

Index

- agriculture
 Black Sea Germans and, 19, 22
 collective, 29, 92–95, 108, 109, 232
 militia and, 212
 subsistence, 233
 VoMi and, 76
 Aid Committee for Foreigners in Odessa, 23
 Alexander I, Emperor of Russia, 21
 February 1804 edict, 21
 Alexander II, Emperor of Russia, reforms of, 24
 Alexanderfeld (town), 41, 171
 Alexianu, Gheorghe, 82, 94, 96, 118, 133, 155, 178
 Aly, Götz, 224
 ammunition, 146–147
 Ananjew (town), 41
 Ancel, Jean, 122, 123
 Anetovka (village), 149
 Angrick, Andrej, 122, 135
 Anhalt-Zerbst, 21
 anti-Semitism
 Black Sea Germans and, 223
 Christian National Defense League and, 6
 economic, 5
 Judeo-Bolshevism and, 75, 85–90, 159, 182, 227, 228, 232, 235, 237
 League of the Archangel Michael and, 6
 NSKK and, 60
 Romania and, 5–8
 as state policy, 6
 Law No. 2650, 6
 political party platform, 5
 Romanian Orthodox Church, 5
 versus German, 6
 Sonderkommando R and, 208
 typhus and, 118
 Volksdeutsche and, 207, 222–228, 236
 VoMi and, 17
 Antonescu, Ion, 5, 31, 75, 114, 118, 133, 155
 anti-Semitism of, 7, 113, 133
 geo-political ambitions of, 77
 Himmler and, 77
 Antonescu, Mihai, 154
 Area Youth Leaders (*Bereichsjugendführer*), 187
 Assmann, Martin, 91

 Babi-Yar, genocide and, 132
 Baden (town), 176
 Baltic Germans (Baltendeutsche), 20
 Baltische Landwehr (Baltic Militia), 52
 Beck, Eugenie, 105–107, 125
 Bereichskommandoführer (Regional Commander), 41, 78
 Bereichskommandos (Regional Commands)
 Deutsche Jugend and, 187
 ethnic German schools and, 183
 isolation of, 44
 local rule and, 40–45
 reduction in number of, 197
 Selbstschutz training courses of, 164

- Bereichskommandos (Regional Commands) (*cont.*)
- XI (Rastatt), 67, 107, 115, 126, 130, 135, 136, 137, 138, 151, 162, 163, 209–216
 - death toll in and around, 150
 - Reserve Order Police Battalion 101 compared, 218
 - XIV (Worms), 67, 89, 93, 136, 137, 138, 139, 163, 200
 - XX (Lichtenfeld), 50, 88, 136, 137, 138, 139, 163
 - XXIII (Selz), 189, 190
 - XXV (Odessa), 97, 100, 101–107, 134, 161, 177
- Berezovka (Berezivka, town), 83, 133, 149
- Bessarabia (region), 4, 5, 7, 22
- Bischofsfeld (town), 41, 197
- Black Army (Revolutionary Insurrectionary Army of Ukraine), 27
- Black Sea Germans (*Schwartzmeerdeutschen*), 2, 8, 22, 231
- Bolshevism and, 159
- differentiated from
- Baltic Germans, 26
 - other ethnic Germans, 98
 - Transylvanian Saxons and Baltic Germans, 25
 - Volga Germans, 22
- status of
- 1905–22, 25–27
 - 1922–41, 27–30, 90
 - early twentieth century, 19
 - nineteenth century, 19, 36
 - summer, 1941, 19, 36
 - Volga Germans and, 28
- Bogdanovka concentration camp, 114, 122, 162, 234
 - death toll at, 129, 146, 150
 - inmate population 1941, 122
- Born, Heinz, 66, 94
- Braun, Gertrude, 65–66, 171
- Breslau (city), 119
- British Radio Code and Cypher School, wartime records of, 11
- Browning, Christopher R., 218
- Brüder in Not* (Brothers in Need, charity), 30
- Brudermann, Ludwig, 91
- Bug River, 5, 21, 31, 233
 - genocide and, 10, 157
- Bukovina, northern (region), 4, 5, 7
- Bulgaria, 5
- Bürgermeisteramt (seat of municipal government), 80
- Carol II, King of Romania, 5
- Cassullo, Andreas, 176, 177
- Catherine II, Empress of Russia, 21
- Central Office of the State Justice Administrations for the Investigation of National Socialist Crimes (Zentrale Stelle der Landesjustizverwaltungen zur Aufklärung nationalsozialistischer Verbrechen), 12
- Cherson (province), 21
- Christian National Defense League (Romania), 6
- Christianity, 174–181
 - see* Protestant Church; Roman Catholic Church; German Christian Movement
 - confession and, 174
 - Mennonite, 24
 - National Socialism and, 174
 - Sonderkommando R. and, 159, 234
- civil administration, 83–85
 - German, 8, 69, 177
 - Romanian, 110, 137, 178
- Claasen, Erich-Meinert, 103
- clothing camp (*Kleiderlager*), 170
- collective farms, 122
 - Bogdanovka, 108, 127
 - forced labor on, 214, 215
 - Johannesfeld, 199, 200
 - Gut Rauch, 166
 - Lichtenfeld, 87
 - Neu Amerika, 127, 140, 147
 - Petrovka, 91
- collectivization, 175
 - Selbstschutz and, 216
- conscription, 28

