Index

Aborigines’ Protection Society, 58
Abu Ghraib, 47
Ador, Gustave, 145, 151
advertising, 11, 112, 130, 179–81, 275, 289–91
Aitken, Benjamin, 26–8
Aktion Biafra-Hilfe, 266
Algeria, 155, 252, 265
Almasy, Paul, 256
American Baptist Mission, 58
American Board for Foreign Missions, 8
American Committee on Armenian
Atrocities, 101
American Jewish Committee (AJC), 249
American Red Cross (ARC), 8, 14, 23, 103, 141, 146, 182, 225
The American Red Cross Magazine, 175
American Relief Administration, 178, 182, 227
Amin, Mohammed, 281
Amirah, Sunil, 224, 240
Anglo-Belgian Rubber Company, 170
Armitt, George, 84
atrocity, 12, 13, 47, 51, 55, 58, 60, 64, 78, 85, 89
etymology of, 48
atrocity photography, 47, 64, 65, 67–9, 81–2, 90, 91, 111, 175–6, 190
Balakian, Grigoris, 97, 108
Armenian Genocide, 97, 108
Balakian, Peter, 175
Band Aid, 281
The Band Aid Trust, 282
Bangladesh, 15, 297, 306
Barnardo, Thomas, 66
Barnett, Michael, 9
Barthes, Roland, 72, 95, 266, 277, 288, 289
Barton, Clara, 103
Barton, James L., 101, 103, 112
Story of Near East Relief, 103
BBC News, 281
Berlin Conference (1884–85), 66
The General Act of the Berlin Conference, 69, 84
Bernau, Auguste, 97–9
Biafra, 249–68
Bjornlund, Matthias, 93
Blackwell, Alice Stone, 101
Boali, 78–82
Bonney, Thérèse, 165, 186–8, 190–1
Europe’s Children, 1939–1943, 187
photography of children, 190
Boria, Georges Dimitri, 204, 205
Bourke-White, Margaret, 266
Bouvier, Bernard, 149
Brady, Matthew, 91
Bredekamp, Horst, 250
Britain, 51–3, 58, 65, 66, 67, 69, 263
British Health Service, 287
British House of Commons, 58
Defense of the Realm Act (1914), 177
development NGOs and the regulation
of imagery, 275–94
Reform Act (1867), 49

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Brocher, Jean, 149
Bryan, William Jennings, 101
Buerk, Michael, 281
Bulgarian “atrocities”, 13, 48, 49–50, 52, 53
Burroughs, Robert, 59
Bush, Joan, 225
Buxton, Dorothy, 176–7
Byrne, Anthony, 249
Byron, George Gordon, 104
Cambournac, F.J.C., 236
Capa, Robert, 91, 185–6
“The Death of the Republic Soldier”, 185
capitalism, 10, 25, 224, 267
carter, Violet Bonham, 255
Casement, Roger, 58–60
Chegwe, Andreas Olie, 261
China, 11, 50, 115–35
Chinese Communist Party, 129
Chinese humanitarianism, 116, 118–19
Chinese Revolution (1911), 116
People’s Liberation Army, 135
Sichuan earthquake (2008), 135
Christian Aid, 9, 15, 275, 284–8, 290–1
to Strengthen the Poor, 290
Christian and Missionary Alliance (C&MA), 29–32, 33–5, 39–41
Christian and Missionary Alliance (journal), 25–6, 30, 34, 35, 38, 39
Christian Herald, 25–9, 30–3, 35–8, 42–3
India Relief Fund, 26
Interdenominational Missionary Committee, 20
Christianity, 23, 28, 35–8, 39, 103, 110–11, 145, 175–6
evangelicalism, 12–13, 23, 26–30, 33–5, 38, 39–41, 49, 51
and later-slide lectures, 84
in Western humanitarianisms, 10, 133
cinema, 4, 14, 105, 112, 141, 147–9
Ciraco, Giovanni, 141
civil war
American Civil War, 89, 91
Chinese Civil War, 116
Nigerian Civil War, 15, 253–7, 265, 267–8

