CONTENTS

Preface and acknowledgements........... page vii
Note to the reader.................... ix

Introduction............................... 1
Preliminaries......................... 8
P.1 Terminology: the language of desire and Plato’s moral psychology 13

Part I Performing ordinary virtue in Plato’s utopias: citizenship, desire and intention

1 Citizenship in Callipolis.............. 21
   1.1 Utopian citi\nsips: Republic and Laws 21
   1.2 Degrees of virtue in the Republic 24
   1.3 Sôphrosynê as civic philia in Callipolis 27
   1.4 Musical education and the erotics of beauty: from philia to erôs? 35
   1.5 Philia and the language of care: Callipolis and models of citizenship 46
   1.6 Degrees of ‘friendship’ in Callipolis 52

2 Citizenship in Magnesia.............. 57
   2.1 Degrees of virtue in Magnesia 57
   2.2 Anagkaiotaiê sôphrosynê in Magnesia: slaves and metics 59
   2.3 ‘Ordinary virtue’ and ‘perfect citizenship’ in Magnesia 68
   2.4 ‘Perfect citizenship’ and the language of erotic desire in the Laws 73

Part II Citizenship and performance in the Laws

3 Choral performances, persuasion and pleasure............. 105
   3.1 The erotics of citizenship and its context: between symposium and chorus 109
   3.2 Dramatic and non-dramatic mimesis in Magnesia 118
## Table of Contents

3.3 The origin of *choreia: charā, charis* and *peithō* 128  
3.4 Divine and human *choreia* 135  
3.5 Rhythm, order, pleasure and belief 137  

4 Patterns of chorality in Magnesia 152  
4.1 The three choruses of Magnesia 152  
4.2 Dionysiac music: the third chorus 160  
4.3 Magnesia’s *enmeleia(ī)* 173  
4.4 *Euphēmía* versus *thrēnos* 182

5 Comedy and comic discourse in Magnesia 192  
5.1 Comedy and the law in Magnesia 193  
5.2 The psychology of comic laughter in the *Republic* and the *Philebus* 197  
5.3 Comedy at Magnesia: the spectacle of otherness 201  
5.4 Comedy at Magnesia: comic *mania* and bad speech 211

6 Epilogue: On law, agency and motivation 223  
6.1 Law and human nature 225  
6.2 Rewriting citizenship in Plato’s *Laws* 230

*Bibliography* 236  
*Index* 261  
*Index of subjects* 270