

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

---

- 1857 Revolt, 4, 17–18, 74, 87, 90–2, 104, 120, 150, 164, 251  
24 Parganas, 178
- Abdas Sabhan, Mohamed, 71  
Aberdeen, 44, 66–7, 85, 104, 114, 119, 139, 141, 148, 156–7, 160, 162, 168, 237  
  Battle of, 104–9, 112–13, 130  
Accelerated Development Plan, 267–8  
Adam, H. L., 235  
affect, 15, 21, 23–4, 156, 161, 170, 177, 200, 202, 205, 227, 259  
agency, 15, 31, 175, 218, 232, 234  
Agra, 4  
agriculturalists, 6, 39–40, 50, 53, 57–8, 60, 150, 167, 176–8, 181, 185, 187, 189, 196, 203  
agriculture, 16, 19, 30–2, 34, 36–42, 44–8, 50, 52–4, 57, 60–1, 74–5, 140–1, 148, 150, 152, 178, 185–7, 266–8, 270, 277, 281, 283, 291  
Ahmad, Aly, 74  
Ahmed, Zubair, 292  
Alam, Sheikh Farooq, 246  
Ali, Farzand, 153  
Ali, Liaquat, 251  
Ali, Nawab, 68, *See also* Khan Sahib  
Ali, Shere, 235, 249  
Ali, Wuzur, 76  
Ali, Zulfikar (Sunny), 119–23, 130  
*allamey*, 210–11  
ambivalence, 19–20, 29, 46, 60, 108–9, 112–13, 131, 162, 205, 207, 210, 227, 261  
Amin Khan, Mohammad, 114  
Amrith, Sunil S., 193  
*Andaman Adim Janjati Vikas Samiti*, 203, 215, 225  
Andaman and Nicobar Administration, 13, 90, 111, 119, 203, 224, 266, 284, 292  
Andaman and Nicobar Backward Class Commission, 197  
Andaman and Nicobar Development Force, 69–70  
Andaman and Nicobar Youth Congress Committee, 84  
Andaman Home, 251–2  
Andaman Indian Association. *See* Local Born Association  
Andaman Nicobar Pradesh Council, 114  
Andaman Nicobar Tourists Guild, 287  
*Andaman Shinbum*, 111  
Andaman Trunk Road, 125–7, 205, 224, 272–3  
Andaman, John, 232  
Andamanian Association. *See* Local Born Association  
Andamans  
  naming of, 89  
Anderson, Benedict, 92  
Andhra Pradesh, 136  
Anglo-Burmese. *See* Anglo-Indians  
Anglo-Indians, 37, 65, 68, 71–2, 80, 245, 257–9  
Aniket, 6, 56  
anthropometry, 232, 251–2  
anti-colonialism, 92–3, 101, 105, 110, 164, 166, 235, 251, 293  
Appardurai, Arjun, 244  
Arakan, 3  
archives, 10, 13, 20, 24–5, 57, 61, 63, 68, 77–8, 82, 87, 91, 104, 136, 156, 164, 166, 170, 232–3, 238, 241, 245, 254, 259, 285, 295–6  
Arnell, Eileen, 257–9  
Arnold, David, 252, 262, 285  
Arunachalam, B. S., 62  
Assam, 177  
assemblages, 95, 103, 132  
Australia, 19, 30, 72, 164, 231, 274  
Azad Hind Fauj. *See* Indian National Army

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 314 Index

- Baalu, T. R., 288  
 Babri Masjid, 120  
 Babu, Raha, 184  
 back yard, 99–104, 109, 123, 141  
 Baden Powell, Robert, 151  
 Bakhargunj, 187  
 Baldacchino, Godfrey, 16  
 Balidan Vedi. *See* Homfray Gunj  
 Bamboo Flat, 6, 66, 167  
 Bandopadhyay, Sekhar, 187–8, 196  
 Banerjee, Bejoy Lall, 83  
 Bangladesh, 98, 193, 195, 198  
 Barishal, 174, 181, 184, 194  
 Barker, F. A., 5  
 Barker, James, 48  
 Barren Island, 232  
 Barui, Gurupada, 183, 186, 190, 195  
 Basantipur, 180  
 Basso, Keith, 97  
 Bay of Bengal, 1–3, 8–10, 13, 19, 21, 25, 34, 64, 71, 135, 159, 168, 250, 252, 283, 294, 296  
 beaches, 1, 239, 254, 261–2, 282–3, 285, 288, 290–1  
 Beadon, Cecil, 151  
 belonging, 9, 15, 18, 21–3, 25, 84, 91, 96, 121, 141, 149, 161, 170, 176, 180, 182, 192, 196, 199–200, 294–5  
 Bender, Barbara, 14  
 Bengal, 3–4, 95, 155, 187, 197, 199  
 Bengali refugee settlers, 7–8, 10–13, 23–4, 33, 61, 72–5, 97, 109, 135–6, 141, 154, 158, 177–82, 266, 268, 277, 281, 285, 293–6  
 Berger, John, 283  
 Bhakta, Shri Manoranjan, 205–6  
 Bhantus, 6, 12, 33, 35, 50–6, 59–61, 65, 70, 80, 109, 135, 150, 197, 298  
*bharat*, 88, 168  
 Bharath, Sri, 74  
 Bihar, 6  
 Bijner, 51  
 Billyground Bazar, 174, 182  
 Bird, A. G., 7, 65, 67, 167  
 Birdwood, Lord, 153  
 Biswas, Bhavani, 191–2  
 Biswas, Swapan Kumar, 173, 179  
 Blair, Archibald, 2–3, 231  
 blood, 95, 110, 121–2, 125–6, 153  
 Bombay, 155  
 Bompoka, 280  
*bonee*, 209. *See also* fire  
*boneye*. *See also* light, electric  
 Bonington, M. C., 153  
 Booth, William, 52  
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 7, 65–7, 82–3, 89, 91, 95, 104, 111–13, 118–21, 130, 166  
 Bourne, Samuel and Charles Shepherd, 239, 252, 257  
 Brazil, 274  
 Britasia, 71  
 British Empire, 2, 8–10, 22, 45–6, 66, 72, 88, 104, 151, 165, 168, 233–4, 249, 254, 294–6  
 British Guiana, 45  
 Browning Club, 66, 151, 160. *See also* Netaji Club  
 Bucho, Colonel, 65, 67  
 buffer zone, 203, 220  
 bunkers, 110, 118  
 Burdwan, 178  
 Burma, 2–3, 6, 8, 12, 36, 38, 64, 68, 73, 75, 77, 88, 135, 157, 180, 276  
 butterflies, 34  
 Byrne, David, 162  
 Caddelgunj, 6, 56  
 Calcutta, 3–4, 45, 57, 64, 70, 74, 86–7, 95, 152, 177, 232, 239, 248–50, 252, 256  
 Campbell Bay, 84  
 Campbell, J. S., 5, 73, 137–8, 144  
 canal colonies, 148  
 Canning, Charles, 3–4  
 capital punishment. *See* execution  
 Car Nicobar, 285  
 Caribbean, 264, 290–1  
 Carter, Paul, 16–17  
 cartography, 9, 20–1, 60, 63, 99, 294  
 caste, 9, 24, 51, 92, 135, 142–3, 146–7, 153, 158, 163, 165, 167, 170–1, 174, 177, 181–2, 187–8, 190, 194, 196–9, 241, 251  
 Cellular Jail, 5, 17–18, 62, 64–5, 67, 76, 82–3, 85–90, 93–5, 101, 103, 109, 114, 149–50, 162–3, 165–6, 251, 254, 285, 289–90  
 census, 73, 137, 142, 146, 153–4, 182  
 Central Agricultural Research Institute, 172  
 Central Provinces, 51, 150  
 Ceylon, 45  
*chaddha*, 219–23  
 Chalabi, Selma, 156–8, 163  
 Champion, G., 280  
 Channel Islands, 77  
 Chatham Island, 2–4, 90, 281, 285  
 Chennai, 93. *See also* Madras  
 children, 46–7, 53–4, 65, 70, 72, 105, 107, 109, 121, 135–8, 140, 143–6, 148–51, 160, 179, 186, 197, 199, 204, 214–15, 223, 241, 248, 256, 259–60, 285

