

## Index

- A Circuit Rider's Wife* (Harris), 191  
 Abram, Michael, 265  
 Adams, Abigail, 78  
 Adams, John, 78, 96  
 Adams, Rachel, 122  
 afterlife  
   African American version of, 6, 16, 19  
   Christian version of, 6  
   European version of, 24, 34  
   evangelical view of, 43, 209  
 Andrews, W. T., 232  
 Anthony, Clarence, 188  
 Anti-Lynching Conference of 1919, 236  
*artes moriandi*. *See* good death  
*As I Lay Dying* (Faulkner), 1  
 Atkins, Walter, 230, 246  
 Augustus, Sarah, 116
- Bagby, George, 179  
 Baker, Beverly, 264  
 Baker, Everard Green, 126  
 Bankhead, William, 213, 219  
 Barnwell, Edward, 136  
 Battle, Jaspar, 121  
 beheading, 5, 16, 28–35, 113, 124  
   African American use of, 33  
   as death penalty, 29  
   as political statement, 17  
   for treason, 29–35  
   West African use of, 17  
 Berge, Wendell, 239  
 Bethell, Mary Jeffries, 168  
 Bibb, Henry, 124
- Bilbo, Theodore, 232  
 Black, John, 175  
 Blacklock, John F., 138  
 Blake, William, 25  
 body  
   debilitation of, 74  
   European view of, 27–28  
 Bradley, Mamie Till, 230  
 British Anatomy Act of 1832, 128  
 Brown, Charles, 51  
 Brown, H. T., 159  
 Brown, Vincent, 30  
 Bull, Stephen, 52  
 Bushyhead, Eliza Missouri, 270  
 Bushyhead, Jesse, 268, 269, 270  
 Butrick, Daniel, 255
- Cain, D. J., 135, 146  
 Candler, Warren Akin, 182, 183, 198, 199  
 cannibalism, 3, 17  
 Capers, William, 125  
 capital punishment. *See* death penalty  
 Carter, Henry, 114–115  
 Carter, James, 114  
 Cater, Mary, 55–56  
 Censer, Jane, 202  
 Chapin, Bradley, 34  
 Charleston (S.C.) fire of 1740, 93  
*Chesapeake* affair, 7, 97–98  
 Chickasaw War, 4  
 Chisolm, J. J., 148  
 Christianity  
   and view of afterlife, 6, 43, 209

- Christianity (cont.)  
 in the New South, 193–194  
 Wesleyan, 196
- Church Act of 1706, 44
- Civil Rights movement, 230–249
- Civil War, 8, 153–180  
 and suicide, 170–171
- Clark, Andrew  
 lynching of, 231
- Clark, Major  
 lynching of, 231
- Cocke, Thomas, 156
- coffins, 122
- Colbert, Burwell, 70
- commemoration. *See* memorialization
- condolence, 11, 208  
 and evolution of South, 209–211  
 and race, 210, 217–219, 227  
 and the Great Depression, 221–223  
 and World War II, 224–227
- condolence cards, 212, 223–224, 227
- Cooper, Robert, 50
- Cooper, William, 91
- corpses, 15  
 African American, 111–130  
 and plantation mistresses, 118–121  
 as indicator of masculinity, 74  
 as political statement, 124, 235, 246  
 as property, 127–129  
 decomposition of, 32–33  
 desecration of, 124–125  
 preparation of, 8, 71, 116, 118  
 racialization of, 121–122
- Cox, John, 140
- Crutcher, Annie, 207, 213
- Cumming, Julia, 168
- Custis, George Washington Parke, 61
- Custis, Washington, 74, 76, 80
- Cutts, Mary, 69, 79
- Dabney, Thomas, 160
- Dashiell, George, 107
- Daughters of the American Revolution, 250, 257, 259
- Davies, Maria, 119
- Davies, Samuel, 15, 18, 91
- Dawson, John, 105
- de Brahm, William Gerard, 22
- de Bry, Theodorus, 20
- de Crèvecoeur, J. Hector St. John, 18
- de Luna y Arellano, Tristán, 19
- de Périer, Étienne, 29
- de Soto, Hernando, 19
- death  
 euphemisms for, 214  
 death narrative, 53–56  
 and evangelicalism, 79–80  
 and Founding Fathers, 68  
 and republicanism, 73
- death penalty, 13, 30
- deathbed scene, 39, 45  
 and republicanism, 60  
 and self-justification, 47  
 and slaves, 69–72  
 as social event, 45  
 medieval idea of, 6  
 of Archibald Simpson, 37  
 of George Washington, 62, 76  
 of James Madison, 67  
 of southern planters, 68–72  
 of Thomas Jefferson, 64  
 Roman Catholic idea of, 20
- decapitation. *See* beheadings
- Dollfender, Fred, 175
- Double Victory campaign, 243
- Douglass, Frederick, 124
- Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* (Stephenson), 204
- Dugan, John, 144
- Dupont, Charles, 55
- Durkheim, Emile, 202
- Edmund Ruffin  
 suicide of, 153
- Ellington, Edward, 51
- Elmore, Grace, 168
- epidemics, 3, 4, 8  
 yellow fever, 131–152
- Eppes, Maria Jefferson, 69
- Etiquette in Society, in Business, in Politics, and at Home* (Post), 211
- evangelicalism, 40  
 and condolence, 208, 215, 217, 221  
 and view of afterlife, 43, 209
- Eve, Edward, 126
- executions. *See* death penalty
- Faulkner, William, 1, 14
- Faulkner, William J. Jr., 207, 212
- Faust, Drew Gilpin, 178, 194
- Faw, Enoch, 159
- First Great Awakening, 6, 41

