

## Index

- abà* 45  
 Abdulsalam Abubakar 390  
 àbíkú 278  
 Abinu 17  
 abolition laws 214  
 aboriginal 108  
*abulé* 46, *see also* village  
 aceramic phase 32  
 Action Group 362  
 activism, women 341, 356  
 Adegoke Adelabu 353  
 Ade Obayemi 38, 103  
 Adóṣùu Sango 304  
 Afonja 151, 161, 221, 431, 432  
 Africanism 229  
*agannigan* 157  
 àgbà egungun 281  
 Agbekoya Rebellion 372  
 Agbonmiregun 1  
 Agonnigon 111  
 agriculture 40, 243–247, 417  
 Aguda 238  
*abéré* 47  
 Ahmed Baba 4  
 Ajaka 93  
 Aja kingdom 14  
 ajele 123, 130, 153, 200  
 Ajasepo 104  
 Ajibode 33  
 Ajibosin 88  
 Aku 5, 235  
 Akure 25, 224  
 Alaafin Ajagbo 118  
 Aladura churches 425, 426  
 Alale (ruler of Idasin) 3  
 All Progressive Congress (APC) 399  
 Al-Salih 221  
 ancestors 280  
 Anglo-French boundaries 6  
 Apa 41  
 Apa I 38  
*Apala* 315  
 Ara War 75  
 archaeological evidence 4, 19, 41, 51,  
   52, 59, 61, 74, 266  
   Ilare 96  
   Olle 112  
   Owu 92  
   Oyo-Ile 81  
 Archaic Period 43  
 architecture, slaves 233, 238  
*arẹmọ* 121  
 Are-Ona-Kakanfo 120, 151, 153, 221  
*àtìbàbà* 46  
 Atlantic trade 141, 150, 205, 206,  
   208, 215  
   disrupted 144  
   authority 121  
   extension 217  
 autochthonous 4, 103, 109  
 Awole 151, 161  
 Babalawo 219, 231, 275, 291, 294,  
   299, 300  
 Badagry 38  
 Bariba 14, 16  
 Basorun Gaha 151, 221, 431  
 Bayarabe 4  
 beads 75, 124, 266, 310, *see also*  
   glass beads  
 Benin 1, 53, 74, 141, 143, 295, 298  
   Ilorin 266  
 Biafra 369  
 Bight of Benin 4, 75, 141, 146,  
   207, 211  
 boundary markers 46  
 brass and bronze sculptures 63, 67, 298  
 Brazil 207–210, 224, 232, 434  
 Bukola Saraki 445  
 burials 412

- camwood 310  
 Candomblé 229  
 Carthage 42  
 carvings 256  
 census 364, 373  
 centralized political system 50, 55  
 ceramic 32, 67, 78, 81, 96, 108,  
     113, 134  
 ceramic production 138–140  
     decoration 134  
 chieftaincy 3, 56, 169, 413  
 Christian denominations 425  
 Christianity 222, 239, 335, 424, 437  
 Church Missionary Society (CMS)  
     223, 226  
 civil war 369–371, 439  
 classical 1, 56–57, 58, 62, 71, 96  
 cloth manufacturing 125  
 cocoa 417  
 colonialism 323, 325, 327, 328,  
     434, 435  
     cultural organizations 349  
     ethnic politics 349  
     resistance 339  
 confederacy 31, 44  
 constitutional changes 347, 351, 437  
 copper alloy 44, 51  
 copper and bronze 42  
 corn 333  
 corruption 364  
 council of chiefs 25, 26, 121, *see also*  
     Oyo Mesi  
 courts 25  
 cowries 270  
 crafts 248, 318, 419  
 crops 332  
 Cuba 206, 208, 210–213, 433, 434  
 cultural interactions 16, 18, 19  
 culture, defined 229  
  
 depose 128  
 Dadakuada 316  
 Dahomey 14, 119–121, 141–146, 207,  
     213, 215, 217, 227  
 Dahomey's expansion 148  
 Delta 7  
 dialects 17  
 diaspora 448  
 diseases 292  
 disk tiles 63  
  