Russian Civil War, 9, 178
Spanish Civil War, 183, 186
Cixi, Empress Dowager of China, 125
colonialism, 7, 12, 35, 38, 48, 240, 254
Comité de Lutte contre le Génocide au Biafra, 262, 266
Committee on Armenian and Syrian Relief. See American Committee on Armenian Atrocities
Congo Free State, 13, 48–60, 64–85, 89
Balolo Mission, 67, 69
Congo Reform Association (CRA), 13, 55, 58, 60, 66–70, 76, 78, 82
“The Indictment against the Congo Government”, 79
“Camera and the Congo Crime”, 76
evidence laid before the Congo Commission of Inquiry, 78
Women’s Branch, 83
Coolidge, Calvin, 103
Cornish, William, 53, 55
Cosmopolitan (magazine), 22, 24, 25
Crimean War, 89, 91
Cuba, 8

daily News, The, 31
Darbois, Dominique, 228
Davis, Elmann, 95
davis, Leslie A., 95
de Reding-Biberegg, Baron Rudolph, 149
de tocqueville, Alexis, 118
department, 13, 90, 93, 95, 100, 175
development, 7, 9, 165, 224, 227, 235–8, 275–94
Disasters Emergency Committee (Ethiopia), 281
displaced persons (DPS), 204–5, 208–10, 215–16
dodge, Cleveland, 101, 108, 112
dostoevsky, Fyodor
brothers Karamzov, 104
Doyle, Arthur Conan, 174
Dunant, Henri, 119, 201
Eastman, George, 24, 124
Eastman Kodak Company, 67
ebony (magazine), 210
école d’études Sociales, 146
Edwards, Elizabeth, 277
Egypt, 265
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 205
Index

Ekolonda. See Ikelonda
empathy, 33, 43, 50, 56, 65, 109, 153
and race, 55–6
Enahoro, Anthony, 263
Ernst, Friedrich
War Against War, 108
Estonia, 209
ethics, 6, 12, 15, 16, 24, 25, 26, 43, 44, 91, 291–2, 297, 298, 302–18
and NGOs, 275, 292
of pictorial humanitarianism, 32–4
Euphrates College, 95
European Commission Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection Department (ECHO), 305
Falk, Richard, 92
famine, 168
Ethiopian Famine (1984–85), 15, 275, 280–4, 297–8
Indian Famines, 13, 24, 48, 51–5, 60, 168
Northern China Famine, 116–17
Russian Famine (1892), 28
Favrod, C. H., 236
Ferguson, James, 232
Food and Agriculture Organization, 224
Forsth, Frederick, 263
Biafra Story, 263
France, 2, 48
French Red Cross, 262
French Revolution, 48
Friend of India, 53
Friends of Soviet Russia (FSR), 182
Soviet Russia, 182–5
Frost, Herbert, 72, 74
Fuller, Jennie, 30–2, 38–42, 44
critique of paternalistic humanitarianism, 38
Fuller, Marcus, 30–2, 33–4, 39–44
Gardner, Alexander, 91
Gehri, Maurice, 147
Geldof, Bob, 281
Do They Know It's Christmas?, 281
gender, 10, 66, 70–8, 82, 83, 84, 104, 153, 158, 169
General Assembly of European NGOs, 299
Code of Conduct on Images and Messages, 299