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

315

- Chile, 274  
 Chittor, 51  
 Chotanagpur, 6, 180  
 Chouldari, 44, 179  
 Christians, 150, 157  
 Cinque Island, 280, 282  
 citizens, 12, 46, 88, 102, 194, 198  
 citizenship, 168, 198  
 Citizenship Amendment Act, 198  
 civilization, 2, 5, 19, 24, 39, 60–1, 100, 203–4, 206, 232, 238, 281  
 Clark, Eric, 16  
 coconuts, 41, 45–6, 61, 151, 167, 184, 201, 239–40, 257  
 coffee, 39, 45  
 coffee table books, 25, 262, 265, 280–3, 288–91  
 Colebrooke, Robert Hyde, 231–2  
 Colinpur, 179  
 colonialism, 2, 5–13, 17–22, 29–32, 34, 36, 41, 44, 46, 57, 62–3, 65–6, 73, 78, 94, 100–3, 104, 105, 123, 130, 135, 137, 156, 160, 168, 232, 233, 235, 238, 241, 250, 253, 259, 262, 265, 266, 267, 274, 276, 284, 285, 289, 293, 294, 295, 296  
 colonization, 2–5, 8–12, 14–15, 17, 19–22, 24–5, 29–61, 63, 90–1, 136, 149, 177–9, 185, 231–3, 235, 244, 259, 261, 263, 265–8, 270, 273–7, 280–2, 289, 293–4  
 commemoration, 9–10, 84–5, 90–1, 108, 112–13, 115, 123, 130–1, 141, 293–4  
 community, 2, 13, 21, 23–4, 94, 123, 125, 130–1, 155, 160, 164, 170, 173, 175–6, 184–6, 190–1, 193, 195–6, 198–9, 202–3, 212, 293–4  
 compensation, 22, 64, 75–84, 92–3, 117–18, 128, 152  
 confinement, 5, 11, 17, 21, 63, 241, 251–2  
 congregational singing. *See kirtan*  
 conjugality, 207  
 conservation, 1, 25, 262–4, 268–9, 274, 276–84, 296  
 convicts, 1, 3–8, 11–13, 20–1, 36–7, 39–40, 42, 46–7, 49–50, 53–5, 62–5, 69, 71–4, 88, 90–3, 100–1, 105, 124, 135, 137–50, 152–4, 156, 160, 164–5, 167–8, 184, 231–46, 249, 251, 253–6, 258–60, 293  
 Burmese, 53, 234, 236, 241, 254  
 ex-, 6, 22, 62, 69–70, 82–3, 88, 135–49, 151, 160, 167, 243, 259  
 self-supporters, 31, 36–9, 47, 69, 137–50, 158, 243  
 Coochbehar, 178  
 Cook, Thomas, 239  
 Co-operative Land Syndicate, 151  
 coral, 46, 279, 283, 290–1  
 Corbyn's Cove, 168, 290  
 Cornwallis, Charles, 2, 231  
 Cornwallis, William, 231  
 Cosgrove, Denis, 14, 263  
 Covell, Christopher, 42  
 Craddock, Reginald, 5, 153  
 Craik, Henry, 5  
 Craikabad, 56  
 criminal tribes, 6, 12, 50–1, 154  
 Criminal Tribes Acts, 51, 150  
 cultivation, 34, 39, 41, 51, 53, 56, 59, 100, 185, 201, 206, 271–2, 295  
 cultivators, 40, 52, 56, 58, 79, 97, 122, 138, 150, 153, 167, 186, 204, 226  
 Daku, Sultana, 51  
 dalits, 187  
 dama, 208, 210–13, 217, 222. *See also* fireflies, light  
 Dandakaranya, 178  
 Das, Ananta, 183  
 Das, Manik, 198  
 Dass, F. A. M., 154  
 Daston, Lorraine, 233  
 Deakes, Dorothy, 67  
 Deakes, George, 68  
 decolonization, 263, 294  
 deforestation, 125, 262, 268–70, 273, 275  
 Deleuze, Gilles, 85, 99  
 Delhi, 43–4, 60, 62, 64, 74, 86–8, 93, 115, 119, 238, 269, 284  
 Deopur, 180  
 Department of Refugee Rehabilitation, 181  
 Department of Rehabilitation, 179, 269  
 desh, 95–6, 192  
 development, 1, 5, 11, 14–15, 19–21, 25, 29–30, 32, 36–7, 45–6, 57, 60, 74, 93, 151, 163, 177, 226, 235, 261, 263–81, 283, 289, 292–3, 296  
 Dhaka, 181, 194  
 Dhanikhari, 44  
 Dhingra, Kiran, 67  
 Diglipur, 281  
 Dilwali, Ashok, 283–90  
 discipline, 15, 23–4, 36–7, 40, 52, 70, 88, 101, 138, 140, 145, 150, 167, 188, 232, 238–9, 243, 251, 255–6, 259, 284  
 displacement, 11, 23, 57, 98, 148, 155, 170, 175–7, 184, 193, 195–6, 198, 200, 226  
 Douglas, M. W., 139, 145, 147–8  
 Doyle, Aidan, 162