- Fly Smith (Cherokee)  
 memorialization of, 264–267
- Ford, Wendell, 266
- Forman, Martha Brown Callendar, 118
- Fort Caroline  
 massacre at, 4
- Fort Neoheroke  
 massacre at, 4
- Fort Rosalie  
 massacre at, 4, 29
- Forward, Millie, 121
- Founding Fathers, 7, 58, *See also specific names*
- Frederic, Harold, 193
- French and Indian War, 15
- Frost, Henry R., 135, 147
- funeral, 51–52  
 Anglican version of, 49–50  
 as social event, 48  
 evangelical version of, 48–49
- funeral industry, 11, 210
- Furstenberg, François, 97
- George II  
 mourning over, 89–92
- German Coast rebellion, 34
- ghost tours. *See* tourism
- Gibbes, A. S., 136
- God's Almost Chosen Peoples* (Rable), 163
- good death, 6, 20, 38, 39, 44–45, 47, 48, 53, 57  
 and Founding Fathers, 76  
 disruption of, 20–22  
 evangelical idea of, 6, 44, 45  
 Roman Catholic idea of, 20
- Goodell, William, 129
- Gordon, George A., 135, 148
- Gorgas, Josiah, 171
- Grady, Henry, 209
- grave  
 as memorial, 252  
 as site of memory, 272
- grave robbing, 125–126, 127
- Great Depression, 221–223
- Green, Ernest  
 lynching of, 229, 238–240
- hair, 25, 28
- Halliburton, John Wesley, 160
- Hambleton, Samuel, 35
- Hammond, John D., 188
- Hanging Bridge, 12, 229–249
- Harris, Corra Mae White, 10, 183, 185, 187, 192, 197, 202
- Harris, Faith, 196
- Harris, Henry, 184, 192, 195
- Harris, Lundy Howard, 10, 182–206  
 and sexuality, 197–198  
 attempted suicide of, 187  
 suicide of, 189
- Harris, Martha, 212
- Harris, William Albinus, 196
- Haygood, Atticus Greene, 182
- Hayne, A. P., 143–145
- Hemings, Sally, 84
- Holiday, Billie, 11
- Hoover, J. Edgar, 239
- Hose, Sam, 10
- Hoss, E. E., 187
- Howe, George, 176
- Howze, Alma  
 lynching of, 231, 234
- Howze, Maggie  
 lynching of, 231, 234
- Hughes, Langston, 229, 230, 247
- Hume, William, 131, 151
- Humphreys, David, 73
- immigrants  
 and xenophobia, 141–142  
 and yellow fever, 136, 140–141, 145–146
- Isenberg, Nancy, 17
- Jackson, Andrew, 253
- Jamestown, xi, 3, 4, 23
- Jefferson, Martha, 69, 78
- Jefferson, Thomas, 60, 63–65, 81, 82  
 cause of death, 67  
 deathbed scene, 64  
 on suicide, 158
- Jennings, Paul, 66, 67, 70
- Johnson, James Weldon, 236
- Johnson, N. B., 269
- Johnson, Paul B., 243
- Johnson, William, 23
- Johnston, E. L.  
 murder of, 231, 233
- Jones, Charles Colcock, 113
- Jones, Mary Colcock, 120
- Junaluska (Cherokee)  
 memorialization of, 250