 divination 292  
 divorce 22  
 dyeing 257  
  
 early political structure 48, 52  
 Echu Elegua 276  
 ecological zones 7  
 economic activities 243  
 economic prosperity 52  
 economy, colonial 329, 332, 416, 436  
 Eba 16  
 Ebasaci 17  
 Ebira (Igbira) 17, 109  
 Edo 3, 14, 18, 19, 394, 441  
 Egba 96  
 egbẹ 425  
 Egbe Omo Oduduwa 349  
 Egun 42  
 Egungun 281  
 egungun ọlọdẹ 286  
 Ekiti 108  
     migration 108  
 Ekitiparapo 182–186, 433  
 èkú 17  
 elections, post-independence 365, 376,  
     382, 392, 393, 394, 395, 441  
     zoning system 378  
 election violence 363, 365, 366, 379,  
     384, 395  
 Elegba 276  
 Elesun (ruler of) 3  
 Èlẹwẹ 287  
 Èmi 279  
     collapse 167  
 Ere Esie 72, 296  
 Ere Ibeji 301  
 Esu 276  
     esusu 22  
 ethnic unions 340, 449  
 evening market 267  
 explorations 31  
     Europeans 216  
 Èyọ 285  
 Exu 276  
  
 facial marks 306  
 farm labor 246  
 farm, types of 244  
 firearms 163  
 fishing 248

- French administration 327, 436  
 frictions 16  
 forest resources 333  
 Fuji 316  
 Fulani 124, 136, 155–156,  
 165–168, 432
- Gani Adams 387  
 Gbagede 104, 157  
 Gbedegi 16  
 Gelede 285  
 glass bead production 60, 66, 74, 141  
 glass workshop 61  
 God 271  
 gods 16, 24  
 Goodluck Ebele Jonathan 394,  
 396, 397
- hairstyling 302, 318  
 Haiti 213, 276  
 Hausa 165, 221  
 healthcare 293  
 herbalists 292  
 hometown associations 449  
 hunting 247  
 hypogamy 127
- Ibadan, history 167  
 Ibadan–Ijaye war 180, 432  
 Ibadan–Ilorin War 190  
 Ibrahim Babangida 380  
 Ida Ajase 93  
 Idasin 3  
 Ideta complex 49  
 Ifa 16, 21, 93, 231, 274, 291, 421  
 Ifa divination 231  
 Ife artworks 62, 295  
 Ife–Benin relations 53  
 Ife–Olukotun 49  
 Iffe-Ijumu 3, 44, 429  
 Ifetedo 38  
 Ifewara 56  
 Igala 17, 18  
*igbó igbàlẹ̀* 282  
 Igbomina 4, 12, 16, 67–73, 101,  
 103, 118  
 Igu 18  
 Igunnu 16, 17  
 Ijebu 10, 13, 97, 98, 146  
 Ijebu Ode 49, 53
- Ijesa 92–96  
 Oyo’s invasion 119  
 Ila 95  
 Ila-Iyara 106  
 Ila-Orangun 105  
*ilé* 47  
 Ile-Ife 1–4, 26, 49, 66, 75–76, 430  
 Ilesa 92, 95  
 Ilesun 3  
 Ilorin 12, 69, 124, 139, 220,  
 221–227, 257  
 Ilorin pavements 69  
*Ilu* 48  
 independence elections 361  
 Indirect Rule 325, 435  
 Industrial Revolution 332  
 inheritance 21  
 introduced crops 54  
 Ipo (Po) 95, 104  
 iron 44, 150  
 goods 265, 419  
 Iron Age 44, 429  
 iron production 44, 52  
 ironworking 42, 262  
*isihun* 22  
 Islam 154, 219–222, 421, 422  
 music 313  
 Itaakpa 38, 41  
 Itaganmodi 68  
 Iwo 7  
 Iwo Eleru 3–23, 32, 53, 78, 429  
 Iyara or Yara 106, 133
- Jalumi 184  
 Jonathan Aleru 104  
 judicial 25  
 juju 314  
 Jukun 18  
 June 12 elections 382
- Kakanda 18  
 Ketu 1, 12, 48, 49, 74, 83, 119  
 kingship 55  
 imposed 74  
 Okun 109  
 kinship 19  
 kin terms 19  
 Kiriji 185, 433  
 kola nut 53  
 Koton Karifi 18

