

Index

- absolute pressure, 12, 30
 anisotropic variogram, 134
 anisotropy, viii, 42, 58–9, 94–5, 125–6, 128, 134,
 139, 142, 155, 180, 187–91, 193, 199, 201, 203,
 241–2, 332
 aperture, 60–1, 68, 160
 aquiclude, 151
 aquifer, viii, 113, 125–6, 136, 138, 151, 154–5, 159,
 161–6, 168–72, 174, 176–81, 184, 186, 200, 204–5,
 208–9, 211, 213–15, 218, 220, 222–4, 226–8,
 230–1, 234–9, 241–4, 246–8, 250–1, 254–70,
 272–81, 283–7, 290–1, 300–5, 314, 321, 324–6,
 328–40
 aquifer properties, viii, 208, 216, 220, 235, 280, 285
 aquifer test, 223, 242, 267, 338
 aquifuge, 151
 aquitard, 151, 208, 259–65, 267, 330–1
 arithmetic mean, 178, 180, 182, 187, 240
 artesian, 151, 241, 286–7
 atmospheric pressure, 6, 12, 14, 24, 30, 63, 71–3, 75,
 104, 151, 162
 autocorrelation, 115, 117–19, 121, 123, 125, 134,
 146, 314
 autocorrelogram, 119, 122, 124
 autocovariance, 115, 117–18, 129–30, 136
 average linear velocity, 45, 105
 bedding, 59, 110, 142, 155, 177–83, 187–90, 195, 203
 Bernoulli, 1–2, 19, 22–4, 26–7, 29, 42, 44, 179
 Bessel function, 263
 bias, 308, 312
 boundary condition, 35, 106, 159, 161–2, 169, 171,
 173, 177, 180, 211–12, 218, 264, 273,
 275, 292
 boundary effect, 253
 Boussinesq equation, 172–4, 268–70
 bulk density, 76
 capillary barrier, 88
 capillary fringe, 151, 169, 172, 336
 capillary pressure, 71, 73–4, 76, 78, 80, 82–3, 86–9, 94,
 97, 100–1, 104–5, 107, 156, 170, 190
 capillary rise, 70–1, 79–80
 capillary tube, 33–9, 60, 70, 79, 85–6
 coefficient of variation, 92
 cokriging, 290, 305, 314–18, 327, 329, 339
 compressibility, 15, 94, 154, 172
 conditional approach, 290, 306, 327
 conditional covariance, 320
 conditional expectation, 308–10, 313
 cone of depression, 212–14, 219, 231, 235–7, 239,
 241–2, 247, 250, 256, 259, 273, 285, 325
 confined, viii, 61–2, 72, 86, 148, 151–2, 155, 161,
 163–4, 167, 169–72, 174, 204–5, 208–9, 213–14,
 216, 218, 223, 234, 237, 243, 246, 259–61, 265,
 267, 270–1, 274, 276–7, 279–80, 285–6, 321, 336
 constant head, 61, 155, 186, 219, 239, 243, 257, 325
 constant-head permeameter, 32, 61
 contact angle, 70, 83
 continuity equation, 16, 153
 continuum approach, 46, 160, 200
 control volume, vii, 16–17, 20–1, 29, 34, 46, 52, 60, 68,
 78, 110, 152, 155, 176
 Cooper-Jacob, 222–4, 228, 230, 233, 241, 244, 303
 coordinate transformation, 128, 194–6, 198, 210,
 226–7, 241
 correlation coefficient, 119
 correlation function, 124–5, 312–13, 328
 correlation length, 125, 127
 correlation scale, 123–6, 130, 135–6, 142, 144, 146,
 182–3, 314, 327–8
 covariance, 115–19, 126–7, 130–1, 133, 136, 139, 146,
 300, 304, 306, 310–12, 315–16, 319–20, 328, 337
 cross-correlation, 221, 237–9, 243–4, 280–5, 301, 303,
 305, 314, 316, 324, 327–9
 Darcy velocity, 45
 Darcy’s law, v, vii, 32–3, 42, 45–6, 49–54, 61, 63,
 69–70, 96–8, 101, 106, 110–11, 153, 156, 158, 160,
 177, 179, 193–6, 210, 293, 295–6, 317
 Darcy-Buckingham Law, 101
 delayed yield, 271, 280, 286, 330, 335
 density of water, 6
 depth-averaged equation, 167–8, 172, 174
 depth-averaged properties, 148, 167
 deterministic, 112, 145, 319, 334
