

Index

- acetylcholine 37, 176
 AD *see* Alzheimer's disease
 adaptation 56
 ageism 152
 aging-brain model 131
 Alzheimer's disease (AD) 5, 170–171, 189
 amyloid plaques 170
 brain atrophy 172
 demographics and prevalence 170
 epidemiological studies 211
 functional changes 174–179
 genes 183–184
 imaging studies 180–183
 neurostimulation studies 210
 structural changes 171
 tau tangles 170
 amnesia 116
 amnesic mild cognitive impairment
 (aMCI) 171, 189
 functional changes 174–179
 structural changes 171
 amplitude 11
 amygdala 42, 121, 134, 153, 178, 203
 Alzheimer's disease 137, 178–179
 connectivity 123, 127–128, 134, 137
 emotion and 121–123, 126–127, 130
 memory 135
 memory and 135
 social cognition and 160
 stress and 44–45
 amyloid- β *see* beta-amyloid
 amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)
 188–189
 anterior cingulate cortex 39, 59, 66, 76, 127,
 146
 gray matter loss 21, 24
 self-reference and 148
 ventral 127
 anterior insular cortex (AIC) 155
 aphasia 187, 189–190
APOE gene 39, 183
 attention 53–57
 ERP studies 55
 frontoparietal control system and 53
 measurement tasks 54
 as part of executive function 58
 prefrontal cortex and 55
 selective 126
 training 82
 attractiveness halo effect 159
 autobiographical memory 108–110
 Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging 74
 basal ganglia 68, 186, 188
 behavioral variant frontotemporal
 dementia (bvFTD) 188–190
 beta-amyloid (A β) 14–15, 170
 imaging 180–183
 bilaterality 4
 bilingualism 45–47
 bimanual coordination 68
 binding 103
 blood pressure 28, 45
 BOLD (blood oxygenation level
 dependent) signal 9, 184
 brain
 direction terms 17
 lobes and structures 17
 brain function measures 9
 brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF)
 38
 exercise and 77
 caudate 21
 cerebellum 23, 25
 connectivity 31
 gray matter 21, 25
 memory and 115
 motor control and 68
 stimulation 207

- cerebral cortex, thickness 40
- cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) 177
- cingulate cortex
 - associative memory 105
 - posterior 160
 - ventral posterior 33
 - see also* anterior cingulate cortex; posterior cingulate cortex
- cognitive ability, training 74–75
- cognitive control 3, 33, 52, 64–65, 80, 105, 148
 - interventions 81–83
- cognitive control hypothesis 132
- cognitive neuroscience methods 7–11
- cognitive reappraisal 126
- cognitive reserve 6
- cognitive epidemiology 211
- cohort effects 22
- common cause hypothesis 3
- comorbidity 191
- compensation-related utilization of neural circuits hypothesis (CRUNCH) 6, 66, 89–90
- COMT* gene 38
- conjunction searches 53
- connectivity 30–32
 - Alzheimer's disease 175, 184
 - amygdala 123, 127–128, 134, 137
 - bilingualism and 46
 - dedifferentiation and 35
 - emotion and, valenced information 135
 - functional 30
 - Alzheimer's disease 181
 - culture and 49
 - default mode network 80
 - hippocampus 103
 - memory and 97
 - hippocampus 134, 136
 - language and 46
 - life satisfaction and 129
 - meditation and 80
 - structural
 - anterior-posterior 33
 - hippocampus 182
 - task switching and 62
- connectomics 15
- conscientiousness 41–42
- context 213–215
- contralateral organization 68
- corpus callosum 29, 174
 - bilingualism and 46
 - white matter 27
- correlational studies 9
- cortical midline structures 143
- cortical thickness
 - meditation and 79
 - openness and 43
- cortisol 44
- cross-sectional studies 22
 - gray matter loss 21
- CT (computed tomography) 8
- culture 47–49
- decision making 195–204
- dedifferentiation 7, 34
 - process 35
- deep brain stimulation 210
- default mode network 7, 20, 32–34
 - Alzheimer's disease 173
 - bilingualism 46
 - connectivity, hippocampus 182
 - rs-fMRI studies 14
- delay discounting 198
- dementias 170
 - behavioral variant frontotemporal 188–190
 - social network size and 214
- depression 190–192
 - loneliness and 45
- diagnosticity 159
- Dictator Game 202
- diffusion tensor imaging (DTI) 8–9, 29, 45, 55, 64, 113, 197
 - theory of mind and 155
- distraction 57
- dopamine 15, 36, 198
 - D1 receptors 37
 - D2 receptors 37
 - regulation system 37
 - synthesis 37

