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Henry E. Hale

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Patronal Politics

This book proposes a new way of understanding events throughout the world that are usually interpreted as democratization, rising authoritarianism, or revolution. Where the rule of law is weak and corruption pervasive, what may appear to be democratic or authoritarian breakthroughs are often just regular, predictable phases in longer-term cyclic dynamics – typical patronal politics. This is shown through in-depth narratives of the post-1991 political history of all post-Soviet polities that are not in the European Union. This book also includes chapters on tsarist and Soviet history and on global patterns.

Henry E. Hale is Associate Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at George Washington University, having earned his PhD at Harvard University, been a Fulbright Scholar, and held a Title VIII post-doctoral fellowship at the Kennan Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. His previous work has won two awards from the American Political Science Association, the Leon D. Epstein Outstanding Book Award for *Why Not Parties in Russia* (Cambridge, 2006) and the Alexander L. George Article Award for “Divided We Stand” (*World Politics*, 2005). His other publications include *Foundations of Ethnic Politics* (Cambridge, 2008), two edited volumes, and numerous articles. His research has been funded by the National Science Foundation, the Carnegie Corporation of New York, and (through a Title VIII program) the National Council for East European and Eurasian Research. In 2009–12, he served as director of the Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (IERES) at George Washington University’s Elliott School of International Affairs. He is currently editorial board chair of *Demokratizatsiya: The Journal of Post-Soviet Democratization*.

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Eurasian Regime Dynamics in Comparative Perspective

HENRY E. HALE

The George Washington University



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General exceptions:

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- Common spellings are employed for words or names that widely appear in English-language media (e.g., Klitschko not Klychko)

Exceptions made for people's names:

- Soft signs are omitted from people's names (e.g., Yeltsin not Yel'tsin)
- The letter y is used at the end of names that would otherwise end in ii, yi, yy, or iy
- The letters ie are substituted for 'e (e.g., Glaziev not Glaz'ev or Glazev)
- The spellings people themselves use as authors of English-language publications are generally used here regardless of the above (e.g., Vladimir Gel'man, Serhiy Kudelia)

For Azerbaijani language sources that use the Latin alphabet, letters that do not appear in English are transliterated phonetically or by the English letter that best approximates the sound. Specifically, the following conversions are used:

ü	u
ö	o
ğ	gh
ı	i
ə	a
ç	ch
ş	sh