 dimensions and units, 3
 Dirichlet, 161
 discrete fracture, 160, 331
 drawdown, 211–12, 214, 216, 219–25, 228, 230–7,
 239, 241–2, 244, 246–7, 249, 251, 253–9, 261–3,

- 265–7, 269–72, 274–88, 301, 303–4, 321–3, 325, 334–5, 340
- dual continuum, 160, 200
- Dupuit, 147–8, 173–4, 245, 268–9, 274
- dynamic viscosity, 9, 28, 30, 35, 50, 54–5, 65, 68
- effective hydraulic conductivity, 125, 176–83, 187–8, 190, 193, 199, 297
- effective parameter, 290, 299, 303, 305–6, 319, 327
- effective parameters, 190, 280, 299, 305, 320
- effective porosity, 45, 332
- effective storage coefficient, 168
- effective transmissivity, 168
- elevation head, 24, 37, 42, 67, 71–3, 96, 98–9, 104, 162
- ensemble, vii, 48–9, 113–14, 116, 128, 131, 150, 173–4, 176, 178–9, 181, 186, 193, 200, 202–3, 235–6, 241, 297, 310, 327–8
- ensemble average, 49, 202, 310
- equipotential lines, 173, 238
- equivalent homogeneous, viii, 148–50, 160, 176–81, 183, 186–7, 190–1, 193, 199–200, 202–3, 206, 240, 280, 297–300, 305
- ergodicity, 116–17, 128, 131, 136, 142
- Eulerian, 1, 16–19
- expected value, 308–9
- falling-head, 62
- fault, 60, 205
- flow equation, 103, 135, 159, 162–3, 165, 168, 170, 172–4, 199, 210, 263–4, 272, 274, 292, 319
- Fluid as a Continuum, 1, 4
- fluid dynamics, 2, 15–17
- fluid pressure, 12–14, 20, 38
- fluid properties, 2–3, 5, 37, 54–6, 65, 97
- fluid statics, 2, 10, 13
- fluids and solids, 2
- fracture (or fault), 53, 60–1, 68, 146, 160, 200–1, 331–3
- free surface, 272–3
- frequency distribution, 78
- Gardner and Mualem-van Genuchten Models, 69, 89
- gauge pressure, 12, 14, 24, 30
- Gaussian, 114, 116, 132, 136
- geofabric, 124
- Geologic or Zonation Conceptual Model, 150
- geometric mean, 182, 240
- geostatistical, 305, 334–5, 339–40
- governing equations, 148, 161, 174, 176, 201, 305
- gravimetric water content, 77
- gravitational force, 4–5, 80–1
- groundwater, i–ii, vii, 2–3, 29, 35, 37, 49–51, 53, 65, 93, 110–11, 137, 148, 151, 162, 165, 173, 183–4, 206, 208–9, 212, 214, 220, 246, 248, 290, 307, 327, 329, 332–4, 337–9
- hanging column experiment, 80–1
- Hantush, 261–2, 264, 276–7, 279, 333
- harmonic mean, 179–80, 182, 187, 297
- head covariance, 304
- Head loss, 2
- head variance, 184, 190, 298, 300–1, 304–5, 328
- heterogeneity, i, v, 47–9, 57–8, 83, 101, 109–10, 113, 124, 126, 129, 133–6, 138–9, 145, 154, 168, 173, 176, 179–80, 183, 187, 190, 199, 202–3, 206, 236, 239, 242–4, 267, 285–6, 298, 304, 320–1, 324–5, 330, 333–4, 338, 340
- heterogeneous conceptual model, viii, 148, 173, 201–3, 236, 300, 305–6
- highly parameterized conceptual model, viii, 148–9, 155, 160, 173, 201–3
- hole effect, 135, 142, 336
- homogeneity, 48, 115, 128, 150, 199, 202, 209, 231, 235–6, 285–6
- hydraulic conductivity, viii, 33, 41–2, 49, 53–63, 65, 67, 70, 75, 84–7, 89–92, 94–106, 108, 110–11, 113–18, 120–2, 124–9, 134–8, 146, 149, 151, 153–4, 156, 163, 165, 168, 174, 176, 178–80, 182, 184–91, 193–9, 201, 203, 205, 211, 241, 260–2, 269, 273, 275–6, 286, 291–3, 295, 297–8, 307, 309, 311, 317, 321, 327–9, 333–9
- hydraulic diffusivity, 155, 158