Index

279

- dorsolateral prefrontal cortex (DLPFC) 43,
 59–60, 66, 82, 112
 Alzheimer's disease 192
 cognitive control and 64
 connectivity 134
 economic decision making 201–202
 memory and 89, 91, 205
 post-retrieval monitoring 101
 training 84
 neurodegenerative diseases 187
 neurostimulation 208
- dorsomedial prefrontal cortex (DMPFC)
 33, 125, 156, 158, 160
 self-reference and 148
 social interactions 157, 160
- DRD2 genes 38
- economic tasks 196–199
- electroencephalography (EEG) 89
- emotion
 anxiety 45
 arousal 122
 basic 123
 habituation 123
 identification 123–125
 life satisfaction 31, 129
 memory and 178
 neural regions associated 121–123
 reactivity 39
 regulation 122, 125–128
 socioemotional selectivity theory
 129–132
 valence 122
- emotion recognition accuracy 159
- empathy 154–157
- encoding 94
 incidental 95
 intentional 95
- entorhinal cortex 180
 gray matter loss 23–25
- epigenetics 39
- estradiol 41
- estrogen 41
- event segmentation 26
- event-related potentials (ERP) 10
 attention and 55
- components
 N1 57
 N170 150
 N400 72
 P3 62, 177
- emotion, memory and 138–140
- memory
 emotional 138–140
 false 107
 recollection 98
 subsequent 97
- mismatch negativity (MMN) 56,
 176
- own-age bias 150
 self-reference and 149
- task switching 62
- visual acuity and 36
- executive function 26, 52, 57–70,
 153
 associated neural regions 59
 bilingualism and 45
 subprocesses 57–70
- exercise 75–79
- expectation 57
- experimental design 22
- extraversion 41
- face network 35
- face recognition, own-age bias 166
- false memory 105–108
- familiarity 98
- faux pas* 157
- feature searches 53
- first-in-last-out principle 28
- fitness and exercise 41
- flanker task 55, 60
- fornix 174
- fractional anisotropy (FA) 8, 62
 attentional training and 82
 reaction time and 29
- frontal aging hypothesis 4
- frontal gyrus 97
- frontal lobes 127
 Alzheimer's disease 175
 emotion and 123
 white matter 27

- frontoamygdalar age-related differences in
 emotion (FADE) 133, 136
- frontoparietal control system 46
 attention and 53
 executive function and 58–59
- frontotemporal dementia 188–189
- functional connectivity 30
 culture and 49
 language and 71
 memory, subsequent 97
- functional magnetic resonance imaging
 (fMRI) 9, 135
 bilinguals 46
 challenges 36
 dual-task training 82
 emotion 121, 130, 135
 language 74
 memory 135
 autobiographical 108
 emotion and 132–138
 pattern separation 113
 own-age bias 151
 resting state (rs-fMRI) 14
 task switching 62
 theory of mind 156
 working memory 83, 89–90
 inhibition 92
- fusiform gyrus 97, 135, 153
- gambling tasks 199–201
- genes
 Alzheimer's disease 183–184
 exercise interventions and 77
 neurotransmitter activity 38–39
- gist 106
- glucocorticoids 41
- Go/No Go test 54
- gray matter 8, 76
 Alzheimer's disease 173, 192
 behavior and 25–26
 bilingualism and 46
 hippocampus 41
 meditation and 80
 personality and 42
 structural change 21–26
- hearing
 auditory cortex response 36
 loss, language function and 73–74
- hemispheric asymmetry reduction in older
 adults (HAROLD) 4, 31
- Heschl's gyrus 71
- high-control conditions 112
- hippocampus 211
 Alzheimer's disease 171, 179, 181
 connectivity 134, 136, 182
 emotion and 124, 135
 memory and 134
 functional connectivity 103
 gray matter loss 23
 memory and
 associative 103–104
 future thinking 111
 pattern separation 113
 physical activity and 76
 role in long-term memory 94
 volume, self-esteem and 43
- Huntington's disease 186, 189
- hypertension 28, 30
- hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis
 44
- imaging techniques 8
 future directions 15
 neurostimulation and 208
 structure-behavior relationships
 11–12
 structure-function relationships 13
see also functional magnetic resonance
 imaging; magnetic resonance
 imaging
- implicit long-term memory 115–117,
 175
- impression formation 131, 158–160
 memory and 160–163
 valence 162
- inferior frontal cortex 94, 153, 211
- inhibition 58–59, 112
- inhibition theory 3
- intelligence 39–40
 early-life 39