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 316 Index

- Driver, Felix, 233, 243, 263  
 Dundas Point, 83  
*dundul*, 211  
 durbar, Andaman, 31, 38–9  
 Dutta, Nihar Chandra, 83  
 dwelling, 15, 21, 23, 177, 191–2, 195–6, 198, 200, 205–6, 223, 225, 294
- Earl of Mayo, 24, 39, 88, 235–9, 249, 257  
 East Bengal, 8, 57–8, 61, 73, 177, 195  
 East India Company, 2–4, 231, 248  
 East Pakistan, 29, 33, 57–8, 60, 71, 73, 87, 172, 174–5, 181, 184, 189, 193, 226, 266–8, 277  
 ecology, 61, 262–5, 268–72, 274, 277–81, 283, 289, 293  
 ecosystems, 25, 264, 278–83, 286, 291–2  
 ecotourism, 25, 262, 279, 284, 288–9  
*edangs*, 213  
 education, 31, 65, 72, 74, 76, 92, 94, 136–8, 145, 153–4, 165, 168, 197, 205  
 Edwards, Elizabeth, 238, 252, 264  
 Eguchii, H., 65  
 elders, 24, 67, 95, 119–21, 162, 183–4, 186, 193, 195, 206, 209–12, 214–15, 217, 222–3, 245  
*elengeto*, 212–13  
 elephants, 158, 254, 281, 285  
 encroachment, 8, 19, 75, 158, 200, 203, 275, 278, 281, 292  
 endemism, 276  
*enen*, 223  
 environment, 9–10, 15, 21, 25, 262–5, 268–70, 272–3, 276, 278–82, 284–9, 291–2  
 environmentalists, 262–4, 286, 289, 291–2  
 erosion, 186, 268, 270, 272, 275, 277  
 escape, 4, 68, 88, 105, 107, 124, 251  
 ethnicity, 9, 21, 32, 61, 125, 128, 170, 173–4, 176, 198
- Ex-Andaman Political Prisoners' Fraternity Association, 87, 163  
 Ex-Andaman Political Sufferers' Association, 88  
 execution, 7, 51, 67–8, 88, 90, 93, 167, 238  
 exile, 1, 5  
 Ex-Political Sufferers' Association, 86–7
- faith. *See* religion  
 families, 13, 34, 46–7, 51, 55, 57–8, 68, 70, 74, 77, 79, 96, 98, 107, 117, 119–20, 122, 125, 137, 139, 142–3, 146, 150, 153, 155, 157, 178–82, 185–6, 222  
 Faridpur, 174, 181, 187, 194
- Ferrar, M. L., 22, 25, 30–42, 46, 49–50, 52, 59, 61, 137, 149, 151, 153, 160, 168, 179, 266  
 Ferrargunj, 7, 32, 34, 37, 50–60, 141, 150, 267, 281  
 fields, 40, 96, 200, 217, 223, 285, 290  
 fire, 124, 201–2, 208–11, 220–3  
 fireflies, 202, 206, 208–11, 213, 220, 223, 225, 227  
 First World War, 22  
 fisheries, 270  
 fishing, 48, 187, 203, 206, 217, 254, 282, 286  
 flags, 2, 66, 85, 93, 95, 111, 118, 121, 231, 238  
 flogging, 255  
 fluids, bodily, 110  
 Forest Research Institute, 269  
 forestry, 6–7, 12–13, 29, 32, 45–6, 48, 54, 60, 65, 74, 76, 124–7, 141, 151, 153, 158, 180, 186, 189, 267–8, 270–2, 274–5, 281, 283, 285, 292  
 forests, 1, 8, 11, 24, 31–2, 39–40, 43–4, 48, 53, 60–1, 91, 95, 100, 105, 107, 118, 123–5, 127–9, 170, 179–80, 184, 186, 189, 199–200, 202–27, 261, 264, 268–70, 272–5, 277, 279–86, 290–1  
 Foucault, Michel, 31  
 France, 3, 86  
 Francis, Mrs, 59, 80  
 freedom fighters, 1, 62, 64, 69, 81–4, 86, 88, 90, 92–4, 105, 163–5, 167  
 freedom fighting, 22, 63, 75, 82–4, 88, 91, 93, 141, 163, 166–7  
 freedom struggle, 1, 82–3, 87, 91, 105, 109, 163, 289  
 front yard, 99–104, 111, 114, 141  
 Fullerton, Dorothy, 254
- Galathea River, 280  
 Galison, Peter, 233  
 Gandhi, Indira, 268  
 Gandhi, M. K., 43, 47, 72, 89, 104, 115, 131, 168  
 Gandhi, Rajiv, 104, 277  
 Ganesh, K. R., 73–4  
 Garacharma, 38  
 Gellner, Ernest, 92  
 gender, 21, 23, 46, 66, 136, 139, 146, 149, 153, 188, 194, 208, 222  
 genealogy, 10, 164  
 Germans, 166, 240  
 Germany, 77, 241  
 Ghosh, A. K., 73  
 Giles, Denis, 292