- hydraulic gradient, 51, 53, 61, 66, 96–9, 105, 160, 181, 183, 186, 195–6, 204, 206, 209, 211, 281, 283, 304, 317
- hydraulic head, 23, 37, 40, 42, 44–5, 50–1, 53, 73, 81, 96–8, 105, 138, 148, 153–5, 158, 164–5, 168, 170–1, 177, 179–81, 204, 208, 212, 220, 239, 260, 264, 268–70, 292–3, 297, 300–1, 314, 333
- hydraulic properties, vii, 49, 70, 93, 95, 111, 137–8, 140, 148–51, 155, 176, 180, 193, 199–200, 228, 231, 237, 254, 266, 276, 280, 285–6, 290–1, 295, 299, 305, 317, 327, 334, 338
- Hydraulic Tomography, viii, 330, 336, 339
- hydrostatic pressure, 14–15, 30, 98
- hysteresis, 83, 89
- ill posed, 299
- ill-defined, 291–2, 294, 296
- image well, 249, 251–5, 258, 287
- impermeable boundary, 161, 169, 214, 247–51, 253, 255–6, 286, 288, 304, 328
- inertial and viscous forces, 27–8, 30
- infiltration, 2, 89, 97–9, 106, 108, 188, 190–2, 275, 338
- initial condition, 139, 161, 216, 273, 291
- integral scale, 123
- intrinsic permeability, 55–6, 65
- inverse problem, 104, 291–6, 298–9, 306
- joint probability density function, 113–14, 116–17, 136
- Kinematic Viscosity, 6, 9
- kriging, 131, 133–5, 290, 310, 313–18, 320, 328
- Lagrangian, 1, 16–19
- Law of Times, 251
- leakage, 171, 185, 261–5, 271–2
- leakance or leakage coefficient, 261
- leaky aquifer, 259, 267, 271
- Least Squares, 221
- manometer, 24, 42, 63–4, 71–2, 76, 80–2
- mass density, 5, 10, 153
- matric potential, 74, 78, 105, 338
- mean square error, 235, 308, 315, 318
- method of images, 246–9, 254, 256
- moisture capacity, 70, 94–5, 157, 199, 201, 275, 280
- moisture content, 76, 78, 80, 82–3, 85–7, 89–90, 94–5, 97, 104–5, 138–9, 142–5, 148, 156–8, 161, 190, 193, 199, 275, 286, 293–4
- moisture diffusivity, 157–8
- moisture retention curve, 78–80, 82–3, 89, 95, 105, 174, 295
- Monte Carlo, 290, 299, 305
- Navier-Stokes, 27, 46

- Newtonian fluid, 8, 35, 37
 nonredundant data, 290, 320, 328
 nonstationarity, 128
 nugget effect, 123, 133–4, 146, 313
 objective function, 221, 235
 optimization, 221, 231
 parameter estimation, 138, 242, 267
 partially penetrating well, 234, 333
 particle density, 76
 perched water table, 151, 159
 permeameter, 61–5, 140, 337
 phreatic aquifers, 151
 piezometer, 24, 67, 105, 164
 Poiseuille’s law, 33, 37, 39, 50, 52, 61, 65, 85
 polar coordinates, 209
 pore size, 83, 105, 110
 pore volume, 45, 76, 78
 pore-scale, 46, 59
 pore-space velocity, 45
 porosity, 38–9, 41–2, 45–9, 53–6, 58, 65, 67, 78–9, 82, 85–6, 96, 113, 135, 142, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 171–2, 200, 206, 274–5, 280, 284, 307, 332
 Prescribed flux, 161
 prescribed head, 161, 169
 Pressure, 9
 pressure gradient, 37, 65, 96, 99, 104, 156, 158, 293
 pressure head, 23–4, 37, 39, 42–3, 67, 70–3, 75–6, 78, 80–1, 83–4, 86, 89–90, 94–100, 102–8, 148, 151, 154, 156–9, 161–2, 164, 170, 174, 188–91, 193, 199, 201, 213, 275–6, 293–4
 principal directions, 128, 165, 195, 199, 205–6, 214, 226, 228, 240
 radial flow to a well, 226, 267–8
 random field, vii, 110, 113, 124–6, 145–6, 202, 305, 333
 recharge boundary, 256, 258, 262, 286, 288, 328