Index

281

- International Affective Picture System 122
- interventions
 - cognitive 81–83
 - mindfulness 80
- intervention studies 75
- intraparietal sulcus 178
- Iowa Gambling Task 199–200
- ipsilateral regions 68
- item memory 100

- language function 52, 70–74
 - hearing loss and 73–74
 - sentence processing 70
- last in, first out principle 173
- late positive component (LPC) 72
- late positive potential (LPP) 138
- latency 11
- lateral prefrontal cortex 68
- learning 117
 - brain stimulation 207
- levels of processing 95
- levodopa (L-DOPA) 37
- life satisfaction 129
 - connectivity and 31
- lingual gyrus 45, 145
- locus coeruleus 68
- loneliness 45
- long-term memory 94
 - controlled processes 112–113
 - implicit 115–117
 - processing and intentionality 94–95
- longitudinal studies 22
 - gray matter loss 21, 25
 - neurodegenerative disorders 211–212
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 8
 - Alzheimer's disease 170
 - see also* functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)
- medial prefrontal cortex (MPFC) 137, 143, 145, 149
 - motivational goals and 146
 - self-reference and 148
- medial temporal lobe 26
 - Alzheimer's disease 170, 173, 179
 - hyperactivation 174
 - memory and 117
- medial temporal region 111
- mediation 26
- meditation 79–81
- memory
 - Alzheimer's disease, amyloid burden and 181
 - amnesia 116
 - associative 103–104
 - autobiographical 108–110
 - BDNF and 38
 - emotion and 132–140
 - encoding 94
 - explicit long-term 93–94
 - false 105–108
 - future thinking and 110–111
 - gray matter loss and 25
 - implicit 115–117, 175
 - impression formation and 160–163
 - long-term 94, 112–113
 - implicit 115–117, 175
 - processing and intentionality 112–113
 - neurostimulation studies 207
 - own-age bias 150–152
 - pattern separation 113–114
 - priming 112
 - reactivation 111–112
 - recall tasks 5
 - recollection 85, 97–99
 - refreshing 92
 - self-referencing and 147–150
 - semantic 104–105
 - source 99–103
 - subsequent 96–97
 - training programs 83–85
 - valence and 162
 - working 58, 88–92
 - Alzheimer's disease 178
 - inhibition 92–93
- mentalizing 151
- mesolimbic dopamine system 203
- mindfulness 80
- mismatch negativity 56, 176
- motivation 146

