

## INDEX OF SUBJECT MATTER

Numbers in italics refer to pages of the Introduction or Appendix; all other numbers signify the note in the commentary on the line or lines in question.

- a fortiori* argument 362  
 Achilles  
   accepts responsibility 3, 82, 102  
   doomed to short life 5–8, 95  
   father of Neoptolemus 10  
   funeral of 3, 44–5, 15–69, 71  
   his deafening shout 202–38, 230–1  
   his decision to die 2, 5–8, 70–147  
   in art 2n.  
   late addition to Troy saga? 8n.  
   lover of Patroclus 4  
   on Scyros 58  
 acrobats 605  
 address to dead man 333  
 aegis 22, 202–38, 204  
 Aeneas 5, 11, 121–5  
 Aeschylus, *Myrmidons* 4, 9  
*Aethiopsis* 33n., 36, 2, 15–69, 26, 96, 137  
 afterlife 120  
 Agallis of Corcyra 551a  
 Agamemnon and Achilles 1–5  
*agora* 497  
 agriculture 541–9, 550–60  
 Ajaxes 163  
 Alexandrian scholarship 67, 68, 70  
 allegory 25–6  
 alternative outcomes anticipated 308  
 ambush 513  
 anachronism in similes 219,  
   on the shield 26  
 anacoluthon 55, 101  
 analysts and unitarians 36–7  
 anastrophe 7  
 androids *see* robots  
 anger 2, 108  
 Antilochus 2, 17, 18–21  
 apocope 24  
 apodosis omitted 55  
 Apollonius Rhodius 33, 206, 316–22,  
   369–467, 372, 378, 386, 417–21,  
   470  
 apostrophe (address by poet to  
   character) 41  
 apotheosis 117–19  
 arbitration 501  
 Ares = war 134, 304  
 Ariadne 592  
 Aristarchus 67, 36, 39–49, 77, 274,  
   444–56, 453, 481, 485, 597–8,  
   604/5  
 Aristophanes of Byzantium 67, 9–11,  
   400, 597–8  
 armour and its significance 21–2,  
   132–3, 192–3  
 armour of Achilles at start of war 21–2,  
   33n., 72, 137  
 astronomy 483–9  
 Athena 202–38, 206, 310–13  
 Athens 25, 36, 37, 551a  
 Auden, W. H., ‘The Shield of Achilles’ 25  
 automation 376, 417–21, 469  
 barley 560  
 belated introduction of character  
   249–52  
 birds 616  
 book-divisions 1, 90  
 book-titles 8n., 90  
 breast-beating 31  
 bribe to end siege 510–12  
 Briseis 4, 10, 31, 340, 444  
 bucolic song 526  
 Callimachus 45, 56, 272, 372–3, 571,  
   592  
 catalogues 39–49, 609–13  
 Catullus poem 64 29n., 33  
 cave 402  
 characterisation through dress, gesture  
   etc. 41  
 Charis 376, 382  
 children 567, 571  
*choros* = dancing-floor 590  
 cliff-hanger sentence *see* ‘if ... not’  
   situations  
 cities of peace and war 26, 490–540  
 Cnossus 590, 591  
 comment by narrator 2, 12, 41–4,  
   310–13  
 comparison of human to plant 56  
 compensation 497–508  
 concordance interpolations 40n., 69n.