- Kennedy, David, 226  
 King Philip's War, 5  
 Kirkland, James H., 188  
 Know Nothing Party, 142  
 Kolunaheskie, Esia (Cherokee), 260  
 Kushner, Howard, 202
- Lane, Ralph, 29  
 Lang, Charlie  
   lynching of, 229, 238–240  
 Lawson, John, 4, 20, 21  
 Lear, Tobias, 61, 62, 70, 75, 81  
 Lee, Henry, 76  
 Leroy, Alice, 144  
*Letters from an American Farmer*  
   (Crevecoeur), 18  
 Lewis, Betty, 77  
 Lewis, George, 77  
 Limbaugh, Rush, 269  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 9  
 Lord, John, 213  
 Louis XVI  
   beheading of, 17  
 Lundy, Henry, 204  
 lynching, 12  
   and Civil Rights activism, 230–249  
   photographic imagery of, 242–243
- MacDonald, Robert  
   burial of, 98–100  
 Madison, Dolley, 65, 82, 83  
 Madison, James, 60, 65–67, 81, 82  
   cause of death, 67  
   deathbed scene, 67  
 Main, William, 52, 55  
 Marby, Hillard, 127  
 Marshall, John, 96  
 Mayorick, Peter, 144  
 McKay, William, 165  
 McTell, Willie, 11  
 measles, 3  
 Memeskia (Miami), 17  
 Memorial Day, 87  
 memorialization, 7, 13, 273  
   defined, 252  
   of Civil War, 86  
   of George Washington, 96  
   of Native Americans, 256  
 mental illness, 169–170  
 Miles, Joseph, 47–48, 51  
 Miller, Kelly, 218
- Miller, Samuel, 157  
 Mississippi Welfare League, 237  
 Montgomery, Richard  
   mourning over, 95  
 Moore, Caroline, 85  
 Moore, John Trotwood, 217  
 Moore, Merrill, 213  
 More, Paul Elmer, 186  
*mors improvisa*, 20  
 mortality rates, 4  
   among immigrants, 142  
   and family formation, 5  
   and racialized slavery, 5  
   and yellow fever, 132  
   during the Great Depression, 222  
   for African American slaves, 3  
   in New South, 10  
   in South Carolina lowcountry, 3, 41–42  
 Moss, Keturah Leitch, 25  
 Moulton, Leo, 117  
 mourning, 216  
   and republicanism, 88  
   as political statement, 94, 98–100, 103, 106  
   attitudes toward, 77–79  
   public rituals of, 7, 75, 86–109
- Natchez War, 4  
 National Association for the Advancement  
   of Colored People, 231
- Oakes, Ziba B., 139  
 Oglesby, Catherine, 186  
 Oglethorpe, James, 26  
 Otahki  
   memorialization of, 268–272
- Padilla, Agustín Davila, 20  
 Palmer, Charles, 45  
 Parchman Farm, 12  
 Parkman, John, 174  
 paternalism  
   and slave deaths, 112–113  
 Piatt, Sarah Morgan Bryan, 173  
*Picture of Dorian Gray* (Wilde), 204  
 Pillow, G. N., 140  
 Porter, John, 143, 145  
 Post, Emily, 11, 211  
 Prioleau, Elijah, 54  
 profane burials, 160  
 public health  
   and yellow fever, 133, 139, 143, 147–148