- motor control 68, 186
 multisystem interventions 209–211
 multivoxel pattern analysis (MVPA) 34, 69, 90
 distraction vs reappraisal 127
 MVPA *see* multivoxel pattern analysis
 myelin 27–28
- neural attenuation 35
 neurodegenerative disorders 185–187
 neuromodulation and 209–211
 social cognition and 187–190
 neuroeconomics 196
 neurogenesis 77
 neuromodulation 195, 204
 neurodegenerative diseases and 209–211
 normal aging 206–209
 neurostimulation, training programs and 208
 neuroticism 41–42
 neurotransmitters 15, 36–38
 genes 38–39
 nigrostriatal pathway 38
 norepinephrine 68
 nucleus accumbens 203
- occipital gyrus 97
 oddball task 55
 old/new effects 98, 140
 openness 43
 orbitofrontal cortex 43, 146, 203
 emotion and 135
 orientation 57
 oscillations 30
 own-age bias 150–152
 oxytocin 164
- pain 155
 parahippocampal gyrus 42
 false recollection 106
 long-term memory and 94
 posterior 111
 parietal lobe 40, 111, 117
 Alzheimer's disease 175
 old/new effect 140
- Parkinson's disease 185, 189
 deep brain stimulation 210
 partial least squares (PLS) analysis 124
 pattern classification 15
 pattern completion 113
 pattern separation 113–114
 perception 34–36
 personality 41–45
 PET (Positron emission tomography) 10
 physical activity 75–79
 Pittsburgh compound B (PiB) 180
 positivity effect 130
 positron emission tomography (PET) 10
 Alzheimer's disease 180
 tau protein 183
 memory training 84
 neurotransmitters 37
 post-retrieval monitoring 101
 posterior cingulate cortex (PCC) 143, 145, 181
 posterior-anterior shifts with age (PASA) 133, 136
 precuneus 160
 Alzheimer's disease 175
 prefrontal cortex
 attention and 55
 dorsomedial 33
 emotion and 121
 executive function 58
 gray matter loss 21
 inferior 94
 lateral 68
 memory, autobiographical 109
 memory and 112
 priming 116
 neuroticism and 42
 self-reference and 148
 stress and 44
 volume 26
 white matter 27
 see also dorsolateral PFC; dorsomedial PFC; inferior PFC; lateral PFC; medial PFC; ventrolateral PFC; ventromedial PFC
 processing speed theory 2
 putamen 186, 192

Index

283

- qualitative differences 166
- Reading the Mind in the Eyes Test 156
- recollection 85, 97–99
 false 106
- refocusing 57
- refreshing 92
- relational processing 104
- repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) 204
- resting state fMRI 14
- reversal learning 198
- reward 195–204
- right ear advantage 72
- risk-taking 44, 197
 neurostimulation and 208
- scaffolding theory of aging and cognition (STAC) 6
- selective attention 126
- self-focused processes 144–147
- self-reference effect 148–149
- self-referencing 131
 memory and 147–150
- semantic classification 32
- semantic dementia 188–189
- semantic elaboration 134
- semantic memory 104–105
- sensation 34–36
- sensory function 3
- serotonin 36
- sex 40–41
 openness and 43
- situation selection 126
- social cognition 145
 economic decision making 201–202
 neurodegenerative disorders and 187–190
- social context 213–215
- social interactions 157–158
 own-age bias 166
 stigma 166
 trust 163–165, 201–202
- social networks 214
- socioemotional selectivity theory 129
- source memory 99–103
- stereotype threat 152–153
- stress 44–45
- striatum 115, 186, 203
- stroke 30
- Stroop task 54, 59, 177
- structural connectivity 30
- structure-behavior relationships 11–12
- structure-function relationships 13
- subjective cognitive decline (SCD) 171, 177
- sulci 21
- superior cortex 201
- superior temporal sulcus (pSTS) 155
- supernormals 32
- task demands 6–7
- task switching 61
- tau protein 170, 177
 imaging studies 183
- tempoparietal junction 160
- temporal lobe 40
 Alzheimer's disease 171
 memory and 111
- thalamocorticostriatal pathways 197
- thalamus 192
- theory 2–3
- theory of mind 154
 Alzheimer's disease 178
 neurodegenerative diseases and 188
- tip of the tongue states 72
- training programs 74–75
 dual-task 81
 memory 83–85
 neurostimulation and 208
- trait anxiety 44
- transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS) 204
 imaging studies and 208
- trust 163–165, 201–202
- Ultimatum Game 202
- uncinate fasciculus 82, 136
- valence 122, 135
 connectivity and 135
 memory and 162
- ventricles 21

284

ventrolateral prefrontal cortex (VLPFC)
82, 104, 160
ventromedial prefrontal cortex (VMPFC)
125, 146, 157, 199
emotion and 130–131, 135
lingual gyrus and 145
vision, visual acuity 36
visual cortex 117, 127
visual search task 54

white matter 8, 26–28, 137
Alzheimer's disease 181
anterior-posterior gradient 27

Index

behavior and 28–30
bilingualism and 46
hyperintensities 27, 181
depression 192
integrity 29
microstructure 76
reward learning 197–198
theory of mind and 155
working memory 2, 58
Alzheimer's disease 178
neural organization 89

yoga 80