- constellations 486–7  
 corslet 460  
 counsel 106  
 counterfactuals *see* ‘if . . . not’ situations  
 Crates 68, 239–42, 489  
 crest of helmet 612  
 Crete 591  
 Cronos ‘of the crooked sickle’ 293  
 crooked justice 508  
 Cyclopes 372–3  
*Cypria* 84–7
- Daedalus 30, 479, 592  
 dancing 494, 571–2, 593–606  
 Dardanus, Dardanians 121–5, 453  
 death far from home/parents 60, 99  
 decapitation 176–7, 335  
 Deidamia on Scyros 58  
 Demeter of Eleusis 551a  
 diction *see* epic diction  
 Diomedes, as stand-in for Achilles  
     202–38, 206, 303–4  
 ditches and drainage 564  
 dogs 179  
*Doloneia* (*Iliad* book 10) 37, 513  
 dung 575
- ecphrasis  
     ambiguity in 30  
     creates problem of interpretation 25,  
     27  
     focalisation 31  
     foreshadowing in 34  
     in later rhetoric 32n.  
     in post-Homeric literature 32–4  
     metalepsis in 31n.  
     movement vs. static representation  
     29–30  
     no direct speech in 29  
     of shield of Achilles 21–34 *passim*  
     sound referred to 29–30
- Eleusis 25, 551a  
 ellipse 88, 362  
 enjambement 56, 13  
 Enkidu 231–6  
 Eneidos 309  
 epanalepsis 399  
 Epic Cycle 36, *see also Aethiopsis, Cypria*  
 epic diction 35, 37–40  
     *hapax legomena* 37  
     stock epithets 39  
 epic narrator 40–5  
     apostrophe to character 41  
     asks rhetorical questions 41  
     comments on events 42–4  
     humour 41–2  
     knowledge of gods 18  
     moral comment 44  
     νήπιος comments 44, 311  
 epic tradition 34–8  
 epithets for Troy 174  
 Eris (‘Strife’) 107  
 ethic dative 95, 338  
 Euchenor 6  
 euphemism 20  
 euphony 109  
 Euripides, *Electra* 21, 33n.  
 Eurynome 399  
 exemplum (paradigm) 117–19  
 exile for homicide 325
- fallow land 541–2  
 fate 16–17, 119, 329, *see also* free will  
 fear admitted 261  
 female restrains male 126  
*figura etymologica* 245, 533  
 fines for draft-dodgers 300–1  
 fire 202–38, 207–13  
 fire-beacons 211  
 foreknowledge of death 6  
 foreshadowing 34, 42–5, 132–3  
 formulae 35, 38–40  
 food of men and gods 5, 20  
 forms of address 73, 170, 254, 295, 333  
 framed narratives 32  
 free will, determinism, etc. 7, 16–17,  
     *see also* fate  
 frequentative tense 159–60  
 funeral ritual 233, 314b–55
- Geometric art 23–4  
 gestures of mourning 71  
 Gide, André 32  
*Gilgamesh* 23–5, 316–22, 231–6  
 glory 121  
 glosses 58  
 gnomic or proverbial expressions 201,  
     309, 328  
 gods 13–21  
     compared to/taking form of birds  
     616  
     deceive men/rob them of their wits  
     310–13  
     divine justice 16  
     observe the spectacle of war 15  
     on shield 516  
     relation to fate 16–17  
     resemble royal court or family 14