Code of Conduct on Images Related to the Third World, 299
Geneva Conventions, 23
for the amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded in Armies in the Field, 140
of 1864, 120
Anti-Genocide Convention, 263
Genevois, Le, 145
genocide, 2, 12, 15, 263, 265, 266,
See also Holocaust, the
Armenia, 13, 89–112, 149
Nigeria, 15, 252, 255, 264, 267
Germany, 9, 60
Federal Republic of, 262
German colony in South West Africa, 60
Gesellschaft für bedrohte Volker, 266
Pogrom, 267
Gill, Rebecca, 50
Gladstone, William, 49, 51
Bulgarian Horrors and the Question of the East, 49
Gloor, Victor, 147
Grant, Kevin, 58
Grass, Günter, 256, 262
Greco-Turkish War, 147, 149
Green, Abigail, 50
Groman, Wlad, 211
“Peter’s story”, 211–13
Guam, 38
Guggenheim Foundation, 102
Guinness, Grattan, 58
Guinness, Harry, 69–71, 76, 78, 82
“A Reign of Terror on the Congo”, 69
 Hague Convention (1899), 174
Halttunen, Karen, 35, 49, 66, 77
Harris, Alice, 58, 59, 67–9, 70–7, 78–81, 83–4, 170
Harris, John, 38, 67–9, 70–81, 83
Rubber is Death, 77
Hausa-Fulani, 254
Hawthorne, Julian, 22–5, 26, 42
Hearst, William Randolph, 24, 32, 33
Hine, Lewis, 187
Hobhouse, Emily, 171, 193
The Brunt of War and Where it Fell, 172
Hoffmann, Tessa, 98, 99
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 6
Holocaust, the, 12, 15, 47, 50, 252–3, 257–64, 265, 267
Auschwitz, 250, 252, 257, 259, 262, 266
Bergen-Belsen, 249, 259
and Biafra, 253–68
Buchenwald, 259, 266
Dachau, 259
Hooper, Willoughby Wallace, 52, 168–70
The People of India, 52
Hoover, Herbert, 178, 182
Horkheimer, Max, 267
Howe, Julia Ward, 101
Hulme, Kathryn, 205–6, 209
The Wild Place, 205
human rights, 2, 47, 48, 50, 91, 262
and Christianity, 70, 85
and photography, 93
humanitarian, 77, 91
etymology of, 7
humanitarian sensibility, 2, 25, 49–50, 78
humanitarianism
American humanitarianism, 23, 25, 42–4, 111
common characteristics of Western humanitarianisms, 9–11
and displaced persons (DPs), 205
history of, 2–9
new humanitarianism, 50, 60, 200, 201, 205
professionalization of, 201
Hunt, Nancy Rose, 65
Hutchinson, John, 143
Igbos, 254, 264
Il Kelonda, 78, 79
Illustrated (magazine), 228
Images of Africa
Report, 298
survey, 283
imperialism, 7, 12, 36, 38–40
India, 11, 22, 23, 24, 25–8, 30–6, 50, 51–5, 168
Indian Famine Relief Committees, 52
Information Division of the Farm Security Administration (FSA), 203
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 112, 119, 123, 140–58, 182, 201, 225, 249, 262
Club Alpin Suisse, 145
International Prisoner of War Agency, 142
Nouvelle Société Helvétique, 145
Propaganda Commission, 142, 144–6, 148
Sociétés militaires, 145
The International Review of the Red Cross, 145
International Labour Organization (ILO), 2, 24, 235
International Red Aid, 186
International Red Cross Society of Shanghai, 120
Internationale Arbeiterhilfe (International Worker’s Relief or IAH), 182
Iran, 13, 90
Iraq, 47
Irwin, Julia, 146
Israel, 265
Italian Red Cross, 141
Jackson, Jesse B., 97
Jacobsen, Mária, 93, 95
Maria Jacobsen’s Diaries, 1907–1919
Harpoot, 95
Japan, 9
Japanese Red Cross, 115, 120
Jebb, Eglantyne, 176–7, 181, 193, 210
Jefferson, Thomas, 48
Jewish Press, 224
Journal de Genève, Le, 145
journalism, 12, 26–32
new journalism, 11, 32, 33, 167
yellow journalism, 24, 26, 32, 42
Joyce, Patrick, 49
Junior Missionary Alliance, 40
Kanwadi Mudra Levarni, 39, 40
Kee, Robert, 227–8
Kelechian, Maurice M., 108
Kennedy, Denis, 41, 133
Kennedy, Raymond, 249
Khalidi, Yehezeg, 91
Kilbride, Fintan, 249–50
King, W. G., 108
Klopsch, Louis, 26–33, 34, 35–6, 42–3
Kogon, Eugen, 257
Kollwitz, Kathe, 183, 193
Kouchner, Bernard, 262
Koutcharian, Gerayer, 98
Krikorian, Abraham, 95
Index

L’Express, 145
Lange, Amalia, 93
A Page from Armenia’s History: K.M.A (Women Missionary Workers) 1910–1920, 93
Lange, Dorothea, 187
Lansing, Robert, 97
lantern-slide lectures, 13, 50, 59, 64, 66, 69–70, 76, 78, 82, 85
Laqueur, Thomas, 145
Larvia, 209
League of Nations, 112, 225
Health Organization, 223
League of Red Cross Societies (LRCS), 123, 140, 143, 151
Lehman, Herbert H., 205
Leopold II of Belgium, 13, 55–9, 66, 171
Li Yuanhong, 125
Life (magazine), 210, 225, 226, 228, 235
Linfield, Susie, 76, 91, 93
Lipstadt, Deborah, 92
Lissner, Jørgen, 275–7
critique of negative images, 279
The Politics of Altruism, 275
Lithuania, 209
Live Aid, 282
Live Aid Concert (July 1985), 282
Livingstone, David, 74
Look (magazine), 203, 205, 213, 225
Losey, Mary, 228
Louis XVI of France, 48
Lu Haihuan, 128
Lu Xun, 129
A Call to Arms, 129
Luce, Henry R., 210
Luis Valduèna International Humanitarian Photography Award, 1