- Dankert, Fritz, 186
- Dean, Martin, 224
- death march (Bogdanovka), 139
- Deibert, Georg, 189–193
- dekulakization, 29, 174
- Deletant, Dennis, 117
- Denikin, A. I., 27
- denunciations, 88, 188, 200, 235, 237
- genocidal, 76, 85, 87, 160, 232
- retributive, 33, 85
- deportations
- expulsions and, 114
- intensified Romanian, late 1941, 132–137
- of Black Sea Germans, 28, 29, 30, 37
- of Jews
- from Bessarabia to the Bug River, 114, 115–117, 122
- from Bukovina to the Bug River, 114, 115–117, 122
- from Bukovina to the Soviet Union, 7
- from Kishinev (Chişinău), 6
- from Odessa to Berezovka, 133
- from Odessa to northeastern Transnistria, 114, 152
- from Odessa to northern Ochakov, 133
- from Odessa to the Bug River, 234
- from the Regat to Poland (proposed), 7
- ghettoization and, 7
- to northeastern Transnistria, 8, 10, 233
- to Odessa, 10
- to the Bug River, 10
- Der Deutsche in Transnistrien (The German in Transnistria)*, 182
- Deutschland grüßt Euch (Germany Welcomes You)*, 182
- Deutsche Jugend (German Youth), 186–187
- Deutsche Wochenschau* (German Weekly Newsreel), 183
- Deutsches Haus (German House), 182
- disease, epidemic (German fear of), 16
- Dniester River, 201
- Dniester River, 5, 21, 115, 154, 155
- ban on expelling Jews across, 116
- Domanevka (regional center), 149
- Dortmund (city), 13
- Dresden (city), 119
- DRK (Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, German Red Cross), 63–69
- Ebenal family, 108, 110
- Economic Group (Wirtschaftsgruppe, Odessa), 170
- Einsatzgruppe D, 34–36, 37, 76, 78, 135, 219, 223
- Einsatzkommando 12, 36
- genocide and, 86, 101, 118, 129, 188, 189
- Eisenreich, Paul, 194, 197
- Ekaterinoslav (province), 21
- Ellermeyer, Walter, 135, 143
- ethnic classifications
- Bereichskommando XXV's, 104
- Deutsche Volksliste (German Peoples' List), 75, 97, 99, 204
- subjectivity of, 210
- qualifications for ethnic German classifiers, 104
- VoMi's
- Odessa, 100–107, 232
- rural Transnistria, 107–110
- Sonderkommando R's subjective, 76, 99
- ethnic cleansing, 16
- new ethnic settlements created through, 77
- Romania and, 7
- ethnic Germanness, 9, 97–100, 161, 174, 205, 231, 236
- measuring, 9
- militia membership and, 107, 226
- of Black Sea Germans, 76
- ethnic identity, 9–10
- EWZ (Einwandererzentrale, SS Central Immigration Office), 68, 210, 212, 214
- Faltis, Josef, 109
- famine, 29, 214

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06123-1 - The Holocaust and the Germanization of Ukraine

Eric C. Steinhart

Index

[More information](#)