- gods (cont.)  
 size of 518  
 sometimes ignorant of events 14, 63, 168  
 gold, associated with gods 205, 375  
 Golden age 376  
 Gorgons, Gorgon-heads 22  
 Graces 382  
 grain 550–60  
 greaves 459  
 Greek camp 68–9
- hapax legomena* 37, 58  
 Hector 9–13, 16, 19, 46–7, 243–314  
 Hector's day 12  
 helmet 458  
 Hephaestus 20–21, 29, 30–1, 369–47  
 craftsmanship and creations of 20, 21–2, 30–1, 371, 372–3, 400, 401, 417–21, 420  
 figure for the poet 28–9  
 parents of 396  
 wife of 382  
 workshop of 372–3  
 Hera 40, 117–19, 119, 148–201, 356–68, 396, 397  
 Heracles 117–19, 235  
 Heraclitus, *Homeric allegories* 26  
 hero-cult 117–19  
 Hesiod (or ps.-Hesiod) 13, 35, 41, 39–49, *see also Shield of Heracles*  
 hexameter of three or four words 315  
 homecoming *see nostos*  
 Homeric hymns 5, 35, 232  
 Homeric Question 34–8  
 dating of poems 34  
 tradition of oral performance 35–6  
 written texts 36  
 homicide 497–508  
 homoerotic love 4  
 hospitality scenes 369–467  
 human sacrifice 7, 336–7  
 Hyades *see* Pleiades  
 hyperbole 214, 230–1
- 'if... not' situations 85, 165–96, 397–9, 454  
 impossible wishes 86, 98, 107–10, 466–7  
 inconsistency 96  
 interpolations  
 certain 535–8, 551a, 606, 608  
 possible or suspected 26–7, 34, 39–49, 105–6, 153–65, 200–1, 209–10, 272, 381, 427, 441, 461, 577–9
- introductory lines to speeches 94, 96, 284  
 inventions, *ad hoc* 382, 395, 396, 397  
 Iphigenia 336–7  
 Iris 148–201  
 iron 34  
 irony 42  
 Ishtar 231, 232  
 island under siege 208
- Keats, *Ode on a Grecian Urn* 29  
 Ker ('Death', a ghoulish supernatural figure) 535–8, 535, 535–6  
 Kothar (Ugaritic deity) 30  
*kuanos* (enamel?) 564
- labourers 550  
 Labyrinth 590  
 lamentation 3, 24, 51, 316–17  
 laughter 369–467  
 law-suit, prosecution 25–6, 27, 497–508  
 Lessing, G. E. 29n.  
 life after death *see* afterlife, apotheosis, hero-cult, White Island  
 light, typical of epiphany 206  
 Linos 570  
 lions 161–2, 318–22, 579–86  
 lists of names 39–49  
 losing face 235, 261, 295, 366  
 Lycaon 7
- Maeonia 291  
 marriage as subjugation 432  
 meals 245  
 Memnon 33n., 2, 96, 137  
 Menoetius (father of Patroclus) 325  
 mental vocabulary 15, 92, 380, 419–21  
 mermaid 36  
 messenger-speech 18–21  
 metals and metalwork 475–6  
 metaphor 50  
 anger as honey or smoke 109–10  
 'bosom' for sea 140  
 'brazen' voice 222  
 'clothed in might' 157  
 'eating' wealth 301  
 riches 'have perished' 290  
 'stitching' plans 367
- metre 50–7  
 correction 52  
 crisis 52  
 hiatus 53  
 quantitative metathesis 15  
 synzesis 222, 346, 385, 458

- mise en abyme* 32, 570, 600–1  
 money 507  
 monologue 5  
 Moschus, *Europa* 21, 34  
 mourning *see* lamentation  
 multi-limbed monsters 536–7  
 music and musical instruments 495, 569  
 mutilation of corpse 155–6, 176–7, 335  
 Myrmidons 233, 323  
  
 name omitted (taken for granted) 257  
 narrative techniques 40–5, *see also* epic narrator  
 Near Eastern influences 231–6, esp. 234–5  
 necklaces 402  
 neo-analysis 36, 2, 15–69, 26  
 Neoptolemus *Ion.*, 58  
 Nereids 15–69, 39–49  
 nightfall in Homer 239–42  
 nine, as standard number 400  
*nostos* (homecoming), *Nostoi* 60, 330  
  
 Ocean 399, 607  
*Odyssey*, connections/contrasts with *Iliad*  
     32, 2, 15–69, 34, 59–60, 117–19,  
     120, 165–6, 239–42, 245, 310–13,  
     369–467, 382, 513, 541–9, 550–60  
 oil 351, 596  
 one-line speeches 182  
 onomatopoeia 55  
 oracular warnings 9–11  
 oral poetry 34–8, *see also* epic tradition  
 Orientalising period 234–5  
 Orion 486  
 Ovid 32, 39–49, 219, 316–22  
  
