# Contents

List of Illustrations | page vi
--- | ---
Preface | xiii
Acknowledgements | xvii

**Part I What We Know (or Think We Know)**

1 Recognising the Elephant | 1
2 Tracing the Origins of ‘Harsh Times’ Assumptions | 3
3 Empirical Evidence for the ‘Harsh Times Producing Hard Attitudes’ Hypothesis | 20

**Part II Broadening Our Horizon: The ‘Wealth Paradox’**

4 Rethinking the Relationship between Wealth and Tolerance: National, Regional and Local Trends | 43
5 Development Aid, Charitable Giving and Economic Prosperity | 63
6 The Relative Nature of Wealth | 86

**Part III Understanding the ‘Wealth Paradox’**

7 Towards an Explanation of the Wealth Paradox: Introducing Social Identity Theorising | 102
8 The Wealth Paradox Explained | 123
9 The Missing Link: Crafty Politicians Galvanising Latent Sentiments | 138
Final Word | 170

References | 189
Index | 210