MacGahan, Januarius Aloysius, 51
Magnum Photos, 227–30, 235, 244
Malkki, Liisa, 165, 208, 257
Manzo, Kate, 165
Mardiganian, Aurora, 149
Marette, Jacques, 259
Médecins Sans Frontières (Doctors Without Borders), 262
Merewether, E.H.S., 168–9
Tour through the Famine Districts of India, 168

missionaries, 4, 6, 13, 24, 29, 30, 34, 38–41, 56, 74, 76–8, 255
Montefiore, Moses, 50
Morel, Edmund Dene, 58–9, 64, 65–7, 69–70, 72, 76–7, 78, 83
King Leopold’s Rule in Africa, 59, 72, 74, 77, 170
Red Rubber, 84
West African Mail, 59
Morgenthau, Henry, 96, 101, 175–6
“The Greatest Horror in History”, 175
Morris, John G., 227
Morse, Ralph, 228
Munzenberg, Willi, 182
Museum of Modern Art (New York), 187

Nagao, Ariga, 115, 128
Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 265
Natchey, James, 91
Nathan, Abie, 262
National Socialism, 9, 15, 47, 185, 188–90, 212, 252, 263, 264
Near East Relief (NER), 9, 13, 89–112, 147, 149, 175
New Age, The, 174
New York Journal, The, 24, 32, 33
New York Times, The, 58, 82, 101
New Zealand, 59
NGO-EC Liaison Committee, 293
Nichols, Bill, 291–2
Nightingale, Florence, 51
Ninaud, George, 228
Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), 276–84, 291–4, 298–301, 303
Nsala, 70, 72, 74, 170
Nwaegbo, Ede, 232

O’Sullivan, Timothy, 91
Oberlin College, 30
Observer, The, 227
Ottoman Empire, 28, 48
Oxfam, 275, 281, 293

Pasha, Talaat, 97
Penny Pictorial, 79
Peress, Gilles, 91
Petit, Susan, 206
philanthropy, 8, 24, 25, 26, 44
Philippines, the, 36