258

Index

- Federal Minister for Expellee Affairs
(Bundesminister für Vertriebene), 51
- Federal Security Service of the Russian Federation (FSB or Federal'naia sluzhba bezopasnosti Rossiiskoi Federatsii), 12
- Fegelein, Hans, 168
- Filderman, Wilhelm, 7
- von Fircks, Erich, 67
- Franck, Hans, 107
- Franke, Otto, 61
- Frederick Wilhelm II, King of Prussia, 21
- Freikorps Grenzschutz Ost (Free Corps Border Patrol East), 46
- Galați (region), 202
- German Christian Movement
(Glaubensbewegung Deutsche Christen), 159, 180, 234
- German Foreign Office, 154
- German Interior Ministry, 154
- German Peoples' Party in Romania
(Deutsche Volkspartei in Rumänien), 180
- Germanization
Sonderkommando R's Transnistria project of, 16, 157, 235
VoMi criteria for, 9
- ghettoization, 7, 10, 114, 115, 117–120, 132, 137, 156, 171
- Glaser, Martin, 176, 177
- Gleich, Hans, 108
- Goebbels, Josef, 124
- Goerbig, Hans-Joachim, 97, 106, 134
- Görlich, Frank, 182, 185
- Götz, Karl, 185
- Gradovka, 147
- Gross, Jan, 14, 224, 238
- Groß-Liebenthal (town), 41, 171
- Gutsche, Ernst, 71
- Halbstadt (town), 41, 197
- Hallenberger, Friedrich, 181
- Hartung, Rudolf, 108, 124–125, 127, 128, 136, 161, 162, 194, 209, 220, 226
avarice of, 142, 151
- Helenenthal (town), 181
- Herf, Jeffrey, 57
- Hermannstadt (Sibiu), 180
- Herrlich, Edith, 103–104, 106
- Hilberg, Raul, 117, 118
- Hildebrandt, Richard, 202, 203
- Himmler, Heinrich, 3, 77, 170, 203, 231
- Hitler Youth (Hitler Jugend), 61
- Hochstetter, Dorothee, 58
- Hoffmeyer, Horst, 40, 44–48
autonomy of, 153, 167
Christianity and, 177
education and, 184
evacuation and, 201
genocide and, 114, 125, 135, 147, 205, 234
Hildebrandt and, 203
Himmler and, 47
Hitler Youth and, 187
Jewish clothing and, 170, 171
leadership style of, 78, 92, 202
plan for Transnistria, 75
suicide of, 203
Volksdeutsche and, 77, 99
- Hoffnungstal (town), 41, 166, 171
- Hotz, Otto, 60, 93
- Hübner, Nina, 109
- Hübner, Valdemar, 109
- Hungary, 5
- Institute for the Study and Eradication of Jewish Influence on German Church Life (Institut zur Erforschung und Beseitigung des jüdischen Einflusses auf das deutsche kirchliche Leben), 180
- Ioanid, Radu, 115
- Iron Guard, 6, 77
- Isopescu, Modest, 122, 123, 125, 127, 142
- Janovka (town), 41, 197
- Jewish labor brigade (*rabochoia brigada*), 128, 130, 139
- “Jewish problem,” 10
German “solution” to, 7–8, 113, 151–155, 233

- Romanian “solution” to, 7–8, 113, 116, 133, 151–155, 233
- Jews
- Einsatzgruppe D and, 34–37
 - Nazi conception of, 1
 - Nazi plans for, 156
 - NSKK and, 59
 - Odessa, 101–103, 138
 - Pale of Settlement experimental farms of, 23
 - Romanian
 - assimilated versus unassimilated, 6
 - civil equality for, 5
 - middle class, 5
 - Odessa bomb and, 6
 - social interactions of, 6
 - Selbstschutz and, 144, 149, 162, 169
 - Selz, 189–193
 - Sonderkommando R and, 76, 85–90, 111, 154, 156, 158, 189, 231
 - Soviet, 26
 - Nazi plans for eliminating, 7, 39
 - Ukrainian perceptions of, 24
 - Volksdeutsche relationship with, 144, 208, 220, 222, 223, 226
 - VoMi propaganda against, 17
- Johannesfeld (town), 41, 171
- Johannestal (town), 181
- Kampf um Deutschland, Ein Lesebuch für die deutsche Jugend (The Struggle for Germany. A Reader for German Youth)*, 184
- Kandel (town), 176
- Kapp Putsch (1920), 48
- Karlsruhe (town), 176
- Kästner, Ursula, 63, 64
- Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic, 12, 204
- KGB (Komitet gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti or Committee for State Security), 12, 14
- Kiev (city), 44, 202
- von Killinger, Manfred, 154
- Kirschstein, Herbert, 106, 107
- Klein Rastatt (Gradovka, town), 140, 147
- Koch, Erich, 46, 152, 154
- Köhli, Matthäus, 82, 89, 94
- Krumbeck, Heinrich, 78
- Kursk offensive, 201
- Landau (Shyrokolanivka, town), 36, 41, 70, 176, 184
- League of German Girls (Bund Deutscher Mädel), 64
- League of the Archangel Michael (Iron Guard, Romania), 6
- League of the German East (Bund Deutscher Osten), 46
- Lebensraum* (living space), Nazi goal of, 1, 231
- Leibbrandt, Georg, 8
- Leibham, Franz, 81
- Leninental (town), 127
- Lichtenfeld (town), 41, 181, 197
- Liebl, Franz, 50, 82, 88, 136
- Lieder unseres Volkes (Songs of our People)*, 184
- lime kilns (Gradovka), 148
- Local Group Leader (*Ortsgruppenleiter*), 50
- Local Youth Leaders (*Ortsjugendführer* and *Ortsmädelführerinnen*), 187
- Łódź (city), 44, 202
- Lorenz, Werner, 46, 70, 135
- Lower, Wendy, 45, 70
- Lublin (Poland), 170
- Ludwigsburg (city), 13
- Lumans, Valdis, 47
- Lütendorf, Herbert, 68
- Machine Tractor Stations (MTS), 31, 109
- Makhno, Nestor, 27
- malaria, 214
- Mannheim (town), 41, 197
- Mariankova (town), 127
- Marienberg (town), 41
- Martinovka (Martiniv’ske), 150
- Marx, Friedrich, 143
- material redistributions
 - Bogdanovka militia and, 109
 - militias and, 233
 - Sonderkommando R’s, 76, 91
 - Volksdeutsche and, 208
- Mattern, Paul, 55–56
- Mayer, Josef, 214