 recovery, 208, 231, 233, 330, 340
 residual drawdown, 207, 231
 residual moisture content, 83, 89
 residual saturation, 84
 REV (representative elementary volume), vii, viii, 32–3, 46–9, 67, 111, 115, 148, 150, 160, 174–5, 178–9, 193, 199–203, 206, 235, 298, 336
 Reynolds Number, 1–2, 28, 32, 50
 Richards’s equation, 156–7
 Scale of Measurement, 32, 49
 seepage face, 162, 173, 268
 shear stress, 3, 6–7, 9, 26–7, 30, 34–5
 SI units, 4, 10–11
 sill, 130, 132, 134, 142, 144, 146
 simple kriging, 310
 spatial average, 49, 235
 specific discharge, 39–41, 45, 49–51, 53, 65, 67–8, 96–9, 102, 104–5, 152, 160, 173, 180–1, 186, 193, 195, 206, 247–8, 292–7
 specific gravity, 5–6
 specific storage, 49, 94–5, 154–5, 157, 164, 172, 199, 201, 260, 275, 279, 286, 291, 307, 326
 specific weight, 5–6, 10, 39
 specific yield, 172, 174, 270–1, 274–6, 280, 284, 336
 stationarity, 115–16, 128–9, 136, 176
 statistical anisotropy, 125, 127–8
 statistical isotropy, 125
 Statistical Moments, 109, 114
 statistically homogeneous, 115, 125, 240
 stochastic process, 112–18, 124–5, 128, 130, 136, 145, 309–11
 storage coefficient (storativity), 148, 164, 168, 174, 208, 216, 221, 223–5, 233, 239, 241–2, 275, 286, 288, 325–6
 streamlines, 16, 19, 51, 184, 208, 235, 250, 285
 successive linear estimator, 290, 318, 338
 Surface tension, 11
 tangent law, 185–6
 tensiometer, 72–3, 75–6, 107
 Tensor Rotation, 175, 197
 Theis curve, 233, 274–5
 Theis Solution, 218, 241
 Theis well function, 261
 Thiem’s Equation, 211, 258
 tortuosity, 39–42, 54–6, 59, 85, 87, 94, 96, 110
 total head (or hydraulic head), 23–4, 27, 29, 37, 39–40, 42–3, 63, 67–8, 71–3, 75, 99, 154, 158, 161–2, 179, 181, 189, 209, 291
 transmissivity, 61, 135, 148, 163, 167, 174, 204, 208, 211, 214, 221, 223–4, 226, 228, 233, 241–3, 275, 286–7, 314, 318, 320, 325, 332–4
 turbulent flow, 2, 28, 51
 type curve matching, 220, 228–9
 uncertainty, vii, viii, 111, 117, 136, 138, 183, 192, 281, 290–1, 298–301, 303–7, 313–14, 316–17, 320, 327–8
 Unconditional Approaches, 289, 299
 unconfined aquifer, 267–8, 270–1, 276–7, 280, 285
 unconfined aquifers, viii, 148, 152, 161, 174, 246, 268, 270–1, 275, 285–6, 331, 335–6, 340
 unique solution, 222, 290–1, 295–6, 299
 unit gradient, 75, 98, 102, 163, 293–4
 unsaturated flow, 70, 75, 93–4, 96–7, 100–1, 103, 159, 172, 189, 272, 293–4, 335, 337–9
 unsaturated hydraulic conductivity, 84, 87, 90, 94–5, 98, 103, 156, 189–92
 unsaturated zone, 71, 151, 169, 172–3, 267, 272, 276, 278–9, 286, 335
 vadose zone, i, 2, 91–2, 105, 138–9, 141, 144, 151, 159, 162, 170–1, 174, 190, 192, 272, 276, 279, 281–3, 285, 332, 339–40
 van Genuchten’s model, 69, 89, 92–3, 139, 160, 200, 332, 338
 variogram, 123, 129–35, 137, 142, 144, 146, 307
 viscosity, 5, 7–9, 20–1, 23, 27, 29–30, 39, 43, 50, 53, 67
 water content, 77, 79, 82–3, 87, 276, 336
 water diffusivity, 224
 water table, 72–3, 75, 97–9, 103, 105, 151, 159, 162, 169–74, 267, 270–3, 275–6, 278–9, 281, 283–6, 332, 334–5
 well defined, 290–2, 294–6, 298–9
 well hydraulics, 208
 zonal anisotropy, 134, 142