- quarantine, 151–152  
 Quintard, C. T., 164
- Rable, George, 163  
 Ramsay, David, 132  
 Randolph, Martha Jefferson, 64, 69, 78  
 Randolph, Thomas Jefferson, 65, 70, 79, 80, 83  
 Richardson, William, 177  
 Richmond Theatre fire, 7, 100–109  
 Roanoke, 2, 3, 28, 29  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 238  
 Roper Hospital, 147  
 Ross, John (Cherokee), 253  
 Ruffin, Edmund  
   interpretation of suicide, 155–156  
   suicide of, 179  
 Ruffin, Edmund Jr., 154
- scalping, 5, 16, 19–28  
   as declaration of war, 23  
   as *mors improvisa*, 24  
   Cherokee idea of, 22  
   commodification of, 26–27  
   Creek idea of, 19, 22  
 self-murder. *See* suicide  
 senility, 74  
 sexuality  
   and suicide, 197–198  
   interracial, 184, 185, 203, 205  
 Sheels, Christopher, 70  
 Shelton, Virginia, 120  
 shrouding, 119  
 Simons, Thomas, 132, 135, 139  
 Simpson, Archibald, 36–57  
 sitting up, 123  
 slavery, 18, 69, 72, 110–130  
   and death, 112  
   and the body, 115  
 slaves  
   and corpse preparation, 71, 116–117  
   and yellow fever, 139–140  
 Sledd, Andrew, 184  
 Slopes, Elsie M., 212  
 smallpox, 3, 4  
 Smith, John, 23  
 social death, 3, 28  
 starving time. *See* Jamestown  
 Stono Rebellion, 5, 31, 33  
 sudden death. *See* *mors improvisa*  
 suffering, 163–167
- suicide  
   and Christian theology, 163–167  
   and Civil War, 9, 170–171  
   and coroners' reports, 174–176  
   and interracial sex, 10, 184, 185, 203, 205  
   and mental illness, 169–170  
   decriminalization of, 158  
   evolving views on, 154, 168–169, 171  
   in obituaries, 173–174  
   Presbyterian view of, 156–157  
   Universalist view of, 158, 161  
 Sullivan, Hutson, 176
- Taylor, William H., 160  
 Taylor, Simon, 175  
 Taylor, William, 176  
 Tennessee Overhill Heritage Association, 261  
 thanatourism, 273  
*The Damnation of Theron Ware*  
   (Frederic), 193  
 Thornwell, James Henry, 165  
 Till, Emmett  
   murder of, 229  
   public mourning for, 230  
 tourism, 13, 84, 257–258, 261, 264, 265, 269  
 Trail of Tears, 13, 252–256  
 Trail of Tears Commemorative Park (Ky.), 265  
 Trail of Tears National Historic Trail, 265, 271  
 Trail of Tears State Park (Mo.), 269  
 treason, 30–35  
   and beheading, 31  
 Treaty of New Echota, 253  
 Trist, Nicholas, 73, 81  
 Trist, Virginia, 64  
 Tuscarora War, 4, 5
- Walker, John, 118  
 war  
   and condolence literature, 224–227  
   and racial construction, 5  
   with Native Southerners, 4  
 Ward, Nancy (Cherokee)  
   memorialization of, 259–263  
 Warhatchie, Chief (Cherokee), 23  
 Warren, Joseph  
   mourning over, 94  
 Washington, Bushrod, 83

Cambridge University Press  
 978-1-107-08420-9 - Death and the American South  
 Edited by Craig Thompson Friend and Lorri Glover  
 Index

[More information](#)

280

*Index*

Washington, George, 60, 61–62, 81  
   cause of death, 67  
   deathbed scene, 62, 76  
   mourning over, 95–97  
 Washington, Martha, 61, 62  
 Weims, Ellen, 144  
 White Path (Cherokee)  
   memorialization of, 264–267  
 White, Walter, 231, 233, 235, 240  
 Whitefield, George, 41  
 Wilfong, Caroline, 114  
 Wilfong, John, 114  
 Wilkins, William, 46  
 Willis, Elizabeth, 92  
 Willis, Nelly, 67

Wimm, Robert, 175  
 Wingina (Secotan), 29  
 Witherspoon, A. J., 165  
 Wood, Gordon, 77  
 Wood, Peter, 33  
 World War II  
   and condolence, 224–227  
 Wragg, William T., 147  
 Wright, Cleo, 238  
 Wright, William, 139  
  
 Yamasee War, 4, 5  
 yellow fever, 8, 131–152, *See also*  
   epidemics  
 Young, James, 272