- Mein Kampf* (*My Struggle*), 184
 Michailovka (town), 127, 140
 Milgram, Stanley, 218
 Mischlinge (local Jews), 188, 193, 205
 Moldavia, 7
 Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact (1939), 4, 5, 39
 Mostovoi (regional center), 149
 Müller, Erwin, 196–199
 München (town), 127, 140, 147

 Nadolny, Walter, 89, 198
 National Socialism
 groups excluded from the new order of,
 231
 NSKK and, 40, 73
 Protestantism and, 180
 Roman Catholicism and, 175, 212
 Sonderkommando R and, 55
 Volksdeutsche and, 117, 151
 VoMi and, 234
 VoMi-recruited ethnic Germans and,
 98
 National Socialist Women's Organization
 (NS-Frauenwerk), 63, 71
 NEP (New Economic Policy), 28
 Neudorf (town), 41
 New Russia (region), 21
 Nicholas II, Emperor of Russia (October
 manifesto), 26
 Niessner, Erwin, 61, 142
 Nikolaev (Mykolaiv, city), 34, 36, 152, 166,
 202
 Novo Archangelsk (town), 153
 NSKK (Nationalsozialistische
 Kraftfahrkorps, National Socialist
 Motor Corps), 16, 40, 57–61
 composition of, 57, 60
 Hoffmeyer and, 59
 transportation companies
 (Verkehrskompanien), 59
 utilization of, 59
 Nuremberg Laws, 6, 119, 158

 Oberländer, Theodor, 46
 Ochakov (district), 133
 Odessa (city), 2, 31, 41, 166, 171, 181
 Ohlendorf, Otto, 135

 Operation Barbarossa (1941), 1, 30, 86,
 223, 231
 typhus-prevention and, 119
 Operation Reinhard, 7
 Oppermann, Erwald, 152
 Order Police (Ordnungspolizei), 59
 Ostpolitik, 13
 Ostrowo resettlement camp
 (*Umsiedlungslager*), 106, 204

 Pachschwöll, Norbert, 189–193
 Pale of Settlement, 23
Parteiprogramm (*Party Program*), 184
 partisans, 63
 Peace of Jassy (1791), 21
 Penal Reeducation Camp
 (*Strafziehungs-lager*), 198–200
 Peter I, Emperor of Russia, 20
 Petersen, Walter, 108
 Pieger, Nikolaus, 175–178
 pogroms, 24, 223, 235, 238
 Iași, 6
 Poland, 208
 Posen (province), 69
 prisoners of war, 119, 200
 Protestant Church, 16, 159, 179–181, 234
 Prusin, Alexander, 74
 Prützmann, Hans-Adolf, 136