 paired characters 251–2  
 Pan-pipes 526  
 Pandora 420  
 parataxis 65  
 Paris, Judgement of 356–68  
 Parry, Milman 37  
 Patroclus  
     and Achilles 1–5, 7, 42–3  
     combat over his body 42–3, 148–201  
     foreshadowing of his death 41, 44  
     mourned by Achilles 316, 323  
     preparations for his burial 314–55,  
     343–55  
     threatened with mutilation 155–6, 179  
     wears Achilles' armour 44  
 Peleus as an old man 434  
 Penthesilea 96  
  
 periodic sentences 65  
 periphrasis 117  
 Phaeacian youths, list of 39–49  
 philhellenism 9–10  
 Philostratus the Younger 24n., 476–608,  
     507  
 Phrygia 291  
 Pisistratids 36, 57  
 Plato on Daedalus 30, 376  
 Pleiades, Hyades 486  
 plural ('sympathetic') 273  
 poetry/poetics 28  
 polarity and contrast (two cities)  
     490–540  
 polyptoton 309  
 Pope, Alexander 24n.  
 pottery 600–1  
 Poulydamas 111–12, 47, 243–314a,  
     249–52, 254, 295  
 Proclus 36  
 prolepsis *see* foreshadowing  
 prophecy 9–11  
*prothesis* (laying out the body for burial)  
     343–55  
  
 recapitulation 429–61, 444–56  
 reeds 576  
 repetition  
     emotionally intense 54, 290–1  
     of formulae or lines 38–40  
     of similes 39n.  
     thematically significant 111–12, 115–16  
 responson 243–314a  
 rhetorical skill 45, *see also* speeches  
 riding 531–2  
 ring composition 49  
 ritual and religious practice 18–19  
 robots 417–21  
  
 sacred stones 504  
 sacrifice 559, *see also* human sacrifice  
 Sarpedon 5  
 Scaean gates 453  
 scene-changing, abrupt 314  
 scholia 67  
 Scyros 58  
 Seleucus 604/5  
 self-mutilation 24  
 shame and guilt 70–147, 178, 180  
 sheep 577–9  
 shield of Achilles 21–34, 474–5,  
     478–608 *passim*,  
     description obelised by Zenodotus  
     22n.

- shield of Achilles (cont.)  
 designs on, listed 33  
 layers 481  
 layout of 24  
 metals used 474–5  
 represented in art 21*n.* *see also*  
 ecphrasis
- shield of Agamemnon 22
- shield of Ajax 192–3
- Shield of Heracles* ([Hesiod]) 491–6, 493,  
 509, 535–8, 535, 536–7, 539,  
 541–9, 550, 564, 570, 607–8
- shield, words for 192–3
- siege 207–13, 509–40
- silence 22
- similes 48–50  
 in description of shield 30–1, 600–1  
 mixed 109–11  
 in speech 109–11
- skeptron* (staff) 505
- slaves 28, 340
- smile 2
- speaking names (*noms parlants*) 39–49,  
 292, 592
- speeches, general 45–8  
 addressee 47  
 antagonistic 243–314*a*  
 monologue 47–8  
 public and private exchanges 46–7
- sponge 414
- stakes 177
- status 336
- stock epithets 69, 142, 181, 249, 383, 391
- straight vs. crooked justice 508
- stream-of-consciousness technique 237
- suicide 34
- sun, moon and stars 483–89
- sunset accelerated 239–42
- supplication 457
- sweat 372
- sword 460
- Tabulae Iliacae* 24
- tale within a tale 32
- talents (monetary sum) 507
- tears 17, 235
- temenos* (royal domain land) 550
- textual transmission 66–70
- Theocritus, ecphrasis in *Idyll* 1 33–4
- Theseus 591
- Thetis  
 appearances of 2–3, 14, 15, 19, 45–6  
 ill-mannered? 614–17  
 protects Hephaestus 395, 398  
 relations with Peleus 36, 60, 332  
 relations with Zeus 14, 56, 95, 432  
 warnings to Achilles 6, 9–11, 96  
 three times . . . and the fourth time 155–7  
 throwing a god out of Olympus 396  
 timeless present tense 386  
 tmesis 29–30,  
 anastrophic 345  
 traditional referentiality 40  
 tragedy, analogies with 9, 18–21, 22,  
 70–147, 243–314*a*
- tripods 373
- Trojans in council 243–314
- Troy  
 conditions for fall of 8  
 historicity of Trojan war 35  
 past prosperity 288–9
- trumpet 219
- tumblers 605
- vineyard, viticulture 561–72
- Virgil 27, 31, 33*n.*, 26, 132–3, 137, 214,  
 219, 249–52, 372–3, 398, 402,  
 467, 489, 514–15, 518, 539
- walled cities 514–15
- war, epithets of 307
- war-dead, treatment of 343–5
- wedding 491–6,  
 procession 492  
 wedding-song 492
- wedding of Peleus and Thetis 5, 21,  
 84–7, 432
- weeping *see* tears
- West, M. L.  
 on Eastern influences 233–5  
 on hypothetical Heracles-epic 235  
 text of *Iliad* 68–70
- White Island 120
- winged words 72
- wise adviser figure 249–52
- Wolf, F. A., misguided addition to the  
 text by 604/5
- wonder, wonderful objects 83, 467, 548
- wrath of Achilles 1–9, *see also* anger
- Zenodorus 356–68
- Zenodotus 22*n.*, 67, 34, 39–49, 155–6,  
 176–7, 222, 230–1, 400, 485, 492,  
 499, 576
- Zeus 14, 15–17,  
 analogous with the poet 17  
 antagonistic towards Hera 356–68  
 Teleios ('the Fulfiller') 74 *see also*  
 Thetis