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

317

- Gorakhpur, 34, 52  
 Gounda, Munia, 76  
 governmentality, 9, 11, 30–1, 148  
 Great Andamanese, 109, 112, 207, 274  
 Great Nicobar, 273, 277, 285  
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 63  
 Gregory, Derek, 17  
 Guattari, Felix, 85, 99  
 Gujarat, 155  
 Guntur, 51  
 Gupta, I. P., 288  
 Gupta, S. K., 154–5  
 Guptipara, 174  
 Gurkhas, 64
- Haddo, 83  
*Hamari Awaz*, 73–4  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 2  
 Hanif, Mohamed, 79  
 Hara, Teizo, 68  
 Harvey, David, 17  
 Hassan, 70  
 Havelock Island, 67–8, 158, 180, 289–90  
 health, 4, 43, 45, 48–9, 161, 179, 275  
 Heindl, Robert, 240–2, 254  
 heroism, 89–90, 98, 103–5, 107–9, 113–14, 119–20, 123, 131, 164, 199  
*heyolo*, 212  
 Hindu Mahasabha, 86  
 Hinduism, 187  
 Hindus, 24, 51, 98, 120, 142–3, 155, 166–7, 171, 173–4, 177, 187, 199. *See also* Matuas  
 Hindustani, 66, 74, 82, 144, 155  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 92  
 home, 20–1, 23, 35, 46, 72, 92, 95, 109, 117, 121, 123, 175–7, 184–6, 188, 191–6, 199–200, 207–8, 226  
 homeland, 71, 95, 98, 175–6, 196, 200  
 Homfray Gunj, 89, 113–17, 131, 179  
 Hong Kong, 64, 277  
 Hooper, W. W., 235, 239, 257  
 Hope Town, 235, 257  
 Hopkinson, Henry, 3  
 hospitals, 62, 128, 137, 145, 204, 217, 224  
 Howaldar, Hachan, 70  
*huluwe*, 211. *See also* light, electric  
 Hut Bay, 281
- identity, 2, 13, 15–16, 22–5, 31, 61, 63–4, 84–5, 92, 94, 96–7, 117, 120, 131–2, 136, 141, 152, 163, 170, 173–7, 180, 182, 187, 190, 196–200, 202, 218, 258–9, 293, 295  
 identity cards, 278
- illumination, 202, 209, 211, 215, 217–18, 224–6. *See also* fires, fireflies, light images. *See* lithographs, photographs  
 Imam-ul-Majid, 7  
 Independence Day, 84–5  
 India  
   five-year plans, 74  
 Indian Constituent Assembly, 71  
 Indian Constitution, 71  
 Indian Empire. *See* British Empire  
 Indian Forest Service, 288  
 Indian Independence, 7, 9, 12, 20, 22, 60, 63, 69, 73, 81, 91–2, 101, 114, 135, 165  
 Indian Independence League, 7, 66–9, 89, 91  
 Indian Jails Committee, 5–6, 31, 35, 42, 48, 149  
 Indian National Army, 63–6, 82–3, 89, 91, 93, 118, 166  
   Ex-INA Men Association of Port Blair, 83  
 Indian Ocean, 13, 16–17, 21  
 Indian Panorama Film Fest, 168  
 Indian state, 11, 20, 22, 60–1, 97, 101, 105, 108, 115, 119, 121, 261–2, 283, 293  
 indigenous Islanders, 2–6, 9–13, 19, 21–2, 25, 29, 53, 60–1, 96, 100, 104–9, 118, 123, 130, 180, 184, 199, 232, 239, 241, 252, 254, 262, 272, 274, 277, 284, 286, 290, 293, 295–6  
 Indonesia, 30, 66, 160, 258  
 Indo-Pakistan war, 198  
 Inegar, H. V. R., 155–6  
 International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, 269  
 interpreters, Japanese, 66, 68–9, 82, 165–7  
 Interview Islands, 276  
 Iqbal, Rashida, 162–5  
*Isai Sena*. *See* Salvation Army  
 Islam, 120, 124, 142, 165. *See also* mazars, Muslims  
 Island Development Authority, 277–8, 283–4, 287  
 ‘islanding’, 16–18, 21, 294  
 islands, 2, 16–17, 294, 296  
 isolation, 1, 5, 16, 172, 191–2, 195, 233, 249, 257, 276, 295  
 I-Tsing, 2
- Jabbar, Abdul, 76  
 jails. *See* Cellular Jail, Indian Jails Committee, prisons  
 Jamaica, 45  
 Janglighat, 44

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 318 Index

- Japan, 6, 8, 12, 63–5, 68, 75, 81, 83, 166.  
*See also* Second World War: Japanese occupation
- Jarawa Reserve Territory, 24, 125–6, 200, 202–7, 211, 220, 224–5, 273
- Jarawas, 24, 32, 53–4, 60, 107, 124–9, 126, 131–2, 160, 170, 179–80, 183–4, 199–227, 272–4, 285–6, 294
- Java, 159
- jepaleyyeh*, 222. *See also chaddhas*
- Jessore, 187
- Jhelum, 105
- Jirkatang, 126–8
- jungles*. *See* indigenous Islanders
- jungles, 2, 4, 18–19, 56, 82, 169, 186, 190, 268, 295
- Kadamtalla, 24, 171, 175, 179, 183–4, 191, 195, 205–6, 211, 226
- kala pani*, 1, 42, 49, 87, 103, 142, 156–7, 184, 289
- Kalimuttu, 126–9, 131
- Kandaswamy, P. S., 62
- Karens, 6, 12, 65, 73, 109, 135, 150, 180, 197, 285
- Karnataka, 278
- Katchal, 270
- Kaul, Ranjana, 283–7
- Kerala, 47, 82, 150, 163
- Khadim, Ahmed, 77
- khaidi*. *See* convicts, prisoners
- Khan Sahib, 151, 164
- Khan, Ainullah, 163
- Khan, Amin, 114
- Khilafat movement, 47, 81
- Khulna, 174, 181, 184, 187, 189, 194
- kirtan*, 171, 174, 188, 188, 190, 191, 196
- Kishen, Hari, 66–8, 167
- Kolkata, 1, 194. *See also* Calcutta
- Kongoney, 217, 223
- Koreans, 66
- Kutty, Kunji Moideen, 74
- Kutty, Velu, 76
- kurwey*. *See* forests
- Kyd, Alexander, 3, 231
- labour, 1, 4–7, 10, 13, 19–20, 23, 29, 37, 39, 43, 47–8, 50, 52, 54, 57–8, 61, 63, 66–7, 73, 81, 100–1, 110, 124–7, 136, 141–2, 148, 150–1, 154, 168, 180, 189, 193, 226, 233–5, 255, 260, 266
- labourers, 2, 12, 58, 60, 68, 76–7, 83, 93, 126, 135, 150, 153, 158, 181, 253, 275
- Labyrinth Islands, 234
- Lachmiah, 81
- Lakshadweep, 278
- Lal, Brij, 76
- Lal, Dadoo, 168
- Lal, Naresh Chander, 168
- land, 2, 6, 8–12, 20, 23, 31–2, 34–5, 37–44, 52, 54–61, 63, 66, 73–4, 85, 88–9, 91–2, 95–9, 110, 117, 121–4, 128–9, 132, 136–41, 145–6, 149, 151, 155, 158, 167, 169, 178–9, 181–6, 191–2, 194, 196, 199, 204, 206, 226, 238, 266–71, 274, 277–8, 281, 295–6
- landholders, 37, 75, 92, 139
- landlords, 47, 58, 138
- landscape, 2, 13–18, 20–5, 30–2, 35, 37, 40–1, 43–4, 60–1, 75, 84, 91, 94–8, 100–4, 109–10, 129–32, 156, 160, 194, 200, 215–16, 218, 223, 225, 227, 232–3, 235, 238–40, 249, 252, 254, 259, 262, 264–5, 284, 291, 293–6.  
*See also* rhizomes
- landscaping, 97, 99, 100–1, 114, 141, 160, 296
- language, 35, 144–5, 149, 155–6, 158, 166, 168, 199, 208, 211, *See also* interpreters, Japanese
- Latow, 180
- Lecho, 109
- Lefebvre, Henri, 17
- Lethbridge, A. S., 5, 42, 140
- Li, Tana Murray, 30–1
- light, 24, 202, 206–14, 216–20, 222–3, 225–7  
 electric, 217, 223–5  
 lightbulbs, 211, 224–5
- Light of Andaman*, 163
- lightscape, 202, 215, 217, 220, 223, 225–7
- Limbudera, 174
- lithographs, 24, 235, 238, 255
- Little Andaman, 174, 180, 270, 273–5, 277, 280–1
- Lloyd, George, 43
- Lobo family, 157–63
- Lobo, Francis, 74
- Lobo, John, 74, 90, 157–9, 164, 166, 247
- Local Born Association, 23, 56, 66, 71–5, 77, 84–5, 90, 92–4, 114, 138, 141, 151–2, 156–7, 161, 164, 168, 247
- local-borns, 6, 8, 10, 12, 21–3, 31, 38, 40, 61–3, 68, 70, 82, 85, 90–2, 95–7, 111–12, 114, 117–23, 132, 135–70, 176, 178–80, 182, 197, 245, 296
- Loganathan, A. D., 67
- Lok Sabha, 86
- Lord Mayo, 41
- Lowis, R. F., 142, 146
- Lucknow, 51, 180