 Rastatt (town), 41, 107, 115, 127, 147, 176
 Red Army, 216
 Third and Fourth Ukrainian Fronts, 201
 Regat (Romanian Old Kingdom), 7
 Reich Criminal Police Office
 (Reichskriminalpolizeiamt), 197
 Reich Labor Service (Reichsarbeitsdienst),
 65
 Reich Leadership of the German Women's
 Organization (Reichsleitung des
 Deutschen Frauenwerks), 65
 Reich Ministry for the Occupied Eastern
 Territories (Reichsministerium für
 die besetzten Ostgebiete), 119, 154
 Reich Propaganda Office
 (Reichspropagandaamt), 181
 Reich Youth Leader (Reichsjugendführer),
 186

- Reichskommissariat Ukraine, 10, 40, 69, 91, 114, 115, 122, 126, 133, 152, 153, 156
- relocations, 4, 32, 39, 96
- Baltic Germans, from Riga, 47
 - ethnic Germans from Bessarabia (1940), 47, 50, 53, 59
 - ethnic Germans from Galicia (1939–40), 59, 61
 - ethnic Germans from northern Bukovina (1940), 47, 59
 - ethnic Germans from Podolia (1939–40), 47, 50
 - ethnic Germans from Volhynia (1939–40), 47, 50, 59, 61
 - Germans to Russian Empire (early 19th century), 2, 21
 - incentives for, 21
- Renewal Movement (Erneuerungsbewegung), 53
- Reserve Order Police Battalion 101, 208, 218, 221
- Resettlement Camps (Umsiedlungslagern), 59
- Bessarabia, 69
 - northern Bukovina, 69
 - Polodia, 69
 - Posen, 69
 - Volhynia, 69
- von Ribbentrop, Joachim, 154
- von Richter, Erika, 52
- Roemmich, Heinrich, 179
- Röhm Putsch (June 1934), 56
- Roma, 8
- Roman Catholic Church, 16, 22, 107, 159, 174, 175–179, 212, 234
- Romania
- alliance with Germany against Russia, 31
 - antagonism towards Germany, in Transnistria, 77–85
 - Holocaust and, 4–8
 - Operation Barbarossa and, 4
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 184
- Rosenfeld (town), 41
- Rowno (Rivne, city), 152
- Russian Revolution (1917), 26, 223
- SA (Sturmabteilung, Stormtroopers), 46
- Sports Academy (Sportschule), 56
- Saratov (region), 21
- Schneider, Hildegard, 64
- Scholtz-Klink, Gertrude, 65
- Schwarz, Gudrun, 68
- Second Russo-Turkish War, 21
- Second Vienna Award (1940), 5
- Secret Field Police (Geheime Feldpolizei), 34
- Sei Deutsche (Be German)*, 184
- Selbstschutz (Self Defense Force, militia), 10, 78, 126, 209–216
- Bolshevism and, 208, 213, 216
 - cavalry squadrons (*Reiterschwadronen*) of, 166
 - common characteristic of, 208
 - demographics of, 209–216
 - expansion of, 163
 - genocide at Bogdanovka and, 114
 - history and composition of, 79
 - mandatory training courses for, 164
 - oath of allegiance to Hitler and, 165
 - October Revolution and, 27
- Selbstschutzführer (local militia commander), 80
- Selz (town), 41, 171, 176
- Siebert, Klaus, 41, 48–49, 71, 83, 94, 165, 184, 195
- Sima, Horia, 77
- SiPo-SD (Sicherheitspolizei und Sicherheitsdienst, Security Police and Security Service)
- as a community of violence (Prusin), 74
- von Sievers, Erich Edgar Alexander, 52–53
- Himmler and, 53
- von Sievers, Gert, 53
- Slavs, Nazi plans for, 1
- SMERSH (Smert' Shpionam, Death to Spies), 11, 14
- Sonderkommando 1005, 114
- Sonderkommando R (Special Command R[ussia]), 4, 37, 209–216, 231
- autonomy of, 39, 44, 45, 69, 153, 186
 - composition of, 15, 40
 - German women, 63–69

