Synopsis of Chapter 3	20
Who Am I to Say This?	23
What could you avoid reading?	25
1 Symptom: Interminability	26
1.1 Overview	26
1.2 Three Questions: OQ, FQ, GQ	26
1.3 Rawls and a Few of His Rivals	41
1.4 A Reassessment of the Problem and a Switch in Literature	46
1.5 Isaiah Berlin: From Value-Pluralism, to Universal Evils, to Liberalism	47
1.6 Rawls' Second Set of Answers: From Reasonableness to Liberalism	50
1.7 United by an Ideal of Democracy?	55
1.8 United by an Ideal of Tolerance?	61
1.9 Stuart Hampshire and a Second Argument from Universal Evils	66
1.10 Joseph Raz: Practical Reason as a Guide to Political Morality	70
1.11 Alasdair MacIntyre: Competing Traditions as a Guide to Morality	77
1.12 Rorty's Liberalism by Redescription	83
1.13 A Variety of Further Responses: Denial, Judgement, Deferral	86
1.14 Interminability Described: The Impossibility Thesis Introduced	90
1.15 The Impossibility Thesis Sustained	95
1.16 Summary of Arguments and a Sketch of What Follows	98
2 Diagnosis: Mentalism	99
2.1 Introduction	99
2.2 What Mentalism Is	99
2.3 Mentalism's Techniques	107
2.4 Three Types of Mentalist Evidence and a Synopsis of Why Mentalism Fails	120
2.5 The Evidence for Failure, Part 1: Impartial Choices	124
	vii

viii	Contents	
	2.6 The Evidence for Failure, Part 2: Considered Judgements	131
	2.7 The Evidence for Failure, Part 3: Intuitive Choices of Abstract Principle	138
	2.8 Normative Dissonance in Full View	153
	2.9 Objections and Clarifications	157
	2.10 The Problem Restated	165
3	Cure: Normative Behaviourism	166
	3.1 Introduction	166
	3.2 Normative Behaviourism: A Brief Sketch	166
	3.3 Preliminaries, Part 1: Facts, Principles, Thoughts, and Behaviour	167
	3.4 Preliminaries, Part 2: Reasonable Objections, Causes/Purposes, Reliable Tendencies, and the Case for Experimental Optimism	177
	3.5 A Normative Behaviourist Argument in Favour of Social-Liberal-Democracies	185
	3.6 An Explanatory Theory of Social-Liberal-Democracy's Success	198
	3.7 The Relationship between Normative Behaviourism, Psychological Behaviourism, Political Behaviouralism, and Political Science More Generally	210
	3.8 Reasons to Be Convinced by Social-Liberal-Democracy	229
	3.9 Normative Behaviourism Defended against Five Objections	237
	3.10 Conclusions	254
	Conclusion	255
	Overview	255
	Reiteration: Out of the Cave and on the Way to Denmark	256
	Clarification by Way of a New Set of Comparisons	257
	Concessions and Reflections	273
	<i>Index</i>	277