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

319

- luminosity, 24, 206–7, 225  
 Lugyi, Reverend, 6  
 Lyall, C. J., 5, 42, 140  
  
*maati*, 95–6  
 Mackenzie, A., 5  
 Madras, 45, 48–9, 51, 74, 82, 155  
 mainland–island relations, 2, 8–9, 11–13, 15, 18, 20–3, 25, 30–2, 61, 63, 74, 84–5, 92–3, 101, 113, 115, 120, 136, 164–5, 167, 170, 172, 175, 178, 195, 198, 249–50, 257, 276, 279, 292–6  
 Malabar Rebellion, 6, 47, 81, 150  
 Malacca Straits, 3, 8  
 malaria, 32, 42–4, 48, 100, 179, 231  
 Malaya, 43, 45, 64, 77, 194  
 Malaysia, 2, 276  
 Mallitte, Oscar, 231–2, 234, 247–8  
 Man, E. H., 232, 238–9, 249, 252  
 Manglutan, 56, 179  
 mangroves, 41, 43, 61, 100, 210–11, 255–6, 264, 273, 275, 279–82, 286, 288, 290–2  
 Manpur, 179  
 Marathas, 51  
 Mariamman, 128  
 Marina Beach, 87, 89, 104, 290  
 marine, 264, 279, 281, 283, 286, 289  
 marriage, 107, 137, 139–41, 143, 145–7, 149, 153, 163, 165, 186, 207–8, 240  
 Martins, Luciana, 233, 243, 263  
 martyrdom, 1, 22, 91, 98, 101, 103–4, 115, 121, 123, 130–1  
 martyrs, 85–9, 92, 114–15, 117, 131, 162  
 Massey, Doreen, 17  
 Mathura, 179  
 Matua Mahasangha, 198  
 Matuas, 24, 132, 170–200, 226–7. *See also* Bengali refugee settlers  
 Mayabunder, 180, 281–2  
*mazars*, 109, 119, 123–9, 131  
 McVean Report, 268–74, 277, 279  
 memorialization, 9, 22, 84–93, 98–9, 110, 113, 122–3, 129–30, 294  
 memorials, 10, 22–3, 85–7, 89–90, 94–5, 98, 101, 108–10, 114–15, 119–20, 131, 162  
 memory, 9–10, 23, 31–2, 34, 50, 87, 104, 109–11, 113, 119, 122, 128, 130, 160, 170, 175–6, 180, 196, 198, 254  
 men, 24, 38–9, 46, 49, 52–6, 62, 65–8, 70, 72, 79, 82, 86–7, 93, 117–19, 123–4, 126, 135, 139–40, 142–3, 145–7, 158, 171–2, 176, 183–4, 201, 205, 213, 241, 252, 256, 275  
 merchants, 2–3, 68, 85, 151, 153, 238  
 Mergui, 45, 71  
 Micronesia, 241  
 Middle Andaman, 23, 61, 107, 125–6, 171, 174–5, 177, 179, 182, 185–6, 188–90, 194, 198, 203–5, 277  
 Midnapur, 178  
 migrants, 6, 29, 97, 104, 130, 136, 155, 158, 176, 193, 267, 270, 278, 281  
 migration, 2, 8, 10–11, 13, 17, 21, 25, 29, 47, 49, 75, 135–6, 151, 158, 194, 197, 270–1, 295–6  
     family emigration schemes, 37–8, 46–7, 52, 137  
 mini India, 9, 23, 156, 163, 168, 295  
 Ministry of Agriculture, 268–9  
 Ministry of Environment and Forests, 278, 288  
 Ministry of Home Affairs, 81, 87, 155, 179  
 Ministry of Relief and Rehabilitation, 177, 267–8  
 missionaries, 6, 150  
 Mistry, Manmohan, 172–4, 193–5  
 Mithakhari, 44–5, 50, 96, 122  
*mitti*. *See* soil  
 modernization, 74  
 modernity, 11, 41  
 modernization, 31  
 Moitra, Mohit, 90  
 Mondal, Pagol, 183, 195  
 Mondol, Harinath, 183, 188, 190  
 Mondol, Kalinath, 183  
 monuments, 10, 22, 85, 89–90, 101, 104, 109  
 moon and sun, 207–9, 211–12, 214, 220, 225  
 Moplahs, 6, 12, 47–9, 52, 65, 74, 82, 109, 135, 150, 197  
 Moradabad, 51  
 morale, 23, 94, 148–54  
 morality, 31, 37, 40, 43, 50, 54, 61, 145–8, 153, 177, 185–6, 188–92, 194, 208, 252  
 mosquitoes, 42–3, 256  
 motherland, 88, 90, 121  
 Mouat, F. J., 4, 19, 231, 234, 245–9  
 Moulmein, 234  
 Mount Harriet, 40, 45, 235, 254, 257  
 Muddiman, Alexander, 5, 36  
 Mujtaba, Ahmad, 162, 165–6  
*Mukti Fauj*. *See* Salvation Army  
*mukti tirtha*, 87, 95  
 multidisciplinary, 2, 10–11, 13, 16, 269  
*muluk*, 95