- Krio 235  
 Kwa subgroup 12
- Ladoke Akintola 363, 365, 439  
 Ladoke Akintola University 421  
 Lagos 329  
 Late Stone Age 32  
 linguistic 3, 12, 17, 74  
 livestock 246  
 local chieftaincies 136–137, 199  
*Lucumi* 211, 230  
 Luwo Gbagada, Ooni 64, 75, 430
- Majiya I 103  
 manufacturing 124  
 marriage 21, 412  
 masquerade 281–290  
 Mecca 3  
 medicine, traditional 291  
 Mediterranean World 42  
 Mejiro Cave 39  
 Mejiro ceramics 78  
 Meroe 42  
 Merrick Posnansky 40  
 microliths 31, 32  
 migration 3, 5, 54–57, 132, 429, 450  
   Ijebu 97  
   Olle 111  
   Oranmiyan 75, 83–84  
   Owu 90  
 military aggression 174  
 military campaign 119, 157, 167,  
   175, 217  
 military coup 366–368, 374, 379, 380  
   fabrication 385  
 military invasion 144, 156, 172, 178,  
   181, 204, 218  
 military rule 373  
   protests 381  
 military tribunals 379  
 missionaries 5, 27, 207, 222, 223–227,  
   270, 335  
 moat 98  
 money 270  
 monoliths 51, *see also* stone sculptures  
 Moshood Abiola 382–390, 440  
 movie industry 427  
 Muhammadu Buhari 379, 395  
 music 311  
   social roles 311
- Muslim 219–222  
 Muslim rebellion 155, 165
- Nago 207, 230  
 National Democratic Coalition  
   (NADECO) 384  
 nationalism 344  
 nationalists 344  
 Native Authorities 325  
 Native-Airs 427  
 Nigerian Youth Movement 345  
 Niger River 7, 16, 53, 81, 85, 106,  
   119, 125  
 Nok culture 43  
 non-Yoruba 5, 14, 27, 53, 70, 77, 120  
 North America 206  
 northern frontier 14  
 Northern Yorubaland 3, 16  
 northeast Yoruba 4, 17  
 Northerners 7  
 Nsukka 43  
 Nupe 119, 132, 136, 186  
 Nupe intrusions 16, 85, 111–114,  
   118, 157
- oba* 24, 25, *see also* kings  
   rituals 26  
 oba (town) 104  
 Obafemi Awolowo 347, 364, 368, 439  
   war efforts 371  
 Oba Ile 3  
 Oba-Isin 46, 48, 68, 95  
 Obatala 49, 51  
 Obawirin 55  
 Odo Oya 7  
*ododo* 17  
 Oduduwa 1, 93  
   children 73  
 Odumegwu Ojukwu 369, 371  
 Offa 118  
 Ogho spirit 3  
 Ogidi Alliance War 185–187  
 Ogun 231, 275  
 Ohiuga 17  
 oil palm tree 41  
 Oko town 17  
 Okun 4, 10, 17, 109, 111, 118  
 Olodumare 1, 271  
 Olokun grove 61  
 Olota Rock 3

- Olufunmilayo Ransome-Kuti 341  
 Olumo Rock 171  
 Olupefon 104  
 Olupo 157  
 Olupo Dalla II 157  
 Olusegun Obasanjo 371, 374, 390,  
   392, 440, 444  
 Oluwaju rock shelter 38, 44, 429  
 Ondo area 49  
*onidiri* 304  
 onisegun 291  
 Oodua Peoples Congress (OPC)  
   386–389  
   dissension 387  
 Ooni of Ife 449  
 Opa Oranmiyan 295  
 oral traditions 31, 44, 48, 106  
 Oranmiyan staff 51  
 Oramfe cult/deity 51  
 organization 58  
 Óri 279  
*orichas* 231  
*oriki* 4  
 Orile Owu 88  
 Orisa-nla 274  
*orisha* 273  
*orixas* 229  
 Oro Ago 16  
 Oro potsherd pavement 68  
 Orunmila 274  
 Osogbo 7  
 Otele 281  
 Owo 19  
 Owo territory 18  
 Owu 87–92  
 Qyá 276  
 Oyo, foundation 75, 83  
 Oyo 84, 117, 129, 132, 161, 413, 430  
 Oyo Mesi 121, *see also* council  
   of chiefs  
 Oyo-Ile 77, 81, 121, 151, 154, 430  
   conflict 84  
   defeat 152, 167  
 Oyo-Nupe relations 16  
 Oyotunji village 448  
  
 palace officials 123  
 palm oil 215, 244, 332  
 paraphernalia 50  
 peace treaty 189  
 playwrights 427  
  
 political administration 25, 128, 156,  
   166, 171, 200  
   monarchical 121  
 political functionaries 24, 199  
 polities 1, 56, 74, 76  
 polity 76  
 population 7, 12, 18  
 Portuguese 141  
 potsherd pavement 64, 67–70  
 pottery 249–256  
 power 24, 64, 198, 398  
 praise singing 312  
 prehistory 31  
 provinces 126–131  
 provincial administration 124, 127  
  