## SELECT INDEX OF GREEK WORDS

All references are to line-numbers in the commentary.

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| ἀγκυλομήτης 293                               | Κυλλοποδίων 371 |
| ἀγορή 497                                     | κυνώπις 396     |
| ἀδινός 316                                    |                 |
| ἀεκήλιος 77                                   | λεπταλέος 571   |
| Αἴαντε 163                                    |                 |
| αἴγίς 204                                     | μέροψ 288       |
| αἴητος 410                                    | μοῖρα 119       |
| ἄλωή 57                                       |                 |
| ἀμύμων 55                                     | νειός 541–2     |
| ἀμφιγυήεις 383                                | νήπιος 295, 311 |
| ἀσπάσιος, ἀσπασίως 232                        |                 |
| ἀψόρροος 399                                  | ὀλίζων 519      |
|   | ὀμοῖος 242      |
| γός 51  | ὀρθόκραϊρος 3   |
|   | ὀχθέω 5         |
| δαιδάλεος, δαιδάλλω, δαίδαλα 379, 400,<br>479 | πεῖραρ 501      |
| δαῖφρων 18                                    | πέλωρ 410       |
| δαφονειός 538                                 | ποτέ 592        |
| δέμας 1                                       |                 |
| δόρπον 245                                    | ράπτω 367       |
| δυσαριστοτόκεια 54                            | ρόδανός 576     |
|   |                 |
| εἶρη 531                                      | στέφω 205       |
| ἐννέωρος 351                                  | σχέτλιος 13     |
| ἐπήτριμος 211                                 |                 |
| ἐπισχερώ 68                                   | ταρ 6           |
|   | τέμενος 550     |
| ἠυγένειος 318                                 |                 |
|   | ὑπόδρα 284      |
| θαῦμα, θαυμάζω 377, 467                       | ὑποθωρήσσω 513  |
| θοῦρις 157                                    |                 |
|   | φέρτρον 236     |
| ἰκάνω 457                                     | φίλος 27        |
| ἴστωρ 501                                     |                 |
|   | χόλος 108, 119  |
| καταδημοβορέω 301                             | χραισμέω 62     |
| κλέος 121                                     |                 |
| κόλπος 140, 398                               | ὦ πόποι 324     |
| κυάνεος 564                                   |                 |