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 320 Index

- Muslims, 119–20, 150, 155, 157, 166, 174.  
*See also* Islam, mazars  
 mutineers, 4, 63, 90  
 Myanmar, 98. *See also* Burma
- Nadia, 178  
 Namadas, Mohan Kishore, 90  
 Namasudra movement, 188  
 Namasudras, 174, 177, 181–2, 187, 194, 197–8  
 Napier, Charles, 5, 42  
 Narayanan, N. K., 90  
 nation, 9, 16, 22–3, 63, 85, 87–8, 92–3, 105, 108–9, 111, 115, 119, 121, 130, 155, 190, 293, 295–6  
 National Council of Agricultural and Economic Research, 269  
 nationalism, 9, 17, 20, 22, 86, 88, 90, 101–5, 109, 115, 118, 123, 130, 136, 157, 293  
 nationalists, 1, 4, 63, 66, 81, 86, 88–93, 95, 101–2, 105, 113, 149, 162, 166, 251  
 nationalization, 61  
 nationmaking, 2, 22–3, 25, 98–9, 103, 109, 130–1, 296  
 Navadwip, 192  
 navy, 2–3, 66, 68, 71, 157  
 Navy Bay, 3  
 Nayashahar, 179  
 Neelam, Dr Francis Xavier, 157  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 75  
 Neil Island, 180, 270  
 Nelson Davies, H., 5  
 Netaji Club, 85. *See also* Browning Club  
 Netaji Stadium, 119  
 Nicobar Islands, 30, 37, 84, 114, 203, 205, 252, 256, 258, 263, 266–7, 269–70, 272–3, 277–80, 283–4, 289–91  
 Nicobarese, 111, 251  
 Noakhali, 181, 194  
 Noakhali-Tipperah riots, 177  
 Norman, H. W., 5, 73, 137–8, 144  
 Norman, Justice, 249  
 North Andaman, 3, 6, 171, 174–5, 180, 182, 189, 194, 272, 275–7, 281  
 North West Provinces, 139  
 nostalgia, 158, 162, 175
- Oberoi, T. S., 283  
 objectivity, 178, 233, 278  
 objects, 24, 96, 99, 103, 110, 122, 233, 243–5, 249–50, 252, 259, 265, 286  
 occupancy, 31, 34, 37–9, 42, 46, 58, 140  
 Onges, 275, 281, 285–6  
 Ooty, 65
- Other Backward Castes, 135–6, 154, 166, 168, 197  
 Ovrán, 68
- Pacific, 262, 290–1  
 paddy fields, 39–41, 43–4, 46, 53, 61, 79, 183–4, 268–71, 281, 285  
 Pahargaon, 171, 174, 188, 191, 193  
 Pakistan, 71, 155  
*palan poshan*, 123  
 pan-Asian treaty, 66  
*panchayats*, 73, 142  
 Pandey, Gauri Shanker, 114  
 Pandey, Prem Shanker, 114  
 Panighat, 167  
 Parmanand, Bhai, 89  
 Partition of Bengal, 12  
 Partition of India, 7, 11, 18, 23, 29, 32–3, 57, 87, 155, 174–6, 193, 197, 226, 266  
 Paterson, N. K., 7, 64, 69–70, 135, 157, 266  
 patriotism, 88, 103, 105, 119, 121  
 patriots, 63, 66, 87–9, 108, 114, 164  
 Peace Committee, 65, 67–8  
 penal colony, 3–6, 11–13, 17, 19–24, 29, 35–6, 39–41, 46–8, 54, 60, 62, 68–9, 71–3, 84, 89–90, 93–4, 100, 107, 136, 139–40, 142, 144, 146–9, 155, 157, 159–60, 164–5, 167, 231–45, 247, 249, 261, 285, 289–90, 293–5  
 abolition of, 6–7, 30–1, 35, 37–8, 47–8, 69, 72, 135, 149  
 Penang. *See* Prince of Wales Island  
 pensions, 62, 64, 75–6, 79, 81–3, 92–3, 166  
 Phoenix Bay, 3, 44, 239  
 Phootala, 182–3  
 photographs, 10, 24, 67, 80, 111, 160–2, 231–45, 261–2, 265, 272–3, 275–6, 280–3, 285–8, 290–2, 294  
 photographic albums, 24, 160, 233, 238, 243–59, 262  
 photography, 160, 231–45, 264, 277–83, 294  
 Pindaris, 51  
 pioneers, 69, 90, 176, 196, 234  
 pirates, 2  
 place, 15, 18, 92, 95–7, 99, 103, 110, 130, 132, 191, 200, 204–5, 217, 223, 226, 232, 241, 243, 260, 294–6  
 placemaking, 2, 9, 13–17, 20–1, 23, 92, 96–9, 103, 109–10, 122–3, 130–1, 194, 200, 293–6  
 plantations, 38–9, 45, 57, 79, 151, 167, 204, 240, 266–8, 273–4, 283, 285  
 Pokadera, 180



Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

321

- police, 34, 52, 65, 69–70, 76, 81–2, 111, 126, 153, 191, 224, 238, 243, 251, 253, 276
- Police and Tourism Department, 111
- Police Lines, 111
- Polo, Marco, 2, 19
- Poole, Deborah, 261, 265
- population, 5, 36, 49, 54, 74, 91, 135, 137–9, 150, 168, 180, 266, 274, 278
- depopulation, 266
- Port Blair, 6–8, 13, 23, 36, 38, 40, 44, 49, 51–2, 62, 64, 66–8, 80, 83, 85, 88, 90, 93, 96, 100–1, 103–5, 107, 109, 111, 113–15, 118, 121, 123, 128, 135, 141, 149, 155–7, 160, 162, 165–6, 168, 171–2, 174–5, 179, 185, 188, 191, 193, 224, 270, 290
- Port Cornwallis, 2–3, 231, 247–8
- Port Jackson, 231
- Port Mouat East, 44
- Portelli, Alessandro, 170
- Portman, M. V., 4, 232, 252
- postcards, 249, 252, 254, 262
- post-colonial, 2, 5, 9–13, 18, 20–1, 29–30, 60, 94, 100–1, 103, 136, 156, 167–8, 177, 197, 258, 263, 265, 293–6
- postcolonialism, 9, 17, 162
- post-war loans, 77–9, 84, 93
- post-war relief, 75–84, 93, 118, 152
- Pramanik, Satis, 183–6, 190, 199
- Pramanik, Sukanto, 183, 186, 195
- pranam*, 95–7
- Prasad, Rajandra, 73, 168
- Pratap, Rana, 51
- pre-42 settlers, 8, 72–5, 92, 135, 154, 180
- Pred, Allan, 97
- premodernity, 239
- primitivity, 60–1, 108, 203–4, 206
- Prince of Wales Island, 3
- prisoners, 4–6, 62–4, 68, 80, 82, 86–7, 91, 93, 149–50, 165, 239, 250, 256
- volunteer, 6, 36–8, 46, 49, 149–50
- prisons, 4–6, 17–18, 31, 35, 42, 48–9, 53, 65–6, 68, 76, 82, 86, 124, 149–50, 184, 231, 238, 245, 290
- prostitution, 66, 146, 159
- Protection of Aboriginal Tribes Regulation, 203
- Ptolemy, 2
- public works, 45, 234
- Public Works Department, 76, 126–7
- punishment, 5, 11, 36, 70, 87, 90, 136, 142–3, 235, 238, 252, 255
- Punjab, 35, 40, 119–21, 148, 153, 155
- punya bhoomi*, 95
- purdah, 146
- Queen Victoria, 139
- race, 21, 105, 232, 241
- Radcliffe Award, 177
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 207
- Radhakrishnan, Meena, 51–2
- Radhanagar Beach, 290
- Rae, Vivek, 204
- Rahman, Abdul, 76
- Rai, Keshub, 183–4, 189–90, 199
- Rai, Lajpat, 43
- Rajputs, 51
- Rakha, Pandit Ram, 90
- Ramakrishna, 66–7
- Ramkrishnapur, 174
- Ramtibai, 33–5, 51, 55, 59
- Ranchis, 6–7, 12, 65, 109, 150, 158, 180
- Rangat, 175, 179, 182, 185, 270
- Rangoon, 7, 64, 152, 167
- Ratnam, Sri, 72, 74, 77
- Raychaudhuri, Jyotirmay, 173–4
- rebellion, 62, 81, 91, 164
- rebels, 4, 12, 47, 63, 82, 90, 92, 165, 251
- Red Fort, 119
- reform, 35, 37, 40, 50, 52, 54, 56, 73, 187, 205
- reformation, 147, 168, 240
- refugee loans, 179
- refugee relief, 177
- rehabilitation, 5, 7, 11, 13, 23, 33, 50–1, 57–8, 72, 150, 168, 173, 177–8, 185, 194, 243, 266–7. *See also* Department of Refugee Rehabilitation
- religion, 23–4, 98, 120, 124, 128–9, 135–6, 142–3, 147–9, 153, 155–8, 163, 165–6, 170, 173, 175, 177, 184, 187, 190, 195–6, 199, 295
- remembering, 1, 16, 24, 33–4, 84, 94, 96, 110, 113, 115, 121, 128, 161, 165, 176–7, 209, 224, 233, 250, 253, 259
- reparations, 22, 56, 64, 69–71, 75, 79, 179
- Republic Day, 85, 88, 90, 94
- reservation, criminal tribe, 50, 150
- reservation, indigenous, 5, 8, 11, 13, 21, 24, 32, 61, 108, 126, 170, 183, 201–27, 281, 294. *See also* Jarawa Tribal Reserve
- rhizomes, 23, 85, 99, 103, 110, 132, 294
- Ritchie, John, 201
- Ritchies Archipelago, 277
- rituals, 22, 98, 103, 109–10, 115–17, 122–3, 128, 131, 188, 194, 215, 219

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 322 Index

- rivers, 195, 252  
 Robertson, James, 248  
 Ross Island, 34, 40, 43, 67, 78, 90, 100, 104, 137, 169, 232, 237, 239, 243, 254, 285, 289–90  
 Rowe, Josiah, 248  
 Roy, Indu Bhsuhan, 90  
 Roy, Sanjib Kumar, 108  
 rubber, 39, 45  
 rurality, Arcadian, 41, 46, 100  
 rurality, redemptive, 31–2  
 Rutland Island, 277, 281  
 Ryan, James, 243
- S. S. Maharaja, 70  
 sacrifice, 22, 85, 98, 101, 103–5, 107–9, 111, 114, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128–31, 162, 190  
 sailors, 2–3  
 Sahib, Francis 34–5, 59, 65, 80  
 Sain, Siddheswara, 83  
 Sain, Smt Susma Rani, 83  
 Saldanha Report, 287  
 Saldanha, Cecil J., 284  
 Salvation Army, 6, 34, 50–2, 56, 59, 65, 150  
*sanads*, 31  
 savagery, 18–19, 124  
 Savarkar, V. D., 86–7, 89, 91  
 scheduled castes, 92, 197–8  
 schools, 66, 72, 109, 137–9, 144, 152, 157, 167  
 Scouting, 151–3, 160  
 Second World War, 21–2, 61, 75, 158–9, 294  
   British reoccupation, 7, 56–7, 68–9, 157, 166, 267  
   Japanese occupation, 6–7, 12, 22, 34, 55, 61, 66–8, 76, 89, 91, 93, 109–23, 119–20, 135, 157, 159, 165, 166, 167, 178, 245, 254, 293, 295, 296  
   Japanese surrender, 7, 59, 68–9  
 segregation, 16, 21, 32, 150, 194  
 self-sufficiency, 5, 45, 140–1, 149, 151  
 Sen, P. K., 185–6  
 Sen, Sataдру, 19–20, 31  
 Sen, Uditi, 175–6  
 Sentinelese, 273–4  
 sepoy, 2, 124  
 Seth, S. K., 280  
 settlements, 202–7, 209, 212, 217–19, 223–7  
 settler colonialism, 2, 5, 9–11, 13, 19–20, 24–5, 30–1, 170  
 settlers, 2–3, 6, 8–13, 20–1, 31, 37, 54, 60–1, 65, 73, 75, 95, 97, 100, 105, 109–10, 117, 123–6, 129, 131, 139, 150, 153, 156, 158, 168, 174, 176, 199, 203–6, 224, 231, 239, 266, 270–1, 275, 277–8, 285, 293–5. *See also* Bengali refugee settlers, Bhantus, convicts, Karens, migrants, migration, Moplahs, pre-42 settlers, Ranchis  
 sexuality, 145–7, 149, 153  
 Shah, Bahadur, 122  
 Shahjahanpur, 165  
 Sharma, Bansi, 84  
 Sharma, Pandit Ayodiya Rai, 165  
 Sheard, Edwin, 34, 52, 150  
 Sheonarayan, Asharfilal, 82–3  
 Sherman, Taylor, 35–6, 48  
 Shivdasani Report, 58, 178, 266–7  
 Shivdasani, H., 57, 178  
 Shoal Bay, 179  
 shrines, 95, 98, 109, 126, 194  
 Sikhs, 166, 238, 253  
 Sil, Bhabesh, 171–2, 174  
 Sing, Ram, 166  
 Singapore, 3, 64–5, 68, 77, 165  
 Singh, Baba Bhan, 90  
 Singh, Diwan, 65, 67–8  
 Singh, Gulzara, 84  
 Singh, Har Mander, 85  
 Singh, Kishan, 77  
 Singh, Mahavir, 90  
 Singh, Priti, 289–91  
 Sinha, Surajit, 181  
 Sivasundaram, Sujit, 294  
 slave trade, 235  
 slavery, 235  
 Society for Andaman and Nicobar Ecology, 292  
 soil, 53, 72, 96–7, 100, 110, 121–4, 186, 190–1, 194, 226, 268–72, 274, 277  
 Soja, Edward, 15  
 Sona Pahad, 123–9, 131  
 South Andaman, 2–3, 33, 53, 59, 61, 100, 118, 126, 175, 177, 179–81, 185, 189, 194, 203, 205, 224, 272, 275, 281  
 Southeast Asia, 2, 8, 22, 64–5, 294  
 space, 2, 9, 13–18, 21, 24–5, 30, 54, 61, 63, 93, 95, 97, 100–1, 110, 130, 132, 160, 164, 195–8, 200, 202–3, 205–7, 217–18, 221, 223–6, 231, 238–9, 243, 261–4, 290, 293–4, 296  
 spatiality, 15–16, 21–2, 30, 32, 92, 101, 198, 202, 205, 207, 222, 226, 294–5  
 spirits, 117, 131, 197, 212, 226  
 spirituality, 128, 194, 196, 200  
 Sri Lanka, 29, 268  
 St John's Ambulance Brigade, 240, 256