 Quranic schools 423  
  
 railway 330  
 ramparts 46, 50, 92, 133  
 refugee 167, 170, 171, 176, 195  
 relics 96  
 religions 271, 421  
   art 300  
   music 313  
 religious rulers 274  
 repatriates 236–238  
 Republic of Benin 7, 213  
 revenue 126  
 roads 330  
 rock hollows 33  
 rock shelters 33  
 Roman Catholic 229, 239  
 royal marriage alliances 127  
  
 Saint-Domingue 213  
 salt 141  
 Samuel Ajayi Crowther 223, 226  
 Samuel Johnson 5  
 Samun Dukiya 43  
 Sango 128, 275, 313  
 Sango cult 128  
 Sani Abacha 384  
 Santería 230  
 scarification 308  
 schools 227, 420  
 sculptors 295  
 self-rule 351  
 settlement 3, 14, 26, 48, 49, 50, 66, 90,  
   91, 93, 191, 224–226, 429  
 seven kingdoms 74

- shelter 46  
 shotgun house 233  
 Sierra Leone 214, 234  
 slave resistance 209, 213  
 slaves 120, 124, 202–205, 433  
   domestic 141–143  
   preferred 150  
   raids 148, 156, 165, 186  
   Apomu 146, 152, 161, 163  
 slave trade 143–149, 161, 165, 206  
   associations 212  
 smelting 264  
 social organization 19, 20, 21, 50, 410  
   associations 3–23, 268  
   rank 20, 23  
   woman's position 20  
 social stratification 142  
 socio-political changes 50, 51, 52  
 Soko 16  
 Songhai 4  
 South America 206  
 spirits 277  
 states' creation 368, 375  
 stone figures 71–73  
 stone sculptures 51, *see also* monoliths  
 Structural Adjustment Program (SAP)  
   381, 427  
 subgroup 10, 17  
 succession 26, 121, 128, 414  
 Sungbo Eredo 98–101  
 syncretism 230–233  
   Trinidad 234
- Tafawa Balewa 352  
 Taruga 42  
 taxation 372  
 terracotta sculptures 63, 297  
 Terranova 5  
 territorial expansion 86, 118, 178, 183  
 territory 6, 7–10  
   cultural 14  
 Tiv 5  
 town unions 23  
 trade 19, 52–53, 267, 417  
   network 269  
   Oyo revenue 125  
 trade unions 341  
 traders 269, 418  
 traditional rulers 372, 414
- Transatlantic trade 75, 141, 431  
 transportation 329, 331  
 tribute payment 126–131, 174, 200  
 Trinidad 206, 276  
 tsetse fly 124  
 twins 301
- University of Ibadan 33  
*upo* 18
- village 46, *see also abulé*  
 village confederacies 50  
 village complex 49  
 Vodoun 276
- waka 315  
 walls 59, 70, 78, 89, 90, 106, 164, 196  
 war  
   British involvement 187–190, 413  
   Fulani 178  
   Ijesa 182  
   Owu 161  
 weaving, clothes 258  
   aṣo ipò 261  
 wéré 316  
 West African nationalists 339  
 Western education 226, 336, 435  
   community involvement 420  
   resistance 227  
 Western Region elections 353  
 West Indies 206  
 witchcraft 279  
 women 125, 215, 438  
   àṣẹ 285  
   attire 260  
   clothes weaving 258  
   hairstyles 304  
   masquerade 282  
   trade 418  
   waka 315  
 wood carving 299  
   Olowe of Ise 300
- yam 40, 52, 243  
 Yarabawa 4  
 Yariba 4  
 Yoruba–Fulani wars 157  
 Yoruba identity 4, 413  
 Yoruba protectorate 324