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Philippines, The, 8, 38, 43
Photocrati Fellowships, 1
photography. See also atrocity
photography, ethics
anthropological, 4, 5, 171
before and after presentations, 69, 179, 232
and captions, 5, 16, 36, 79, 93, 131–3, 152, 171, 181, 213, 218, 225, 256, 266, 287, 303–4
cartes de visite, 124–5
credibility of, 32–5, 59–60
dry plate, 4, 67
ever history of, 5–6
and empire, 43, 52, 53, 60, 168
ethnographic, 5, 14, 52, 155, 169, 171
and knowledge construction, 2, 3, 6–7, 10–11
missionary, 22–44, 58, 64–85, 156, 167, 232
and portraiture, 14, 124–5, 169–70, 181, 191, 213
photojournalism, 185, 186–8, 225, 255
Care International Award for
Humanitarian Photojournalism, 1
Photojournalism, 91
Pictet, Jean, 146
Picture Post, 227
Pim, Bedford, 51
Poland, 147, 209
Puerto Rico, 38
Pulitzer II, Joseph, 32
Rama IV of Siam, 124
Red Cross Societies. See individual
countries
Red Cross Society of China, 9, 13, 14, 116, 122–35
Chinese Red Cross Magazine, 125, 126
founding of, 119–22
Red Cross Monthly, 110
Red Cross Tianjin Branch Society
Pictorial Magazine, 127
The Morality of Caring for the Living
(1914), 127
Red Swastika Society, 122
Regions Beyond Missionary Union, 58
Renda Zhihan
A Guide to Humanitarianism, 125
Riboud, Marc, 228
Robespierre, Maximilien, 48
Rockefeller Foundation, 101, 141, 224
Rogers, J. P., 39
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 201
Rosenthal, Joe, 91
Rotary Club, 102
Rothberg, Michael, 252
Rothstein, Arthur, 203, 205
Rousseau, M. Jacques, 211
Rozario, Kevin, 11, 35, 105, 112
Rude, Maxime, 204, 205, 206, 213
Rudin, A. James, 237
Russo-Japanese War, 13, 119, 122
Salisbury, Morse, 203
Samoa, 38
Samuel Clemens. See Twain, Mark
Save the Children Fund (SCF), 8, 9, 14, 147, 156, 176–82, 210, 275, 293
The Record of the Save the Children
Fund, 177–82
Scarry, Elaine, 29
Scheidegger, Ernest, 228
Schwab, Eric, 228
Scrivener, A.E., 58
Sekula, Alan, 291
Senghor, Léopold Sédar, 236
sensationalism, 11, 24, 33, 35, 43
Serbia, 49
Seymour, David “Chim”, 185, 228, 231
Shen Dunhe, 119, 128
Shenbao, 117
Simpson, A. B., 29, 30
Sino-Japanese War, 119
Sjöblom, E.V., 58
Skelton, Charles, 82
Society of Friends (Quakers), 8, 227
Sontag, Susan, 2, 16, 91, 109
critiques of, 2
South Africa
Boer War, 171–5
South African Women and Children
Distress Fund, 171
Soviet Union, 209
Spanish Red Cross, 186
Spanish-American War, 35, 36, 38
spectatorship, 2, 25, 50, 129, 188, 257
Spiegel, Der, 263
Standard Oil Company, 204
Statnord, Edgar, 70–4
Stauffenegger, Ursula, 146
Stryker, Roy, 203
Sun, The, 255, 281
Sunday Times, The, 227
Suski, Laura, 165
Swedish Red Cross, 141
Swiss Red Cross, 145
Switzerland, 141, 146
Syria, 13, 90, 102
Taconis, Kris, 228
Taiping Rebellion, 116, 117
Talmage, Thomas de Witt, 28–9, 32–3, 34, 35, 36, 42–3
Tanenbaum, Marc H., 249
Tarassoff, Alexis, 151
Taro, Gerda, 185, 186
Taylor, Eugene, 95
technical assistance, 224, 226–7, 232–5, 238–43
Tendler, Judith, 227
Tenhumberg, Heinrich, 262
Third Burmese War, 52
Thompson, Jack, 69
Thomson, John, 124
Time (magazine), 210
Times, The (London), 66
Trask, Spenser, 101
Turkey, 13, 49, 51, 90, 102
Twain, Mark, 59, 79
King Leopold’s Soliloquy, 59, 79
Twomey, Christina, 74, 168
Union Internationale de Secours aux Enfants, 147
United Kingdom, 2, 7, 14, 49, 52, 66, 69, 76, 79, 124
United Nations (UN), 142, 200, 201, 214, 223, 225, 243, 263
High Commissariat of Refugees, 225
Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 238
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 185
Courier, 225
United Nations Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF), 224, 225, 300
Photo of the Year Award, 1
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 9, 14, 200–18, 223
Fifty Facts about UNRRA, 202
Public Information Office, 14, 169–70, 203
United States, The, 11, 14, 34–44, 58, 65, 66, 102, 104, 177, 182, 188, 249
Office of War Information (OWI), 203
Untermensch, Der, 188, 190
Vachon, John, 203, 205, 217, 218
Van Zyl, Lizzie, 174–5
Vernon, James, 168
Vietnam, 265
Vietnam War, 255
Von der Goltz, Colmar, 96
Walker, John Brisben, 22
Watenpaugh, Keith, 112
Waugh, Auberion, 259, 263
Weaver, Norman, 204, 208, 210
Weber, Max, 118
Wegner, Armin T., 92, 95, 96, 98, 99, 108
Whitman, Walt, 110
Wilson, Harold, 263
Wilson, Woodrow, 102
Wong, B.Y., 131
Chinese Red Cross Activities Told in Pictures, 131–3
Woodbridge, George, 204, 215
World Food Programme, 303
World Health Organization (WHO), 9, 14, 15, 205, 223–44
and health as a fundamental right, 218–43
WHO Newsletter, 14, 226, 227, 230, 232, 240–3
World Vision, 302
World War I, 9–14, 60, 70, 89, 90, 101, 140, 141, 146, 147, 156, 192, 210, 225
World War II, 14, 47, 135, 186, 200, 231, 252
World, The, 32
Yalta Agreement, 209
Yoder, Alice, 41
Yorubas, 254
Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA), 141, 147, 149
Yu Zhi, 117
“Man of Iron’s Tears for Jiangnan”, 117
Yuan Shikai, 125
Yugoslavia, 47
Zangwill, Israel, 178