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

323

- stars, 207–11, 213, 220, 223, 225. *See also waye-dama*
- state-indigenous relations, 202–5, 220, 226
- statemaking, 97–9
- statues, 88–90, 102, 104
- Stepans, Nancy Ley, 292
- Stewart Sound, 68
- Stewart, Donald, 238, 243–4, 248, 257
- Stewartgunj, 44
- Stoler, Ann Laura, 159, 241, 258
- Strait Island, 108
- Strassler, Karen, 159, 258
- Stuartpuram, 52
- Subbarao, N. V., 279
- subjectivity, 97, 110, 122
- subjects, 12, 31, 38, 96–7, 99, 110, 122–3
- substances, 110, 123
- suffering, 64, 75, 77–9, 83, 85, 88, 91, 101, 113, 117, 154, 164–5
- Sultana, Daku, 51
- Sumatra, 45
- Surmai, 108
- surveillance, 101, 226, 251
- swamps, 4, 19, 41–5, 50, 61, 100, 189, 240, 255, 257
- dredging, 22, 32, 42–4, 53, 61
- sweat, 95–6, 110, 122
- Swettenham, Frank, 43–4
- Table Island, 235
- Tagore, Rabindranath, 89, 199
- Tamil Nadu, 127, 273
- tax, 11, 58, 139
- tea, 39, 45
- Temple, R. C., 137, 142–5, 148–9, 153, 168
- temples, 93, 109–10, 126, 128–9, 131, 171–2, 174, 188, 190, 195
- tenants, 38–40, 58, 153
- Tenasserim, 3
- terra nullius*, 18, 30
- Tewar, Erodode, 96–7, 122
- Tewar, Periyarswamy, 96
- Tewari, Dudhnath, 105–9, 112–13
- Thakur, Guruchand, 171, 184, 186–7, 191, 193
- Thakur, Harichand, 171, 173, 186–7, 190–1, 194–5
- Thakur, P. R., 193
- Thakurnagar, 173, 193–4
- Thompson, Krista, 264, 290
- tickets-of-leave. *See* convicts, self-supporting
- Tipperah, 181
- Tirur, 24, 60, 179, 205–6, 208–11, 217, 224, 226
- Togapur, 174
- topography, 35, 103, 186
- torture, 7, 66–7, 69, 76, 110, 113, 159, 165, 245
- tourism, 1, 25, 84–93, 110–11, 123, 158, 239, 261–5, 278–80, 283–4, 286–8, 290–3. *See also* ecotourism
- tourists, 93, 95, 104, 111, 172, 264, 286, 288, 290
- traders, 2–3, 114, 139, 141
- transportation, penal, 10–11, 13
- trauma, 175–6, 188, 200
- Treaty of Peace, 75–6
- Treaty of San Francisco, 75
- tribals. *See* indigenous Islanders
- Trinamul Congress Party, 173
- Tripura, 177
- tropicality, 1, 18, 25, 262–5, 284, 291–2
- tropics, 18, 262–3, 285, 290, 292
- trusteeship, 30
- tsunami, 1, 96, 122, 289–92
- tuheny*, 211, *See also* fire
- tukejaya*, 212
- Tushnabad, 123, 125
- Tuson, Frederick and Katherine, 252–6
- Uganda, 45
- United Provinces, 34–5, 50–1, 55
- unity in diversity. *See* mini India
- uppa chaddha*, 212, 226
- Uttara, 182, 197, 200
- Vaidik, Aparna, 17, 46–7
- Vaidya, Suresh, 168
- vighahas*, 193
- villages, 38, 45–6, 49, 52, 61, 73, 140, 145, 147–8, 203–4, 217, 224
- Vincent, William, 35
- violence, 5, 7, 23, 31–2, 60, 63, 67–8, 76, 100, 125, 128, 155, 157, 164, 175–6, 186, 188, 197, 211, 233, 255, 281
- Viper Island, 90, 93, 238–40, 290
- visuality, 14, 18, 24–5, 44, 162, 168, 233, 238, 240–1, 243, 250, 253, 264, 275
- Vrindavan, 192
- Walker, J. P., 4, 88
- Wandoor, 174, 179
- War Injuries Scheme, 76–7
- War Museum, 111–13
- war relief, 22, 75, 77
- Warneford family, 249–50
- Waterfall, Charles, 7, 65
- Waterton, Emma, 15
- Wavell, Lord, 57
- waye-dama*, 208

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07679-2 - New Histories of the Andaman Islands: Landscape, Place and Identity in the Bay of Bengal, 1790–2012

Clare Anderson, Madhumita Mazumdar and Vishvajit Pandya

Index

[More information](#)

## 324 Index

- Webi, 6, 180  
 websites, 262  
 welfare, indigenous, 10, 20, 24, 60, 108,  
     203–6, 225–6  
 West Bengal, 58, 173, 177–8, 181, 193–4,  
     197–8, 266  
 West Pakistan, 87  
 Whitaker Report, 272–7, 279  
 wildlife, 276  
 Wildlife Fund for Nature and Wildlife  
     Conservation, 276  
 Wildlife Protection Act, 276  
 ‘will to improve’, 30–1, 60  
*wilpo*, 207, 209, 220, 222–3  
 Wimberleygunj, 7, 150, 285  
 Wolfe, Patrick, 19  
 women, 46, 53–4, 65–6, 68, 70, 79,  
     120–1, 135, 137, 139, 145–7, 150,  
     155, 171, 176, 184, 186, 188, 190,  
     205, 241, 252  
 Wood, G. E., 254  
 Woolley, J. M., 143, 146  
 World Wildlife Fund, 272  
  
 Yaskeen, Peer, 124–5, 131  
*yawaaley*, 222. *See also chaddha*  
 Yerakulas, 51  
 Yusoof, Md, 76  
  
*zameen*, 35, 96, 121–2  
 Zehmisch, Philipp, 166  
 Zoological Survey of India, 279