- Sonderkommando R (Special Command R[ussia]) (*cont.*)
 leaders, 52–56
 rank-and-file, 56–62
 ethnic cleansing and, 16
 genesis of, 39
 German civil administration and, 153
 in Transnistria, 8–11
 NSKK and, 59
 SiPo-SD and, 70, 153
 Volksdeutsche militia and, 16
 wartime records of, 11
- Soviet Extraordinary State Commission for Ascertaining and Investigating Crimes Perpetuated by the German-Fascist Invaders and their Accomplices (*Chrezvychnaia gosudarstvennaia komissiiia po ustanovleniiu i rassledovaniuu zlodeianii nemetsko-fashistskikh zakhvatchikov i ikh soobshchnikov*), 11, 14, 123, 129
- Soviet nationalities policy, 29
korenizatsiia (nativization), 28
- Speyer (town), 34, 41, 171, 176
- SS (Schutzstaffel, Protection Squadron)
 autonomy of, in Transnistria, 8
 DRK and, 71
 NKSS and, 70
 NS-Frauenwerk and, 71
 Volksdeutsche project (Transnistria), 8
 VoMi and, 3, 69–72
- SS Economic and Administrative Main Office (SS-Wirtschafts-Verwaltungshauptamt), 170
- Staedel, Wilhelm, 180–181
- Stalin, Josef, 29
- Stalingrad (city), 201
- Steinberg (town), 81
- Stolypin, P. A., 26
- Strasburg (town), 176
- Streit, Bernhard, 134, 136
- Sulz (town), 176
- Teacher Training Institute (*Lehrerbildungsanstalt*), 186
- Territorial Association of Germans from Russia (*Landsmannschaft der Deutschen aus Russland*), 205
- theft/pillage, 11, 16, 141–144, 150, 151, 224, 234
- anti-Semitism and, 224
- of garments, 158
 bartered for grain, 172
- Romanian, 82
 during Soviet invasion, 78
 in Volksdeutsche settlements, 33
- Selbstschutz and, 225
- Sonderkommando R and, 225
- Volksdeutsche and, 158, 208, 222–228, 234, 236
 garments, 169–174
- Thielman, Kasper, 189–193
- Transnistria, 4, 5, 8–11, 31, 231
 1939 Soviet census for, 116
 as a Romanian occupation zone, 115
- Transylvania (region), 5
- Transylvanian Saxons (*Siebenbürger Sachsen*), 25
- Trapp, Wilhelm, 218
- treaties
 Craiova (1940), 5
 Nystadt (1721), 20
 Tighina (1941), 115, 152
- typhoid, 214
- typhus, 114–115, 117–120, 118, 134, 141, 151, 152, 233
- Jews and, 118–119
- University of Königsberg, 51
- Unterrichtsmethodik in mehrsprachigen Schulen* (*Instructional Methods for Multilingual Schools*), 184
- Velikovka (town), 149
- Volga Germans (*Wolgadeutsche*), 21
- Volhynia (region), 4, 26
- Volksdeutsche* (ethnic Germans), 2, 17
 as members of Sonderkommando R, 52
 as vanguard of Nazi expansion, 2
 history of, 2–4
- Bolshevism and, 237
- community ethnic cleansing and, 16

- conformity/obedience to authority and, 208, 219, 221, 235
- Czechoslovakia and, 3
- genocidal motivations of, in Transnistria, 226–229
- challenges to uncovering, 207–209
- Nazi relocation plans for, 4
- oath of allegiance required of, 165
- provisional identity papers, 158
- resistance strategies of, 219
- Soviet discrimination against, 215
- Sudetenland and, 3
- Volksgemeinschaft* and, 208, 236
- Volksgemeinschaft* (Nazi racial community), 9, 17, 77, 97, 160, 162, 188, 228
- Volkstumsausweis (ethnic German identification card), 99, 103, 161, 191
- VoMi (Volksdeutsche Mittelstelle) (Ethnic German Liaison Office), 8, 39, 232
- composition of, 3
- mission of, in Transnistria (Hoffmeyer), 75
- Volksgemeinschaft* and, 9
- Voznesensk (city), 136, 152
- Waffen-SS (Armed SS), 168, 186
- conscriptio campaigns, 200
- Wanner, Matthäus, 81
- Wannsee Conference, 158
- Warthegau, 202
- Wehrmacht, 8, 33, 78, 201
- denunciations and, 34
- typhus and, 119
- Volksdeutsche and, 52
- initial protection of, 33
- Wehrmacht Liaison Office for Transnistria (Verbindungsstab der Deutschen Wehrmacht für Transnistrien), 166
- Weimar Republic, 3, 87
- Weingärtner, Theophil, 53–55
- Hoffmeyer and, 54
- White Army, 27
- Wir sind daheim (We Are at Home)*, 182
- Wolfrum, Gerhard, 51–52
- Hoffmeyer and, 51
- Oberländer and, 51
- Women's Labor Service (Weiblicher Arbeitsdienst), 65
- Worms (town), 41, 91, 171
- Wrangel, P. N., 27
- zemstva* (representative form of local government), 24
- Zhytomyr (city), 40